

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	6,291	3,157	1,032	78	738	91
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	5,374	3,157	1,032	xxx	5	5
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	587,668	399,248	141,190	xxx	1,040	1,040
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	1,990	15	1,032	xxx	738	91
Land rented from others by farm operators....acres..	197,423	295	71,150	xxx	120,813	13,110
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	79	xxx	xxx	78	xxx	xxx
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	51,487	xxx	xxx	50,215	xxx	xxx
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	538	342	16	...	5	5
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres..	23,428	17,138	1,200	...	1,040	1,040
Land in farms.....acres..	813,150	382,405	211,140	50,215	120,813	13,110
Average size of farm.....acres..	129.3	121.1	204.6	643.8	163.7	144.1
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	18,666	16,506	29,249	197,836	23,710	27,938
Average per acre.....dollars..	152.87	138.75	135.58	344.42	149.38	218.95
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	72	81	57	50	54	82
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	68	80	60	45	52	73
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	5,528	2,757	1,030	59	691	85
Cropland harvested.....acres..	410,503	182,959	126,830	17,377	67,956	5,800
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	740	254	11	...	55	15
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	572	226	40	...	46	5
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	628	377	56	...	20	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	860	566	146	2	31	10
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	1,492	846	346	10	270	25
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	889	382	261	36	210	25
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	305	89	151	6	58	...
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	42	17	19	5	1	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	2,788	1,410	546	23	433	35
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	60,596	28,062	13,845	3,243	12,570	1,065
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	1,655	765	251	32	127	15
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...acres..	36,145	14,911	4,607	5,717	3,595	110
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	450	219	94	16	31	5
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	9,427	2,633	1,354	3,550	765	25
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	1,289	582	168	17	112	10
Cropland lying idle.....acres..	26,718	12,278	3,253	2,167	2,830	85
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	547	296	110	14	67	5
Woodland pastured.....acres..	24,032	9,401	9,039	951	3,781	200
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	4,012	2,143	771	57	415	55
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	191,286	105,170	39,955	13,533	17,633	1,895
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	1,073	441	271	34	157	20
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	35,374	13,651	8,686	5,858	4,609	540
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	5,921	3,020	1,006	71	648	91
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	55,214	28,251	8,178	3,536	10,669	3,500
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	5,846	2,846	1,031	67	701	85
Cropland, total.....acres..	507,244	225,932	145,282	26,337	84,121	6,975
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	3,722	1,810	753	48	530	55
Land pastured, total.....acres..	120,002	51,114	31,570	10,052	20,960	1,805
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	4,332	2,332	810	64	465	60
Woodland, total.....acres..	215,318	114,571	48,994	14,484	21,414	2,095
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	5,753	2,900	942	63	652	85
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	373	180	53	4	76	6
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	1,889	648	114	17	115	25
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	2,437	916	319	17	215	30
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	633	272	161	5	90	5
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	1,804	644	158	12	125	25
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	3,660	2,155	707	54	473	46
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	140	47	12	...	66	10
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	744	254	120	12	188	20
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	1,318	594	254	19	191	11
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	1,427	692	270	23	172	20
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	1,305	720	227	2	91	25
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	1,239	806	127	...	25	5
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	184	76	5	1	62	10
1953.....operators reporting..	240	51	22	16	66	10
1952.....operators reporting..	213	81	10	3	39	21
1951.....operators reporting..	336	156	40	...	65	5
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	1,271	574	170	24	213	15
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	1,074	534	201	7	122	15
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	2,785	1,593	552	8	161	15
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	1,282	628	28	13	113	11
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	284	123	6	...	20	5
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	188	102	20	1	15	5
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	1,477	759	328	12	227	15
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	3,060	1,545	650	52	363	55

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	21	350	60	36	180	1,286
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	1,180
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	...	...	...	...	...	46,190
Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	21	350	60	36	180	205
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	4,235	67,077	10,210	4,571	21,610	5,165
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	1
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	1,272
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	175
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres..	...	...	...	...	...	4,050
Land in farms.....acres..	4,235	67,077	10,210	4,571	21,610	48,577
Average size of farm.....acres..	201.7	191.6	170.2	127.0	120.1	37.8
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	14,500	20,972	18,990	23,962	27,636	8,597
Average per acre.....dollars..	73.79	124.77	108.76	173.43	166.90	216.93
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	48	48	42	83	49	75
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	46	42	43	91	67	78
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	21	339	55	25	166	991
Cropland harvested.....acres..	2,546	38,333	5,755	2,685	12,837	15,381
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	420
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	...	15	5	...	21	260
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	5	175
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	...	16	...	...	5	115
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	5	145	30	15	50	20
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	10	120	15	...	40	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	...	38	5	5	10	1
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	21	242	50	15	70	376
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	490	7,165	1,915	185	1,750	2,876
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	15	42	25	10	20	480
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...acres..	95	1,980	295	715	400	7,315
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	...	6	5	10	5	90
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	...	635	10	70	25	1,125
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	15	42	20	10	15	410
Cropland lying idle.....acres..	95	1,345	285	645	375	6,190
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	...	42	10	5	5	60
Woodland pastured.....acres..	...	2,416	335	700	130	860
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	16	214	25	5	100	626
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	881	10,297	885	150	3,525	14,995
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	...	61	20	...	56	170
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	...	2,080	640	...	1,349	2,570
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	16	315	55	26	145	1,176
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	223	4,806	385	136	1,619	4,580
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	21	344	60	25	166	1,201
Cropland, total.....acres..	3,131	47,478	7,965	3,585	14,987	25,572
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	21	263	55	15	121	581
Land pastured, total.....acres..	490	11,661	2,890	885	3,229	6,306
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	16	249	30	10	100	661
Woodland, total.....acres..	881	12,713	1,220	850	3,655	15,855
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	21	315	60	31	140	1,196
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	...	30	...	5	35	60
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold....operators reporting..	5	45	...	10	30	995
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	10	105	10	15	45	970
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	5	60	5	...	15	105
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	5	45	5	15	30	865
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	11	220	45	21	130	271
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	...	36	...	5	15	15
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	10	87	15	...	47	170
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	11	91	10	21	56	260
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	...	90	30	10	22	270
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	...	31	5	...	30	265
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	...	15	...	...	5	281
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	...	27	10	5	10	40
1953.....operators reporting..	...	31	...	...	25	85
1952.....operators reporting..	...	10	...	...	8	80
1951.....operators reporting..	10	30	...	...	20	75
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	5	106	20	26	41	290
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	1	60	25	...	21	210
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	5	86	5	5	45	471
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	...	31	10	16	45	500
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	...	15	...	...	...	135
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	...	10	...	...	...	50
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	10	117	25	5	55	151
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	11	177	25	15	80	450

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

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[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants All	Cash
Farms.....number..	6,291	3,157	1,032	78	738	91
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	5,300	2,687	940	71	611	81
Electricity.....farms reporting..	5,993	3,006	1,007	72	717	91
Television set.....farms reporting..	3,785	1,838	664	48	475	71
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	5,375	2,747	951	71	625	91
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	3,279	1,663	698	45	398	65
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	67	32	13	6	16	...
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	587	307	164	17	73	10
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	1,129	484	274	8	342	40
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	1,603	676	508	26	353	35
.....number..	1,671	700	546	31	354	35
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	1,784	816	590	19	309	30
.....number..	1,858	834	626	33	315	30
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	693	311	173	27	166	35
.....number..	695	311	174	28	166	35
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	281	108	102	6	65	10
.....number..	282	108	102	7	65	10
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	3,786	1,861	894	64	501	75
.....number..	5,191	2,489	1,355	188	616	95
Tractors.....farms reporting..	4,828	2,429	983	69	606	80
.....number..	8,904	4,195	2,175	335	1,245	170
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	4,537	2,304	978	64	590	70
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	4,530	2,298	976	63	590	70
.....number..	7,668	3,656	1,971	263	1,094	145
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	1,042	470	130	31	146	25
.....number..	1,078	486	140	36	146	25
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	110	47	53	5	5	...
.....number..	158	53	64	36	5	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	5,198	2,642	931	54	616	85
.....number..	7,055	3,522	1,372	154	887	120
FARM LABOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,594	2,830	992	78	703	86
.....persons..	13,716	6,965	2,798	1,005	1,527	183
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	5,385	2,697	960	46	697	85
.....persons..	7,943	4,036	1,519	46	1,072	115
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	5,301	2,651	947	46	687	85
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	1,886	1,002	425	...	249	20
.....persons..	2,642	1,385	572	...	385	30
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,921	1,008	462	77	293	46
.....persons..	5,773	2,929	1,279	959	455	68
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	1,030	560	260	76	118	16
.....persons..	2,810	1,178	592	855	154	23
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	1,146	580	280	20	201	40
.....persons..	2,963	1,751	687	104	301	45
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	775	428	182	57	92	6
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,712	875	430	45	287	45
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	3,673	1,822	530	1	410	40
Operators only.....farms reporting..	2,318	1,073	263	1	256	30
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	65	35	10	...	5	...
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	209	133	32	32	6	1
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures ²farms reporting..	6,276	3,157	1,032	78	738	91
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	4,720	2,438	897	78	606	86
.....dollars..	8,609,945	3,626,502	1,627,220	2,319,656	709,457	189,780
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	3,470	1,780	612	29	454	75
.....dollars..	829,882	445,306	188,368	11,706	130,452	13,935
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	3,523	1,872	757	78	505	76
.....dollars..	7,780,063	3,181,196	1,638,852	2,307,950	579,005	175,845
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	4,898	2,559	855	61	607	71
.....dollars..	40,655,476	23,831,838	8,216,405	5,190,818	3,204,365	577,685
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	4,885	2,433	951	70	645	80
.....dollars..	2,559,474	1,241,493	719,295	163,331	356,520	34,670
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	4,884	2,447	968	47	601	85
.....dollars..	3,907,116	1,915,041	1,125,855	246,345	501,165	93,355
.....tons..	75,080	35,175	22,310	5,466	9,943	2,048
.....acres on which used..	315,992	146,096	94,693	13,961	49,455	4,910
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	1,505	747	382	29	187	30
.....dollars..	309,107	140,722	99,692	28,543	29,590	2,330
.....tons..	38,894	17,048	12,908	3,858	3,860	345
.....acres on which used..	48,761	21,476	15,685	5,465	4,330	300

See footnotes at end of table.

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	21	350	60	36	180	1,286
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	11	299	45	26	149	991
Electricity.....farms reporting..	16	339	60	36	175	1,191
Television set.....farms reporting..	11	220	25	11	137	760
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	16	278	40	36	164	981
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	6	157	35	20	115	475
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	...	6	...	...	10	...
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	...	47	5	1	10	26
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	11	206	25	...	60	21
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	16	187	30	10	75	40
.....number..	17	187	30	10	75	40
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	16	178	20	15	50	50
.....number..	17	178	25	15	50	50
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	...	81	15	5	30	16
.....number..	...	81	15	5	30	16
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	...	20	15	5	15	...
.....number..	...	20	15	5	15	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	11	238	40	26	111	466
.....number..	12	286	50	27	146	543
Tractors.....farms reporting..	21	294	50	20	141	741
.....number..	34	585	105	30	321	954
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	21	294	50	20	135	601
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	21	294	50	20	135	601
.....number..	34	520	100	30	265	684
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	...	65	5	...	51	265
.....number..	...	65	5	...	51	270
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	5	...
.....number..	...	...	...	...	5	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	16	264	55	31	165	955
.....number..	16	355	85	36	275	1,120
FARM LABOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	21	335	55	36	170	991
.....persons..	29	784	140	68	323	1,421
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	21	330	55	36	170	985
.....persons..	21	564	100	46	226	1,270
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	21	325	50	36	170	970
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	...	163	20	5	41	210
.....persons..	...	239	50	10	56	300
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	6	132	25	16	68	81
.....persons..	8	220	40	22	97	151
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	1	62	5	1	33	16
.....persons..	3	79	5	2	42	31
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	5	76	20	15	45	65
.....persons..	5	141	35	20	55	120
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1	56	5	1	23	16
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	6	127	25	16	68	75
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	15	203	30	20	102	910
Operators only.....farms reporting..	15	90	25	20	76	725
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	15
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	6
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures ²farms reporting..	21	350	60	36	180	1,271
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	16	303	35	21	145	701
.....dollars..	8,975	295,012	42,875	8,825	163,990	127,110
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	15	248	20	10	86	595
.....dollars..	2,900	78,802	11,175	2,600	21,040	54,050
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	6	242	35	21	125	311
.....dollars..	6,075	216,210	31,700	6,225	142,950	73,060
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	21	289	60	31	135	816
.....dollars..	28,445	955,345	435,265	320,525	887,100	212,050
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	21	304	50	26	164	786
.....dollars..	10,850	189,560	26,615	13,000	81,825	78,835
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	21	294	45	25	131	821
.....dollars..	14,520	227,520	35,775	20,060	109,935	118,710
.....tons..	325	4,428	690	370	2,082	2,186
.....acres on which used..	1,901	26,667	4,125	2,505	9,347	11,787
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	5	72	20	5	55	160
.....dollars..	1,100	14,410	3,590	680	7,480	10,560
.....tons..	110	1,605	410	85	1,305	1,220
.....acres on which used..	110	1,850	450	85	1,535	1,800

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS.

[Data are based on reports for only]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
Farms.....number..	6,291	3,157	1,032	78	738	91
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	3,542	1,664	761	41	565	65
number..	67,495	30,607	16,931	3,758	13,746	1,240
Cows, including heifers that have						
calved.....farms reporting..	3,201	1,549	713	38	530	55
number..	37,494	16,958	9,648	1,340	8,671	680
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	2,873	1,382	653	32	505	55
number..	31,829	14,171	8,609	442	7,995	650
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	1,949	984	354	13	262	25
number..	3,621	2,074	635	59	393	30
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	3,130	1,501	707	22	409	35
number..	44,452	18,578	17,564	411	4,938	305
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	3,851	1,925	657	30	434	50
number..	764,536	365,326	94,725	219,380	45,245	2,810
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	2,538	1,284	580	40	473	50
number..	29,745	13,942	7,431	1,628	6,059	545
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,633	788	425	17	212	20
number..	51,161	18,952	24,616	447	4,716	315
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	2,804	1,781	524	39	285	51
dollars..	43,224,176	24,568,597	8,456,379	7,436,765	2,744,995	512,795
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	1,554	936	277	14	147	15
dozens..	6,290,935	2,625,400	507,370	2,905,735	195,015	30,720
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	4,989	2,507	978	38	660	80
acres..	173,311	79,736	53,696	5,845	25,802	1,845
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	4,948	2,496	973	38	660	80
acres..	163,254	76,296	49,319	5,724	23,845	1,330
bushels harvested..	6,118,233	2,867,290	1,885,033	275,215	885,915	66,350
bushels sold..	3,613,401	1,756,865	1,218,091	60,410	473,385	19,910
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,468	688	299	27	394	30
acres..	33,298	13,588	6,824	689	11,837	630
bushels harvested..	813,050	346,755	169,290	18,948	271,252	13,465
bushels sold..	723,715	307,680	151,297	15,388	243,020	12,065
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	2,672	1,391	677	5	318	25
acres..	79,829	33,112	33,041	755	9,888	375
bushels harvested..	1,430,985	614,515	577,610	18,550	183,425	8,305
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	1,366	694	332	7	207	45
dollars..	4,211,588	1,830,504	1,574,425	372,500	406,719	46,700
Hay cut.....acres..	55,178	24,470	13,588	2,610	12,502	580
tons ² ..	70,603	31,452	16,740	4,035	16,156	750

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.²Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.³Excludes grass silage.

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	21	350	60	36	180	1,286
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	16	294	55	15	120	511
number..	591	7,530	1,905	55	2,425	2,453
Cows, including heifers that have						
calved.....farms reporting..	16	284	55	15	105	371
number..	353	4,848	1,325	20	1,445	877
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	16	269	50	10	105	301
number..	308	4,642	970	15	1,410	612
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	10	142	25	5	55	336
number..	10	213	45	10	85	460
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	6	217	45	20	86	491
number..	23	3,093	700	85	732	2,961
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	16	208	45	20	95	805
number..	1,350	16,865	2,335	770	21,115	39,860
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	16	257	45	...	105	161
number..	175	3,429	690	...	1,220	685
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	...	117	25	5	45	191
number..	...	2,556	920	10	915	2,430
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	10	123	15	16	70	175
dollars..	11,620	781,220	398,375	253,040	787,945	17,440
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	...	72	15	...	45	180
dozens..	...	58,800	2,625	...	102,870	57,415
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	21	324	55	25	155	806
acres..	1,080	14,712	2,160	1,405	4,600	8,232
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	21	324	55	25	155	781
acres..	1,025	13,840	1,980	1,405	4,265	8,070
bushels harvested..	41,210	502,210	79,215	43,475	153,455	204,780
bushels sold..	21,000	280,225	42,125	39,850	70,275	104,650
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	16	223	35	10	80	60
acres..	481	7,466	1,065	225	1,970	360
bushels harvested..	10,752	184,935	15,910	4,500	41,690	6,805
bushels sold..	9,650	168,580	14,105	4,500	36,120	6,330
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	11	192	20	10	60	281
acres..	215	5,813	1,400	550	1,535	3,033
bushels harvested..	3,155	115,815	22,800	10,700	22,650	36,885
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	11	100	5	...	46	126
dollars..	4,479	269,925	8,125	...	77,490	27,440
Hay cut.....acres..	495	7,110	1,335	130	2,852	2,008
tons ² .	665	8,581	2,485	100	3,575	2,220

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators					
	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator ¹				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	6,079	3,106	1,017	78	712	91
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	5,188	3,106	1,017	...	5	5
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	580,996	396,626	139,500	...	1,040	1,040
Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	1,924	15	1,017	xxx	712	91
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	194,035	295	70,260	xxx	118,660	13,110
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	79	xxx	xxx	78	xxx	xxx
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	51,487	xxx	xxx	50,215	xxx	xxx
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	533	342	16	...	5	5
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres..	23,368	17,138	1,200	...	1,040	1,040
Land in farms.....acres..	803,150	379,783	208,560	50,215	118,660	13,110
Average size of farm.....acres..	132.1	122.3	205.1	643.8	166.7	144.1
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	19,115	16,708	29,430	197,836	24,364	27,938
Average per acre.....dollars..	152.82	139.03	135.67	344.42	149.76	218.95
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	72	81	57	50	53	82
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	69	80	61	45	52	73
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	5,327	2,706	1,015	59	671	85
Cropland harvested.....acres..	405,636	181,932	125,175	17,377	66,946	5,800
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	659	243	11	...	55	15
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	522	201	35	...	41	5
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	598	377	51	...	15	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	835	551	146	2	31	10
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	1,482	846	346	10	260	25
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	889	382	261	36	210	25
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	300	89	146	6	58	...
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	42	17	19	5	1	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	2,723	1,400	541	23	413	35
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	59,766	28,017	13,825	3,243	11,910	1,065
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	1,600	740	251	32	122	15
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...acres..	35,685	14,631	4,607	5,717	3,570	110
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	430	209	94	16	31	5
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	9,387	2,623	1,354	3,550	765	25
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	1,254	567	168	17	107	10
Cropland lying idle.....acres..	26,298	12,008	3,253	2,167	2,805	85
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	542	291	110	14	67	5
Woodland pastured.....acres..	23,882	9,251	9,039	951	3,781	200
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	3,901	2,107	761	57	405	55
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	189,029	104,243	39,180	13,533	17,423	1,895
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	1,058	436	271	34	152	20
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	35,289	13,626	8,686	5,858	4,574	540
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	5,729	2,974	991	71	627	91
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	53,863	28,083	8,048	3,536	10,456	3,500
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	5,640	2,795	1,016	67	681	85
Cropland, total.....acres..	501,087	224,580	143,607	26,337	82,426	6,975
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	3,647	1,795	748	48	510	55
Land pastured, total.....acres..	118,937	50,894	31,550	10,052	20,265	1,805
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	4,221	2,296	800	64	455	60
Woodland, total.....acres..	212,911	113,494	48,219	14,484	21,204	2,095
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	5,571	2,864	927	63	626	85
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	363	180	53	4	76	6
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	1,789	638	114	17	110	25
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	2,317	906	319	17	205	30
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	608	272	161	5	85	5
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	1,709	634	158	12	120	25
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	3,568	2,114	692	54	457	46
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	135	47	12	...	61	10
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	713	254	115	12	187	20
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	1,288	579	254	19	181	11
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	1,381	676	265	23	162	20
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	1,270	720	227	2	91	25
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	1,189	796	122	...	25	5
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	178	76	5	1	56	10
1953.....operators reporting..	240	51	22	16	66	10
1952.....operators reporting..	208	81	10	3	39	21
1951.....operators reporting..	336	156	40	...	65	5
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	1,231	564	160	24	208	15
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	1,014	529	196	7	122	15
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	2,699	1,567	552	8	146	15
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	1,215	617	28	13	102	11
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	229	103	6	...	20	5
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	173	92	20	1	15	5
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	1,452	754	323	12	217	15
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	3,010	1,540	640	52	358	55

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators—Continued					Other farms
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	16	344	50	31	180	1,166
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	1,060
.....acres..	...	...	...	...	...	43,830
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	16	344	50	31	180	180
.....acres..	3,915	66,324	9,135	4,566	21,610	4,820
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	1
.....acres..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	1,272
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	170
.....acres..	...	...	...	...	...	3,990
Land in farms.....acres..	3,915	66,324	9,135	4,566	21,610	45,932
Average size of farm.....acres..	244.7	192.8	182.7	147.3	120.1	39.4
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	14,500	21,434	22,238	26,755	27,636	8,934
Average per acre.....dollars..	73.79	126.34	108.74	161.56	166.90	214.43
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	62	47	40	81	49	75
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	50	41	45	91	67	79
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	16	334	45	25	166	876
.....acres..	2,431	37,928	5,265	2,685	12,837	14,206
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	5	35	350
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	...	15	...	...	21	245
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	5	155
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	...	16	...	...	5	105
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	5	140	25	15	50	20
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	10	120	15	...	40	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	...	38	5	5	10	1
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	16	237	40	15	70	346
.....acres..	485	7,015	1,410	185	1,750	2,771
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	10	42	25	10	20	455
.....acres..	70	1,980	295	715	400	7,160
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	...	6	5	10	5	80
.....acres..	...	635	10	70	25	1,095
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	10	42	20	10	15	395
.....acres..	70	1,345	285	645	375	6,065
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	...	42	10	5	5	60
.....acres..	...	2,416	335	700	130	860
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	11	214	20	5	100	571
.....acres..	706	10,297	850	150	3,525	14,650
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	...	56	20	...	56	165
.....acres..	...	2,045	640	...	1,349	2,545
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	16	309	45	21	145	1,066
.....acres..	223	4,643	340	131	1,619	3,740
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	16	339	50	25	166	1,081
.....acres..	2,986	46,923	6,970	3,585	14,987	24,137
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	16	258	45	15	121	546
.....acres..	485	11,476	2,385	885	3,229	6,176
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	11	249	25	10	100	606
.....acres..	706	12,713	1,185	850	3,655	15,510
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	16	309	50	26	140	1,091
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	...	30	...	5	35	50
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold....operators reporting..	...	45	...	10	30	910
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	5	105	5	15	45	870
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	5	60	...	...	15	85
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	...	45	5	15	30	785
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	11	214	40	16	130	251
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	...	36	...	...	15	15
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	10	86	15	...	56	145
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	6	91	5	21	47	255
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	...	85	25	10	22	255
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	...	31	5	...	30	230
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	...	15	...	...	5	246
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	...	26	10	...	10	40
1953.....operators reporting..	...	31	...	...	25	85
1952.....operators reporting..	...	10	...	...	8	75
1951.....operators reporting..	10	30	...	...	20	75
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	5	106	15	26	41	275
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	1	60	25	...	21	160
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	...	81	...	5	45	426
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	...	30	5	11	45	455
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	...	15	...	...	...	100
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	...	10	...	...	...	45
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	5	117	20	5	55	146
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	11	172	25	15	80	420

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	White operators				
		Tenure of operator ¹				Tenants
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	
Farms.....number..	6,079	3,106	1,017	78	712	91
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	5,194	2,651	925	71	611	81
Electricity.....farms reporting..	5,817	2,965	992	72	692	91
Television set.....farms reporting..	3,709	1,812	659	48	465	71
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	5,264	2,711	941	71	615	91
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	3,238	1,647	693	45	398	65
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	67	32	13	6	16	...
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	587	307	164	17	73	10
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	1,129	484	274	8	342	40
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	1,598	676	503	26	353	35
number..	1,666	700	541	31	354	35
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	1,769	816	585	19	304	30
number..	1,843	834	621	33	310	30
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	693	311	173	27	166	35
number..	695	311	174	28	166	35
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	281	108	102	6	65	10
number..	282	108	102	7	65	10
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	3,715	1,845	879	64	491	75
number..	5,108	2,471	1,330	188	606	95
Tractors.....farms reporting..	4,742	2,418	968	69	591	80
number..	8,778	4,184	2,145	335	1,225	170
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	4,462	2,294	963	64	575	70
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	4,455	2,288	963	63	575	70
number..	7,563	3,646	1,941	263	1,074	145
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	1,021	469	130	31	146	25
number..	1,057	485	140	36	146	25
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	110	47	53	5	5	...
number..	158	53	64	36	5	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	5,067	2,611	916	54	596	85
number..	6,904	3,491	1,357	154	852	120
FARM LABOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,417	2,784	977	78	677	86
persons..	13,358	6,899	2,758	1,005	1,470	183
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	5,213	2,656	945	46	671	85
persons..	7,665	3,990	1,494	46	1,020	115
Operators working 1 or more hours.....farms reporting..	5,129	2,610	932	46	661	85
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	1,825	997	415	...	238	20
persons..	2,536	1,380	562	...	359	30
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,886	993	457	77	288	46
persons..	5,693	2,909	1,264	959	450	68
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	1,020	555	260	76	118	16
persons..	2,800	1,173	592	855	154	23
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	1,116	565	275	20	196	40
persons..	2,893	1,736	672	104	296	45
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	770	428	182	57	92	6
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,682	865	425	45	282	45
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	3,531	1,791	520	1	389	40
Operators only.....farms reporting..	2,222	1,047	258	1	241	30
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	65	35	10	...	5	...
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	204	128	32	32	6	1
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures ²farms reporting..	6,074	3,106	1,017	78	712	91
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	4,570	2,393	882	78	591	86
dollars..	8,563,585	3,612,012	1,813,370	2,319,656	707,852	189,780
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	3,350	1,745	602	29	444	75
dollars..	808,807	435,981	186,518	11,706	128,952	13,935
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	3,433	1,842	747	78	500	76
dollars..	7,754,778	3,176,031	1,626,852	2,307,950	578,900	175,845
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	4,761	2,523	845	61	586	71
dollars..	40,266,931	23,550,838	8,215,655	5,190,818	3,102,740	577,685
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	4,784	2,422	936	70	620	80
dollars..	2,530,624	1,239,193	711,570	163,331	348,025	34,670
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	4,734	2,407	953	47	581	85
dollars..	3,849,766	1,909,711	1,086,555	246,345	496,920	93,355
tons..	73,901	35,077	21,525	5,466	9,843	2,048
acres on which used..	312,272	145,486	93,098	13,961	48,850	4,910
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	1,489	736	382	29	187	30
dollars..	307,711	140,401	69,692	28,543	29,590	2,330
tons..	38,794	17,023	12,908	3,858	3,860	345
acres on which used..	48,580	21,395	15,685	5,465	4,330	300

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators—Continued					Other farms
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	16	344	50	31	180	1,166
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	11	299	45	26	149	936
Electricity.....farms reporting..	11	334	50	31	175	1,096
Television set.....farms reporting..	6	215	25	11	137	725
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	11	278	40	31	164	926
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	6	157	35	20	115	455
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	...	6	...	...	10	...
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	...	47	5	1	10	26
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	11	206	25	...	60	21
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	16	187	30	10	75	40
number..	17	187	30	10	75	40
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	16	173	20	15	50	45
number..	17	173	25	15	50	45
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	...	81	15	5	30	16
number..	...	81	15	5	30	16
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	...	20	15	5	15	...
number..	...	20	15	5	15	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	11	233	35	26	111	436
number..	12	281	45	27	146	513
Tractors.....farms reporting..	16	289	45	20	141	696
number..	29	575	100	30	321	889
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	16	289	45	20	135	566
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	16	289	45	20	135	566
number..	29	510	95	30	265	639
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	...	65	5	...	51	245
number..	...	65	5	...	51	250
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	5	...
number..	...	...	...	...	5	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	11	259	50	26	165	890
number..	11	335	80	31	275	1,050
FARM LABOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	16	329	45	31	170	901
persons..	24	767	110	63	323	1,226
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	16	324	45	31	170	895
persons..	16	547	75	41	226	1,115
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	16	319	40	31	170	880
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	...	157	15	5	41	175
persons..	...	228	35	10	56	235
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	6	132	20	16	68	71
persons..	8	220	35	22	97	111
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	1	62	5	1	33	11
persons..	3	79	5	2	42	26
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	5	76	15	15	45	60
persons..	5	141	30	20	55	85
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1	56	5	1	23	11
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	6	127	20	16	68	65
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	10	197	25	15	102	830
Operators only.....farms reporting..	10	90	20	15	76	675
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	15
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	6
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures ²farms reporting..	16	344	50	31	180	1,161
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	11	298	30	21	145	626
dollars..	8,225	294,262	42,770	8,825	163,990	110,695
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	10	243	20	10	86	530
dollars..	2,150	78,052	11,175	2,600	21,040	45,650
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	6	242	30	21	125	266
dollars..	6,075	216,210	31,595	6,225	142,950	65,045
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	16	283	50	31	135	746
dollars..	20,045	907,145	390,240	320,525	887,100	206,880
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	16	299	40	21	164	736
dollars..	10,650	185,810	24,570	10,500	81,825	68,505
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	16	289	35	25	131	746
dollars..	14,345	225,520	33,705	20,060	109,935	110,235
tons..	320	4,388	635	370	2,082	1,990
acres on which used..	1,881	26,437	3,770	2,505	9,347	10,877
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	5	72	20	5	55	155
dollars..	1,100	14,410	3,590	680	7,480	9,485
tons..	110	1,605	410	85	1,305	1,145
acres on which used..	110	1,850	450	85	1,535	1,705

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators					
	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator ¹				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants All	Cash
Farms.....number..	6,079	3,106	1,017	78	712	91
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	3,482	1,639	761	41	550	65
.....number..	66,995	30,527	16,931	3,758	13,391	1,240
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	3,141	1,524	713	38	515	55
.....number..	37,154	16,908	9,648	1,340	8,406	680
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	2,823	1,357	653	32	490	55
.....number..	31,499	14,121	8,609	442	7,730	650
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	1,854	949	349	13	252	25
.....number..	3,501	2,024	630	59	378	30
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	3,019	1,470	697	22	394	35
.....number..	43,605	18,461	17,424	411	4,753	305
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	3,720	1,884	642	30	424	50
.....number..	760,291	364,236	94,300	219,380	44,820	2,810
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	2,513	1,279	580	40	463	50
.....number..	29,570	13,902	7,431	1,628	5,934	545
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,563	773	415	17	202	20
.....number..	50,601	18,877	24,551	447	4,571	315
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	2,757	1,755	524	39	279	51
.....dollars..	42,819,766	24,228,847	8,456,379	7,436,765	2,680,495	512,795
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	1,529	926	277	14	147	15
.....dozens..	6,287,135	2,625,200	507,370	2,905,735	195,015	30,720
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	4,814	2,462	968	38	640	80
.....acres..	171,401	79,141	53,416	5,845	25,407	1,845
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	4,773	2,451	963	38	640	80
.....acres..	161,364	75,721	49,039	5,724	23,450	1,330
.....bushels harvested..	6,053,478	2,844,215	1,873,533	275,215	871,985	66,350
.....bushels sold..	3,577,546	1,737,865	1,208,591	60,410	472,760	19,910
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,458	688	299	27	384	30
.....acres..	33,048	13,588	6,824	689	11,587	630
.....bushels harvested..	807,400	346,755	169,290	18,948	265,602	13,465
.....bushels sold..	720,565	307,680	151,297	15,388	239,870	12,065
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	2,607	1,371	662	5	313	25
.....acres..	78,879	32,817	32,746	755	9,853	375
.....bushels harvested..	1,418,645	609,990	573,360	18,550	183,325	8,305
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	1,280	663	322	7	202	45
.....dollars..	4,065,153	1,818,744	1,448,675	372,500	404,719	46,700
Hay cut.....acres..	54,793	24,430	13,588	2,610	12,257	580
.....tons ³ ..	70,243	31,422	16,740	4,035	15,881	750

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.²Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.³Excludes grass silage.

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	16	344	50	31	180	1,166
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	16	289	45	15	120	491
number..	591	7,370	1,710	55	2,425	2,388
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	16	279	45	15	105	351
number..	353	4,758	1,150	20	1,445	852
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	16	264	40	10	105	291
number..	308	4,552	795	15	1,410	597
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	5	142	20	5	55	291
number..	5	213	35	10	85	410
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	1	217	35	20	86	436
number..	3	3,093	535	85	732	2,556
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	11	208	40	20	95	740
number..	1,225	16,865	2,035	770	21,115	37,555
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	16	257	35	...	105	151
number..	175	3,429	565	...	1,220	675
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	...	117	15	5	45	156
number..	...	2,556	775	10	915	2,155
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	5	122	15	16	70	160
dollars..	1,120	727,220	398,375	253,040	787,945	17,280
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	...	72	15	...	45	165
dozens..	...	58,800	2,625	...	102,870	53,815
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	16	319	45	25	155	706
acres..	1,020	14,552	1,985	1,405	4,600	7,592
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	16	319	45	25	155	681
acres..	965	13,680	1,805	1,405	4,265	7,430
bushels harvested..	38,030	494,710	75,965	43,475	153,455	188,530
bushels sold..	21,000	280,225	41,500	39,850	70,275	97,920
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	16	218	30	10	80	60
acres..	481	7,396	885	225	1,970	360
bushels harvested..	10,752	183,335	11,860	4,500	41,690	6,805
bushels sold..	9,650	167,130	10,405	4,500	36,120	6,330
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	6	192	20	10	60	256
acres..	180	5,813	1,400	550	1,535	2,708
bushels harvested..	3,055	115,815	22,800	10,700	22,650	33,420
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	6	100	5	...	46	86
dollars..	2,479	269,925	8,125	...	77,490	20,515
Hay out.....acres..	495	6,985	1,215	130	2,852	1,908
tons ² ..	665	8,456	2,335	100	3,575	2,165

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS.

[Data are based on reports for only

		Nonwhite operators				
Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator ¹			
			Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants
All	Cash					
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	212	51	15	...	26	...
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	186	51	15	...	...	...
.....acres..	6,672	2,622	1,690	...	...	...
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	66	...	15	xxx	26	...
.....acres..	3,388	...	890	xxx	2,153	...
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	xxx	xxx	...	xxx	xxx
.....acres..	...	xxx	xxx	...	xxx	xxx
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres..	60	...	...	...	...	...
Land in farms.....acres..	10,000	2,622	2,580	...	2,153	...
Average size of farm.....acres..	47.2	51.4	172.0	...	82.8	...
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	5,653	5,472	8,100	...	8,188	...
Average per acre.....dollars..	158.11	103.92	103.85	...	126.82	...
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	72	90	33	...	62	...
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	54	92	15	...	48	...
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	201	51	15	...	20	...
.....acres..	4,867	1,027	1,655	...	1,010	...
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	81	11	...	...	5	...
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	50	25	5	...	5	...
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	30	...	5	...	5	...
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	25	15	...	...	...	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	10	...	...	...	10	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	65	10	5	...	20	...
.....acres..	830	45	20	...	660	...
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	55	25	...	...	5	...
.....acres..	460	280	...	...	25	...
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	20	10	...	...	...	...
.....acres..	40	10	...	...	5	...
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	35	15	...	...	25	...
.....acres..	420	270	...	...	...	...
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	...
.....acres..	150	150	...	...	...	...
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	111	36	10	...	10	...
.....acres..	2,257	927	775	...	210	...
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	15	5	...	...	5	...
.....acres..	85	25	...	...	35	...
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	192	46	15	...	21	...
.....acres..	1,351	168	130	...	213	...
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	206	51	15	...	20	...
.....acres..	6,157	1,352	1,675	...	1,695	...
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	75	15	5	...	20	...
.....acres..	1,065	220	20	...	695	...
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	111	36	10	...	10	...
.....acres..	2,407	1,077	775	...	210	...
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	182	36	15	...	26	...
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	10	...	...	...	...	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	100	10	...	...	5	...
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	120	10	...	...	10	...
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	25	...	...	...	5	...
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	95	10	...	...	5	...
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	92	41	15	...	16	...
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	5	...	...	...	5	...
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	31	...	5	...	1	...
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	30	15	...	...	10	...
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	46	16	5	...	10	...
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	35	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	50	10	5	...	...	...
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	6	...	...	...	6	...
1953.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
1952.....operators reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
1951.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	40	10	10	...	5	...
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	60	5	5	...	11	...
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	86	26	...	...	15	...
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	67	11	...	...	11	...
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	55	20	...	...	...	...
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	15	10	...	...	...	...
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	25	5	5	...	10	...
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	50	5	10	...	5	...

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators—Continued					Other farms
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	5	6	10	5	...	120
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	120
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	...	...	...	...	...	2,360
Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	5	6	10	5	...	25
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	320	753	1,075	5	...	345
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	...
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	...
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres..	...	...	...	...	...	60
Land in farms.....acres..	320	753	1,075	5	...	2,645
Average size of farm.....acres..	64.0	125.5	107.5	1.0	...	22.0
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	...	8,500	6,000	10,000	...	5,131
Average per acre.....dollars..	...	67.73	109.09	10,000.00	...	274.29
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	...	100	50	100	...	71
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	...	100	26	100	...	60
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	5	5	10	...	...	115
Cropland harvested.....acres..	115	405	490	...	...	1,175
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	70
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	15
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	20
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	10
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	5	5	10	...	...	30
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	5	150	505	...	...	105
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	25
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...acres..	25	...	...	...	...	155
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	10
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	...	...	...	...	...	30
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	15
Cropland lying idle.....acres..	25	...	...	...	...	125
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Woodland pastured.....acres..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	55
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	175	...	35	...	...	345
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	5
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	...	35	...	...	...	25
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	...	6	10	5	...	110
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	...	163	45	5	...	840
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	5	5	10	...	...	120
Cropland, total.....acres..	145	555	995	...	...	1,435
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	5	5	10	...	...	35
Land pastured, total.....acres..	5	185	505	...	...	130
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	55
Woodland, total.....acres..	175	...	35	...	...	345
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	5	6	10	5	...	105
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	10
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold....operators reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	85
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	100
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	20
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	80
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	...	6	5	5	...	20
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	5	...	...
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	...	1	...	...	...	25
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	5
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	...	5	5	...	...	15
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	35
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	35
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	...	1	...	5	...	...
1953.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
1952.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
1951.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	...
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	15
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	5	5	5	...	...	50
Farms by class of work power:						45
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	...	1	5	5	...	45
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	35
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	5
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	5
						30

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Nonwhite operators				
		Tenure of operator ¹				Tenants
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	
Farms.....number..	212	51	15	...	26	...
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	106	36	15	...	...	...
Electricity.....farms reporting..	176	41	15	...	25	...
Television set.....farms reporting..	76	26	5	...	10	...
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	111	36	10	...	10	...
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	41	16	5	...	...	...
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
number.....	5	...	5	...	...	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	15	...	5	...	5	...
number.....	15	...	5	...	5	...
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	71	16	15	...	10	...
number.....	83	18	25	...	10	...
Tractors.....farms reporting..	86	11	15	...	15	...
number.....	126	11	30	...	20	...
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	75	10	15	...	15	...
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	75	10	15	...	15	...
number.....	105	10	30	...	20	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	21	1	...	...	...	...
number.....	21	1	...	...	...	...
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	131	31	15	...	20	...
number.....	151	31	15	...	35	...
FARM LABOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	177	46	15	...	26	...
persons.....	358	66	40	...	57	...
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	172	41	15	...	26	...
persons.....	278	46	25	...	52	...
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	172	41	15	...	26	...
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	61	5	10	...	11	...
persons.....	106	5	10	...	26	...
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	35	15	5	...	5	...
persons.....	80	20	15	...	5	...
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	10	5	...	...	...	...
persons.....	10	5	...	...	...	...
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	30	15	5	...	5	...
persons.....	70	15	15	...	5	...
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	30	10	5	...	5	...
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	142	31	10	...	21	...
Operators only.....farms reporting..	96	26	5	...	15	...
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures ²farms reporting..	202	51	15	...	26	...
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	150	45	15	...	15	...
dollars..	46,360	14,490	13,850	...	1,605	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	120	35	10	...	10	...
dollars..	21,075	9,325	1,850	...	1,500	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	90	30	10	...	5	...
dollars..	25,285	5,165	12,000	...	105	...
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	137	36	10	...	21	...
dollars..	388,545	281,000	750	...	101,625	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	101	11	15	...	25	...
dollars..	28,850	2,300	7,725	...	8,495	...
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	150	40	15	...	20	...
dollars..	57,350	5,330	39,300	...	4,245	...
tons.....	1,179	98	785	...	100	...
acres on which used..	3,720	610	1,595	...	605	...
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	16	11	...	...	...	...
dollars..	1,396	321	...	...	...	...
tons.....	100	25	...	...	...	...
acres on which used..	181	81	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators—Continued					Other farms
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	5	6	10	5	...	120
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	55
Electricity.....farms reporting..	5	5	10	5	...	95
Television set.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	35
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	5	...	55
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	20
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	5
number.....	...	5	...	...	...	5
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mototrucks.....farms reporting..	...	5	5	...	...	30
number.....	...	5	5	...	...	30
Tractors.....farms reporting..	5	5	5	...	...	45
number.....	5	10	5	...	...	65
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	5	5	5	...	...	35
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	5	5	5	...	...	35
number.....	5	10	5	...	...	45
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	20
number.....	...	...	...	...	...	20
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	5	5	5	5	...	65
number.....	5	20	5	5	...	70
FARM LABOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	5	6	10	5	...	90
persons.....	5	17	30	5	...	195
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	5	6	10	5	...	90
persons.....	5	17	25	5	...	155
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	5	6	10	5	...	90
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	...	6	5	...	...	35
persons.....	...	11	15	...	...	65
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	10
persons.....	...	...	5	...	...	40
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
persons.....	...	...	...	...	...	5
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	5
persons.....	...	...	5	...	...	35
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	10
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	5	6	5	5	...	80
Operators only.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	5	...	50
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures ²farms reporting..	5	6	10	5	...	110
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	5	5	5	...	...	75
dollars.....	750	750	105	...	...	16,415
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	65
dollars.....	750	750	...	...	...	8,400
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	45
dollars.....	...	...	105	...	...	8,015
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	5	6	10	...	...	70
dollars..	8,400	48,200	45,025	...	...	5,170
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	5	5	10	5	...	50
dollars..	200	3,750	2,045	2,500	...	10,330
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	5	5	10	...	...	75
dollars..	175	2,000	2,070	...	...	8,475
tons..	5	40	55	...	...	196
acres on which used..	20	230	355	...	...	910
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
dollars..	...	...	...	...	...	1,075
tons..	...	...	...	...	...	75
acres on which used..	...	...	...	...	...	100

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators						
	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator ¹					
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants		
					All		Cash
Farms.....number..	212	51	15	...	26	...	
LIVESTOCK							
Livestock on hand:							
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	60	25	...	...	15	...	
.....number..	500	80	...	...	355	...	
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	60	25	...	...	15	...	
.....number..	340	50	...	...	265	...	
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	50	25	...	...	15	...	
.....number..	330	50	...	...	265	...	
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	95	35	5	...	10	...	
.....number..	120	50	5	...	15	...	
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	111	31	10	...	15	...	
.....number..	847	117	140	...	185	...	
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	131	41	15	...	10	...	
.....number..	4,245	1,090	425	...	425	...	
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:							
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	25	5	...	...	10	...	
.....number..	175	40	...	...	125	...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	70	15	10	...	10	...	
.....number..	560	75	65	...	145	...	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	47	26	...	...	6	...	
.....dollars..	404,410	339,750	...	...	64,500	...	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	25	10	...	...	...	...	
.....dozens..	3,800	200	...	...	...	...	
CROPS							
Specified crops harvested in 1954:							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	175	45	10	...	20	...	
.....acres..	1,910	595	280	...	395	...	
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	175	45	10	...	20	...	
.....acres..	1,890	575	280	...	395	...	
.....bushels harvested..	64,755	23,075	11,500	...	13,930	...	
.....bushels sold..	35,855	19,000	9,500	...	625	...	
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	10	...	...	...	10	...	
.....acres..	250	...	...	...	250	...	
.....bushels harvested..	5,650	...	...	...	5,650	...	
.....bushels sold..	5,150	...	...	...	5,150	...	
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	65	20	15	...	5	...	
.....acres..	950	295	295	...	35	...	
.....bushels harvested..	12,340	4,525	4,250	...	100	...	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	86	31	10	...	5	...	
.....dollars..	146,435	11,760	125,750	...	2,000	...	
Hay cut.....acres..	385	40	...	...	245	...	
.....tons..	360	30	...	...	275	...	

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only

²Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.³Excludes grass silage.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators—Continued					Other farms
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	5	6	10	5	...	120
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	...	5	10	...	...	20
.....number..	...	160	195	...	...	65
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	...	5	10	...	...	20
.....number..	...	90	175	...	...	25
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	...	5	10	...	...	10
.....number..	...	90	175	...	...	15
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	45
.....number..	5	...	10	...	...	50
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	5	...	10	...	...	55
.....number..	20	...	165	...	...	405
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	65
.....number..	125	...	300	...	...	2,305
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	...	...	10	...	...	10
.....number..	...	...	125	...	...	10
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	...	...	10	...	...	35
.....number..	...	...	145	...	...	275
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	5	1	...	...	...	15
.....dollars..	10,500	54,000	...	...	...	160
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	15
.....dozens..	...	...	...	...	...	3,600
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	5	5	10	...	...	100
.....acres..	60	160	175	...	...	640
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	5	5	10	...	...	100
.....acres..	60	160	175	...	...	640
.....bushels harvested..	3,180	7,500	3,250	...	...	16,250
.....bushels sold..	...	...	625	...	...	6,730
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	...	5	5	...	...	...
.....acres..	...	70	180	...	...	...
.....bushels harvested..	...	1,600	4,050	...	...	...
.....bushels sold..	...	1,450	3,700	...	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	25
.....acres..	35	...	...	...	...	325
.....bushels harvested..	100	...	...	...	...	3,465
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	40
.....dollars..	2,000	...	...	...	...	6,925
Hay cut.....acres..	...	125	120	...	...	100
.....tons ² ..	...	125	150	...	...	55