

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 16.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954.

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number...	6,297	7,448	9,296	8,994	10,381	9,707	10,257	10,140
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	5,512	6,448	8,450	8,407	9,957	9,213	(NA)	(NA)
.....acres...	412,295	389,283	416,162	378,448	388,722	407,609	404,209	2,448,422
Total value of specified crops harvested (see text) ³.....dollars...	31,064,607	19,713,323	18,381,677	9,161,211	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops sold (see text) ³.....dollars...	22,794,691	12,091,418	9,012,002	4,972,855	(NA)	8,570,997	(NA)	(NA)
Corn:								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	4,934	5,625	7,015	7,523	8,807	8,465	8,904	(NA)
.....acres...	169,362	131,045	141,654	137,583	138,783	133,012	136,214	(NA)
.....value, dollars...	9,673,715	6,109,197	4,586,319	2,436,080	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	4,893	5,506	6,978	7,498	8,776	8,405	8,814	9,550
.....acres...	161,682	124,638	138,613	134,850	136,052	129,283	133,182	170,612
.....bushels...	5,957,323	4,159,065	3,520,994	3,597,583	3,936,060	3,466,565	3,176,414	3,686,109
Cut for silage.....farms reporting...	608	516	(NA)	297	(NA)	361	261	(NA)
.....acres...	6,348	4,712	(NA)	2,389	(NA)	2,761	1,876	(NA)
.....tons, green weight...	53,704	38,943	(NA)	21,288	(NA)	20,936	16,327	(NA)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting...	75	192	(NA)	59	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	46,975
.....acres...	1,332	1,695	(NA)	344	(NA)	968	1,156	4,127,358
Corn sold.....farms reporting...	3,185	5,243	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	3,538,784	1,628,383	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	852,188
.....dollars...	5,485,115	5,031,725	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sorghums:								
Sorghum for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting...	(NA)	1	21	5	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)
.....acres...	114	5	103	22	...	...	17	25
.....value, dollars...	67,428	44	4,635	196	...	...	(NA)	945
Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting...	2	1	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(**)
.....acres...	14	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....bushels...	440	35	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cut for silage.....farms reporting...	8	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....acres...	100	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....tons, green weight...	857	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting...	(6)	...	(NA)	5	(**)	(**)	(**)	7
.....acres...	(6)	...	(NA)	22	(**)	(**)	(**)	25
.....tons cut...	(6)	...	(NA)	28	(**)	(**)	(**)	63
Sorghum sold.....dollars...	6286	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Small grains:								
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	1,394	2,123	2,743	2,829	3,433	4,127	(NA)	5,312
.....acres...	32,904	59,851	63,674	63,758	80,241	105,735	96,703	125,740
.....bushels...	809,946	1,030,209	1,254,513	1,131,176	1,446,445	1,975,161	1,698,481	1,571,567
.....value, dollars...	1,822,378	1,905,115	1,959,847	883,729	1,330,729	2,322,411	2,547,102	3,457,447
Sold.....farms reporting...	1,203	1,763	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	720,619	815,573	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....dollars...	1,621,392	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	912	563	570	196	286	287	331	769
.....acres...	9,905	5,150	4,950	1,457	2,009	1,862	2,084	4,736
.....bushels...	371,586	155,708	138,773	37,488	57,879	52,947	61,373	70,791
.....value, dollars...	274,974	112,763	127,085	17,043	31,833	32,283	40,506	67,251
Sold.....farms reporting...	144	61	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	47,790	13,250	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8,595
.....dollars...	35,365	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting...	(7)	80	154	33	193	96	249	(NA)
.....acres...	(7)	467	751	157	627	413	944	(NA)
.....value, dollars...	(7)	13,310	20,499	2,287	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	890	962	946	291	145	33	6	10
.....acres...	12,062	11,373	10,305	2,764	1,212	202	54	85
.....bushels...	368,994	306,806	272,720	81,981	41,551	4,067	793	625
.....value, dollars...	346,854	255,433	345,860	49,238	24,931	3,457	754	812
Sold.....farms reporting...	256	214	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	113,800	63,418	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	310
.....dollars...	106,972	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	1,033	1,007	1,415	1,028	958	603	456	951
.....acres...	13,676	13,489	17,978	11,018	9,094	5,083	2,972	6,198
.....bushels...	248,660	189,007	244,359	144,676	112,599	72,206	31,108	58,235
.....value, dollars...	372,990	269,017	352,744	99,231	94,583	85,790	38,886	101,912
Sold.....farms reporting...	572	586	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	164,980	103,875	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....dollars...	247,469	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	28	(8)	(NA)	44	(NA)	150	289	1,042
.....acres...	295	(8)	(NA)	536	(NA)	1,153	1,967	9,443
.....bushels...	5,012	(8)	(NA)	7,355	(NA)	14,661	22,486	75,059
.....value, dollars...	4,912	(8)	(NA)	4,596	(NA)	14,808	25,859	108,836
Sold.....farms reporting...	6	(8)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	2,391	(8)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....dollars...	2,343	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other grain threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	3	851	18	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...	(NA)
.....acres...	41	8512	263	255	43	88	...	176
.....bushels...	620	87,455	4,755	4,705	414	1,813	...	2,821
.....value, dollars...	744	811,125	5,706	3,233	314	1,559	...	3,978
Sold.....farms reporting...	1	848	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	150	84,204	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....dollars...	180	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 16.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Other field crops:								
Irish potatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	1,585	2,342	3,316	4,352	7,042	6,755	5,979	6,180
acres...	6,123	1,993	3,384	3,288	6,803	4,234	5,627	8,255
bushels...	1 ⁵¹ 1,377,635	1 ⁵³ 307,083	169,379	219,956	663,950	340,738	498,595	487,668
value, dollars...	2,176,663	479,392	302,201	196,655	398,370	484,876	398,876	950,953
sold, dollars...	1,955,933	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting...	60	1	(NA)	20	(NA)	...	(NA)	...
acres...	814	(NA)	(NA)	11	(NA)	...	(NA)	...
pounds...	1,078,168	100	(NA)	23,400	(NA)	...	(NA)	...
value, dollars...	43,127	7	(NA)	838	(NA)	...	(NA)	...
sold, dollars...	43,127	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...	(NA)	...
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	896	1,065	1,457	1,969	3,459	4,150	2,994	4,547
acres...	398	364	1,493	2,606	5,500	6,106	4,954	9,813
bushels...	1 ⁵⁸ 82,432	1 ⁵¹ 51,378	150,799	337,900	666,357	884,527	704,073	1,505,278
value, dollars...	135,188	93,766	259,925	216,236	466,450	850,932	1,056,110	2,634,237
sold, dollars...	99,974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
All other field crops harvested.....acres...	2	45	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	68	1 ⁶⁹ 9,316	372	8,868	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
sold, dollars...	64	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars...	21,784,881	1⁶¹2,995,014	11,071,382	5,389,491	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars...	13,514,965	1⁶⁵6,636,315	2,876,583	1,838,397	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):								
Vegetables harvested for home use ¹⁷.....farms reporting...	4,483	5,437	8,215	7,429	8,824	8,264	(NA)	9,159
value, dollars...	(NA)	(NA)	965,255	352,164	310,434	526,694	(NA)	783,507
Vegetables harvested for sale ¹⁸.....farms reporting...	1,446	2,172	5,280	4,871	(NA)	6,391	(NA)	6,944
acres...	40,033	38,767	46,018	38,336	40,207	33,062	(NA)	33,360
Sold.....dollars...	5,478,374	3,571,883	3,065,823	1,494,945	(NA)	2,580,645	(NA)	1,903,017
Asparagus.....farms reporting...	72	153	(NA)	469	(NA)	769	(NA)	1,277
acres...	2,074	1,060	(NA)	1,351	(NA)	1,032	(NA)	(19)
Beans, green lima.....farms reporting...	375	529	(NA)	786	(NA)	667	(NA)	(19)
acres...	19,748	23,138	(NA)	12,768	(NA)	4,452	(NA)	19,222
Beans, snap (bush and pole types).....farms reporting...	107	136	1,110	136	296	746	(NA)	19,222
acres...	2,460	2,078	4,732	745	1,013	1,856	(NA)	19,222
Cabbage.....farms reporting...	70	76	871	88	259	268	259	265
acres...	249	30	187	62	139	144	171	108
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting...	181	226	(NA)	992	(NA)	1,006	(NA)	1,289
acres...	685	693	(NA)	3,573	(NA)	2,102	1,745	2,500
Cauliflower.....farms reporting...	12	5	(NA)	7	(NA)	4	(NA)	1
acres...	129	20	(NA)	3	(NA)	6	(NA)	(2)
Corn, sweet.....farms reporting...	342	462	1,394	407	808	657	659	568
acres...	5,175	3,582	3,933	1,973	2,955	3,429	4,299	2,976
Cucumbers and pickles.....farms reporting...	316	682	(NA)	718	(NA)	936	(NA)	649
acres...	734	1,277	(NA)	1,240	(NA)	1,223	(NA)	525
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting...	5	11	(NA)	25	(NA)	59	25	35
acres...	127	106	(NA)	5	(NA)	24	19	16
Peas, green.....farms reporting...	88	106	637	177	(NA)	518	(NA)	708
acres...	1,650	745	4,095	1,797	(NA)	2,065	(NA)	2,145
Peppers, sweet and pimientos.....farms reporting...	393	257	(NA)	171	(NA)	2050	(NA)	2
acres...	1,204	629	(NA)	419	(NA)	2080	(NA)	6
Pumpkins.....farms reporting...	48	18	(NA)	56	(NA)	28	(NA)	2
acres...	459	122	(NA)	342	(NA)	115	(NA)	27
Radishes.....farms reporting...	2	4	(NA)	4	(NA)	...	(NA)	3
acres...	105	51	(NA)	1	(NA)	...	(NA)	(2)
Squash.....farms reporting...	22	25	(NA)	30	(NA)	3	(NA)	2
acres...	146	139	(NA)	121	(NA)	4	(NA)	1
Tomatoes.....farms reporting...	559	1,118	4,250	3,484	5,941	5,256	5,419	6,243
acres...	3,833	3,784	14,389	9,766	18,899	15,460	18,158	22,797
Turnips.....farms reporting...	18	12	(NA)	19	(NA)	6	(NA)	5
acres...	84	9	(NA)	11	(NA)	2	(NA)	2
Watermelons.....farms reporting...	206	254	(NA)	904	710	213	314	536
acres...	998	1,165	(NA)	710	1,923	527	959	1,747
Other vegetables.....acres...	173	139	(NA)	3,449	(NA)	541	(NA)	119
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:²¹								
Blueberries (tame).....farms reporting...	6	4	3	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	131	34	1	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)
quarts...	62,705	19,560	95	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	25,082	5,868	28	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)
Strawberries.....farms reporting...	162	507	362	1,515	1,885	2,706	2,570	2,163
acres...	144	521	393	2,979	4,778	4,494	4,886	3,503
quarts...	155,042	733,642	382,634	3,077,129	5,829,566	8,982,938	(NA)	4,056,028
value, dollars...	52,713	205,843	115,532	277,775	378,922	839,185	(NA)	730,085
Other berries and small fruits.....acres...	1	5	73	183	(NA)	454	(NA)	412
value, dollars...	246	993	7,183	7,780	(NA)	37,206	(NA)	53,482
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:								
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting...	2 ² 194	1,516	752	1,157	2,135	4,494	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2 ² 2,118	2 ³ 5,892	11,108	14,640	21,147	23,691	(NA)	(NA)
Apples.....farms reporting...	2 ² 157	902	1,358	1,871	2,227	4,827	7,209	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....number...	2 ² 52,818	144,097	312,961	419,612	776,704	948,623	1,067,324	1,124,596
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	2 ² 76	412	(NA)	225	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,397
number...	2 ²⁹ 9,922	35,195	(NA)	46,282	53,748	155,663	242,976	308,487
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	2 ² 126	602	(NA)	1,741	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6,920
number...	2 ² 42,896	108,902	(NA)	373,330	722,956	792,960	824,348	816,109
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	2 ² 84	283	(NA)	1,050	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels...	2 ² 320,195	377,536	543,947	821,586	890,307	910,252	1,037,183	606,286
value, dollars...	2 ² 688,419	755,072	1,143,842	540,630	863,598	1,611,335	1,223,876	1,091,315

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 16.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued								
Cherries.....farms reporting...	2255	305	303	294	380	1,204	(NA)	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....number...	22439	1,820	980	1,185	2,045	5,469	(NA)	16,706
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	2231	187	(NA)	61	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	656
.....number...	22324	890	(NA)	248	498	827	(NA)	4,006
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	2232	131	(NA)	246	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,997
.....number...	22115	930	(NA)	937	1,547	4,642	(NA)	12,700
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	2218	50	(NA)	102	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....pounds...	221,621	4,127	13,303	8,737	6,328	94,528	(NA)	212,800
.....value, dollars...	22178	619	1,597	553	170	6,437	(NA)	12,921
Grapes.....farms reporting...	2277	644	720	478	733	1,697	2,635	(NA)
Vines of all ages.....number...	2240,086	59,870	179,885	383,961	787,510	964,609	595,362	477,091
Vines not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	2222	162	(NA)	28	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	475
.....number...	2211,807	1,807	(NA)	2,542	11,225	88,143	(NA)	19,929
Vines of bearing age.....farms reporting...	2262	493	(NA)	452	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,877
.....number...	2228,279	58,063	(NA)	381,419	776,285	876,466	(NA)	4,971,62
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	2251	340	(NA)	349	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....pounds...	22219,096	384,983	1,416,901	2,463,385	4,026,123	4,713,083	(NA)	1,445,121
.....value, dollars...	2210,955	19,250	70,845	49,267	100,653	119,588	(NA)	115,610
Peaches.....farms reporting...	22109	614	759	845	865	2,796	3,361	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....number...	2235,258	117,470	395,543	465,913	440,930	497,377	501,111	557,850
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	2245	304	(NA)	227	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,436
.....number...	223,852	11,747	(NA)	151,229	54,002	115,027	(NA)	93,336
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	2282	361	(NA)	717	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,288
.....number...	2231,406	105,723	(NA)	314,684	386,928	382,350	(NA)	464,514
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	2270	183	(NA)	485	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	22296,439	168,592	489,114	486,354	61,906	400,937	355,802	227,375
.....value, dollars...	22216,987	282,397	1,018,705	462,036	77,382	483,023	498,122	409,275
Pears.....farms reporting...	2283	550	849	807	803	2,144	3,847	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....number...	221,358	5,041	10,364	12,920	24,900	71,345	205,501	275,950
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	2236	234	(NA)	62	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	710
.....number...	22673	1,271	(NA)	2,213	2,859	5,110	(NA)	26,575
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	2261	346	(NA)	765	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,622
.....number...	22685	3,770	(NA)	10,707	22,041	66,235	(NA)	249,375
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	2232	123	(NA)	411	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	22385	1,745	8,972	4,724	6,163	32,897	(NA)	97,703
.....value, dollars...	22673	2,756	11,862	2,989	3,698	16,716	(NA)	146,555
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting...	2239	55	107	102	188	458	865	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....number...	22174	124	268	439	1,391	3,172	5,320	6,695
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	2221	35	(NA)	21	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	237
.....number...	2281	70	(NA)	52	211	581	(NA)	1,595
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	2223	19	(NA)	84	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	807
.....number...	2293	54	(NA)	387	1,180	2,591	(NA)	5,100
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	228	4	(NA)	21	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	2242	50	49	181	50	646	(NA)	1,613
.....value, dollars...	22105	150	147	199	75	1,131	(NA)	2,904
Other tree fruits and nuts.....value, dollars...	221,568	1,167	1,129	264	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts harvested.....dollars...	22996,926	1,274,115	2,370,870	1,341,493	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts sold.....dollars...	22996,926	1,010,909	2,161,249	1,074,710	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

**Available data not comparable. NA Not available. Z Reported in small fractions. ¹Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1954, 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919. ²Total acreage of crops for which figures are available except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain. ³Includes value of horticultural specialties. See State Table 15. For comparability, see other footnotes and text. ⁴Corn cut for forage. ⁵Value of corn and other corn products sold. ⁶Sorghum hogged or grazed, or cut for forage or hay included in "Other field crops." ⁷Oats cut for feeding unthreshed included with "Oats, wheat, barley, rye, and other small grains cut for hay." ⁸Buckwheat threshed or combined included with "Other grains threshed or combined." ⁹The 1944 and 1939 figures do not include acres plowed under for green manure. The 1944 figures are for acres grown alone. ¹⁰For 1944, soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay. Prior to 1944, annual legumes saved for hay, but excluding vetches in 1924. ¹¹For all censuses except 1950, obtained by adding the individual hay crops. ¹²Silage crops other than corn and sorghum. ¹³Clover seed, except sweetclover. ¹⁴Clover seed, including sweetclover. ¹⁵For 1954, does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested; for 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. See text. ¹⁶Includes receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges. ¹⁷Excludes Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes for home use only. ¹⁸Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes. ¹⁹Green lima beans included with snap beans. ²⁰Includes hot peppers. ²¹For censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale. ²²Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees or grapevines. See text. ²³Does not include acreage for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text.