

GENERAL REPORT

Table 18.—WORKERS ON FARMS SPECIFIED WEEK, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1954

[Census of 1954 specified week Sept. 26-Oct. 2 for 33 States and the week of Oct. 24-30 for the other 15 States. Data are based on reports for a sample of farms. See text.]

Region, division, and State	All farms	Family and/or hired workers				Family workers (operator and unpaid members of his family)								Hired workers		
		Farms reporting		Number of persons working		Farms reporting	Total	Average per farm reporting	Number of persons working				Farms reporting	Number of persons working		
		Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Average per farm reporting				Total	Operators		Unpaid members of operator's family		Total	Average per farm reporting	
										1-14 hours	15 or more hours	Farms reporting				Persons
U.S.	4,783,021	4,296,694	89.8	9,597,343	2.2	4,241,835	6,867,693	1.6	4,142,352	1,076,171	3,066,181	1,738,414	2,725,341	751,581	2,729,650	3.6
The North..	2,043,275	1,905,392	93.3	3,852,365	2.0	1,888,265	3,041,029	1.6	1,851,311	446,967	1,404,344	811,975	1,189,718	340,507	811,336	2.4
The South..	2,317,296	2,006,461	86.6	4,622,582	2.3	1,978,653	3,251,849	1.6	1,925,904	536,153	1,389,751	782,131	1,325,945	307,617	1,370,733	4.5
The West..	422,450	384,841	91.1	1,122,396	2.9	374,917	574,815	1.5	365,137	93,051	272,086	144,308	209,678	103,457	547,581	5.3
Geo. Div.:																
N.E.:																
Maine....	81,816	74,567	91.1	204,437	2.7	73,155	109,051	1.5	71,410	19,184	52,226	26,635	37,641	21,248	95,386	4.5
M.A.	257,199	238,002	92.5	585,047	2.5	234,389	383,724	1.6	227,770	54,115	173,655	105,774	155,954	63,041	201,323	3.2
E.N.C.	799,065	737,639	92.3	1,412,471	1.9	731,757	1,158,624	1.6	716,824	184,759	532,065	305,766	441,800	122,952	253,847	2.1
W.N.C.	905,195	855,184	94.5	1,650,410	1.9	848,964	1,389,630	1.6	835,307	188,909	646,398	373,800	554,323	133,266	260,780	2.0
S.A.	858,675	730,959	85.1	1,556,949	2.1	720,168	1,198,131	1.7	699,173	195,955	503,218	290,497	498,958	110,216	358,818	3.3
E.S.C.	789,667	677,212	85.8	1,467,946	2.2	670,024	1,121,267	1.7	652,365	171,567	480,798	270,271	468,902	85,518	346,679	4.1
W.S.C.	668,954	598,290	89.4	1,597,687	2.7	588,461	932,451	1.6	574,366	168,631	405,735	221,363	358,085	111,883	665,236	5.9
Mt.	179,871	165,463	92.0	450,687	2.7	162,373	260,652	1.6	158,210	34,979	123,231	66,308	102,442	42,682	190,035	4.5
Pac.	242,579	219,378	90.4	671,709	3.1	212,544	314,163	1.5	206,927	58,072	148,855	78,000	107,236	60,775	357,546	5.9
N.E.:																
Maine....	23,371	21,086	90.2	75,821	3.6	20,784	30,002	1.4	20,294	6,398	13,896	6,749	9,708	5,844	45,819	7.8
N.H.	10,423	9,406	90.2	17,745	1.9	9,255	12,799	1.4	9,019	2,637	6,382	2,939	3,780	1,963	4,946	2.5
Vt.	15,999	14,818	92.6	32,366	2.2	14,556	21,954	1.5	14,243	3,463	10,780	5,507	7,711	4,346	10,412	2.4
Mass.	17,316	15,700	90.7	43,874	2.8	15,281	23,739	1.6	14,925	3,314	11,611	6,067	8,814	5,041	20,135	4.0
R.I.	1,953	1,783	91.3	3,989	2.2	1,746	2,656	1.5	1,731	421	1,310	610	925	462	1,333	2.9
Conn.	12,754	11,774	92.3	30,642	2.6	11,533	17,901	1.6	11,198	2,951	8,247	4,763	6,703	3,592	12,741	3.5
M.A.:																
N.Y.	105,671	97,584	92.3	244,759	2.5	95,830	150,591	1.6	93,298	23,009	70,289	40,624	57,293	27,743	94,168	3.4
N.J.	22,695	20,975	92.4	69,458	3.3	20,469	34,062	1.7	19,834	3,102	16,732	9,931	14,228	8,961	35,396	4.0
Pa.	128,833	119,443	92.7	270,830	2.3	118,090	199,071	1.7	114,638	28,004	86,634	55,219	84,433	26,337	71,759	2.7
E.N.C.:																
Ohio....	177,098	161,360	91.1	294,706	1.8	160,270	246,795	1.5	156,958	44,940	112,018	62,265	89,837	23,483	47,911	2.0
Ind.	153,697	140,260	91.3	244,342	1.7	139,171	207,088	1.5	136,568	40,189	96,379	50,811	70,520	20,321	37,254	1.8
Ill.	175,705	163,468	93.0	290,563	1.8	161,903	236,979	1.5	159,164	40,001	119,163	56,730	77,815	33,527	53,584	1.6
Mich.	138,943	125,830	90.6	262,601	2.1	124,789	198,855	1.6	121,664	32,908	88,756	53,066	77,191	19,159	63,746	3.3
Wis.	153,622	146,721	95.5	320,259	2.2	145,624	268,907	1.8	142,470	26,721	115,749	82,894	126,437	26,462	51,352	1.9
W.N.C.:																
Minn.	165,324	157,890	95.5	330,772	2.1	157,017	280,018	1.8	153,848	27,842	126,006	83,037	126,170	25,653	50,754	2.0
Iowa....	193,009	185,523	96.1	340,523	1.8	184,340	292,501	1.6	181,926	39,674	142,252	76,552	110,975	33,348	48,022	1.4
Mo.	201,680	187,151	92.8	336,577	1.8	185,925	278,156	1.5	182,717	57,457	125,260	68,166	95,439	18,767	58,421	3.1
N.Dak.	61,808	58,576	94.8	137,595	2.3	57,839	105,050	1.8	56,809	8,188	48,621	29,350	48,241	15,255	32,545	2.1
S.Dak.	62,350	59,215	95.0	120,699	2.0	58,691	102,398	1.7	57,812	9,656	48,156	29,160	44,586	11,140	18,301	1.6
Nebr.	100,733	95,555	94.9	183,824	1.9	94,920	157,831	1.7	93,635	19,555	74,080	43,039	64,196	13,789	25,993	1.9
Kans.	120,291	111,274	92.5	200,420	1.8	110,232	173,676	1.6	108,560	26,537	82,023	44,496	65,116	15,314	26,744	1.7
S.A.:																
Del.	6,291	5,594	88.9	13,716	2.5	5,385	7,943	1.5	5,301	932	4,369	1,886	2,642	1,921	5,773	3.0
Md.	32,483	29,262	90.1	65,968	2.2	28,559	43,746	1.5	27,856	7,104	20,752	10,717	15,890	6,883	22,222	2.6
D.C.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Va.	136,370	121,841	89.3	247,917	2.0	119,977	189,398	1.6	116,565	36,738	79,627	45,866	72,833	19,037	58,519	3.1
W.Va.	68,570	60,148	87.7	97,674	1.6	59,669	85,196	1.4	57,487	21,300	35,657	19,788	27,709	5,136	12,478	2.4
N.C.	267,818	234,169	87.4	525,836	2.2	232,400	435,273	1.9	226,284	51,365	174,919	113,452	208,989	30,165	90,563	3.0
S.C.	124,188	100,957	81.3	231,762	2.3	99,446	173,877	1.7	97,812	28,071	67,810	41,376	77,996	14,432	57,885	4.0
Ga.	165,465	133,952	81.0	265,089	2.0	131,853	201,611	1.5	128,209	36,966	91,243	44,008	73,402	19,655	63,478	3.2
Fla.	57,490	45,036	78.3	108,987	2.4	42,870	61,087	1.4	41,590	12,749	28,841	13,404	19,497	11,187	47,900	4.3
E.S.C.:																
Ky.	193,446	169,381	87.6	303,323	1.8	167,449	245,774	1.5	163,904	43,253	120,651	55,972	81,870	23,689	57,549	2.4
Tenn.	203,385	179,550	88.3	393,285	2.2	177,693	293,453	1.7	172,626	47,599	125,027	71,771	120,827	24,626	99,832	4.1
Ala.	176,949	141,432	79.9	302,375	2.1	139,865	232,949	1.7	135,815	39,690	96,125	54,126	97,134	17,577	69,426	3.9
Miss.	215,887	186,849	86.5	468,963	2.5	185,017	349,091	1.9	180,020	41,025	138,995	88,402	169,071	19,626	119,872	6.1
W.S.C.:																
Ark.	145,292	127,874	88.0	263,307	2.8	126,625	213,874	1.7	123,247	35,004	88,243	52,383	90,627	18,533	149,433	8.1
La.	111,240	97,929	88.0	283,475	2.9	96,735	175,764	1.8	94,481	23,962	70,519	42,659	81,283	18,489	107,711	5.8
Okla.	119,270	109,377	91.7	227,366	2.1	108,123	164,798	1.5	105,720	36,032	69,688	39,881	59,078	15,106	62,568	4.1
Tex.	293,152	263,110	89.8	723,539	2.7	256,978	378,015	1.5	250,918	73,633	177,285	86,440	127,097	59,755	345,524	5.8
Mt.:																
Mont.	32,956	30,263	91.8	63,788	2.1	29,694	46,899	1.6	28,987	4,877	24,110	12,051	17,912	8,059	16,88	