

# FARM LABOR, USE OF FERTILIZER, FARM EXPENDITURES, CASH RENT

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Table 19.—FARMS BY KIND OF WORKERS SPECIFIED WEEK, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1954

[Census of 1954 specified week Sept. 26-Oct. 2 for 33 States and the week of Oct. 24-30 for the other 15 States.  
Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, division, and State	Farms reporting		Farms reporting family workers only				Farms reporting both family and hired workers				Farms reporting hired workers only	Farms with no workers reported	Percent distribution of farms by kind of workers						
	Any family workers	Any hired workers	Total	Operator only	Operator and unpaid members of his family	Unpaid members of operator's family only	Total	Operator and hired workers only	Operator, unpaid members of his family and hired workers	Unpaid members of operator's family and hired workers only			Any family workers	Any hired workers	Family only	Both family and hired	Hired only	No workers re-reported	
U.S.....	4,241,835	751,581	3,545,113	2,101,083	1,358,970	85,060	696,722	402,338	279,961	14,423	54,859	486,327	88.7	15.7	74.1	14.6	1.1	10.2	
The North..	1,888,265	340,507	1,564,885	895,257	638,723	30,905	323,380	181,033	136,298	6,049	17,127	137,883	92.4	16.7	76.6	15.8	0.8	6.7	
The South..	1,978,683	307,617	1,698,844	1,033,201	619,420	46,223	279,809	163,321	109,962	6,526	27,808	310,835	85.4	13.3	73.3	12.1	1.2	13.4	
The West...	374,917	103,457	281,384	172,625	100,827	7,932	93,533	57,984	33,701	1,848	9,924	37,609	88.7	24.5	66.6	22.1	2.3	8.9	
Geo. Div.:																			
N.E.....	73,155	21,248	53,319	33,781	18,144	1,394	19,836	12,739	6,746	351	7,249	89.4	26.0	65.2	24.2	1.7	8.9		
M.A.....	234,389	63,041	174,961	96,192	73,492	5,277	59,428	32,423	25,663	1,342	3,613	19,197	91.1	24.5	68.0	23.1	1.4	7.5	
E.N.C.....	731,757	122,952	614,687	359,729	242,150	12,808	117,070	66,262	48,683	2,125	5,882	61,426	91.6	15.4	76.9	14.7	0.7	7.7	
W.N.C.....	848,964	133,266	721,918	405,555	304,937	11,426	127,046	69,609	55,206	2,231	6,220	50,011	93.8	14.7	79.8	14.0	0.7	5.5	
S.A.....	720,168	110,216	620,743	373,313	229,048	18,382	99,425	56,358	40,454	2,613	10,791	127,716	83.9	12.8	72.3	11.6	1.3	14.9	
E.S.C.....	670,024	85,518	591,694	354,803	220,376	15,515	78,330	43,990	32,236	2,144	7,188	112,455	84.9	10.8	74.9	9.9	0.9	14.2	
W.S.C.....	588,461	111,883	486,407	304,085	169,996	12,326	102,054	63,013	37,272	1,769	9,829	70,664	88.0	16.7	72.7	15.3	1.5	10.6	
Mt.....	162,373	42,682	122,781	72,716	46,716	3,349	39,592	23,349	15,429	814	3,090	14,408	90.3	23.7	68.3	22.0	1.7	8.0	
Pac.....	212,544	60,775	158,603	99,909	54,111	4,583	53,941	34,635	18,272	1,034	6,834	23,201	87.6	25.1	65.4	22.2	2.8	9.6	
N.E.:																			
Maine...	20,784	5,844	15,242	10,646	4,178	418	5,542	3,389	2,081	72	302	2,285	88.9	25.0	65.2	23.7	1.3	9.8	
N.H....	1,963	7,443	7,443	2,171	2,171	201	1,812	1,245	592	35	151	1,017	88.8	18.8	71.4	17.4	1.4	9.8	
Vt.....	9,256	4,346	10,472	6,075	4,017	230	4,084	2,824	1,177	83	262	1,181	91.0	27.2	65.5	25.5	1.6	7.4	
Mass....	15,281	5,041	10,659	6,263	4,106	290	4,622	2,951	1,605	66	419	1,616	88.2	29.1	61.6	26.7	2.4	9.3	
R.I.....	1,746	462	1,321	861	455	5	425	275	140	10	37	170	89.4	23.7	67.6	21.8	1.9	8.7	
Conn....	11,533	3,592	8,182	4,715	3,217	250	3,351	2,055	1,211	85	241	980	90.4	28.2	64.2	26.3	1.9	7.7	
M.A.:																			
N.Y.....	95,830	27,743	69,841	39,829	28,060	1,952	25,989	15,377	10,032	580	1,754	8,087	90.7	26.3	66.1	24.6	1.7	7.7	
N.J.....	20,469	8,961	12,014	6,033	5,546	435	8,455	4,505	3,790	200	506	1,720	90.2	39.5	52.9	37.3	2.2	7.6	
Pa.....	118,090	26,337	93,106	50,330	39,886	2,890	24,984	12,541	11,881	562	1,353	9,390	91.7	20.4	72.3	19.4	1.1	7.3	
E.N.C.:																			
Ohio....	160,270	23,483	137,877	85,575	49,381	2,921	22,393	12,430	9,572	391	1,090	15,738	90.5	13.3	77.9	12.6	0.6	8.9	
Ind.....	139,171	20,321	119,939	77,136	40,512	2,291	19,232	11,224	7,696	312	1,089	13,437	90.5	13.2	78.0	12.5	0.7	8.7	
Ill.....	161,903	33,527	129,941	84,524	43,122	2,295	31,962	20,649	10,869	444	1,565	12,237	92.1	19.1	74.0	18.2	0.9	7.0	
Mich....	124,789	19,159	106,671	62,172	41,739	2,760	18,118	9,551	8,202	365	1,041	13,113	89.8	13.8	76.8	13.0	0.7	9.4	
Wis.....	145,624	26,462	120,259	50,322	67,396	2,541	25,365	12,408	12,344	613	1,097	6,901	94.8	17.2	78.3	16.5	0.7	4.5	
W.N.C.:																			
Minn....	157,017	25,653	132,237	61,724	67,827	2,686	24,780	12,256	12,041	483	873	7,434	95.0	15.5	80.0	15.0	0.5	4.5	
Iowa....	184,340	33,348	152,175	89,147	61,037	1,991	32,165	18,641	13,101	423	1,183	7,486	95.5	17.3	78.8	16.7	0.6	3.9	
Mo.....	185,925	18,767	168,384	107,442	58,153	2,789	17,541	10,317	6,805	419	1,226	14,529	92.2	9.3	83.5	8.7	0.6	7.2	
N.Dak....	57,839	15,255	43,321	20,986	21,582	753	14,518	7,503	6,738	277	737	3,232	93.6	24.7	70.1	23.5	1.2	5.2	
S.Dak....	58,691	11,140	48,075	24,155	23,219	701	10,616	5,376	5,062	178	524	3,135	94.1	17.9	77.1	17.0	0.8	5.0	
Nebr....	94,920	13,789	81,766	44,627	36,070	1,069	13,154	7,254	5,684	216	635	5,178	94.2	13.7	81.2	13.1	0.6	5.1	
Kans....	110,232	15,314	95,960	57,474	37,049	1,437	14,272	8,262	5,775	235	1,042	9,017	91.6	12.7	79.8	11.9	0.9	7.5	
S.A.:																			
Del.....	5,385	1,921	3,673	2,318	1,290	65	1,712	1,181	512	19	209	697	85.6	30.5	58.4	27.2	3.3	11.1	
Md.....	28,559	8,683	20,579	12,979	7,099	501	7,980	4,863	2,915	202	703	3,221	87.9	26.7	63.4	24.6	2.2	9.9	
D.C.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Va.....	119,977	19,037	102,804	63,848	35,995	2,961	17,173	10,263	6,459	451	1,864	14,529	88.0	14.0	75.4	12.6	1.4	10.7	
W.Va....	59,669	5,136	55,012	37,101	15,881	2,030	4,657	2,780	1,725	152	479	8,422	87.0	7.5	80.2	6.8	0.7	12.3	
N.C.....	232,400	30,165	204,004	106,888	91,735	5,381	28,405	12,069	15,592	744	1,760	33,649	86.8	11.3	76.2	10.6	0.7	12.6	
S.C.....	99,446	14,432	86,525	50,723	32,740	3,062	12,921	7,347	5,071	503	1,511	23,231	80.1	11.6	69.7	10.4	1.2	18.7	
Ga.....	131,853	19,655	114,297	76,178	34,783	3,336	17,556	11,667	5,581	308	2,099	31,513	79.7	11.9	69.1	10.6	1.3	19.0	
Fla.....	42,870	11,187	33,849	23,278	9,525	1,046	9,021	6,188	2,599	234	2,166	12,454	74.6	19.5	58.9	15.7	3.8	21.7	
E.S.C.:																			
Ky.....	167,449	23,689	145,692	98,997	43,685	3,010	21,757	12,480	8,742	535	1,932	24,065	86.6	12.2	75.3	11.2	1.0	12.4	
Tenn....	177,693	24,626	154,924	93,880	56,662	4,382	22,769	12,042	10,042	685	1,857	23,835	87.4	12.1	76.2	11.2	0.9	11.7	
Ala.....	139,865	17,577	123,855	76,560	43,710	3,585	16,010	9,179	6,366	465	1,567	35,517	79.0	9.9	70.0	9.0	0.9	20.1	
Miss....	185,017	19,626	167,223	86,366	76,319	4,538	17,794	10,249	7,086	459	1,832	29,038	85.7	9.1	77.5	8.2	0.8	13.5	
W.S.C.:																			
Ark.....	126,625	18,533	109,341	64,705	41,548	3,088	17,284	9,537	7,457	290	1,249	17,418	87.2	12.8	75.3	11.9	0.9	12.0	
La.....	96,735	18,489	79,440	44,538	32,953	1,949	17,295	9,538	7,452	305	1,194	13,311	87.0	16.6	71.4	15.5	1.1	12.0	
Okla....	108,123	15,106	94,271	60,182	31,963	2,126	13,852	8,060	5,515	277	1,254	9,893	90.7	12.7	79.0	11.6	1.1	8.3	
Tex.....	256,978	59,755	203,355	134,660	63,532	5,163	53,623	35,878	16,848	897	6,132	30,042	87.7	20.4	69.4	18.3	2.1	10.2	
Mt.:																			
Mont....	29,694	8,059	22,204	12,902	8,706	596</													