

GENERAL REPORT

Table 20.—FARMS BY NUMBER OF HIRED WORKERS SPECIFIED WEEK,

[Census of 1954 specified week Sept. 26-Oct. 2 for 33 States]

Region, division, and State	All hired workers										Regular hired workers (to be employed 150 or more days)									
	Farms reporting		Farms by number of hired workers						Number of persons working		Farms reporting		Farms by number of regular hired workers						Number of persons working	
	Total	Percent of all farms	1	2	3 or 4	5 to 9	10 or more	Total	Average per farm reporting	Total	Percent of farms reporting hired workers	1	2	3 or 4	5 to 9	10 or more	Total	Average per farm reporting		
1 U.S.....	751,581	15.7	380,021	142,546	101,427	72,013	55,574	2,729,650	3.6	332,932	44.3	222,152	58,737	30,423	14,312	7,308	691,068	2.1		
2 The North..	340,507	16.7	216,372	61,790	33,038	17,294	12,013	811,336	4.5	171,668	50.4	129,250	26,593	10,410	3,756	1,659	273,046	2.6		
3 The South..	307,617	13.3	118,259	61,479	53,735	42,858	31,286	1,370,733	2.4	105,016	34.1	60,105	21,348	13,380	6,734	3,449	263,163	1.5		
4 The West...	103,457	24.5	45,390	19,277	14,654	11,861	12,275	547,581	5.3	56,248	54.4	32,797	10,796	6,633	3,822	2,200	154,859	2.8		
Geo. Div.:																				
5 N.E.....	21,248	26.0	9,431	4,153	2,894	2,169	2,601	95,386	4.5	12,980	61.1	7,771	2,716	1,518	695	280	28,088	2.2		
6 N.H.....	63,041	24.5	33,416	12,786	8,140	5,084	3,615	201,323	3.2	38,865	61.7	25,809	7,511	3,475	1,376	694	75,676	1.9		
7 E.N.C....	122,952	15.4	81,863	22,597	10,706	4,907	2,879	253,847	2.1	58,836	47.9	46,240	8,377	2,926	910	383	86,056	1.9		
8 W.N.C....	133,266	14.7	91,662	22,254	11,298	5,134	2,918	260,780	2.0	60,987	45.8	49,430	7,989	2,491	775	302	83,226	1.4		
9 S.A.....	110,216	12.8	47,062	24,628	19,840	13,036	5,650	358,818	3.3	43,576	39.5	23,959	9,248	5,967	3,074	1,328	112,377	2.6		
10 E.S.C....	85,518	10.8	31,574	17,917	16,458	12,268	7,301	346,679	4.1	21,105	24.7	11,975	4,304	2,751	1,344	731	51,668	2.4		
11 W.S.C....	111,883	16.7	39,623	18,934	17,437	17,554	18,335	665,236	5.9	40,335	36.1	24,171	7,796	4,662	2,316	1,390	99,118	2.5		
12 Mt.....	42,682	23.7	20,454	8,373	5,798	4,173	3,884	190,035	4.5	23,803	55.8	14,902	4,407	2,472	1,379	643	54,341	2.3		
13 Pac.....	60,775	25.1	24,936	10,904	8,856	7,688	8,391	357,546	5.9	32,445	53.4	17,895	6,389	4,161	2,443	1,557	100,518	3.1		
N.E.:																				
14 Maine....	5,844	25.0	1,750	681	655	995	1,763	45,819	7.8	2,731	46.7	1,761	522	265	151	32	4,977	1.8		
15 N.H.....	1,963	18.8	1,031	459	263	130	80	4,946	2.5	1,273	64.8	861	222	128	53	9	2,172	1.7		
16 Vt.....	4,346	27.2	2,866	908	380	96	96	10,412	2.4	3,182	73.2	2,315	596	207	56	8	4,633	1.5		
17 Mass....	5,041	29.1	2,064	1,132	858	557	430	20,135	4.0	3,254	64.6	1,516	752	535	300	151	9,515	2.9		
18 R.I.....	462	23.7	197	111	73	50	31	1,333	2.9	256	55.4	127	51	57	10	11	610	2.4		
19 Conn....	3,592	28.2	1,523	862	665	341	201	12,741	3.5	2,284	63.6	1,191	573	326	125	69	6,181	2.7		
M.A.:																				
20 N.Y.....	27,743	26.3	14,534	5,307	3,546	2,412	1,944	94,168	3.4	17,771	64.1	11,817	3,457	1,612	632	253	32,970	1.9		
21 N.J.....	8,961	39.5	4,097	1,977	1,266	930	691	35,396	4.0	5,865	65.5	3,245	1,336	665	399	220	15,640	1.9		
22 Pa.....	26,337	20.4	14,785	5,502	3,328	1,742	980	71,759	2.7	15,229	57.4	10,747	2,718	1,198	345	221	27,066	1.8		
E.N.C.:																				
23 Ohio....	23,483	13.3	14,747	4,825	2,484	954	473	47,911	2.0	9,626	41.0	7,061	1,571	671	213	110	16,155	1.7		
24 Ind....	20,321	13.2	13,383	4,128	1,954	615	241	37,254	1.8	8,738	43.0	6,723	1,359	466	125	65	13,408	1.5		
25 Ill....	33,527	19.1	24,211	5,978	2,266	851	221	53,584	1.6	17,309	51.6	13,978	2,307	716	231	77	23,909	1.4		
26 Mich....	19,159	13.8	10,504	3,374	2,215	1,604	1,462	63,746	3.3	7,589	39.6	5,724	1,208	436	153	68	11,555	1.5		
27 Wis....	26,462	17.2	19,018	4,292	1,787	883	482	51,352	1.9	15,574	58.9	12,754	1,932	637	188	63	21,029	1.4		
W.N.C.:																				
28 Minn....	25,653	15.5	18,064	4,068	1,956	919	646	50,754	2.0	12,625	49.2	10,292	1,668	446	163	56	16,966	1.3		
29 Iowa....	33,348	17.3	25,443	5,088	2,108	620	89	48,022	1.4	16,194	48.6	14,017	1,579	455	85	58	20,208	1.2		
30 Mo.....	18,767	9.3	10,428	3,187	2,173	1,664	1,315	58,421	3.1	7,267	38.7	5,308	1,211	466	192	90	11,999	1.7		
31 N.Dak....	15,255	24.7	10,466	2,547	1,316	482	446	32,545	2.1	6,752	44.3	5,393	980	257	101	21	9,116	1.4		
32 S.Dak....	11,140	17.9	7,683	2,152	933	299	73	18,301	1.6	5,418	48.6	4,293	835	221	59	10	7,163	1.3		
33 Nebr....	13,789	13.7	9,559	2,302	1,171	503	254	25,993	1.9	6,793	49.3	5,401	907	342	109	34	9,564	1.4		
34 Kans....	15,314	12.7	10,021	2,910	1,641	647	95	26,744	1.7	5,938	38.8	4,726	809	304	66	33	8,210	1.4		
S.A.:																				
35 Del.....	1,921	30.5	1,044	422	221	156	78	5,773	3.0	1,030	53.6	666	159	101	71	33	2,810	2.7		
36 Md.....	8,683	26.7	4,492	2,238	1,202	502	249	22,222	2.6	5,534	63.7	3,466	1,173	563	241	91	11,909	2.2		
37 D.C.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		
38 Va.....	19,037	14.0	8,610	4,401	3,370	1,938	718	58,519	3.1	8,903	46.8	4,885	1,970	1,292	586	170	20,350	2.3		
39 W.Va....	5,136	7.5	2,985	1,138	655	256	102	12,478	2.4	1,951	38.0	1,288	319	215	79	50	3,953	2.0		
40 N.C.....	30,165	11.3	12,118	6,795	5,794	4,168	1,290	90,563	3.0	7,064	23.4	4,286	1,604	787	297	90	13,557	1.9		
41 S.C.....	14,432	11.6	4,967	3,148	2,910	2,164	1,243	57,885	4.0	4,724	32.7	2,154	1,137	748	520	165	12,790	2.7		
42 Ga.....	19,655	11.9	7,972	4,305	3,858	2,428	1,092	63,478	3.2	8,394	42.7	4,386	1,797	1,316	665	230	20,549	2.4		
43 Fla.....	11,187	19.5	4,874	2,181	1,830	1,424	878	47,900	4.3	5,976	53.4	2,828	1,089	945	615	499	26,459	4.4		
E.S.C.:																				
44 Ky.....	23,689	12.2	10,864	5,918	4,229	2,203	475	57,549	2.4	5,677	24.0	3,649	1,065	663	220	80	10,576	1.9		
45 Tenn....	24,626	12.1	9,592	4,687	4,457	3,587	2,303	99,832	4.1	5,601	22.7	3,570	1,137	559	191	144	11,567	2.1		
46 Ala.....	17,577	9.9	5,717	3,695	3,662	3,021	1,482	69,426	3.9	4,781	27.2	2,466	1,068	731	387	129	11,785	2.5		
47 Miss....	19,626	9.1	5,401	3,617	4,110	3,457	3,041	119,872	6.1	5,046	25.7	2,290	1,034	798	546	378	17,740	3.5		
W.S.C.:																				
48 Ark.....	18,533	12.8	4,681	2,929	3,337	3,632	3,954	149,433	8.1	5,167	27.9	2,630	1,099	702	455	281	15,123	2.9		
49 La.....	18,489	16.6	4,694	3,481	3,842	3,576	2,896	107,711	5.8	4,601	24.9	2,319	938	641	364	339	16,589	3.6		
50 Okla....	15,106	12.7	6,933	2,471	1,959	1,987	1,756	62,568	4.1	4,485	29.7	3,339	678	328	108	32	6,992	1.6		
51 Tex....	59,755	20.4	23,315	10,053	8,299	8,359	9,729	345,524	5.8	26,082	43.6	15,883	5,081	2,991	1,389	738	60,414	2.3		
Mt.:																				
52 Mont....	8,059	24.5	4,861	1,712	900	419	167	16,889	2.1	4,764	59.1	3,444	756	353	145	66	8,053	1.7		
53 Idaho....	8,028	20.7	4,033	1,540	1,059	791	605	28,973	3.6	3,945	49.1	2,776	641	311	152	65	6,947	1.8		
54 Wyo....	2,688	23.7	1,																	

FARM LABOR, USE OF FERTILIZER, FARM EXPENDITURES, CASH RENT

AND FARMS BY TYPE OF WORKERS; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1954.

and the week of Oct. 24-30 for the other 15 States]

Seasonal hired workers (to be employed less than 150 days)										Farms by type of hired workers				Percent distribution of farms reporting each type of hired worker by number of hired workers															
Farms reporting		Farms by number of seasonal hired workers					Number of persons working		Both regular and seasonal	Regular and no seasonal	Seasonal and no regular	All hired workers					Regular hired workers					Seasonal hired workers							
Total	Percent of farms reporting hired workers	1	2	3 or 4	5 to 9	10 or more	Total	Average per farm reporting				1	2	3 or 4	5 to 9	10 or more	1	2	3 or 4	5 to 9	10 or more	1	2		3 or 4	5 to 9	10 or more	1	2
504,556	67.1	245,621	86,765	69,007	56,443	46,720	2,038,582	4.0	85,907	247,025	418,649	50.6	19.0	13.5	9.6	7.4	66.7	17.6	9.1	4.3	2.2	48.7	17.2		13.7	11.2	9.3		
204,812	60.1	130,685	32,114	19,664	12,611	9,738	538,290	2.6	35,973	135,695	168,839	63.5	18.1	9.7	5.1	3.5	75.3	15.5	6.1	2.2	1.0	63.8	15.7	9.6	6.2	4.8	2		
234,976	76.4	87,388	43,955	40,639	35,763	27,231	1,107,570	4.7	32,375	72,641	202,601	38.4	20.0	17.5	13.9	10.2	57.2	20.3	12.7	6.4	3.3	37.2	18.7	17.3	15.2	11.6	3		
64,768	62.6	27,548	10,696	8,704	8,069	9,751	392,722	6.1	17,559	38,689	47,209	43.9	18.6	14.2	11.5	11.9	58.3	19.2	12.8	6.8	3.9	42.5	16.5	13.4	12.5	15.1	4		
12,275	57.8	5,448	1,779	1,339	1,523	2,186	67,298	5.5	4,007	8,973	8,268	44.4	19.5	13.6	10.2	12.2	59.9	20.9	11.7	5.4	2.2	44.4	14.5	10.9	12.4	17.8	5		
33,516	53.2	17,157	5,745	4,342	3,603	2,669	125,647	3.7	9,340	29,525	24,176	53.0	20.3	12.9	8.1	5.7	66.4	19.3	8.9	3.5	1.8	51.2	17.1	13.0	10.7	8.0	6		
75,228	61.2	50,275	12,230	6,715	3,596	2,412	167,791	2.2	11,112	47,724	64,116	66.6	18.4	8.7	4.0	2.3	78.6	14.2	5.0	1.5	0.7	66.8	16.3	8.9	4.8	3.2	7		
83,793	62.9	57,805	12,360	7,268	3,889	2,471	177,554	2.1	11,514	49,473	72,279	68.8	16.7	8.5	3.9	2.2	81.0	13.1	4.1	1.3	0.5	69.0	14.8	92.2	4.6	2.9	8		
79,054	71.7	35,080	16,836	13,676	9,459	4,003	246,441	3.1	12,414	31,162	66,640	42.7	22.3	18.0	11.8	5.1	55.0	21.2	13.7	7.1	3.0	44.4	21.3	17.3	12.0	5.1	9		
71,278	83.3	25,628	14,481	13,852	10,858	6,459	295,011	4.1	6,865	14,240	64,413	36.9	21.0	19.2	14.3	8.5	56.7	20.4	13.0	6.4	3.5	36.0	20.3	19.4	15.2	9.1	10		
84,644	75.7	26,680	12,638	13,111	15,446	16,769	566,118	6.7	13,096	27,239	71,546	35.4	16.9	15.6	15.7	16.4	59.9	19.3	11.6	5.7	3.4	31.5	14.9	15.5	18.2	19.8	11		
26,106	61.2	12,349	4,582	3,409	2,636	3,130	135,694	5.2	7,227	16,576	18,879	47.9	19.6	13.6	9.8	9.1	62.6	18.5	10.4	5.8	2.7	47.3	17.6	13.1	10.1	12.0	12		
38,662	63.6	15,199	6,114	5,295	5,433	6,621	257,028	6.6	10,332	22,113	28,330	41.0	17.9	14.6	12.6	13.8	55.2	19.7	12.8	7.5	4.8	39.3	15.8	13.7	14.1	17.1	13		
4,574	78.3	1,140	405	441	921	1,667	40,842	8.9	1,461	1,270	3,113	29.9	11.7	11.2	17.0	30.2	64.5	19.1	9.7	5.5	1.2	24.9	8.9	9.6	20.1	36.4	14		
1,005	51.2	568	197	98	81	61	2,774	2.8	315	958	690	52.5	23.4	13.4	6.6	4.1	67.6	17.4	10.1	4.2	0.7	56.5	13.6	9.8	8.1	6.1	15		
1,654	38.1	1,205	217	107	36	89	5,779	3.5	490	2,692	1,164	65.9	20.9	8.7	2.2	2.2	72.8	18.7	6.5	1.8	0.3	72.9	13.1	6.5	2.2	5.4	16		
2,805	55.6	1,391	542	341	305	226	10,620	3.8	1,018	2,236	1,787	40.9	22.5	17.0	11.0	8.5	46.6	23.1	16.4	9.2	4.6	49.9	17.3	12.2	10.9	8.1	17		
2,657	57.8	96	101	35	25	10	723	2.7	61	195	206	42.6	24.0	15.8	10.8	6.7	49.6	19.9	12.8	3.9	4.3	36.0	37.8	13.1	9.4	3.7	18		
1,970	54.8	1,048	317	317	155	133	6,560	3.3	662	1,622	1,308	42.4	24.0	18.5	9.5	5.6	52.1	25.1	14.3	5.5	3.0	53.2	16.1	16.1	7.9	6.8	19		
14,471	52.2	7,079	2,161	1,986	1,727	1,518	61,198	4.2	4,499	13,272	9,972	52.4	19.1	12.8	8.7	7.0	66.5	19.5	9.1	3.6	1.4	48.2	14.9	13.7	11.9	10.5	20		
4,620	51.6	2,262	802	512	593	451	19,756	4.3	1,524	4,341	3,096	45.7	22.1	14.1	10.4	7.7	55.3	22.8	11.3	6.8	3.8	49.0	17.4	11.1	12.8	9.8	21		
14,425	54.8	7,816	2,782	1,844	1,283	700	44,693	3.1	3,317	11,912	11,108	56.1	20.9	12.6	6.6	3.7	70.6	17.8	7.9	2.3	1.5	54.2	19.3	12.8	8.9	4.9	22		
16,047	68.3	10,355	3,136	1,550	681	325	31,756	2.0	2,190	7,436	13,857	62.8	20.5	10.6	4.1	2.0	73.3	16.3	7.0	2.2	1.1	64.5	19.5	9.7	4.2	2.0	23		
13,394	65.9	9,116	2,420	1,286	390	182	23,846	1.8	1,811	6,927	11,583	65.9	20.3	9.6	3.0	1.2	76.9	15.6	5.3	1.4	0.7	68.1	18.1	9.6	2.9	1.4	24		
19,152	57.1	14,604	2,695	1,236	468	149	29,675	1.5	2,934	14,375	16,218	72.2	17.8	6.8	2.5	0.7	80.8	13.3	4.1	1.3	0.4	76.3	14.1	6.5	2.4	0.8	25		
13,573	70.8	7,040	2,081	1,674	1,452	1,329	52,191	3.8	2,003	5,586	11,570	54.8	17.6	11.6	6.4	7.6	75.4	15.9	5.7	2.0	0.9	51.9	15.3	12.3	10.7	9.8	26		
13,062	49.4	9,160	1,898	969	605	430	30,323	2.3	2,174	13,400	10,888	71.9	16.2	6.8	3.3	1.8	81.9	12.4	4.1	1.2	0.4	70.1	14.5	7.4	4.6	3.3	27		
15,146	59.0	10,462	2,238	1,224	667	555	33,788	2.2	2,118	10,507	13,028	70.4	15.9	7.6	3.6	2.5	81.5	13.2	3.5	1.3	0.4	69.1	14.8	8.1	4.4	3.7	28		
19,571	58.7	15,171	2,686	1,251	436	27	27,814	1.4	2,417	13,777	17,154	76.3	15.3	6.3	1.9	0.3	86.6	9.8	2.8	0.5	0.4	77.5	13.7	6.4	2.2	0.1	29		
13,091	69.8	7,009	1,831	1,638	1,422	1,191	46,422	3.5	1,591	5,676	11,500	55.6	17.0	11.6	8.9	7.0	73.0	16.7	6.4	2.6	1.2	53.5	14.0	12.5	10.9	9.1	30		
10,303	67.5	7,438	1,325	780	380	380	23,429	2.3	1,800	4,952	8,503	68.6	16.7	8.6	3.2	2.9	79.9	14.5	3.8	1.5	0.3	72.2	12.9	7.6	3.7	3.0	31		
6,770	60.8	4,868	1,105	573	163	61	11,138	1.6	1,048	4,370	5,722	69.0	19.3	8.4	2.7	0.7	79.2	15.4	4.1	1.1	0.2	71.9	16.3	8.5	2.4	0.9	32		
8,227	59.7	5,830	1,203	652	335	207	16,429	2.0	1,231	5,562	6,996	69.0	16.7	8.5	3.6	1.8	79.5	13.4	5.0	1.6	0.5	70.9	14.6	7.6	7.9	4.1	33		
10,685	69.8	7,027	1,972	1,150	486	50	18,534	1.7	1,309	4,629	9,376	65.4	19.0	10.7	4.2	0.6	79.6	13.6	5.1	1.1	0.6	65.8	18.5	10.8	4.5	0.5	34		
1,146	59.7	707	203	116	77	43	2,963	2.6	255	775	891	54.3	22.0	11.5	8.1	4.1	64.7	15.4	9.8	6.9	3.2	61.7	17.7	10.1	6.7	3.8	35		
4,466	51.4	2,335	980	508	192	151	10,313	2.3	1,317	4,217	3,149	51.7	25.8	13.8	5.8	2.9	62.6	21.2	10.2	4.4	1.6	59.0	21.9	11.4	4.3	3.4	36		
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	37	
12,830	67.4	6,333	2,806	2,015	1,183	493	38,169	3.0	2,696	6,207	10,134	45.2	23.1	17.7	10.2	3.8	54.9	22.1	14.5	6.6	1.9	49.4	21.9	15.7	9.2	3.8	38		
3,729	72.6	2,345	764	411	140	69	8,525	2.3	544	1,407	3,185	58.1	22.2	12.8	5.0	2.0	66.0	16.4	11.0	4.0	2.6	62.9	20.5	11.0	3.8	1.9	39		
25,250	83.7	9,964	5,502	4,896	3,787	1,101	77,006	3.0	2,149	4,515	23,101	40.2	22.5	19.2	13.8	4.3	60.7	22.7	11.1	4.2	1.3	39.5	21.8	14.3	14.9	4.4	40		
11,317	78.4	4,050	2,363	2,215	1,665	1,024	45,095	4.0	1,609	3,115	9,708	34.4	21.8	20.2	15.0	8.6	45.6	24.1											