

Table 21.—WORKERS ON FARMS DURING SPECIFIED WEEKS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1954 AND 1939

[Census of 1954 specified week Sept. 26-Oct. 2 for 33 States and the week of Oct. 24-30 for the other 15 States; for Census of 1940 the specified week was Sept. 26-30, 1939. All 1954 data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Region, division, and State	Family and/or hired workers ¹				Family workers (operator and/or unpaid members of his family)				Hired workers				Average number of persons working during specified week per farm reporting					
	Farms reporting		Number of persons working		Farms reporting		Number of persons working		Farms reporting		Number of persons working		Family and/or hired workers		Hired workers			
	Specified week Sept. or Oct., 1954	Last week of Sept., 1939	Specified week Sept. or Oct., 1954	Last week of Sept., 1939	Specified week Sept. or Oct., 1954	Last week of Sept., 1939	Specified week Sept. or Oct., 1954	Last week of Sept., 1939	Specified week Sept. or Oct., 1954	Last week of Sept., 1939	Percent of all farms	Specified week Sept. or Oct., 1954	Last week of Sept., 1939	Specified week Sept. or Oct., 1954	Last week of Sept., 1939	Specified week Sept. or Oct., 1954	Last week of Sept., 1939	
											Specified week Sept. or Oct., 1954	Last week of Sept., 1939	Specified week Sept. or Oct., 1954	Last week of Sept., 1939	Specified week Sept. or Oct., 1954	Last week of Sept., 1939	Specified week Sept. or Oct., 1954	Last week of Sept., 1939
U.S.....	4,296,694	5,190,166	9,597,343	11,250,252	4,241,835	4,905,802	6,867,693	8,128,770	751,581	1,109,501	15.7	18.2	2,729,650	3,121,482	2.2	2.2	3.6	2.8
The North..	1,905,392	2,221,429	3,852,365	4,327,646	1,888,265	2,107,104	3,041,029	3,242,839	340,507	530,931	16.7	20.6	811,336	1,084,807	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.0
The South..	2,006,461	2,551,704	4,622,582	5,859,486	1,978,653	2,411,635	3,251,849	4,315,521	307,617	465,415	13.3	15.5	1,370,733	1,545,965	2.3	2.3	4.5	3.3
The West..	384,841	417,033	1,122,396	1,063,120	374,917	387,063	574,815	572,410	103,457	113,155	24.5	22.2	547,581	490,710	2.9	2.5	5.3	4.3
Geo. Div.:																		
N.E.....	74,567	114,283	204,437	260,627	73,155	104,863	109,051	158,527	21,248	33,460	26.0	24.8	95,386	102,100	2.7	2.3	4.5	3.1
M.A.....	238,002	298,565	585,047	693,550	234,389	276,770	383,724	444,510	63,041	98,554	24.5	28.3	201,323	249,040	2.5	2.3	3.2	2.5
E.N.C.....	737,639	861,363	1,412,471	1,605,022	731,757	815,890	1,158,624	1,238,531	122,952	206,482	15.4	20.5	253,847	366,941	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.8
W.N.C.....	855,184	947,218	1,650,410	1,768,447	848,964	909,581	1,389,630	1,401,271	133,266	192,435	14.7	17.6	260,780	367,176	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9
S.A.....	730,959	870,583	1,556,949	2,094,964	270,168	314,379	412,191	531,541	110,216	198,790	12.8	19.5	358,818	563,421	2.1	2.4	3.0	2.8
E.S.C.....	677,212	857,688	1,467,946	1,792,224	670,024	817,473	1,121,267	1,463,793	85,518	117,704	10.8	11.5	346,679	328,431	2.2	2.1	4.1	2.8
W.S.C.....	598,290	823,433	1,597,687	1,972,298	588,461	779,783	932,451	1,318,187	111,883	148,921	16.7	15.4	665,236	654,111	2.2	2.4	5.9	4.4
Mt.....	165,463	194,278	450,687	450,810	162,373	182,266	260,652	273,412	42,682	51,742	23.7	22.2	190,035	177,398	2.7	2.3	4.5	3.4
Pac.....	219,378	222,755	671,709	612,310	212,544	204,797	314,163	298,998	60,775	61,413	25.1	22.2	357,546	313,312	3.1	2.7	5.9	5.1
N.E.:																		
Maine....	21,086	33,287	75,821	73,264	20,784	30,633	30,002	45,041	5,844	8,664	25.0	22.2	45,819	28,223	3.6	2.2	7.8	3.3
N.H.....	9,406	13,361	17,745	25,251	9,255	12,219	12,799	17,674	1,963	3,292	18.8	19.9	4,946	7,577	1.9	1.9	2.5	2.3
Vt.....	14,818	19,534	32,366	39,604	14,556	17,987	21,954	26,243	4,346	6,795	27.2	28.8	10,412	13,361	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.0
Mass.....	15,700	28,104	43,784	70,581	15,281	25,808	23,739	40,675	5,041	8,113	29.1	25.4	20,135	29,906	2.8	2.5	4.0	3.7
R.I.....	1,783	2,330	3,989	6,352	1,746	2,017	2,656	3,201	462	1,009	23.7	33.5	1,333	3,151	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.1
Conn.....	11,774	17,667	30,642	45,575	11,533	16,199	17,901	25,693	3,592	5,587	28.2	26.4	12,741	19,882	2.6	2.6	3.5	3.6
M.A.:																		
N.Y.....	97,584	131,957	244,759	310,701	95,830	123,046	150,591	189,546	27,743	48,100	26.3	31.4	94,168	121,155	2.5	2.4	3.4	2.5
N.J.....	20,975	22,034	69,458	70,925	20,469	19,646	34,062	33,630	8,961	10,134	39.5	39.2	35,396	37,295	3.3	3.2	4.0	3.7
Pa.....	119,443	144,574	270,830	311,924	118,090	134,078	199,071	221,334	26,337	40,320	20.4	23.9	71,759	90,590	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.2
E.N.C.:																		
Ohio.....	161,360	198,377	294,706	354,423	160,270	187,389	246,795	277,280	23,483	41,981	13.3	18.0	47,911	77,143	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8
Ind.....	140,260	161,957	244,342	263,300	139,171	154,789	207,088	215,920	20,321	29,074	13.2	15.8	37,254	47,376	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.6
Ill.....	163,468	182,301	290,563	333,649	161,903	171,408	236,979	252,161	33,527	47,334	19.1	22.2	53,584	81,488	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7
Mich.....	125,830	151,872	262,601	302,983	124,789	143,283	198,955	221,970	19,159	26,435	13.8	19.4	63,746	81,013	2.1	2.0	3.3	2.2
Wis.....	146,721	166,856	320,259	350,667	145,624	159,021	268,907	271,196	26,462	51,598	17.2	27.6	51,352	79,471	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.5
W.N.C.:																		
Minn....	157,890	172,428	330,772	359,019	157,017	165,165	280,018	277,478	25,653	47,449	15.5	24.0	50,754	81,541	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.7
Iowa.....	185,523	188,212	340,523	350,645	184,340	179,916	292,501	276,574	33,348	48,873	17.3	22.9	48,022	76,071	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.5
Mo.....	187,151	219,157	336,577	387,042	185,925	210,295	278,156	304,532	18,767	31,949	9.3	12.5	58,421	82,510	1.8	1.8	3.1	2.6
N.Dak....	58,576	67,199	137,595	157,364	57,839	64,536	105,050	108,909	15,255	19,372	24.7	26.2	32,545	48,455	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.5
S.Dak....	59,215	62,754	120,699	115,815	58,691	60,308	102,398	95,193	11,140	12,397	17.9	17.1	18,301	20,622	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.7
Nebr....	95,555	109,042	183,824	184,312	94,920	105,842	157,831	153,544	13,789	15,613	13.7	12.9	25,993	30,768	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.0
Kans.....	111,274	128,426	200,420	214,250	110,232	123,519	173,676	185,041	15,314	16,782	12.7	10.7	26,744	29,209	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
E.S.C.:																		
Ky.....	169,381	210,058	303,323	351,419	167,449	199,448	245,774	291,878	23,689	30,571	12.2	12.1	57,549	59,541	1.8	1.7	2.4	1.9
Tenn.....	179,550	207,339	393,285	390,494	177,693	197,333	293,453	313,330	24,626	34,707	12.1	14.0	99,832	77,162	2.2	1.9	4.1	2.2
Ala.....	141,432	193,922	302,375	465,111	139,865	183,455	232,949	373,239	17,577	29,720	9.9	12.8	69,426	91,874	2.1	2.4	3.9	3.1
Miss....	186,849	246,369	468,963	585,200	185,017	237,237	349,091	485,346	19,626	22,706	9.1	7.8	119,872	99,854	2.5	2.4	6.1	4.4
S.A.:																		
Del.....	5,594	6,144	13,716	14,944	5,385	5,056	7,943	7,284	1,921	2,783	30.5	30.9	5,773	7,660	2.5	2.4	3.0	2.8
Md.....	29,262	34,536	65,968	82,714	28,559	30,468	43,746	46,703	8,683	14,505	26.7	34.4	22,222	36,011	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.5
D.C.....	(NA)	46	(NA)	218	(NA)	16	(NA)	30	(NA)	37	(NA)	56.9	(NA)	188	(NA)	4.7	(NA)	5.1
Va.....	121,841	149,737	247,917	292,621	119,977	139,325	189,398	212,258	19,037	35,475	14.0	20.3	58,519	80,363	2.0	2.0	3.1	2.3
W.Va....	60,148	82,411	97,674	144,768	59,669	78,402	85,196	120,072	5,136	12,697	7.5	12.8	12,478	24,696	1.6	1.8	2.4	1.9
N.C.....	234,169	232,055	525,836	545,645	232,409	221,719	435,273	452,858	30,165	42,208	11.3	15.2	90,563	92,787	2.2	2.4	3.0	2.2
S.C.....	100,957	121,098	231,762	382,237	99,446	112,138	173,877	255,179	14,432	31,859	11.6	23.2	57,885	127,058	2.3	3.2	4.0	4.0
Ge.....	133,952	193,102	265,089	511,246	131,853	180,570	201,611	363,413	19,655	46,233	11.9	21.4	63,478	147,833	2.0	2.6	3.2	3.2
Fla.....	45,036	51,454	108,987	120,571	42,870	46,685	61,087	73,744	11,187	12,993	19.5	20.9	47,900	46,827	2.4	2.3	4.3	3.6
W.S.C.:																		
Ark.....	127,874	183,077	363,307	441,750	126,625	175,611	213,874	31										