

GENERAL REPORT

Table 2.—SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS HARVESTED—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE;
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1954

[The first Agricultural Census was in 1840. Figures in reverse italics are not included in totals shown in Table 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more.
Figures for divisions and States are shown in Tables 4 to 131]

Crop and year	Farms reporting		Acreage				Production			Value (dollars)			
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Percent of 1954	Percent of crop-land harvested ¹	Average per farm reporting	Total	Percent of 1954	Yield per acre	Total	Percent of 1954	Average per unit	Average per acre
Corn for all purposes ²1954...	2,844,369	59.5	78,122,557	100.0	23.5	27.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,287,082,666	100.0	(NA)	54.88
1949...	3,403,965	63.2	83,336,045	106.7	24.2	24.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,823,423,741	89.2	(NA)	45.88
1944...	3,922,854	67.0	92,259,098	118.1	26.1	23.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,291,109,143	76.8	(NA)	35.67
1939...	4,456,259	73.1	86,989,626	111.3	27.1	19.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,475,003,617	34.4	(NA)	16.96
1934...	4,849,724	71.2	87,476,444	112.0	29.6	18.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1929...	4,597,949	73.1	97,740,740	125.1	27.2	21.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1924...	4,760,457	74.7	98,401,627	126.0	28.6	20.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1919 ³ ...	(NA)	(NA)	91,774,826	117.5	26.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,747,819,490	87.4	(NA)	40.84
Corn harvested for grain.....1954...	2,543,389	53.2	66,792,680	100.0	20.1	26.3	Bushels		Bushels	3,758,243,443	100.0	1.44	56.27
1949...	3,202,269	59.5	75,132,672	112.5	21.8	23.5	2,778,190,131	106.3	37.0	3,451,158,096	91.8	1.24	45.93
1944...	3,669,795	62.6	84,349,033	126.3	23.9	23.0	2,788,432,462	106.7	33.1	3,009,865,637	80.1	1.08	35.68
1939...	4,141,018	67.9	77,431,592	93.2	24.1	18.7	2,311,399,925	88.5	29.9	1,305,150,781	34.7	0.56	16.86
1934...	4,055,986	59.5	62,247,152	115.9	21.1	15.3	1,169,437,531	44.8	18.8	962,548,584	25.6	0.82	15.46
1929...	4,148,791	66.0	83,161,523	124.5	23.1	20.0	2,130,751,782	81.5	25.6	1,635,909,664	43.5	0.77	19.67
1924...	4,195,922	65.9	82,328,843	123.3	23.9	19.6	1,823,880,173	69.8	22.2	1,868,569,375	49.7	1.02	22.70
1919...	4,936,692	76.6	87,771,600	131.4	25.2	17.8	2,345,832,507	89.8	26.7	3,507,797,102	93.3	1.50	39.97
1909...	4,813,175	75.7	98,382,665	147.3	31.6	20.4	2,552,189,630	97.7	25.9	1,438,553,919	38.3	0.56	14.62
1899...	4,697,498	81.9	94,913,673	142.1	33.5	20.2	2,666,324,370	102.0	28.1	828,192,388	22.0	0.31	8.73
1889...	(NA)	(NA)	72,087,752	107.9	32.8	(NA)	2,122,327,547	81.2	29.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1879...	(NA)	(NA)	62,368,504	93.4	37.5	(NA)	1,754,591,676	67.1	28.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1869...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	760,944,549	29.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1859...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	838,792,742	32.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1849...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	592,071,104	22.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1839...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	377,531,875	14.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Corn cut for silage.....1954...	508,766	10.6	6,911,816	100.0	2.1	13.6	Tons		Tons	374,708,272	100.0	7.58	54.21
1949...	424,779	7.9	4,336,562	62.7	1.3	10.2	38,006,618	76.9	8.76	257,201,871	68.6	6.77	59.31
1939...	422,558	6.9	4,440,397	64.2	1.4	10.5	32,533,463	65.8	7.33	128,373,022	34.3	3.95	28.91
1929...	379,364	6.0	4,005,539	57.9	1.1	10.6	29,172,181	59.0	7.28	142,140,561	37.9	4.87	35.49
1924...	377,961	5.9	4,227,812	61.2	1.2	11.2	28,407,960	57.5	6.72	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1919...	378,887	5.9	4,003,226	57.9	1.1	10.6	29,682,041	60.1	7.41	240,022,388	64.1	8.09	59.96
Corn hogged or grazed, or cut for fodder.....1954...	310,637	6.5	4,418,061	100.0	1.3	14.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	154,130,951	100.0	(NA)	34.89
1949...	307,617	5.7	3,866,811	87.5	1.1	12.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	115,063,774	74.7	(NA)	29.76
1939...	412,130	6.8	5,117,637	115.8	1.6	12.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	41,479,814	26.9	(NA)	8.11
1929...	(NA)	(NA)	10,573,678	239.3	2.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1924...	(NA)	(NA)	11,844,972	268.1	3.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1919 ⁴ ...	1,413,490	21.9	14,502,932	328.3	4.2	10.3	17,793,742	(NA)	1.23	206,934,650	134.3	11.63	14.27
Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....1954 ⁵ ...	367,110	7.7	17,565,624	100.0	5.3	47.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	451,057,823	100.0	(NA)	25.68
1949...	330,191	6.1	10,069,390	57.3	2.9	30.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	227,917,131	50.5	(NA)	22.63
1944...	572,944	9.8	17,224,413	98.1	4.9	30.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	306,979,811	68.1	(NA)	17.82
1939...	750,397	12.3	13,997,581	79.7	4.4	18.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	104,271,895	23.1	(NA)	7.45
1934...	(NA)	(NA)	10,279,460	58.5	3.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	90,791,089	20.1	(NA)	8.83
1929...	508,716	8.1	7,877,822	44.8	2.2	15.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	87,383,316	19.4	(NA)	11.09
1924...	(NA)	(NA)	7,515,979	42.8	2.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1919 ⁶ ...	(NA)	(NA)	8,742,846	48.2	2.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	205,378,373	45.5	(NA)	24.24
Sorghum harvested for grain or seed.....1954...	149,489	3.1	11,303,915	100.0	3.4	75.6	Bushels		Bushels	281,946,064	100.0	1.26	25.17
1949...	142,036	2.6	6,324,764	56.0	1.8	44.5	140,834,928	62.9	22.3	138,024,445	49.0	0.98	21.82
1944...	182,048	3.1	9,060,514	80.2	2.6	49.8	177,702,212	79.3	19.6	156,144,523	55.4	0.88	17.23
1939...	206,242	3.4	4,693,423	41.5	1.5	22.8	52,442,195	23.4	11.2	29,633,035	10.5	0.97	6.31
1934...	159,897	2.3	2,370,191	21.0	0.8	14.8	18,598,785	8.3	7.8	17,360,241	6.2	0.93	7.32
1929...	167,723	2.7	3,521,903	31.2	1.0	21.0	49,080,233	21.9	13.9	32,640,336	11.6	0.67	9.27
1924...	(NA)	(NA)	3,525,667	31.2	1.0	(NA)	58,700,092	26.2	16.6	52,321,330	18.6	0.89	14.84
1919 ⁷ ...	129,947	2.0	3,725,997	33.0	1.1	28.7	73,653,670	32.9	19.8	92,524,296	32.8	1.26	24.83
1909 ⁸ ...	97,574	1.5	1,635,153	14.5	0.5	16.8	17,597,305	7.9	10.8	10,816,940	3.8	0.61	6.62
1899 ⁹ ...	19,782	0.3	266,513	2.4	0.1	13.5	5,169,113	2.3	19.4	1,367,040	0.5	0.26	5.13
Sorghum cut for silage...1954...	61,819	1.3	1,267,796	100.0	0.4	20.5	Tons		Tons	58,974,389	100.0	8.73	46.52
1949...	27,084	0.5	481,862	38.0	(2)	17.8	3,368,308	49.9	6.99	23,735,537	40.3	7.05	49.26
1939...	49,344	0.8	884,472	69.8	0.3	17.9	4,280,110	63.4	4.84	16,947,419	28.7	3.96	19.16
Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....1954...	205,303	4.3	4,707,398	100.0	1.4	22.9	2,874,022	100.0	0.61	102,320,253	100.0	3.56	21.74
1949...	221,823	4.1	3,262,218	69.3	0.9	14.7	4,608,053	160.3	(NA)	66,129,849	64.6	(NA)	20.27
1939 ¹⁰ ...	623,718	10.2	8,419,686	178.9	2.6	13.5	10,162,143	353.6	1.21	57,691,441	56.4	5.68	6.85
Sorghum cut for silage, hay, or fodder.....1939...	660,724	10.8	9,304,158	(NA)	2.9	14.1	14,442,253	(NA)	1.55	74,638,860	(NA)	5.17	8.02
1934...	743,174	10.9	7,909,269	(NA)	2.7	10.6	7,452,897	(NA)	0.94	73,430,848	(NA)	9.85	9.28
1929...	421,712	6.7	4,355,919	(NA)	1.2	10.3	6,399,385	(NA)	1.47	54,742,980	(NA)	8.55	12.57
1924...	(NA)	(NA)	3,990,312	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1919 ¹¹ ...	475,626	7.4	4,746,849	(NA)	1.4	10.0	7,912,973	(NA)	1.67	112,854,077	(NA)	14.26	23.77
Sorghum saved for hay or dry forage.....1944 ⁵ ...	431,711	7.4	7,328,061	(NA)	2.1	17.0	11,131,522	(NA)	1.52	117,392,455	(NA)	10.55	16.02

NA Not available. Z 0.05 percent or less. ¹For years prior to 1924, percentages are based on the total acreage of crops for which figures are available. ²Excludes sweet corn, popcorn, "Egyptian corn," kafir, and milo maize. ³Total of corn harvested for grain and corn for silage; 14,502,932 acres of corn cut for fodder were excluded, as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain. The value of this fodder, \$206,934,650, was also excluded. ⁴Corn cut for forage. ⁵Totals for States for which data are available. ⁶Totals of sorghum harvested for grain and sorghum cut for forage or fodder. The acreage of the latter probably duplicated a part of the acreage for grain. ⁷Farms reporting sorghum for grain only. Acreage, production, and value for sorghum for grain and seed. ⁸Schedule inquiry was for kafir corn and milo maize with instructions to include all Jerusalem or "Egyptian corn" and kindred crops not specifically mentioned. ⁹Schedule called for kafir corn with production in tons. Inquiry was listed under grains and seeds. Instructions on schedule called for reporting with kafir corn, all Jerusalem corn, milo maize, and durra corn harvested after ripening for the grain. ¹⁰Excludes hogged or grazed. ¹¹Kafir, milo maize, durra, sweet sorghum, and sugarcane cut for forage or fodder which duplicated a part of the acreage for grain.

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

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Table 2.—SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS HARVESTED—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE;
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1954—Continued

[The first Agricultural Census was in 1840. Figures in reverse italics are not included in totals shown in Table 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more.
Figures for divisions and States are shown in Tables 4 to 13]

Crop and year	Farms reporting		Acreage				Production			Value (dollars)				
	Number	Per- cent of all farms	Total	Percent of 1954	Percent of crop- land har- vested ¹	Average per farm reporting	Total	Percent of 1954	Yield per acre	Total	Percent of 1954	Average per unit	Average per acre	
All wheat threshed.....	1954 ² ..	(NA)	51,361,684	100.0	15.4	(NA)	<i>Bushels</i> 908,927,557	100.0	<i>Bushels</i> 17.7	1,939,861,119	100.0	2.13	37.77	
	1949 ² ..	1,147,710	71,163,061	138.5	20.7	62.0	1,006,559,285	110.7	14.1	1,874,371,202	96.6	1.86	26.34	
	1944 ² ..	(NA)	58,286,103	113.5	16.5	(NA)	1,032,660,440	113.6	17.7	1,458,640,688	75.2	1.41	25.03	
	1939... 1,385,774	22.7	50,526,015	98.4	15.7	36.5	708,851,598	78.0	14.0	491,699,073	25.3	0.69	9.73	
	1934... 1,363,741	20.0	41,943,387	81.7	14.2	30.8	513,212,870	56.5	12.2	440,603,053	22.7	0.86	10.50	
	1929... 1,208,368	19.2	61,999,908	120.7	17.3	51.3	800,648,955	88.1	12.9	838,506,124	43.2	1.05	13.52	
	1924... (NA)	(NA)	50,862,230	99.0	14.8	(NA)	800,876,659	88.1	15.7	1,037,627,104	53.5	1.30	20.40	
	1919... 2,225,134	34.5	73,099,421	142.3	21.0	32.9	945,403,215	104.0	12.9	2,074,078,801	106.9	2.19	28.37	
	1909... 1,458,667	22.9	44,262,592	86.2	14.2	30.3	683,379,259	75.2	15.4	657,656,801	33.9	0.96	14.86	
	1899... 2,053,912	35.8	52,588,574	102.4	18.6	25.6	658,534,252	72.4	12.5	369,945,320	19.1	0.56	7.03	
	1889... (NA)	(NA)	33,579,514	65.4	15.3	(NA)	468,373,968	51.5	13.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
	1879... (NA)	(NA)	35,430,333	69.0	21.3	(NA)	459,483,137	50.5	13.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
	1869... (NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	287,745,626	31.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
	1859... (NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	173,104,924	19.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
	1849... (NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100,485,944	11.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
1839... (NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	84,823,272	9.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		
Winter wheat.....	1954 ² ..	837,026	36,980,545	100.0	11.1	44.2	742,662,545	100.0	20.1	1,577,596,412	100.0	2.12	42.66	
	1949 ² ..	932,269	50,828,281	137.4	14.8	54.5	784,104,704	105.6	15.4	1,442,410,408	91.4	1.84	28.38	
	1944 ² ..	987,999	40,259,556	108.9	11.4	40.7	734,883,182	99.0	18.3	1,047,054,018	66.4	1.42	26.01	
	1939... 1,124,138	18.4	36,135,753	97.7	11.2	32.1	542,748,788	73.1	15.0	376,650,493	23.9	0.69	10.42	
	1934... 1,150,863	16.9	34,062,385	92.1	11.5	29.6	431,078,583	58.0	12.7	369,477,561	23.4	0.86	10.85	
	1929... 940,721	15.0	40,730,355	109.3	11.3	43.0	569,703,588	76.7	14.1	601,979,365	38.2	1.06	14.89	
	1924... 1,032,553	16.2	34,359,532	92.9	10.0	33.3	553,377,236	74.5	16.1	712,422,869	45.2	1.29	20.73	
	1919... 1,740,300	27.0	49,912,993	135.0	14.3	28.7	741,748,210	99.9	14.9	1,610,191,898	102.1	2.17	32.26	
	1909... 1,174,021	18.5	27,151,489	73.4	8.7	23.1	419,732,982	56.5	15.5	411,648,205	26.1	0.98	15.16	
	1869... (NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	175,195,893	23.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
	Spring wheat.....	1954 ² ..	(NA)	14,381,139	100.0	4.3	(NA)	166,265,012	100.0	11.6	362,264,707	100.0	2.18	25.19
		1949 ² ..	215,441	4.0	20,334,780	141.4	5.9	222,454,581	133.8	10.9	431,960,794	119.2	1.94	21.24
		1944 ² ..	(NA)	18,026,547	125.3	5.1	(NA)	297,777,258	179.1	16.5	411,586,671	113.6	1.38	22.83
		1939... 279,337	4.6	14,390,262	100.1	4.5	51.5	166,102,810	99.9	11.5	115,048,580	31.8	0.69	7.99
		1934... 227,130	3.3	7,881,002	54.8	2.7	34.7	82,134,287	49.4	10.4	71,125,492	19.6	0.87	9.02
1929... (NA)		(NA)	21,569,553	150.0	6.0	(NA)	230,945,367	138.9	10.7	236,526,759	65.3	1.02	10.97	
1924... 267,939		4.2	16,502,698	114.8	4.8	61.6	247,499,423	148.9	15.0	325,204,235	89.8	1.31	19.71	
1919... 566,811		8.8	23,186,428	161.2	6.7	40.9	203,655,005	122.5	8.8	463,886,903	128.1	2.28	20.01	
1909... (NA)		(NA)	17,111,103	119.0	5.5	(NA)	263,646,277	158.6	15.4	246,008,596	67.9	0.93	14.38	
1869... (NA)		(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	112,549,733	67.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Durum or macaroni wheat..		1954 ² ..	13,025	1,229,331	100.0	0.4	94.4	4,285,037	100.0	3.5	13,541,671	100.0	3.16	11.02
		1949 ² ..	36,893	3,568,862	290.3	1.0	96.7	37,503,170	875.2	10.5	73,719,931	544.4	1.97	20.66
		1944 ² ..	23,361	1,920,192	156.2	0.5	82.2	27,709,435	646.7	14.4	39,238,590	289.8	1.42	20.43
		1939 ² ..	49,018	3,003,228	244.3	0.9	61.3	30,977,380	722.9	10.3	21,008,285	155.1	0.68	7.00
		1929... 71,721	1.1	5,856,188	476.4	1.6	81.7	57,352,962	1,338.4	9.8	52,786,167	389.8	0.92	9.01
	1909... 37,017	0.6	2,502,872	203.6	0.8	67.6	39,958,947	932.5	16.0	31,751,233	234.5	0.79	12.69	
Other spring wheat.....	1954 ² ..	154,556	13,151,808	100.0	3.9	85.1	161,979,975	100.0	12.3	348,723,036	100.0	2.15	26.52	
	1949 ² ..	155,822	16,765,918	127.5	4.9	85.6	184,951,411	114.2	11.0	358,240,863	102.7	1.94	21.37	
	1944 ² ..	126,077	13,486,930	102.5	3.8	107.0	211,622,375	130.6	15.7	292,991,972	84.0	1.38	21.72	
	1939 ² ..	115,449	8,493,998	64.6	2.6	73.6	85,748,387	52.9	10.1	58,982,145	16.9	0.69	6.94	
	1929... 245,584	3.9	15,713,365	119.5	4.4	64.0	173,592,405	107.2	11.0	183,740,592	52.7	1.06	11.69	
	1909... 275,990	4.3	14,608,231	111.1	4.7	52.9	223,687,330	138.1	15.3	214,257,363	61.4	0.96	14.67	
Oats threshed.....	1954... 1,405,599	29.4	37,920,704	100.0	11.4	27.0	1,314,141,960	100.0	34.7	927,582,560	100.0	0.71	24.46	
	1949... 1,391,314	25.9	35,344,016	93.2	10.3	25.4	1,136,642,012	86.5	32.2	740,308,090	79.8	0.65	20.95	
	1944... 1,471,413	25.1	35,424,960	93.4	10.0	24.1	1,041,112,029	79.2	29.4	721,161,897	77.7	0.69	20.36	
	1939... 1,493,970	24.5	29,933,108	78.9	9.3	20.0	870,258,195	66.2	29.1	269,694,442	29.1	0.31	9.01	
	1934... 1,234,231	18.1	24,588,766	64.8	8.3	19.9	458,779,570	34.9	18.7	215,906,935	23.3	0.47	8.78	
	1929... 1,518,893	24.2	33,466,025	88.2	9.3	22.0	992,746,912	75.5	29.7	410,167,331	44.2	0.41	12.26	
	1924... 1,723,764	27.1	37,650,155	99.3	10.9	21.8	1,304,599,083	99.3	34.7	610,497,834	65.8	0.47	16.22	
	1919... 2,238,102	34.7	37,991,002	100.2	10.9	17.0	1,055,182,798	80.3	27.8	855,255,468	92.2	0.81	22.51	
	1909... 2,174,006	34.2	35,159,441	92.7	11.3	16.2	1,007,142,980	76.6	28.6	414,697,422	44.7	0.41	11.79	
	1899... 2,114,559	36.9	29,539,698	77.9	10.4	14.0	943,389,375	71.8	31.9	217,098,584	23.4	0.23	7.35	
	1889... (NA)	(NA)	28,320,677	74.7	12.9	(NA)	809,250,666	61.6	28.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
	1879... (NA)	(NA)	16,144,593	42.6	9.7	(NA)	407,858,999	31.0	25.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
	1869... (NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	282,107,157	21.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
	1859... (NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	172,643,185	13.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
	1849... (NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	146,584,179	11.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
1839... (NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	123,071,341	9.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		
Oats cut for feeding un- threshed.....	1949... 244,367	4.5	1,833,138	(NA)	0.5	7.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	40,781,376	(NA)	(NA)	22.25	
	1944... 505,082	8.6	4,187,410	(NA)	1.2	8.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	83,710,022	(NA)	(NA)	19.99	
	1939... 339,414	5.6	2,373,663	(NA)	0.7	7.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	19,377,104	(NA)	(NA)	8.16	
	1934... 544,626	8.0	4,032,010	(NA)	1.4	7.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
	1929... 454,975	7.2	3,059,939	(NA)	0.9	6.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
	1924... 509,324	8.0	3,169,149	(NA)	0									

Table 2.—SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS HARVESTED—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE;
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1954—Continued

[The first Agricultural Census was in 1840. Figures in reverse italics are not included in totals shown in Table 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more. Figures for divisions and States are shown in Tables 4 to 131]

Crop and year	Farms reporting		Acreage				Production			Value (dollars)			
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Percent of 1954	Percent of crop-land harvested ¹	Average per farm reporting	Total	Percent of 1954	Yield per acre	Total	Percent of 1954	Average per unit	Average per acre
Rye threshed.....1954 ² ..	88,892	1.9	1,449,683	100.0	0.4	16.3	<i>Bushels</i> 21,843,970	100.0	<i>Bushels</i> 15.1	26,549,153	100.0	1.22	18.31
1949 ² ..	78,940	1.5	1,417,944	97.8	0.4	18.0	16,563,013	75.8	11.7	20,236,604	76.2	1.22	14.27
1944 ² ..	118,348	2.0	2,023,338	139.6	0.6	17.1	21,348,502	97.7	10.6	23,256,337	87.6	1.09	11.49
1939 ² ..	207,021	3.4	3,555,729	245.3	1.1	17.2	35,843,953	164.1	10.1	15,852,490	59.7	0.44	4.46
1934 ² ..	180,573	2.6	1,913,771	132.0	0.6	10.6	16,233,692	74.3	8.5	11,781,882	44.4	0.73	6.16
1929 ² ..	175,184	2.8	3,032,802	209.2	0.8	17.3	34,302,824	157.0	11.3	29,343,112	110.5	0.86	9.68
1924 ² ..	230,196	3.6	3,743,562	258.2	1.1	16.3	55,673,814	254.9	14.9	57,885,500	218.0	1.04	15.46
1919 ² ..	469,113	7.3	7,679,005	529.7	2.2	16.4	75,992,223	347.9	9.9	116,537,965	438.9	1.53	15.18
1909 ² ..	275,796	4.3	2,195,561	151.4	0.7	8.0	29,520,457	135.1	13.4	20,421,812	76.9	0.69	9.30
1899 ² ..	295,108	5.1	2,054,292	141.7	0.7	7.0	25,568,625	117.1	12.4	12,290,540	46.3	0.48	5.98
1889 ² ..	(NA)	(NA)	2,171,604	149.8	1.0	(NA)	28,421,398	130.1	13.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1879 ² ..	(NA)	(NA)	1,842,233	127.1	1.1	(NA)	19,831,595	90.8	10.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1869 ² ..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	16,918,795	77.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1859 ² ..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	21,101,380	96.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1849 ² ..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14,188,813	65.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1839 ² ..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18,645,567	85.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Mixed grains threshed ³1954 ² ..	52,167	1.1	932,450	100.0	0.3	17.9	27,490,282	100.0	29.5	31,198,774	100.0	1.13	33.46
1949 ² ..	82,459	1.5	1,763,476	189.1	0.5	21.4	45,769,197	166.5	26.0	51,910,142	166.4	1.13	29.44
1944 ² ..	63,307	1.1	1,446,249	122.9	0.3	18.1	30,811,753	112.1	26.9	31,224,718	100.1	1.01	27.24
1939 ² ..	91,213	1.5	1,566,572	168.0	0.5	17.2	39,321,784	143.0	25.1	18,000,374	57.7	0.46	11.49
1934 ² ..	79,061	1.2	1,272,493	136.5	0.4	16.1	25,431,967	92.5	20.0	16,269,031	52.1	0.64	12.79
1929 ² ..	130,232	2.1	2,438,078	261.5	0.7	18.7	70,830,831	257.7	29.1	39,461,360	126.5	0.56	16.19
1919 ² ..	46,100	0.7	577,078	61.9	0.2	12.5	14,065,249	51.2	24.4	16,605,245	53.2	1.18	28.77
Flaxseed threshed ⁴1954 ² ..	90,307	1.9	5,178,643	100.0	1.6	57.3	35,495,137	100.0	6.9	107,969,625	100.0	3.04	20.85
1949 ² ..	112,546	2.1	4,812,695	92.9	1.4	42.8	40,189,048	113.2	8.4	144,703,414	134.0	3.60	30.07
1944 ² ..	83,672	1.4	2,477,070	47.8	0.7	30.0	20,765,238	58.5	8.4	60,324,274	55.9	2.91	24.35
1939 ² ..	83,188	1.4	2,081,497	40.2	0.6	25.0	18,829,453	53.0	9.0	27,519,055	25.5	1.46	13.22
1934 ² ..	46,998	0.7	998,031	19.3	0.3	21.2	5,598,054	15.8	5.6	9,531,145	8.8	1.70	14.53
1929 ² ..	87,002	1.4	2,965,635	57.3	0.8	34.1	15,046,097	42.4	5.1	43,104,631	39.9	2.86	19.25
1924 ² ..	104,405	1.6	3,435,115	66.3	1.0	32.9	28,245,739	79.6	8.2	66,135,073	61.3	2.34	19.25
1919 ² ..	53,058	0.8	1,260,687	24.3	0.4	23.8	6,653,200	18.7	5.3	29,360,998	27.2	4.41	23.29
1909 ² ..	77,184	1.2	2,083,142	40.2	0.7	27.0	19,512,765	55.0	9.4	28,970,554	26.8	1.48	13.91
1899 ² ..	88,306	1.5	2,110,517	40.8	0.7	23.9	19,979,492	56.3	9.5	19,624,901	18.2	0.98	9.30
1889 ² ..	(NA)	(NA)	1,318,698	25.5	0.6	(NA)	10,250,410	28.9	7.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1879 ² ..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7,170,951	20.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1869 ² ..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,730,444	4.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1859 ² ..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	566,867	1.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1849 ² ..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	562,312	1.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Buckwheat threshed.....1954 ² ..	17,929	0.4	127,703	100.0	(2)	7.1	2,277,099	100.0	17.8	2,210,049	100.0	0.97	17.31
1949 ² ..	32,672	0.6	235,931	184.7	0.1	7.2	4,317,916	189.6	18.3	4,065,450	183.9	0.94	17.23
1939 ² ..	56,897	0.9	360,753	282.5	0.1	6.3	5,589,064	245.4	15.5	3,468,541	156.9	0.62	9.61
1929 ² ..	99,657	1.6	621,854	486.9	0.2	6.2	8,359,011	367.1	13.4	8,023,289	363.0	0.96	12.90
1924 ² ..	131,411	2.1	716,588	561.1	0.2	5.5	12,003,699	527.1	16.8	12,851,965	581.5	1.07	17.93
1919 ² ..	171,166	2.7	742,627	581.5	0.2	4.3	12,690,384	557.3	17.1	19,715,305	892.1	1.55	26.55
1909 ² ..	197,789	3.1	878,048	687.6	0.3	4.4	14,849,332	652.1	16.9	9,330,592	422.2	0.63	10.63
1899 ² ..	209,450	3.7	807,060	632.0	0.3	3.9	11,233,515	493.3	13.9	5,747,853	260.1	0.51	7.12
1889 ² ..	(NA)	(NA)	837,164	655.5	0.4	(NA)	12,110,349	531.8	14.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1879 ² ..	(NA)	(NA)	848,389	664.3	0.5	(NA)	11,817,327	519.0	13.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1869 ² ..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9,821,721	431.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1859 ² ..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	17,571,818	771.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1849 ² ..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8,956,912	393.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1839 ² ..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7,291,743	320.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Emmer and spelt threshed...1954 ² ..	3,412	0.1	57,659	100.0	(2)	16.9	930,464	100.0	16.1	798,925	100.0	0.86	13.86
1949 ² ..	4,550	0.1	62,868	109.0	(2)	13.8	1,010,323	108.6	16.1	819,606	102.6	0.81	13.03
1939 ² ..	11,216	0.2	140,645	243.9	(2)	12.5	2,762,999	296.9	19.6	1,162,549	145.5	0.42	8.27
1929 ² ..	18,345	0.3	344,324	597.2	0.1	18.8	6,233,657	669.9	18.1	2,725,350	341.1	0.44	7.92
1919 ² ..	11,922	0.2	166,829	289.3	(2)	14.0	2,607,868	280.3	15.6	3,699,943	463.1	1.42	22.18
1909 ² ..	37,609	0.6	573,622	994.8	0.2	15.3	12,702,710	1,365.2	22.1	5,584,050	698.9	0.44	9.73
Rice threshed ⁵1954 ² ..	11,728	0.2	2,498,109	100.0	0.8	213.0	145,075,509	100.0	58.1	296,345,063	100.0	2.04	118.63
1949 ² ..	10,927	0.2	1,819,092	72.8	0.5	166.5	89,431,985	61.6	49.2	158,435,828	53.5	1.77	87.10
1944 ² ..	10,510	0.2	1,394,129	55.8	0.4	132.6	65,043,952	44.8	46.7	114,192,444	38.5	1.76	81.91
1939 ² ..	9,626	0.2	851,060	34.1	0.3	88.4	43,807,455	30.2	51.5	32,206,463	10.9	0.74	37.84
1934 ² ..	14,234	0.2	705,858	28.3	0.2	49.6	32,957,745	22.7	46.7	25,530,155	8.6	0.77	36.17
1929 ² ..	8,945	0.1	740,588	29.6	0.2	82.8	33,468,983	23.1	45.2	32,932,931	11.1	0.98	44.47
1924 ² ..	11,476	0.2	744,033	29.8	0.2	64.8	29,525,543	20.4	39.7	42,536,686	14.4	1.44	57.17
1919 ² ..	20,310	0.3	911,272	36.5	0.3	44.9	35,330,912	24.4	38.8	97,194,481	32.8	2.75	106.66
1909 ² ..	13,708	0.2	610,175	24.4	0.2	44.5	21,838,580	15.1	35.8	16,019,607	5.4	0.73	26.25
1899 ² ..	47,651	0.8	342,214	13.7	0.1	7.2	9,002,886	6.2	26.3	6,329,562	2.1	0.70	18.50
1889 ² ..	(NA)	(NA)	161,512	6.5	0.1	(NA)	4,625,573	3.2	28.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1879 ² ..	(NA)	(NA)	174,173	7.0	0.1	(NA)	3,961,560	2.7	22.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1869 ² ..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,648,742	1.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1859 ² ..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6,732,627	4.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1849 ² ..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7,745,050	5.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1839 ² ..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,507,965	2.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Proso millet.....1954 ² ..	6,939	0.1	128,525	100.0	(2)	18.5	2,185,107	100.0	17.0	2,609,147	100.0	1.19	20.30
Other grain threshed.....1954 ² ..	63,884	1.3	1,921,840	100.0	0.6	30.1	36,455,155	100.0	19.0	49,355,091	100.0	1.35	25.68
1949 ² ..	17,296	0.3	348,552	18.1	0.1	20.2	5,514,887	15.1	15.8	6,404,523	13.0	1.16	18.37

NA Not available. Z 0.05 percent or less. ¹For years prior to 1924, percentages are based on the total acreage of crops for which figures are available. ²Totals are for States for which data are available. See text discussion. ³Figures for 1944, 1939, and 1934 exclude flax and wheat mixtures. See text discussion. ⁴See text discussion of mixed grains. ⁵Prior to 1909, production of rice was reported in pounds. In the 1910 publication, production for earlier years was converted to bushels by using 27.8 as a divisor, on the assumption that a bushel of rough rice (45 pounds) was equivalent to 27.8 pounds of hulled rice.

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

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Table 2.—SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS HARVESTED—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE;
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1954—Continued

[The first Agricultural Census was in 1840. Figures in reverse italics are not included in totals shown in Table 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more. Figures for divisions and States are shown in Tables 4 to 131.]

Crop and year	Farms reporting		Acreage				Production			Value (dollars)			
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Percent of 1954	Percent of cropland harvested ¹	Average per farm re- porting	Total	Percent of 1954	Yield per acre	Total	Percent of 1954	Average per unit	Average per acre
Annual legumes:							<i>Bushels</i>		<i>Bushels</i>				
Soybeans grown for all purposes ²1954...	628,120	13.1	18,242,940	100.0	5.5	29.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1949.....	605,888	11.3	12,265,557	67.2	3.6	20.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1944.....	568,061	11.7	13,777,773	75.5	3.9	20.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1939.....	977,131	16.0	11,458,934	62.8	3.6	11.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1934.....	694,830	10.2	6,577,479	36.1	2.2	9.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1929.....	302,842	4.8	2,910,979	16.0	0.8	9.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grown alone.....1954.....	596,782	12.5	17,684,324	100.0	5.3	29.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1949.....	548,413	10.2	11,377,729	64.3	3.3	20.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1944.....	683,061	11.7	12,406,935	70.2	3.5	18.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1939.....	827,676	13.6	8,964,764	50.7	2.8	10.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1934.....	622,746	9.1	5,692,236	32.2	1.9	9.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1929.....	(NA)	(NA)	1,961,549	11.1	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grown with other crops.....1954.....	39,521	0.8	598,616	100.0	0.2	14.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1949.....	69,277	1.3	887,898	158.9	0.3	12.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1944.....	104,246	1.8	1,310,888	245.4	0.4	13.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1939.....	199,396	3.3	2,494,170	446.5	0.8	12.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1934.....	90,343	1.3	885,243	158.5	0.3	9.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1929.....	(NA)	(NA)	949,430	170.0	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Harvested for beans.....1954.....	472,661	9.9	16,444,225	100.0	4.9	34.9	323,965,464	100.0	19.7	815,837,748	100.0	2.52	49.61
1949.....	369,780	6.9	10,147,760	61.7	2.9	27.4	212,439,834	65.6	20.9	451,129,021	55.3	2.12	44.46
1944.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	187,725,831	57.9	(NA)	389,512,246	47.7	2.07	(NA)
1939.....	253,762	4.2	4,274,105	26.0	1.3	16.8	87,590,641	27.0	20.5	71,246,404	8.7	0.81	16.67
1934.....	148,124	2.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	23,014,703	7.1	(NA)	23,210,120	2.8	1.01	(NA)
1929.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8,661,188	2.7	(NA)	14,446,066	1.8	1.67	(NA)
1919.....	31,124	0.5	112,826	0.7	(2)	3.6	1,084,813	0.3	9.6	4,450,099	0.5	4.10	39.44
1909.....	339	(2)	1,629	(2)	(2)	4.8	16,835	(2)	10.3	20,577	(2)	1.22	12.63
Grown alone.....1954.....	469,566	9.8	16,376,412	100.0	4.9	34.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1949.....	361,661	6.7	9,997,505	61.0	2.9	27.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1939.....	236,359	3.9	4,109,067	25.1	1.3	17.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grown with other crops.....1954.....	3,851	0.1	87,813	100.0	(2)	17.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1949.....	8,833	0.2	180,285	221.6	(2)	17.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1939.....	18,578	0.3	185,038	243.4	0.1	8.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cut for hay.....1954.....	125,107	2.6	836,366	100.0	0.3	6.7	847,477	100.0	3.0	23,897,034	100.0	28.20	28.57
1949.....	198,451	3.7	1,072,653	128.2	0.3	5.4	1,380,134	162.8	1.3	30,369,339	127.1	22.00	28.31
Grown alone.....1954.....	121,325	2.5	811,588	100.0	0.2	6.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1949.....	188,478	3.5	1,015,473	125.1	0.3	5.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grown with other crops.....1954.....	4,505	0.1	24,778	100.0	(2)	5.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1949.....	11,007	0.2	54,180	230.8	(2)	5.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....1954.....	43,613	0.9	531,459	100.0	0.2	12.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11,290,059	100.0	(NA)	21.24
1949.....	54,778	1.0	582,845	109.7	0.2	10.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9,817,594	87.0	(NA)	71.47
Grown alone.....1954.....	22,384	0.5	208,449	100.0	0.1	9.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1949.....	22,093	0.4	137,375	65.9	(2)	6.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grown with other crops.....1954.....	22,398	0.5	323,010	100.0	0.1	14.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1949.....	33,808	0.6	448,470	137.9	0.2	13.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Plowed under for green manure.....1954.....	28,316	0.6	430,890	100.0	0.1	15.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1949.....	40,838	0.8	462,299	107.3	0.1	11.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grown alone.....1954.....	18,947	0.4	287,875	100.0	0.1	15.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1949.....	22,963	0.4	227,376	79.0	0.1	9.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grown with other crops.....1954.....	9,881	0.2	143,015	100.0	(2)	14.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1949.....	18,714	0.3	234,923	164.3	0.1	12.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cowpeas grown for all purposes ²1954.....	132,463	2.8	921,120	100.0	0.3	7.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1949.....	261,920	4.9	1,389,587	150.9	0.4	5.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1944.....	296,273	5.1	2,503,552	271.8	0.7	8.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1939.....	811,450	13.3	6,714,351	728.9	2.1	8.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1934.....	838,761	12.3	5,202,245	564.8	1.8	6.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1929.....	273,923	4.4	1,493,228	162.1	0.4	5.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grown alone.....1954.....	111,017	2.3	724,637	100.0	0.2	6.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1949.....	207,653	3.9	961,719	132.7	0.3	4.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1944.....	296,273	5.1	1,415,184	195.3	0.4	4.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1939.....	592,326	9.7	2,909,083	401.5	0.9	4.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1934.....	592,949	8.7	2,711,469	374.2	0.9	4.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1929.....	(NA)	(NA)	775,546	107.0	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grown with other crops.....1954.....	26,393	0.6	188,483	100.0	0.1	7.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1949.....	67,247	1.2	427,888	217.8	0.1	6.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1944.....	143,225	2.4	1,088,388	553.9	(2)	7.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1939.....	359,453	5.9	3,805,288	...	1.2	10.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1934.....	298,493	4.4	2,490,778	...	0.8	8.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1929.....	(NA)	(NA)	717,682	365.3	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Harvested for peas.....1954.....	54,281	1.1	267,784	100.0	0.1	4.9	1,179,801	100.0	4.4	5,316,028	100.0	4.51	19.85
1949.....	106,851	2.0	382,231	142.7	0.1	3.6	1,953,578	165.6	5.1	6,884,700	129.5	3.52	18.01
1944.....	207,032	3.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,602,688	305.4	(NA)	13,182,499	248.0	3.66	(NA)
1939.....	327,007	5.4	1,895,567	707.9	0.6	5.8	5,959,298	505.1	3.1	8,313,747	156.4	1.40	4.39
1934.....	455,968	6.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6,161,734	522.3	(NA)	9,103,198	171.2	1.48	(NA)
1929.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,273,813	277.5	(NA)	7,365,563	138.6	2.25	(NA)
1889.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,402,912	288.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1879.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,740,240	401.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grown alone.....1954.....	44,960	0.9	216,210	100.0	0.1	4.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1949.....	72,512	1.3	261,837	121.1	0.1	3.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1939.....	234,115	3.8	824,017	381.1	0.3	3.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grown with other crops.....1954.....	8,826	0.2	51,574	100.0	(2)	5.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1949.....	21,676	0.4	120,394	233.4	(2)	5.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1939.....	110,956	1.8	1,071,550	2,077.6	0.3	9.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ² 0.05 percent or less. ¹ For years prior to 1924, percentages are based on the total acreage of crops for which figures are available. ² The 1944, 1939, and 1929 figures do not include acres plowed under for green manure. ³ Grown alone only. Figures for grown alone and with other crops not available. ⁴ Totals are for States for which data are available. See text discussion. ⁵ For 1879, the schedule inquiry for field peas was "Canada peas." Although no separate totals were given in the 1880 publication, the production in Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Arkansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, and a portion of Missouri was considered as cowpeas and the production in all other States as "Canada peas." In the 1890 publication, 4,740,240 bushels of cowpeas and 1,774,737 bushels of "Canada peas" were given as the production of dry peas for 1879, the entire production of Missouri being included as cowpeas.

GENERAL REPORT

Table 2.—SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS HARVESTED—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE;
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1954—Continued

[The first Agricultural Census was in 1840. Figures in reverse italics are not included in totals shown in Table 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more. Figures for divisions and States are shown in Tables 4 to 13.]

Crop and year	Farms reporting		Acreage				Production			Value (dollars)				
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Percent of 1954	Percent of crop-land harvested ¹	Average per farm re- porting	Total	Percent of 1954	Yield per acre	Total	Percent of 1954	Average per unit	Average per acre	
Annual legumes—Continued														
Cowpeas grown for all purposes ² —Continued														
Cut for hay.....1954...	43,379	0.9	237,444	100.0	0.1	5.5	Tons 146,681	100.0	Tons 0.62	4,909,787	100.0	33.47	20.68	
1949...	62,715	1.2	321,234	135.3	0.1	5.1	262,451	178.9	0.82	6,926,908	141.1	26.39	21.56	
Grown alone.....1954...	38,053	0.8	202,318	100.0	0.1	5.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
1949...	49,276	0.9	242,468	119.8	0.1	4.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Grown with other crops.....1954 ² ...	6,230	0.1	35,128	100.0	(Z)	5.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
1949 ² ...	14,072	0.3	78,766	224.2	(Z)	5.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....1954 ² ...	26,844	0.6	205,298	100.0	0.1	7.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,959,000	100.0	(NA)	19.28	
1949...	44,521	0.8	311,777	151.9	0.1	7.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5,154,034	130.2	(NA)	28.35	
Grown alone.....1954 ² ...	19,155	0.4	136,643	100.0	(Z)	7.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
1949...	29,483	0.5	181,817	133.1	0.1	6.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Grown with other crops.....1954 ² ...	8,207	0.2	68,655	100.0	(Z)	8.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
1949 ² ...	16,441	0.3	128,980	189.3	(Z)	7.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Plowed under for green manure.....1954 ² ...	19,237	0.4	210,594	100.0	0.1	10.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
1949...	39,571	0.7	374,345	177.8	0.1	9.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Grown alone.....1954 ² ...	14,987	0.3	169,466	100.0	0.1	11.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
1949...	28,170	0.5	275,597	162.6	0.1	9.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Grown with other crops.....1954 ² ...	4,535	0.1	41,128	100.0	(Z)	9.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
1949 ² ...	12,372	0.2	98,748	240.1	(Z)	8.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay.....1944...	463,240	7.9	3,072,014	(NA)	0.9	6.6	3,350,402	(NA)	1.09	78,804,289	(NA)	23.52	25.65	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....1954...	151,227	3.2	1,697,260	100.0	0.5	11.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	137,986,321	100.0	(NA)	81.30	
1949...	225,191	4.2	2,725,473	160.6	0.8	12.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
1939...	491,365	8.1	3,593,536	211.7	1.1	7.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
1934...	576,985	8.5	3,239,525	190.9	1.1	5.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
1929...	326,253	5.2	2,446,704	144.2	0.7	7.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Grown alone.....1954...	142,372	3.0	1,620,788	100.0	0.5	11.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
1949...	209,037	3.9	2,529,305	156.1	0.7	12.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
1944 ² ...	309,021	5.3	3,676,405	226.8	1.0	11.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
1939...	458,286	7.5	2,511,909	155.0	0.8	5.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
1934...	404,371	5.9	2,016,291	124.4	0.7	5.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
1929...	(NA)	(NA)	1,558,865	96.2	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Grown with other crops.....1954 ² ...	5,284	0.1	76,472	100.0	(Z)	14.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
1949 ² ...	13,387	0.2	198,188	256.5	0.1	14.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
1944 ² ...	28,322	0.5	375,623	491.2	0.1	13.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
1939...	61,131	1.0	1,081,827	1,414.3	0.3	17.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
1934...	82,289	1.2	1,223,234	1,599.5	0.4	14.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
1929...	(NA)	(NA)	887,839	1,160.9	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....1954...	119,188	2.5	1,270,386	100.0	0.4	10.7	Pounds 884,664,110	100.0	Pounds 696	107,631,933	100.0	0.12	84.72	
1949...	183,117	3.4	2,133,897	168.0	0.6	11.7	1,721,913,217	194.6	807	177,000,445	164.4	0.10	82.95	
1944 ² ...	226,301	3.9	2,957,943	232.8	0.8	13.1	2,008,855,504	227.1	679	162,727,199	151.2	0.08	55.01	
1939...	304,161	5.0	1,787,039	140.7	0.6	5.9	1,155,316,299	130.6	646	39,169,158	36.4	0.03	21.92	
1934...	453,835	6.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Bushels 44,259,977	(NA)	Bushels 38,592,738	35.9	0.87	(NA)		
1929...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	36,587,996	(NA)	(NA)	28,433,245	26.4	0.78	(NA)	
1919...	230,380	3.6	1,125,100	88.6	0.3	4.9	27,449,930	(NA)	24.4	62,751,701	58.3	2.29	55.77	
1909...	219,003	3.4	869,887	68.5	0.3	4.0	19,415,816	(NA)	22.3	18,271,929	17.0	0.94	21.00	
1899...	133,909	2.3	516,654	40.7	0.2	3.9	11,964,109	(NA)	23.2	7,270,515	6.8	0.61	14.07	
1889...	(NA)	(NA)	203,946	16.1	0.1	(NA)	3,588,143	(NA)	17.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Grown alone.....1954...	112,327	2.3	1,268,712	100.0	0.4	11.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
1949...	162,513	3.0	2,130,062	167.9	0.6	13.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
1939...	301,305	4.9	1,766,480	139.2	0.5	5.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Grown with other crops.....1954 ² ...	432	(Z)	1,874	100.0	(Z)	3.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
1949 ² ...	779	(Z)	3,835	229.1	(Z)	4.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
1939...	3,811	0.1	20,558	1,228.1	(Z)	5.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay.....1954...	88,859	1.9	1,001,587	100.0	0.3	11.3	Tons 598,889	100.0	Tons 0.60	14,778,688	100.0	24.68	14.76	
1949...	111,971	2.1	1,334,617	133.2	0.4	11.9	673,881	112.5	0.50	9,844,304	66.6	14.61	7.38	
1944...	185,705	3.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,040,781	173.8	(NA)	17,307,231	117.1	16.63	(NA)	
Grown alone.....1954...	87,773	1.8	998,166	100.0	0.3	11.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
1949...	108,029	2.0	1,329,496	133.2	0.4	12.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Grown with other crops.....1954 ² ...	515	(Z)	3,421	100.0	(Z)	6.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
1949 ² ...	868	(Z)	5,121	149.7	(Z)	5.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Annual legumes saved for hay.....1939...	972,128	15.9	7,187,327	(NA)	2.2	7.4	8,379,503	(NA)	1.17	74,186,245	(NA)	8.85	10.32	
1934...	1,222,266	17.9	9,500,946	(NA)	3.2	7.8	7,970,423	(NA)	0.84	114,380,565	(NA)	14.35	12.04	
1929...	434,472	6.9	3,067,710	(NA)	0.9	7.1	2,935,402	(NA)	0.96	45,464,629	(NA)	15.49	14.82	
1924...	(⁴)	(NA)	2,572,615	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
1919 ⁵ ...	329,547	5.1	1,846,914	(NA)	0.5	5.6	1,716,195	(NA)	0.93	47,094,363	(NA)	27.44	25.50	
Velvetbeans for all purposes.....1954...	15,391	0.3	218,051	100.0	5.3	14.2	Bushels 84,443	100.0	Bushels 0.4	109,714	100.0	1.30	0.50	
1949...	34,205	0.6	425,126	195.0	0.1	12.4	515,704	610.7	1.2	643,990	587.0	1.25	1.51	
1919...	101,590	1.6	1,142,562	524.0	0.3	11.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Velvetbeans for all purposes except soil improvement.....1929...	101,639	1.6	1,237,346	(NA)	0.3	12.2	2,114,806	(NA)	1.7	3,663,384	(NA)	1.73	2.96	
1909...	(NA)	(NA)	12,560	(NA)	(Z)	(NA)	154,767	(NA)	12.3	210,837	(NA)	1.36	16.79	
Velvetbeans for beans only.....1909...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(Z)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans ⁶1954...	741,371	0.9	1,455,239	100.0	0.4	(NA)	17,125,336	100.0	11.8	137,574,083	100.0	8.03	94.54	
1949...	767,475	1.3	1,779,669	122.3	0.5	(NA)	19,222,989	112.2	10.8	131,846,017	95.8	6.86	74.08	
1944 ² ...	776,551	1.3	1,897,924	130.4	0.5	24.8	15,645,218	91.4	8.2	97,802,053	71.1	6.25	51.53	

NA Not available. Z 0.05 percent or less. ¹For years prior to 1924, percentages are based on the total acreage of crops for which figures are available. ²Totals are for States for which data are available. See text discussion. ³Soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts. ⁴283,284 farms reported soybeans for either beans or hay, or both; 407,441, farms reported cowpeas for either peas or hay, or both; and 250,847 farms reported peanuts for either nuts or hay, or both. ⁵Soybeans, cowpeas, peanuts, and vetches. ⁶Excludes soybeans, velvetbeans, and mungbeans. ⁷Farms reporting exclude dry lima beans. See Footnote 2, Tables 78 and 79.

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

Table 2.—SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS HARVESTED—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE;
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1954—Continued

[The first Agricultural Census was in 1840. Figures in reverse italics are not included in totals shown in Table 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more. Figures for divisions and States are shown in Tables 4 to 131.]

Crop and year	Farms reporting		Acreage				Production			Value (dollars)			
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Percent of 1954	Percent of crop-land harvested ¹	Average per farm reporting	Total	Percent of 1954	Yield per acre	Total	Percent of 1954	Average per unit	Average per acre
Annual legumes—Continued													
Dry field and seed beans harvested for all purposes except green manure ²							100-lb. bags		100-lb. bags				
1939.....	102,436	1.7	1,591,211	(NA)	0.5	15.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1934.....	139,753	2.1	1,503,670	(NA)	0.5	10.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1929.....	128,561	2.0	1,866,655	(NA)	0.5	14.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grown alone.....	101,456	1.7	1,587,373	(NA)	0.5	15.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1934.....	(NA)	(NA)	1,488,376	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1929.....	(NA)	(NA)	1,746,262	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grown with other crops.....	1,092	(2)	3,838	(NA)	(2)	3.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1934.....	(NA)	(NA)	15,284	(NA)	(2)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1929.....	(NA)	(NA)	120,383	(NA)	(2)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Harvested for beans.....	100,949	1.7	1,585,823	(NA)	0.5	15.7	14,199,662	(NA)	9.0	46,527,308	(NA)	3.28	29.34
Grown alone.....	100,200	1.6	1,582,985	(NA)	0.5	15.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1939.....	907	(2)	2,838	(NA)	(2)	3.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Harvested for beans.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11,217,969	(NA)	(NA)	39,418,609	(NA)	3.51	(NA)
1934.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12,212,147	(NA)	(NA)	77,097,864	(NA)	6.31	(NA)
1929.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8,447,456	(NA)	7.3	61,795,225	(NA)	7.32	53.19
1919 ³	168,185	2.6	1,161,682	(NA)	0.3	6.9	6,750,696	(NA)	8.4	21,771,482	(NA)	3.23	27.11
1909 ⁴	185,934	2.9	802,991	(NA)	0.3	4.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1899.....	245,016	4.3	453,841	(NA)	0.2	1.9	5,064,490	(NA)	11.2	7,633,636	(NA)	1.51	16.82
1889.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,163,554	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1879.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,075,050	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dry field and seed peas, other than cowpeas and Austrian winter peas, for peas.....	4,133	0.1	255,359	100.0	0.1	61.8	5,623,933	100.0	22.0	16,844,200	100.0	3.00	65.96
1949.....	7,787	0.1	365,541	143.1	0.1	46.9	5,215,312	92.7	14.3	11,465,746	68.1	2.20	31.37
1944 ⁵	11,195	0.2	696,905	272.9	0.2	62.3	14,284,628	254.0	20.5	42,064,168	249.7	2.94	60.36
Dry field and seed peas for all purposes except green manure.....	11,133	0.2	244,902	(NA)	0.1	22.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1929.....	26,615	0.4	286,902	(NA)	0.1	10.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grown alone.....	10,371	0.2	230,882	(NA)	0.1	22.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1929.....	(NA)	(NA)	255,978	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grown with other crops.....	839	(2)	14,020	(NA)	(2)	16.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1929.....	(NA)	(NA)	30,924	(NA)	(2)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Harvested for peas.....	9,036	0.1	214,324	(NA)	0.1	23.7	3,791,063	(NA)	17.7	6,370,437	(NA)	1.68	29.72
Grown alone.....	8,756	0.1	209,764	(NA)	0.1	24.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grown with other crops.....	328	(2)	4,560	(NA)	(2)	13.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Harvested for peas.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,281,135	(NA)	(NA)	7,444,200	(NA)	2.27	(NA)
1919 ⁶	210,245	3.3	865,670	(NA)	0.2	4.1	5,742,626	(NA)	6.6	20,790,541	(NA)	3.62	24.02
1909 ⁷	261,231	4.1	1,305,099	(NA)	0.4	5.0	7,129,294	(NA)	5.5	10,963,739	(NA)	1.54	8.40
1899 ⁸	417,864	7.3	968,370	(NA)	0.3	2.3	9,440,210	(NA)	9.7	7,908,966	(NA)	0.84	8.17
1889.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,812,437	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1879 ⁹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,774,737	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
All hay excluding sorghums for hay and specified annual legumes ¹⁰	(NA)	(NA)	69,940,058	100.0	21.0	(NA)	103,597,282	100.0	1.48	2,301,881,780	100.0	22.22	32.91
1949.....	2,721,026	50.6	65,630,943	93.8	19.1	24.1	88,999,446	85.9	1.36	1,883,999,777	81.8	21.17	28.71
1944 ¹¹	(NA)	(NA)	69,214,597	99.0	19.6	(NA)	94,913,880	91.6	1.37	1,630,084,317	70.8	17.17	23.55
1939.....	3,436,325	56.4	58,792,118	84.1	18.3	17.1	74,033,766	71.5	1.26	627,323,682	27.3	8.47	10.67
1934.....	(NA)	(NA)	59,123,564	84.5	20.0	(NA)	54,113,924	52.2	0.92	747,683,713	32.5	11.82	12.65
1929.....	3,437,918	54.7	64,760,189	92.6	18.0	18.8	82,345,362	79.5	1.27	942,972,246	41.0	11.45	14.56
1924 ¹²	(NA)	(NA)	71,523,327	102.3	20.8	(NA)	88,384,249	85.3	1.24	1,076,254,296	46.8	12.18	15.07
1919.....	(NA)	(NA)	70,932,974	101.4	20.3	(NA)	88,639,345	85.6	1.25	1,906,054,761	82.8	21.50	26.87
1909.....	(NA)	(NA)	68,227,310	97.6	21.9	(NA)	87,216,351	84.2	1.28	1,076,067,880	33.7	8.90	11.37
1899.....	(NA)	(NA)	58,583,847	83.8	20.7	(NA)	71,112,709	68.6	1.21	484,254,703	21.0	6.81	8.27
1889 ¹³	(NA)	(NA)	52,948,797	75.7	24.1	(NA)	66,831,480	64.5	1.26	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1879.....	(NA)	(NA)	30,631,054	43.8	18.4	(NA)	35,150,711	33.9	1.15	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1869.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	27,316,048	26.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1859.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	19,083,896	18.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1849.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	13,838,642	13.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1839.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	10,248,109	9.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Alfalfa cut for hay.....	1,132,181	23.7	26,007,771	100.0	7.8	23.0	54,913,793	100.0	2.11	1,257,659,671	100.0	22.90	48.36
1949.....	984,830	18.3	16,411,977	63.1	4.8	16.7	35,254,059	64.2	2.15	793,601,401	63.1	22.51	48.36
1944.....	933,987	15.9	14,977,223	57.6	4.2	16.0	32,669,569	59.5	2.18	605,966,181	48.2	18.55	40.46
1939.....	946,545	15.5	12,802,733	49.2	4.0	13.5	25,653,221	46.7	2.00	236,161,728	18.8	9.21	18.45
1934.....	877,453	12.9	11,669,135	44.9	3.9	13.3	18,742,098	34.1	1.61	268,298,614	21.3	14.32	22.99
1929.....	806,429	12.8	11,515,811	44.3	3.2	14.3	23,493,505	42.8	2.04	317,043,137	25.2	13.49	27.53
1924.....	664,125	10.4	10,402,431	40.0	3.0	15.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1919.....	542,549	8.4	8,624,811	33.2	2.5	15.9	18,853,133	34.3	2.19	416,178,534	33.1	22.07	48.25
1909.....	283,012	4.4	4,707,146	18.1	1.5	16.6	11,859,881	21.6	2.52	93,103,998	7.4	7.85	19.78
1899.....	96,114	1.7	2,094,011	8.1	0.7	21.8	5,220,671	9.5	2.49	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Clover or timothy (alone or mixed) out for hay.....	854,435	17.9	16,930,114	100.0	5.1	19.8	23,686,692	100.0	1.40	535,602,674	100.0	22.61	31.64
1949.....	1,032,833	19.2	18,557,183	109.6	5.4	18.0	23,956,678	101.1	1.29	547,072,057	102.1	22.84	29.48
1944.....	1,223,284	20.9	22,602,650	133.5	6.4	18.5	30,748,725	129.8	1.36	583,027,707	108.9	18.96	25.79
1939.....	1,110,494	18.2	17,273,868	102.0	5.4	15.6	20,660,341	87.2	1.20	195,454,477	36.5	9.46	11.32
1934.....	1,247,079	18.3	19,978,691	118.0	6.8	16.0	16,346,092	69.0	0.82	248,452,709	46.4	15.20	12.44
1929 ¹⁴	(13)	(NA)	29,749,886	175.7	8.3	(NA)	37,707,558	159.2	1.27	421,711,053	78.7	11.18	14.13
1924 ¹⁵	(14)	(NA)	34,248,812	202.3	9.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1919 ¹⁶	(16)	(NA)	33,451,167	197.6	9.6	(NA)	42,288,266	178.5	1.26	1,009,962,177	188.6	23.88	30.19
1909.....	(17)	(NA)	36,672,038	216.6	11.8	(NA)	45,892,299	193.7	1.25	474,697,581	88.6	10.34	12.94
1899 ¹⁸	420,124	7.3	4,103,968	24.2	1.4	9.8	5,167,188	21.6	1.26	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Lespedeza out for hay.....	313,673	6.6	3,300,667	100.0	1.0	10.5	2,826,315	100.0	0.86	84,301,800	100.0	30.18	25.84
1949.....	624,057	11.6	6,929,153	209.9	2.0	11.1	7,933,598	280.7	1.14	162,254,444	190.2	20.45	23.42
1944.....	522,972	8.9	5,941,370	180.0	1.7	11.4	5,569,192	197.0	0.94	132,474,709	155.3	23.99	22.30
1939.....	481,206	7.9	4,697,609	142.3	1.5	9.8	5,046,772	178.6	1.07	51,427,190	60.3	10.19	10.95

NA Not available. Z 0.05 percent or less. ¹For years prior to 1924, percentages are based on the total acreage of crops for which figures are available. ²Excludes soybeans and velvetbeans. ³Figures do not include 118 farms reporting 1,459 acres and 49,694 bushels of horsebeans valued at \$124,235 and 11 farms reporting 39 acres and 206 bushels of "Other" beans valued at \$824. ⁴Figures do not include 67 farms reporting 150 acres and 5,534 bushels of horsebeans valued at 5,659 and 5 farms reporting 43 acres and 520 bushels of "Other beans" valued at \$555. ⁵Totals are for States for which data are available. See text discussion. ⁶Includes cowpeas. ⁷For 1879, the schedule inquiry for field peas was "Canada peas." Although no separate totals were given in the 1880 publication, the production in Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Arkansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, and a portion of Missouri was considered as cowpeas and the production in all other States as "Canada peas." In the 1890 publication, 4,740,240 bushels of cowpeas and 1,774,737 bushels of "Canada peas" were given as the production of dry peas for 1879, the entire production of Missouri being included as cowpeas. ⁸Excludes soybeans, cowpeas, and peanut vines for hay, 1949; and annual legume hay in 1939. See text. ⁹Production and value includes an undetermined tonnage of sorghums cut for hay. ¹⁰Includes value of forage. ¹¹Includes coarse forage. ¹²In 1929 and 1924, crimson clover was included with sweet-clover and lespedeza. ¹³1,491,287 farms reported either timothy or timothy and clover, mixed, or both; 341,546 reported 1 or more of the following clovers—red, alsike, or mammoth. ¹⁴672,701 farms reported timothy; 1,264,283 reported clover and timothy, mixed; and 315,572 reported 1 or more of the following clovers—red, alsike, or mammoth. ¹⁵Includes lespedeza. ¹⁶840,567 farms reported timothy; 1,203,376 timothy and clover, mixed; and 328,878 clover alone. ¹⁷1,024,670 farms reported timothy; 1,184,826 timothy and clover, mixed; and 262,892 clover alone. ¹⁸Clover only; timothy was included under "Other tame grasses."

GENERAL REPORT

Table 2.—SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS HARVESTED—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE;
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1954—Continued

[The first Agricultural Census was in 1840. Figures in reverse italics are not included in totals shown in Table 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more. Figures for divisions and States are shown in Tables 4 to 131.]

Crop and year	Farms reporting		Acreage				Production			Value (dollars)			
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Percent of 1954	Percent of crop-land harvested ¹	Average per farm reporting	Total	Percent of 1954	Yield per acre	Total	Percent of 1954	Average per unit	Average per acre
All hay excluding sorghums for hay and specified annual legumes ² —Continued							Tons		Tons				
Small grains cut for hay.....1954 ² ..	413,001	8.6	4,673,853	100.0	1.4	11.3	5,096,010	100.0	1.09	118,321,530	100.0	23.22	25.32
1949...	246,025	4.6	3,046,210	65.2	0.9	12.4	3,140,556	61.6	1.03	63,548,407	53.7	20.23	20.86
1944 ³ ..	118,965	2.0	1,542,316	33.0	0.4	13.0	1,884,431	37.0	1.22	30,950,329	26.2	16.42	20.07
1939...	335,357	5.5	3,690,360	79.0	1.1	11.0	3,887,897	76.3	1.05	31,358,774	26.5	8.07	8.50
1934...	516,228	7.6	6,980,258	149.3	2.4	13.5	4,920,725	96.6	0.70	52,322,272	44.2	10.63	7.50
1929...	249,674	4.0	3,204,965	68.6	0.9	12.8	3,433,253	67.4	1.07	46,674,267	39.4	13.59	14.56
1924...	228,819	3.6	3,087,608	66.1	0.9	13.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1919...	513,877	8.0	5,674,854	121.4	1.6	11.0	5,462,853	107.2	0.96	120,229,829	101.6	22.01	21.19
1909 ⁴ ..	418,056	6.6	4,324,878	92.5	1.4	10.3	5,367,292	105.3	1.24	61,686,131	52.1	11.49	14.26
1899...	337,237	5.9	3,883,530	83.1	1.4	11.5	4,964,657	97.4	1.28	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other hay cut ⁵1954...	333,279	7.0	5,398,311	100.0	1.6	16.2	5,497,487	100.0	1.02	111,846,271	100.0	20.34	20.72
1949...	421,434	7.8	6,390,228	118.4	1.9	15.2	6,654,649	121.0	1.04	133,140,584	119.0	20.01	20.84
1944...	472,770	8.1	8,624,617	159.8	2.4	18.1	9,619,993	175.0	1.11	149,183,364	133.4	15.44	17.08
1939...	(NA)	(NA)	8,366,717	155.0	2.2	13.2	8,957,766	162.9	1.05	67,927,940	60.7	7.99	8.41
1934...	(NA)	(NA)	20,495,480	379.7	6.0	(NA)	14,105,009	256.6	0.69	178,610,118	159.7	12.66	8.71
1929...	(NA)	(NA)	5,362,653	99.3	1.5	12.9	5,130,457	93.3	0.96	76,362,829	68.3	11.54	11.04
1924...	(NA)	(NA)	7,452,404	138.0	2.2	12.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1919...	(NA)	(NA)	6,055,657	112.2	1.7	9.8	6,403,805	116.5	1.06	133,181,607	119.1	20.80	21.99
1909...	(NA)	(NA)	5,336,726	98.9	1.7	(NA)	5,713,305	103.9	1.07	55,554,001	49.7	9.72	10.41
Wild hay cut.....1954 ² ..	231,937	4.8	12,473,387	100.0	3.7	53.8	9,584,279	100.0	0.77	149,716,877	100.0	15.62	12.00
1949 ² ..	283,613	5.3	14,291,588	114.6	4.1	50.4	11,611,472	121.2	0.81	172,077,730	114.9	14.82	12.04
1944...	381,108	6.5	15,526,421	124.5	4.4	40.1	14,421,970	150.5	0.93	128,482,027	85.8	8.91	8.28
1939...	413,200	6.8	11,960,831	95.9	3.7	28.9	9,827,769	102.5	0.82	44,993,573	30.1	4.58	3.76
1929...	441,591	7.0	13,516,676	108.4	3.8	30.6	10,968,148	114.4	0.81	81,180,960	54.2	7.40	6.01
1924...	(NA)	(NA)	15,022,716	120.4	4.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1919...	529,819	8.2	17,126,485	137.3	4.9	32.3	15,631,288	163.1	0.91	226,502,614	151.3	14.49	13.23
1909...	539,717	8.5	17,186,522	137.8	5.5	31.8	18,383,574	191.8	1.07	91,026,169	60.8	4.95	5.30
1899...	531,592	9.3	15,456,777	123.9	5.5	29.1	17,284,858	180.3	1.12	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....1954...	74,461	1.6	1,155,955	100.0	0.3	15.5	6,642,355	100.0	5.75	43,432,997	100.0	6.54	37.57
1949...	20,987	0.4	297,347	25.7	0.1	14.2	1,494,787	22.5	5.03	12,305,154	28.3	8.23	41.38
1939 ⁶ ..	5,097	0.1	58,432	5.1	(2)	11.5	238,851	4.5	5.11	1,297,661	3.0	4.34	22.21
Alfalfa seed.....1954...	42,271	0.9	1,014,785	100.0	0.3	24.0	2,675,509	100.0	2.6	52,167,753	100.0	19.50	51.41
1949...	61,599	1.1	1,055,385	104.0	0.3	17.1	1,881,573	70.3	1.8	43,340,917	83.1	23.02	41.07
1944 ² ..	53,338	0.9	826,700	81.5	0.2	15.5	945,953	35.4	1.1	19,527,018	37.4	20.64	23.62
1939...	85,471	1.4	1,009,758	99.5	0.3	11.8	1,453,580	54.3	1.4	12,681,155	24.3	8.72	12.56
1929...	29,588	0.5	525,447	51.8	0.1	17.8	989,411	37.0	1.9	11,313,429	21.7	11.43	21.53
1919...	31,043	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	868,304	32.5	(NA)	20,647,780	39.6	23.78	(NA)
1909...	7,431	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	263,328	9.8	(NA)	2,051,840	3.9	7.79	(NA)
Red clover seed.....1954 ⁷ ..	68,831	1.4	859,835	100.0	0.3	12.5	924,928	100.0	1.1	24,398,377	100.0	26.38	28.38
1949...	113,010	2.1	1,326,272	154.2	0.4	11.7	1,267,760	137.1	1.0	30,937,541	126.8	24.40	23.33
1944 ² ..	150,297	2.6	1,913,737	222.6	0.5	12.7	1,602,783	173.3	0.8	30,294,363	124.2	18.90	15.83
1939 ⁸ ..	134,312	2.2	1,528,159	177.7	0.5	11.4	2,050,970	221.7	1.3	16,473,582	67.5	8.03	10.78
1929 ⁹ ..	213,110	3.4	2,517,819	292.8	0.7	11.8	4,041,693	436.9	1.6	31,137,339	127.6	7.70	12.37
1919 ⁹ ..	127,405	2.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,175,969	127.1	(NA)	34,768,946	142.5	29.57	(NA)
1909...	72,996	1.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,025,816	110.9	(NA)	6,925,122	28.4	6.75	(NA)
1899...	105,526	1.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,349,209	145.9	(NA)	5,359,578	22.0	3.97	(NA)
Lespedeza seed.....1954...	36,355	0.8	528,913	100.0	0.2	14.5	90,106,023	100.0	1.70	17,121,439	100.0	0.190	32.37
1949...	73,840	1.4	1,007,492	190.5	0.3	13.6	231,939,228	257.4	230	17,057,440	99.6	0.073	16.93
1944 ² ..	57,191	1.0	811,206	153.4	0.2	14.2	174,183,208	193.3	215	14,220,723	83.1	0.082	17.53
1939...	55,882	0.9	605,652	114.5	0.2	10.8	102,847,667	114.1	170	4,213,989	24.6	0.041	6.96
Sweetclover seed.....1954...	14,486	0.3	237,028	100.0	0.1	16.4	708,914	100.0	3.6	4,669,180	100.0	6.59	19.70
1949...	21,219	0.4	328,258	138.5	0.1	15.5	850,459	120.0	2.6	7,545,169	161.6	8.87	22.99
1939...	38,566	0.6	570,034	240.5	0.2	14.8	1,528,850	215.7	2.7	2,947,484	63.1	1.93	5.17
Timothy seed.....1954...	19,085	0.4	250,569	100.0	0.1	13.1	838,506	100.0	3.3	6,587,061	100.0	7.86	26.29
1949...	27,716	0.5	326,483	130.3	0.1	11.8	888,392	105.9	2.7	7,410,098	112.5	8.34	22.70
1929...	33,447	0.5	453,606	181.0	0.1	13.6	1,396,317	166.5	3.1	2,788,003	42.3	2.00	6.15
1919...	65,811	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	2,587,268	308.5	(NA)	13,673,913	207.6	5.29	(NA)
Alsike clover seed.....1954...	1,973	(2)	35,954	100.0	(2)	18.2	7,985,403	100.0	211	1,999,026	100.0	0.26	55.60
1949...	5,143	0.1	75,312	209.5	(2)	14.6	8,537,905	112.4	113	2,535,169	126.8	0.30	33.66
Alyce clover seed.....1954...	62	(2)	5,042	100.0	(2)	81.3	1,520,360	100.0	302	152,035	100.0	0.10	30.15
1949...	75	(2)	2,909	57.7	(2)	38.8	570,775	37.5	196	91,390	60.1	0.16	31.42
Bur clover seed.....1954...	19	(2)	530	100.0	(2)	27.9	78,715	100.0	149	15,064	100.0	0.19	28.42
1949...	79	(2)	1,139	214.9	(2)	14.4	172,236	218.8	151	62,110	412.3	0.36	54.53
Crimson clover seed.....1954...	5,971	0.1	99,624	100.0	(2)	16.7	12,989,278	100.0	130	2,479,890	100.0	0.19	24.89
1949...	8,375	0.2	118,499	118.9	(2)	14.1	18,426,088	141.9	155	3,829,242	154.4	0.21	32.31
Ladino clover seed.....1954...	421	(2)	13,843	100.0	(2)	32.9	2,803,395	100.0	203	1,455,281	100.0	0.52	105.13
1949...	2,105	(2)	32,542	235.1	(2)	15.5	3,492,281	124.6	107	4,646,640	319.3	1.33	142.79
Persian clover seed.....1954...	5	(2)	93	100.0	(2)	18.6	8,500	100.0	91	3,400	100.0	0.40	36.96
Subterranean clover seed.....1954...	16	(2)	163	100.0	(2)	10.2	26,445	100.0	162	13,222	100.0	0.50	81.12
1949...	40	(2)	430	263.8	(2)	10.8	59,935	226.6	139	42,680	322.8	0.71	99.26
White clover seed.....1954...	632	(2)	17,532	100.0	(2)	27.7	1,790,823	100.0	102	1,227,227	100.0	0.69	70.00
1949...	878	(2)	20,846	118.9	(2)	23.7	1,754,830	98.0	84	1,292,185	105.3	0.74	61.99
All other clover seed.....1954...	786	(2)	12,525	100.0	(2)	15.9	1,417,347	100.0	113	391,328	100.0	0.28	31.24
1949...	148	(2)	1,563	12.5	(2)	10.6	192,089	13.6	123	76,897	19.7	0.40	49.20
Austrian winter peas.....1954...	1,001	(2)	32,302	100.0	(2)	32.3	39,471,915	100.0	1,222	926,108	100.0	0.02	28.67
1949...	1,452	(2)	87,599	271.2	(2)	60.3	72,971,267	184.9	833	3,211,969	346.8	0.04	36.67

NA Not available. Z 0.05 percent or less. ¹For years prior to 1924, percentages are based on the total acreage of crops for which figures are available. ²Totals are for States for which data are available. See text discussion. ³Data may not be fully comparable with other years. Some small grain hay apparently enumerated as oats cut for feeding unthreshed. ⁴Includes soybeans and cowpeas cut for hay. ⁵Excludes specified annual legumes and sorghum hay, but includes minor quantities of vetch or peas cut for hay. See text. For 1954, 1949, and 1934 includes wild hay and lespedeza in those States where separate inquiries were not on the questionnaire. ⁶Silage crops other than corn and sorghums. ⁷Red clover, including medium and mammoth. ⁸Clover seed except sweetclover. ⁹Includes sweetclover.

Table 2.—SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS HARVESTED—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE;
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1954—Continued

[The first Agricultural Census was in 1840. Figures in reverse italics are not included in totals shown in Table 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more.
Figures for divisions and States are shown in Tables 4 to 131]

Crop and year	Farms reporting		Acreage				Production			Value (dollars)			
	Number	Per- cent of all farms	Total	Percent of 1954	Percent of crop- land har- vested ¹	Average per farm report- ing	Total	Percent of 1954	Yield per acre	Total	Per- cent of 1954	Average per unit	Average per acre
							Pounds		Pounds				
Birdsfoot trefoil seed.....1954...	601	(Z)	8,772	100.0	(Z)	14.6	789,430	100.0	90	731,358	100.0	0.93	83.37
1949...	134	(Z)	2,740	31.2	(Z)	20.4	203,053	25.7	74	363,881	49.8	1.79	132.80
Crotalaria seed.....1954...	56	(Z)	1,694	100.0	(Z)	30.2	288,250	100.0	170	34,590	100.0	0.12	20.42
Hairy Indigo seed.....1954...	97	(Z)	4,103	100.0	(Z)	42.3	376,338	100.0	92	112,901	100.0	0.30	27.52
Lupine seed.....1954...	1,749	(Z)	42,836	100.0	(Z)	24.5	16,312,138	100.0	381	705,838	100.0	0.04	16.48
1949...	3,462	0.1	92,818	216.7	(Z)	26.8	58,099,051	356.2	637	2,547,453	360.9	0.04	27.45
1954...	7	(Z)	471	100.0	(Z)	67.3	337,250	100.0	716	27,285	100.0	0.08	57.93
Sebania seed.....1954...	26,635	0.1	161,250	100.0	(Z)	24.3	35,270,247	100.0	219	3,192,782	100.0	0.09	19.80
Vetch seed.....1954...	26,946	0.1	179,944	111.6	0.1	25.9	36,317,004	103.0	202	5,498,807	172.2	0.15	30.56
1949...	747	(Z)	26,938	100.0	(Z)	43.2	6,340,950	100.0	255	506,352	100.0	0.08	18.80
Wild (rough) winter peas.....1954...	747	(Z)	34,631	128.6	(Z)	46.4	9,147,847	144.3	264	769,998	152.1	0.08	22.23
1949...	335	(Z)	18,657	100.0	(Z)	55.7	3,197,639	100.0	171	1,755,157	100.0	0.55	94.07
Bentgrass seed.....1954...	270	(Z)	14,890	79.8	(Z)	55.1	1,497,320	46.8	101	967,479	55.1	0.65	64.98
1949...	66	(Z)	5,915	100.0	(Z)	89.6	3,968,835	100.0	671	793,767	100.0	0.20	134.20
Bermuda grass seed.....1954...	64	(Z)	6,069	102.6	(Z)	94.8	2,873,624	72.4	473	720,177	90.7	0.25	118.66
1949...	2,575	0.1	148,481	100.0	(Z)	57.7	13,582,604	100.0	91	3,013,316	100.0	0.22	20.29
Bluegrass seed.....1954...	3,172	0.1	191,447	128.9	0.1	60.4	22,781,118	167.7	119	1,973,029	65.5	0.09	10.31
1949...	138	(Z)	3,293	100.0	(Z)	23.9	137,880	100.0	42	103,312	100.0	0.75	31.37
Bluestem seed.....1954...	142	(Z)	4,887	148.4	(Z)	34.4	383,997	278.5	79	118,229	114.4	0.31	24.19
1949...	5,782	0.1	73,650	100.0	(Z)	12.7	13,568,902	100.0	184	1,503,478	100.0	0.11	20.41
Bromegrass seed.....1954...	5,325	0.1	63,546	86.3	(Z)	11.9	7,807,818	57.5	123	2,096,477	139.4	0.27	32.99
1949...	62	(Z)	2,822	100.0	(Z)	45.5	115,121	100.0	41	56,244	100.0	0.49	19.93
Buffalo grass seed.....1954...	214	(Z)	3,481	100.0	(Z)	16.3	518,973	100.0	149	99,827	100.0	0.19	28.68
Canary grass seed.....1954...	131	(Z)	2,529	72.7	(Z)	19.3	199,540	38.4	79	117,359	117.6	0.59	46.41
1949...	36	(Z)	2,147	100.0	(Z)	59.6	175,734	100.0	82	52,720	100.0	0.30	24.56
Carpet grass seed.....1954...	85	(Z)	4,473	208.3	(Z)	52.6	280,655	159.7	63	64,319	122.0	0.23	14.38
1949...	47	(Z)	1,550	100.0	(Z)	33.0	168,236	100.0	109	67,295	100.0	0.40	43.42
Dallis grass seed.....1954...	97	(Z)	4,297	277.2	(Z)	44.3	335,097	199.2	78	90,237	134.1	0.27	21.00
1949...	8,601	0.2	159,109	100.0	(Z)	18.5	39,873,994	100.0	251	7,388,743	100.0	0.19	46.44
Fescue seed.....1954...	3,564	0.1	60,120	37.8	(Z)	16.9	10,246,641	25.7	170	4,162,935	56.3	0.41	69.24
1949...	23	(Z)	670	100.0	(Z)	29.1	34,553	100.0	52	15,181	100.0	0.44	22.66
Gramma grass seed.....1954...	35	(Z)	2,831	422.5	(Z)	80.9	103,433	299.3	37	29,476	194.2	0.28	10.41
1949...	29	(Z)	670	100.0	(Z)	23.1	80,985	100.0	121	14,577	100.0	0.18	21.76
Johnson grass seed.....1954...	28	(Z)	1,076	160.6	(Z)	38.4	162,270	200.4	151	9,301	63.8	0.06	8.64
1949...	34	(Z)	615	100.0	(Z)	18.1	75,377	100.0	123	37,688	100.0	0.50	61.28
Meadow foxtail seed.....1954...	595	(Z)	11,311	100.0	(Z)	19.0	5,211,621	100.0	463	312,450	100.0	0.06	27.62
Millet (foxtail) seed.....1954...	500	(Z)	5,763	51.0	(Z)	11.5	2,398,236	46.0	416	118,432	37.9	0.05	20.55
1949...	3,025	0.1	37,042	100.0	(Z)	12.2	6,952,618	100.0	188	1,840,494	100.0	0.26	49.69
Orchard grass seed.....1954...	3,316	0.1	62,224	168.0	(Z)	18.8	10,164,017	146.2	163	1,724,285	93.7	0.17	27.71
1949...	3,194	0.1	55,996	100.0	(Z)	17.5	3,225,995	100.0	58	1,832,451	100.0	0.57	32.72
Redtop seed.....1954...	6,920	0.1	129,217	230.8	(Z)	18.7	7,957,120	246.7	62	3,267,326	178.3	0.41	25.29
1949...	205	(Z)	2,273	100.0	(Z)	11.1	557,463	100.0	245	61,321	100.0	0.11	26.98
Rescue grass seed.....1954...	2,762	0.1	156,137	100.0	(Z)	56.5	113,624,149	100.0	728	9,237,239	100.0	0.08	59.16
Ryegrass seed.....1954...	1,923	(Z)	99,298	63.6	(Z)	51.6	41,572,819	36.6	419	6,230,762	67.4	0.15	62.75
1949...	1,648	(Z)	85,635	100.0	(Z)	52.0	35,118,207	100.0	410	3,119,956	100.0	0.09	36.43
Sudan grass seed.....1954...	2,382	(Z)	83,037	97.0	(Z)	34.9	38,658,493	110.1	466	2,025,761	64.9	0.05	24.40
1949...	925	(Z)	19,358	100.0	(Z)	20.9	1,929,184	100.0	100	334,423	100.0	0.17	17.28
Wheatgrass seed.....1954...	1,443	(Z)	46,301	239.2	(Z)	32.1	4,146,968	215.0	90	1,160,492	347.0	0.28	25.06
1949...	1,852	(Z)	49,154	100.0	(Z)	26.5	5,675,587	100.0	115	1,016,776	100.0	0.18	20.69
All other seeds, including unspecified.....1954...	999	(Z)	28,089	57.1	(Z)	28.1	2,837,602	50.0	101	1,067,781	105.0	0.38	38.01
1949...													
Cotton harvested.....1954...	864,138	18.1	18,858,145	100.0	5.7	21.8	12,921,376	100.0	0.69	2,186,979,459	100.0	169.25	115.97
1949...	1,110,876	20.6	26,599,263	141.0	7.7	23.9	15,419,458	119.3	0.58	2,212,902,164	101.2	143.51	83.19
1944 ³	1,217,547	20.8	18,961,891	100.5	5.4	15.6	11,838,351	91.6	0.62	1,266,372,788	57.9	106.97	66.79
1939...	1,589,723	26.1	22,811,004	121.0	7.1	14.3	11,481,300	88.9	0.50	538,149,915	24.6	46.87	23.59
1934...	1,920,123	28.2	26,753,697	141.9	9.0	13.9	9,472,022	73.3	0.35	601,799,399	27.5	63.53	22.49
1929...	1,986,726	31.6	43,227,488	229.2	12.0	21.8	14,574,405	112.8	0.34	1,248,662,756	57.1	85.68	28.89
1924...	1,931,307	30.3	39,204,319	207.9	11.4	20.3	15,682,699	105.9	0.35	1,568,501,040	71.7	114.63	40.01
1919...	1,905,863	29.6	33,740,106	178.9	9.7	17.7	11,376,130	88.0	0.34	2,007,430,242	91.8	176.46	59.50
1909...	1,714,149	26.9	32,043,838	169.9	10.3	18.7	10,649,268	82.4	0.33	703,619,303	32.2	66.07	21.96
1899...	1,418,584	24.7	24,275,101	128.7	8.6	17.1	9,534,707	73.8	0.39	323,758,171	14.8	33.96	13.34
1889...	(NA)	(NA)	20,175,270	107.0	9.2	(NA)	7,472,511	57.8	0.37	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1879...	(NA)	(NA)	14,480,019	76.8	8.7	(NA)	5,755,359	44.5	0.40	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1869...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,011,996	23.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1859...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5,387,052	41.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1849...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,469,093	19.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1839...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,976,198	15.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cottonseed ⁶1954...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5,412,808	100.0	(NA)	277,743,165	100.0	60.55	(NA)
1949...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6,410,306	118.4	(NA)	328,394,520	84.9	43.43	(NA)
1944 ³	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,896,363	90.5	(NA)	260,465,185	79.5	53.20	(NA)
1939...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5,258,500	97.1	(NA)	110,938,308	33.8	21.10	(NA)
1929...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6,914,866	127.7	(NA)	209,772,704	64.0	30.34	(NA)
1919...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5,327,721	98.4	(NA)	347,739,123	106.1	65.27	(NA)
1909...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5,324,622	98.4	(NA)	121,076,984	36.9	22.74	(NA)
1899...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,767,353	88.1	(NA)	46,950,575	14.3	9.85	(NA)

NA Not available. Z 0.05 percent or less. ¹For years prior to 1924, percentages are based on the total acreage of crops for which figures are available. ²Farms reporting represents the sum of farms reporting hairy vetch and farms reporting other vetch in Oregon and Washington in 1954, and Oregon in 1949 and involve some duplication. ³Green-seed basis. ⁴Excludes proso or hog millet, which is included in "Other grain." ⁵Totals are for States for which data are available. See text discussion. ⁶Pro-duction computed for all years except 1929, which was reported. See text.

GENERAL REPORT

Table 2.—SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS HARVESTED—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE;
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1954—Continued

[The first Agricultural Census was in 1840. Figures in reverse italics are not included in totals shown in Table 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more.
Figures for divisions and States are shown in Tables 4 to 131.]

Crop and year	Farms reporting		Acreage				Production			Value (dollars)			
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Percent of 1954	Percent of crop-land har-vested ¹	Average per farm report-ing	Total	Percent of 1954	Yield per acre	Total	Percent of 1954	Average per unit	Average per acre
Tobacco harvested ²1954...	(NA)	(NA)	1,557,039	100.0	0.5	(NA)	Pounds 1,921,525,672	100.0	Pounds 1,234	973,965,420	100.0	0.51	625.52
1949...	3,531,922	9.9	1,532,298	98.4	0.4	2.9	1,769,769,030	92.1	1,155	820,045,459	84.2	0.46	535.17
1944 ³ ...	490,585	8.4	1,630,221	104.7	0.5	3.3	1,778,769,446	92.6	1,091	740,747,174	76.1	0.42	454.38
1939...	498,348	8.2	1,853,230	119.0	0.6	3.7	1,699,727,914	88.5	917	258,990,303	26.6	0.15	139.75
1934...	422,166	6.2	1,237,117	79.5	0.4	2.9	1,021,448,870	53.2	826	216,671,975	22.2	0.21	175.14
1929...	432,975	6.9	1,888,365	121.3	0.5	4.4	1,456,510,003	75.8	771	265,886,604	27.3	0.18	140.80
1924...	396,352	6.2	1,537,843	98.8	0.4	3.9	1,106,339,883	57.6	719	211,732,874	21.7	0.19	137.68
1919...	448,572	7.0	1,861,480	119.6	0.5	4.1	1,371,504,261	71.4	737	443,705,030	45.6	0.32	238.36
1909...	326,919	5.1	1,294,911	83.2	0.4	4.0	1,055,764,806	54.9	815	104,302,856	10.7	0.10	80.55
1899...	308,292	5.4	1,101,460	70.7	0.4	3.6	868,112,865	45.2	788	56,987,902	5.9	0.07	51.74
1889...	(NA)	(NA)	695,301	44.7	0.3	(NA)	488,256,646	25.4	702	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1879...	(NA)	(NA)	638,841	41.0	0.4	(NA)	472,661,157	24.6	740	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1869...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	262,735,341	13.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1859...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	434,209,461	22.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1849...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	199,752,655	10.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1839...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	219,163,319	11.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Burley tobacco ⁴1954...	185,437	3.9	315,699	100.0	0.1	1.7	468,985,312	100.0	1,486	233,511,395	100.0	0.50	739.66
1949...	193,027	3.6	354,556	112.3	0.1	1.8	445,172,401	94.9	1,256	202,387,434	86.7	0.45	570.82
Dark-fired tobacco ⁵1954...	13,805	0.3	39,494	100.0	(2)	2.9	47,412,821	100.0	1,201	18,430,062	100.0	0.39	466.65
1949...	17,436	0.3	47,624	121.1	(2)	2.7	57,624,452	121.5	1,205	17,036,334	92.4	0.30	356.21
Dark air-cured tobacco ⁵1954...	16,612	0.3	18,999	100.0	(2)	1.1	24,866,937	100.0	1,309	8,454,759	100.0	0.34	445.01
1949...	19,168	0.4	25,186	132.6	(2)	1.3	29,408,558	118.3	1,168	8,118,765	96.0	0.28	322.37
Popcorn.....1954...	21,909	0.5	148,281	100.0	(2)	6.8	Pounds (ear corn) 213,892	100.0	Pounds (ear corn) 1,442	6,556,135	100.0	3.07	44.21
1949...	25,063	0.5	113,117	76.3	(2)	4.5	176,286	82.4	1,598	6,330,763	96.6	2.51	55.97
1939...	44,503	0.7	71,951	48.5	(2)	1.6	122,125	57.6	1,711	2,740,193	41.8	1.56	38.08
1929...	8,956	0.1	38,487	26.0	(2)	4.3	56,466	26.4	1,467	1,577,480	24.1	1.96	40.99
1919...	5,914	0.1	50,778	34.2	(2)	8.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,158,504	48.2	(NA)	62.20
1909...	2,535	(2)	12,773	8.6	(2)	5.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	326,141	5.0	(NA)	25.53
Broomecorn.....1954...	4,745	0.1	251,153	100.0	0.1	52.9	Pounds of brush 54,459,937	100.0	Pounds of brush 217	9,898,316	100.0	0.18	39.41
1949...	4,928	0.1	283,101	112.7	0.1	57.4	88,318,782	162.2	312	9,428,349	95.2	0.11	33.30
1939...	7,761	0.1	228,597	91.0	0.1	29.4	60,560,263	111.2	265	3,238,348	32.7	0.05	14.17
1929...	8,687	0.1	314,646	124.1	0.1	35.9	95,195,976	174.8	305	5,675,956	57.3	0.06	18.21
1919...	44,365	0.7	337,806	134.5	0.1	7.6	113,031,132	207.5	335	7,945,163	80.3	0.07	23.52
1909...	23,238	0.4	326,102	129.8	0.1	14.0	78,959,958	145.0	242	5,134,434	51.9	0.07	15.74
1899...	17,477	0.3	178,584	71.1	0.1	10.2	90,947,370	167.0	509	3,588,414	36.3	0.04	20.09
1889...	(NA)	(NA)	93,423	37.2	(2)	(NA)	38,556,329	70.8	413	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1879...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	29,470,825	54.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sugarcane and/or sorghum for sirup.....1954...	42,249	0.9	47,407	100.0	(2)	1.1	Gallons 3,823,902	100.0	Gallons 81	6,608,241	100.0	1.73	139.39
1949...	6100,208	1.9	72,989	154.0	(2)	0.6	7,799,056	204.0	107	8,818,136	133.4	1.13	120.81
Sweet sorghum for sirup.....1939...	228,901	3.8	176,351	(NA)	0.1	0.8	9,045,965	(NA)	51	5,411,192	(NA)	0.60	30.68
1929...	189,184	3.0	136,143	(NA)	(2)	0.7	8,294,231	(NA)	61	7,341,453	(NA)	0.89	53.92
1924...	(NA)	(NA)	184,115	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1919...	560,057	8.7	482,043	(NA)	0.1	0.9	21,523,025	(NA)	45	24,506,228	(NA)	1.14	50.84
1909...	399,297	6.3	326,352	(NA)	0.1	0.8	16,532,382	(NA)	51	7,963,499	(NA)	0.48	24.40
1899...	(NA)	(NA)	293,152	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	16,972,783	(NA)	58	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1889...	(NA)	(NA)	415,691	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	24,235,219	(NA)	58	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1879...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	28,444,202	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1869...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	16,050,089	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1859...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6,749,123	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sugarcane for all purposes ⁷1939...	(NA)	(NA)	376,974	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	Tons xxx	(NA)	xxx	23,180,451	(NA)	...	61.49
1934...	248,441	3.6	413,937	(NA)	0.1	1.7	4,839,008	(NA)	11.7	19,190,475	(NA)	3.97	46.36
1929...	(NA)	(NA)	302,823	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sugarcane for sugar and/or sirup ⁸1944 ⁴ ...	140,086	2.4	357,275	(NA)	0.1	2.6	xxx	(NA)	xxx	39,475,787	(NA)	...	110.49
1939...	221,402	3.6	374,963	(NA)	0.1	1.7	xxx	(NA)	xxx	23,072,093	(NA)	xxx	61.53
1929...	203,140	3.2	291,447	(NA)	0.1	1.4	xxx	(NA)	xxx	23,332,508	(NA)	...	80.06
1924...	97,243	1.5	326,388	(NA)	0.1	3.4	(10)	(NA)	(10)	(NA)	(NA)	(10)	(10)
1919...	271,278	4.2	372,938	(NA)	0.1	1.4	3,544,679	(NA)	9.5	59,499,467	(NA)	16.79	159.54
1909...	278,233	4.4	476,849	(NA)	0.2	1.7	6,240,260	(NA)	13.1	26,415,952	(NA)	4.23	55.40
1899...	181,382	3.2	386,986	(NA)	0.1	2.1	4,202,202	(NA)	10.9	20,541,636	(NA)	4.89	53.08
1889...	(NA)	(NA)	274,975	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1879...	(NA)	(NA)	227,776	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sugarcane for sirup.....1944 ⁴ ...	131,702	2.2	88,217	(NA)	(2)	0.7	Gallons 13,047,870	(NA)	148	13,928,066	(NA)	1.07	157.88
1939...	211,366	3.5	127,034	(NA)	(2)	0.6	16,204,563	(NA)	128	7,713,506	(NA)	0.48	60.72
1929...	196,423	3.1	96,224	(NA)	(2)	0.5	15,168,623	(NA)	158	12,071,351	(NA)	0.80	125.45
Sugarcane for sugar or for sale to mills.....1954...	3,396	0.1	278,587	100.0	0.1	82.0	Tons 6,531,912	100.0	Tons 23.4	43,763,370	100.0	6.70	157.09
1949...	5,020	0.1	319,458	114.7	0.1	63.6	6,301,966	96.5	19.7	37,819,814	86.4	6.00	118.39
1944 ⁴ ...	8,384	0.1	269,058	96.6	0.1	32.1	5,060,527	77.5	18.8	25,547,721	58.4	5.05	94.95
1939...	10,729	0.2	247,929	89.0	0.1	23.1	5,366,225	82.2	21.6	15,358,587	35.1	2.86	61.95
1929...	6,717	0.1	195,223	70.1	0.1	29.1	2,992,127	45.8	15.3	11,261,157	25.7	3.76	57.68
Sugarcane cut for seed.....1954...	1,814	(2)	16,107	100.0	(2)	8.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,254,980	100.0	(NA)	140.00
1949...	2,165	(2)	19,141	118.8	(2)	8.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,114,970	93.8	(NA)	110.49
1939...	3,192	0.1	1,998	12.4	(2)	0.6	37,019	(NA)	18.5	107,742	4.8	2.91	53.92

NA Not available. Z 0.05 percent or less. ¹For years prior to 1924, percentages are based on the total acreage of crops for which figures are available. ²Separate data for the various types of tobacco are shown in Table 114. ³Farms reporting the three types of tobacco in Kentucky and Tennessee have been added and involve some duplication. See text. ⁴Totals are for States for which data are available. See text discussion. ⁵Totals for Kentucky and Tennessee only. ⁶Total of farms reporting sugarcane or sorghum for sirup and farms reporting sweet sorghum for sirup. See Table 124. ⁷Includes data for sugarcane for feed for 1939, as follows: 13 acres (8 farms reporting) and \$616 (91 tons produced). ⁸Prior to 1930, nominally sugarcane for sugar or sirup, or both. Data prior to 1879 limited to production only. However, statistics for production from 1839 to 1899 are not available in tons, but as pounds of sugar and gallons of sirup as follows: 1899—301,284,395 pounds of sugar and 25,409,228 gallons of sirup; 1879—178,872,000 pounds of sugar and 16,573,273 gallons of sirup; 1869—87,043,000 pounds of sugar and 6,589,694 gallons of sirup; 1859—230,982,000 pounds of sugar and 14,954,005 gallons of sirup; 1849—247,577,000 pounds of sugar and 12,060,230 gallons of sirup; 1839—155,100,809 pounds of sugar of all kinds (separate figures for cane sugar and for sirup not available). ⁹In 1929, the figures shown for farms reporting is a total of 196,423 farms reporting sugarcane for sirup and 6,717 farms reporting sugarcane for sugar, or for sale to mills, of which number not more than 1,217 reported sugarcane for both uses. ¹⁰Not available for the United States. Louisiana produced 1,664,018 tons valued at \$9,504,962 from 265,157 acres in 1924.

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

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Table 2.—SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS HARVESTED—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE;
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1954—Continued

[The first Agricultural Census was in 1840. Figures in reverse italics are not included in totals shown in Table I. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more.
Figures for divisions and States are shown in Tables 4 to 131]

Crop and year	Farms reporting		Acreage				Production			Value (dollars)			
	Number	Per- cent of all farms	Total	Percent of 1954	Percent of crop- land har- vested ¹	Average per farm report- ing	Total	Percent of 1954	Yield per acre	Total	Per- cent of 1954	Average per unit	Average per acre
Sugar beets for sugar.....1954...	24,916	0.5	864,318	100.0	0.3	34.7	<i>Tons</i> 13,637,731	100.0	<i>Tons</i> 15.8	152,323,346	100.0	11.17	176.24
1949...	27,867	0.5	661,517	76.5	0.2	23.7	9,944,016	72.9	15.0	107,593,072	70.6	10.82	162.65
1944 ² ...	30,867	0.5	546,171	63.2	0.2	17.7	6,841,053	50.2	12.5	73,312,041	48.1	10.72	134.23
1939...	51,428	0.8	867,424	100.4	0.3	16.9	10,299,939	75.5	11.9	48,914,699	32.1	4.75	56.39
1934...	46,823	0.7	747,135	86.4	0.3	16.0	7,318,589	53.7	9.8	37,105,214	24.4	5.07	49.66
1929...	35,155	0.6	643,797	74.5	0.2	18.3	7,134,987	52.3	11.1	51,036,671	33.5	7.15	79.27
1924...	47,543	0.7	742,984	86.0	0.2	15.6	6,989,249	51.2	9.4	57,754,461	36.6	7.98	75.04
1919...	47,211	0.7	636,434	73.6	0.2	13.5	5,993,409	43.9	9.4	66,051,989	43.4	11.02	103.78
1909...	33,307	0.5	360,433	41.7	0.1	10.8	3,902,071	28.6	10.8	19,695,384	12.9	5.05	54.64
1899...	14,035	0.2	110,170	12.7	(2)	7.8	793,353	5.8	7.2	3,323,240	2.2	4.19	30.16
Irish potatoes ³1954...	1,432,466	30.0	41,210,872	100.0	0.4	0.8	<i>Bushels</i> 340,187,662	100.0	<i>Bushels</i> 4280.9	440,934,166	100.0	1.30	364.15
1949...	1,649,906	30.7	41,514,097	125.0	0.4	0.9	366,335,787	107.0	4242.0	468,074,154	106.2	1.28	309.14
1944...	2,065,227	35.2	2,536,715	209.5	0.7	1.2	356,547,428	104.8	140.6	519,678,171	117.9	1.46	204.86
1939...	2,631,334	43.2	2,644,098	218.4	0.8	1.0	318,256,488	93.6	120.4	217,392,440	49.3	0.68	82.22
1934...	3,102,231	45.5	3,582,344	295.8	1.2	1.2	303,419,988	118.6	112.6	192,468,946	43.7	0.48	53.73
1929...	2,982,677	47.4	2,944,082	243.1	0.8	1.0	322,415,914	94.8	109.5	414,833,638	94.1	1.29	140.90
1924...	2,323,810	36.5	2,910,786	240.4	0.8	1.3	352,462,200	103.6	121.1	223,925,487	50.8	0.68	76.93
1919...	2,887,992	44.8	3,251,703	268.5	0.9	1.1	290,427,580	85.4	89.3	639,440,521	145.0	2.20	196.65
1909...	3,179,907	50.0	3,668,855	303.0	1.2	1.2	389,194,965	114.4	106.1	166,423,910	37.7	0.43	45.36
1899...	2,836,105	49.4	2,938,778	242.7	1.0	1.0	273,318,167	80.3	93.0	98,380,110	22.3	0.36	33.48
1889...	(NA)	(NA)	2,600,750	214.8	1.2	(NA)	217,546,362	63.9	83.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1879...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(⁵)	(NA)	(NA)	169,458,539	49.8	(⁵)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1869...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	143,377,473	42.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1859...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	111,099,867	32.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1849...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	65,797,896	19.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes ³1954...	629,564	13.2	4,261,051	100.0	0.1	0.4	27,396,896	100.0	4104.9	68,248,545	100.0	2.49	261.44
1949...	785,983	14.6	4,392,291	150.3	0.1	0.5	39,423,735	143.9	4100.5	83,060,106	121.7	2.11	211.73
1944...	1,032,628	17.6	673,121	257.8	0.2	0.7	62,288,203	231.0	94.0	118,422,797	173.5	1.87	175.93
1939...	1,163,719	19.1	696,474	266.8	0.2	0.6	56,657,645	214.1	84.2	43,384,356	63.6	0.74	62.29
1934...	1,750,266	25.7	966,681	370.3	0.3	0.6	77,982,661	284.6	80.7	63,066,959	92.4	0.81	65.24
1929...	1,126,423	17.9	649,847	248.9	0.2	0.6	65,193,091	238.0	100.3	67,724,969	99.2	1.04	104.22
1924...	685,054	10.8	466,832	178.8	0.1	0.7	37,443,870	136.7	80.2	53,811,800	78.8	1.44	115.27
1919...	1,406,780	21.8	803,430	307.8	0.2	0.6	78,091,913	285.0	97.2	124,844,475	182.9	1.60	155.39
1909...	1,121,900	17.6	641,255	245.6	0.2	0.6	59,232,070	216.2	92.4	35,429,176	51.9	0.60	55.25
1899...	1,001,719	17.5	537,312	205.8	0.2	0.5	42,517,412	155.2	79.1	19,869,840	29.1	0.47	36.98
1889...	(NA)	(NA)	524,588	200.9	0.2	(NA)	43,950,261	160.4	83.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1879...	(NA)	(NA)	(⁵)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	33,378,693	121.8	(⁵)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1869...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	21,709,824	79.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1859...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	42,095,026	153.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1849...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	38,268,148	140.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghum, and annual legumes...1954...	10,608	0.2	221,168	100.0	0.1	20.8	xxx	xxx	xxx	4,299,033	100.0	xxx	19.44
1949...	15,731	0.3	202,895	91.7	0.1	12.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1939 ⁶ ...	44,720	0.7	936,634	423.5	0.3	20.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,651,687	84.9	(NA)	3.90
Miscellaneous field and seed crops:							<i>Pounds</i>		<i>Pounds</i>				
Anise for seed.....1954...	2	(2)	28	100.0	(2)	14.0	14,000	100.0	500	5,600	100.0	0.40	200.00
Artichokes for feed.....1949...	1	(2)	43	(NA)	(2)	43.0	70	(NA)	1.63	700	(NA)	10.00	16.28
Basil.....1954...	1	(2)	50	100.0	(2)	50.0	60,000	100.0	1,200	9,000	100.0	0.15	180.00
Belladonna.....1949...	9	(2)	14	(NA)	(2)	1.6	20,664	(NA)	1,476	11,494	(NA)	0.56	821.00
Bi-color lespedeza.....1949...	2	(2)	11	(NA)	(2)	5.5	875	(NA)	79.5	2,325	(NA)	2.66	211.36
Broomcorn seed.....1949...	8	(2)	263	(NA)	(2)	32.9	246,125	(NA)	936	22,255	(NA)	0.09	84.62
Caraway seed.....1949...	1	(2)	40	(NA)	(2)	40.0	12,000	(NA)	300	700	(NA)	0.06	17.00
Cassava seed.....1949...	1	(2)	17	(NA)	(2)	17.0	750	(NA)	44	250	(NA)	0.33	14.71
Cassava.....1954...	4	(2)	15	100.0	(2)	3.8	102,500	100.0	6,833	8,200	100.0	0.08	546.67
1949...	2	(2)	4	26.7	(2)	2.0	2,100	2.0	525	168	2.0	0.08	42.00
1939...	24	(2)	43	286.7	(2)	1.8	45,250	44.1	1,052	1,810	22.1	0.04	42.09
1929...	3	(2)	4	26.7	(2)	1.3	7,200	7.0	1,800	442	5.4	0.06	110.50
1919...	29	(2)	123	820.0	(2)	4.2	783,702	764.6	6,372	3,918	47.8	(7)	31.85
1899...	345	(2)	755	...	(2)	2.2	9,784,310	...	12,959	22,558	275.1	(7)	29.88
Castor beans.....1954...	1,106	(2)	23,401	100.0	(2)	21.2	11,209,429	100.0	479	780,123	100.0	0.07	33.34
1949...	56	(2)	661	2.8	(2)	11.8	169,377	1.5	256	13,369	1.7	0.08	20.23
1939...	19	(2)	114	0.5	(2)	6.0	506	(NA)	4.4	304	(2)	0.60	2.67
1919...	12	(2)	133	0.6	(2)	11.1	428	(NA)	3.2	963	0.1	2.25	7.04
1909...	46	(2)	565	2.4	(2)	12.3	2,077	(NA)	3.7	3,432	0.4	1.65	6.27
1899...	2,329	(2)	25,738	110.0	(2)	11.1	143,388	(NA)	5.6	134,084	17.2	0.94	5.21
Chicory.....1954...	81	(2)	649	100.0	(2)	8.0	6,474,400	100.0	9,976	64,744	100.0	0.01	99.76
1949...	67	(2)	433	66.7	(2)	6.5	4,263,240	65.8	9,846	42,632	65.8	0.01	98.46
1939...	785	(2)	3,331	513.2	(2)	4.2	44,122,925	681.5	13,246	198,755	307.0	(7)	59.67
1929...	792	(2)	3,979	613.1	(2)	5.0	34,175,089	527.8	8,589	194,385	300.2	0.01	48.85
1919...	480	(2)	1,784	274.9	(2)	3.7	18,196,063	281.0	10,200	90,980	140.5	(7)	51.00
1909...	(NA)	(NA)	1,589	244.8	(2)	(NA)	19,284,000	297.8	12,136	70,460	108.8	(7)	44.34
1899...	1,143	(2)	3,069	472.9	(2)	2.7	21,495,870	332.0	7,004	73,627	113.7	(7)	23.99
Chufas for nuts.....1954...	34	(2)	397	100.0	(2)	11.7	3,656	100.0	9.2	16,176	100.0	4.42	40.75
1949...	75	(2)	1,082	272.5	(2)	14.4	13,146	359.6	12.1	90,189	597.5	6.86	83.35
1944...	187	(2)	1,408	354.6	(2)	7.5	17,389	475.6	12.4	126,762	783.6	7.29	90.03
1939...	213	(2)	822	207.0	(2)	3.9	16,842	460.7	20.5	50,157	310.1	2.98	61.02
1929...	127	(2)	458	115.4	(2)	3.6	7,871	215.3	17.2	28,854	178.4	3.67	63.00
1919...	280	(2)	917	231.0	(2)	3.3	16,636	455.0	18.1	64,712	400.0	3.89	70.57
1909...	(NA)	(NA)	2,193	552.4	(NA)	(NA)	44,792	...	20.4	90,585	560.0	2.02	41.31

NA Not available. ² 0.05 percent or less. ³ For years prior to 1924, percentages are based on the total acreage of crops for which figures are available. ⁴ Totals are for States for which data are available. See text discussion. ⁵ 108,298,060 bushels of potatoes in 1839, Irish or sweet not specified. ⁶ For Irish potatoes, does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels or 10 bags harvested in 1954, or 15 bushels or 10 bags harvested in 1949. For sweetpotatoes, does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels in 1954 or 15 bushels in 1949. See text. ⁷ Acreage not completely reported. ⁸ 13 States had a total of 911,325 acres of Irish potatoes and 23 States a total of 444,817 acres of sweetpotatoes. ⁹ Sorghum not excluded in 1939. ¹⁰ Less than 0.01.

Table 2.—SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS HARVESTED—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE;
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1954—Continued

[The first Agricultural Census was in 1840. Figures in reverse italics are not included in totals shown in Table 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more.
Figures for divisions and States are shown in Tables 4 to 131]

Crop and year	Farms reporting		Acreage				Production			Value (dollars)			
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Percent of 1954	Percent of crop-land harvested ¹	Average per farm report ing	Total	Percent of 1954	Yield per acre	Total	Percent of 1954	Average per unit	Average per acre
Miscellaneous field and seed crops—Continued													
Digitalis (foxglove).....1954...	26	(2)	73	100.0	(2)	2.8	<i>Pounds</i> 117,358	100.0	<i>Pounds</i> 1,608	38,679	100.0	0.33	529.85
1949...	6	(2)	56	76.7	(2)	9.3	122,995	104.8	2,196	38,345	99.1	0.31	684.73
Dill for oil.....1954...	69	(2)	2,130	100.0	(2)	30.9	<i>Pounds of oil</i> 67,888	100.0	32	232,961	100.0	3.43	109.37
1949...	85	(2)	1,627	76.4	(2)	19.1	62,687	92.3	39	289,853	124.4	4.62	178.15
1939...	14	(2)	259	12.2	(2)	18.5	13,429	19.8	52	15,621	6.7	1.16	60.31
Dill seed.....1949...	2	(2)	4	(NA)	(2)	2.0	<i>Pounds</i> 140	(NA)	<i>Pounds</i> 35	400	(NA)	2.86	100.00
Flax for fiber.....1954...	49	(2)	814	100.0	(2)	16.6	<i>Tons</i> 2,061	100.0	2.53	111,294	100.0	54.00	136.72
1949...	185	(2)	2,178	267.6	(2)	11.8	3,519	170.7	1.62	140,740	126.5	39.99	64.62
1939...	256	(2)	3,031	372.4	(2)	11.8	4,808	233.3	1.59	122,730	110.3	25.53	40.49
1929...	296	(2)	3,903	479.5	(2)	13.1	6,688	324.5	1.71	205,514	184.7	30.73	52.66
Fennel seed.....1889...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	<i>Pounds</i> 241,389	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1879...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,565,546	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1869...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	27,133,034	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Fenugreek.....1954...	9	(2)	21	100.0	(2)	2.3	6,072	100.0	289	7,287	100.0	1.20	347.00
1949...	1	(2)	4	19.0	(2)	4.0	1,000	16.5	250	1,200	16.5	1.20	300.00
Ginseng.....1954...	5	(2)	21	100.0	(2)	4.2	88,600	100.0	4,219	142,785	100.0	1.61	6,799.29
1949...	19	(2)	12	57.1	(2)	0.6	10,600	12.0	883	34,734	24.3	3.28	2,894.50
1929...	303	(2)	434	...	(2)	1.4	59,299	66.9	137	584,274	409.2	9.85	1,346.25
1919...	(NA)	(NA)	54	257.1	(2)	(NA)	18,561	20.9	344	129,927	91.0	7.00	2,406.06
1909...	(NA)	(NA)	23	109.5	(2)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	151,888	106.4	(NA)	6,603.84
Golden seal.....1954...	2	(2)	1	100.0	(2)	0.5	<i>Pounds</i> 1,030	100.0	<i>Pounds</i> 1,030	1,520	100.0	1.48	1,520.00
1949...	23	(2)	32	...	(2)	1.4	15,661	...	489	32,159	...	2.05	1,004.97
1939...	51	(2)	50	...	(2)	1.0	15,144	...	303	40,464	...	2.67	809.28
1929...	124	(2)	87	...	(2)	0.7	42,638	...	490	76,265	...	1.79	876.61
Gourds.....1949...	1	(2)	2	(NA)	(2)	2.0	<i>Number</i> 5,500	(NA)	<i>Number</i> 3,250	1,600	(NA)	0.25	800.00
1939...	7	(2)	81	(NA)	(2)	11.6	501,000	(NA)	6,185	6,892	(NA)	0.01	85.09
Guar.....1954...	606	(2)	18,586	100.0	(2)	30.7	<i>Pounds</i> 4,118,287	100.0	222	164,959	100.0	0.04	8.88
Hemp for fiber.....1954...	86	(2)	882	100.0	(2)	10.3	758,400	100.0	860	113,760	100.0	0.15	128.98
1949...	299	(2)	3,541	401.4	(2)	11.8	3,735,832	492.6	1,055	373,583	328.4	0.10	105.50
1939...	91	(2)	971	110.1	(2)	10.7	845,517	111.5	871	57,359	50.4	0.07	59.07
1929...	122	(2)	1,644	186.4	(2)	13.5	1,195,640	157.6	727	90,204	79.4	0.08	54.92
1919...	573	(2)	7,252	822.2	(2)	12.7	7,148,215	942.5	986	1,175,037	...	0.16	162.03
1909...	536	(2)	7,647	866.9	(2)	14.3	7,483,295	986.7	979	412,699	362.8	0.06	53.97
1899...	964	(2)	16,042	...	(2)	16.6	11,750,630	...	732	546,338	480.3	0.05	34.06
1889...	(NA)	(NA)	24,881	...	(2)	(NA)	25,636,880	...	1,030	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1879...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	10,870,720	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hemp for seed.....1954...	10	(2)	393	100.0	(2)	39.3	235,828	100.0	600	22,806	100.0	0.10	58.03
1949...	8	(2)	500	127.2	(2)	62.5	151,976	64.4	304	17,241	75.6	0.11	34.48
1939...	12	(2)	366	93.1	(2)	30.5	131,436	55.7	359	6,125	26.9	0.05	16.73
1929...	40	(2)	537	136.6	(2)	7.0	<i>Busheis</i> 4,602	(NA)	<i>Busheis</i> 8.6	13,588	59.6	2.95	25.30
1919...	37	(2)	257	65.4	(2)	6.9	2,724	(NA)	10.6	10,976	48.1	4.03	42.71
1909...	82	(2)	563	143.3	(2)	6.9	5,416	(NA)	9.6	20,007	87.7	3.69	35.54
1899...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hops.....1954...	421	(2)	25,187	100.0	(2)	59.8	<i>Pounds</i> 38,371,837	100.0	1,523	15,510,492	100.0	0.40	615.81
1949...	845	(2)	36,738	145.9	(2)	43.5	44,490,670	115.9	1,211	25,327,848	163.3	0.57	689.42
1944...	828	(2)	27,691	109.9	(2)	33.4	32,493,021	84.7	1,173	21,614,669	139.4	0.67	780.37
1939...	898	(2)	29,949	118.9	(2)	33.4	32,485,614	84.7	1,085	7,943,613	51.2	0.24	265.24
1929...	741	(2)	23,302	92.5	(2)	31.4	31,237,483	81.4	1,341	3,749,372	24.2	0.12	160.90
1919...	683	(2)	15,954	63.3	(2)	23.4	19,760,793	51.5	1,239	10,364,464	66.8	0.52	649.65
1909...	3,957	0.1	44,693	177.4	(2)	11.3	40,718,748	106.1	911	7,844,745	50.6	0.19	175.53
1899...	7,633	0.1	55,613	220.8	(2)	7.3	49,209,704	128.2	885	4,081,929	26.3	0.08	73.40
1889...	(NA)	(NA)	50,190	199.3	(NA)	(NA)	39,152,220	102.0	780	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1879...	(NA)	(NA)	46,800	185.8	(NA)	(NA)	26,546,378	69.2	567	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Horsebeans.....1954...	9	(2)	202	100.0	(2)	22.4	<i>Busheis</i> 2,626	100.0	<i>Busheis</i> 13.0	7,878	100.0	3.00	39.00
Kudzu crowns.....1954...	44	(2)	319	100.0	(2)	7.2	<i>Thousands of crowns</i> 653	100.0	<i>Thousands of crowns</i> 2	6,388	100.0	9.78	20.03
1949...	35	(2)	519	162.7	(2)	14.8	1,767	270.6	3	21,308	333.6	12.06	41.06
1949...	5	(2)	17	(NA)	(2)	3.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,046	(NA)	(NA)	61.53
Lavender for oil.....1949...	5	(2)	17	(NA)	(2)	3.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,046	(NA)	(NA)	61.53
Lentils.....1954...	160	(2)	12,619	100.0	(2)	78.9	<i>Pounds</i> 9,862,976	100.0	<i>Pounds</i> 782	656,912	100.0	0.07	52.06
1949...	51	(2)	3,474	27.5	(2)	68.1	1,540,136	15.6	443	124,252	18.9	0.08	35.77
Mangels.....1949...	3	(2)	6	(NA)	(2)	2.0	<i>Tons</i> 115	(NA)	<i>Tons</i> 19.1	995	(NA)	8.65	165.83
Mangel-beet seed.....1949...	5	(2)	47	(NA)	(2)	9.4	<i>Pounds</i> 62,480	(NA)	<i>Pounds</i> 1,329	10,556	(NA)	0.17	224.60
Melons for feed.....1954...	191	(2)	1,359	100.0	(2)	7.1	<i>Tons</i> 2,547	100.0	<i>Tons</i> 1.87	17,973	100.0	7.06	13.23
1949...	368	(2)	1,193	87.8	(2)	3.2	3,377	132.6	2.83	27,796	154.7	8.23	23.30
1939...	161	(2)	328	24.1	(2)	2.0	1,027	40.3	3.13	5,006	27.9	4.87	15.26
Mint for oil.....1954...	1,657	(2)	51,762	100.0	(2)	31.2	<i>Pounds of oil</i> 2,106,947	100.0	<i>Pounds of oil</i> 41	10,105,316	100.0	4.80	195.23
1949...	2,527	(2)	64,423	124.5	(2)	25.5	2,110,023	100.1	33	9,174,817	90.8	4.35	142.42
1939...	1,970	(2)	32,537	62.9	(2)	16.5	898,228	42.6	28	1,760,250	17.4	1.96	54.10
1929...	3,006	(2)	51,092	98.7	(2)	17.0	882,856	41.9	17	2,631,030	26.0	2.98	51.50
1919...	767	(2)	11,210	21.7	(2)	14.6	288,254	13.7	26	1,440,525	14.3	5.00	128.50
1909...	(NA)	(NA)	8,195	15.8	(2)	(NA)	158,091	7.5	19	253,000	2.5	1.60	30.87
1899...	(NA)	(NA)	8,591	16.6	(2)	(NA)	187,427	8.9	22	143,618	1.4	0.77	16.72

NA Not available. Z 0.05 percent or less.

¹For years prior to 1924, percentages are based on the total acreage of crops for which figures are available.

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

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Table 2.—SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS HARVESTED—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE;
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1954—Continued[The first Agricultural Census was in 1840. Figures in reverse italics are not included in totals shown in Table 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more.
Figures for divisions and States are shown in Tables 4 to 131.]

Crop and year	Farms reporting		Acreage				Production			Value (dollars)			
	Number	Per- cent of all farms	Total	Percent of 1954	Percent of crop- land har- vested ¹	Average per farm report- ing	Total	Percent of 1954	Yield per acre	Total	Per- cent of 1954	Average per unit	Average per acre
Miscellaneous field and seed crops—Continued							<i>Bushels</i>		<i>Bushels</i>				
Mungbeans.....1954...	354	(2)	7,815	100.0	(2)	22.1	19,783	100.0	2.5	135,869	100.0	6.87	17.39
.....1949...	923	(2)	21,113	270.1	(2)	22.9	146,248	6.9	365,623	269.1	2.50	17.32	
Mustard seed.....1954...	201	(2)	20,709	100.0	(2)	103.0	8,312,183	100.0	401	470,892	100.0	0.06	22.74
.....1949...	231	(2)	17,838	86.1	(2)	77.2	8,228,300	99.0	461	598,792	127.2	0.07	33.57
.....1939...	286	(2)	20,482	98.9	(2)	71.6	6,807,671	81.9	332	266,922	56.7	0.04	13.03
Pangola grass cuttings.....1949...	2	(2)	3	(NA)	(2)	1.5	195	(NA)	65	390	(NA)	2.00	13.00
Plantago.....1949...	2	(2)	208	(NA)	(2)	104.0	83,276	(NA)	400	7,331	(NA)	0.09	35.25
Pumpkins for feed.....1954...	133	(2)	354	100.0	(2)	2.7	794	100.0	2.24	4,987	100.0	6.28	14.09
.....1949...	453	(2)	1,904	537.8	(2)	4.2	3,771	474.9	1.98	24,983	501.0	6.63	13.12
.....1939...	1,835	(2)	12,627	...	(2)	6.9	17,645	...	1.40	100,379	...	5.69	7.95
Ramie (for fiber).....1954...	4	(2)	2,843	100.0	(2)	710.8	2,012,500	100.0	708	583,625	100.0	0.29	205.28
.....1949...	1	(2)	1,020	35.9	(2)	1,020.0	790,498	39.3	775	173,910	29.8	0.22	170.50
.....1939...	1	(2)	10	0.4	(2)	10.0	1,500	0.1	150	120	...	0.08	12.00
Rape seed.....1954...	49	(2)	2,606	100.0	(2)	53.2	1,533,060	100.0	588	90,321	100.0	0.06	34.66
.....1949...	135	(2)	6,907	265.0	(2)	51.2	2,908,807	189.7	421	220,996	244.7	0.08	40.00
.....1939...	7	(2)	124	4.8	(2)	17.7	26,760	1.7	216	1,418	1.6	0.05	11.44
Root crops for feed.....1954...	110	(2)	334	100.0	(2)	3.0	2,909	100.0	8.71	16,156	100.0	5.55	48.37
.....1949...	117	(2)	331	99.1	(2)	2.8	2,487	85.5	7.51	21,831	135.1	8.78	65.95
.....1939...	(NA)	(NA)	9,934	...	(2)	(NA)	154,806	...	15.58	741,913	...	4.79	74.68
.....1929...	8,459	0.1	14,752	...	(2)	1.7	172,662	...	11.70	885,220	...	5.13	60.01
Safflower.....1954...	158	(2)	20,115	100.0	(2)	127.3	394,547	100.0	19.6	783,143	100.0	1.98	38.93
.....1949...	690	(2)	17,018	84.6	(2)	24.7	244,537	62.0	14.4	420,540	53.7	1.72	24.71
.....1939...	5	(2)	58	0.3	(2)	11.6	397	0.1	6.8	491	0.1	1.24	8.47
Sesame for seed.....1954...	244	(2)	5,823	100.0	(2)	23.9	1,277,908	100.0	219	135,405	100.0	0.11	23.25
.....1949...	1	(2)	5	0.1	(2)	5.0	50	(NA)	10.0	150	0.1	3.00	30.00
Small grains for silage.....1949...	1	(2)	5	(NA)	(2)	5.0	7	(NA)	1.40	70	(NA)	10.00	14.00
Sugarcane for chewing.....1949...	1	(2)	80	(NA)	(2)	80.0	200	(NA)	2.50	2,000	(NA)	10.00	25.00
Sugarcane for feed.....1949...	1	(2)	3	(NA)	(2)	1.5	50	(NA)	16.67	200	(NA)	4.00	66.67
.....1939...	8	(2)	13	(NA)	(2)	1.6	91	(NA)	7.00	616	(NA)	6.77	47.38
Sugarcane for silage.....1949...	5	(2)	103	(NA)	(2)	20.6	1,610	(NA)	15.63	6,440	(NA)	4.00	62.52
Sugar-beet seed.....1954...	163	(2)	3,293	100.0	(2)	20.2	10,564,452	100.0	3,208	1,216,791	100.0	0.12	369.51
.....1949...	219	(2)	4,996	151.7	(2)	22.8	14,637,024	138.5	2,930	2,059,878	169.3	0.14	412.31
.....1939...	285	(2)	7,087	215.2	(2)	24.9	11,022,625	104.3	1,555	918,005	75.4	0.08	129.53
.....1929...	8	(2)	93	2.8	(2)	11.6	90,360	0.9	972	13,555	1.1	0.15	145.75
.....1919...	69	(2)	7,022	213.2	(2)	101.8	3,606,947	34.1	514	2,012,142	165.4	0.56	286.55
Sunflower seed.....1954...	320	(2)	13,950	100.0	(2)	43.6	428,450	100.0	30.7	725,699	100.0	1.69	52.02
.....1949...	474	(2)	24,946	178.8	(2)	52.6	329,312	76.9	13.2	503,717	69.4	1.53	20.19
.....1939...	437	(2)	4,235	30.4	(2)	9.7	104,432	24.4	24.7	83,989	11.6	0.80	19.83
.....1929...	1,267	(2)	25,523	183.0	(2)	20.1	624,181	145.7	24.5	436,340	60.1	0.70	17.10
.....1919...	637	(2)	6,614	47.4	(2)	10.4	135,947	31.7	13.5	331,708	45.7	2.44	50.15
.....1909...	665	(2)	4,731	33.9	(2)	7.1	63,677	14.9	13.5	58,318	8.0	0.92	12.33
.....1899...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	28,896	4.0	(NA)	(NA)
Sunflower for silage.....1949...	9	(2)	41	(NA)	(2)	4.6	355	(NA)	8.66	1,995	(NA)	5.62	48.66
Sweet corn for seed.....1954...	471	(2)	7,474	100.0	(2)	15.9	14,642,471	100.0	1,959	1,747,958	100.0	0.12	233.87
.....1949...	409	(2)	5,577	74.6	(2)	13.6	11,133,756	76.0	1,996	1,041,683	59.6	0.09	186.78
Sweet corn for silage.....1949...	2	(2)	50	(NA)	(2)	25.0	180	(NA)	3.60	1,140	(NA)	6.33	22.80
Tansy.....1949...	1	(2)	8	(NA)	(2)	8.0	135	(NA)	17	1,000	(NA)	7.41	125.00
.....1939...	1	(2)	80	(NA)	(2)	80.1	1,200	(NA)	15	3,600	(NA)	3.00	45.00
.....1929...	2	(2)	15	(NA)	(2)	7.5	410	(NA)	27	1,333	(NA)	3.25	88.87
.....1899...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	415	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tarragon.....1954...	1	(2)	4	100.0	(2)	4.0	4,000	100.0	1,000	400	100.0	0.10	100.00
.....1949...	5	(2)	103	(NA)	(2)	20.6	88,900	(NA)	863	29,000	(NA)	0.33	281.55
Teasels.....1949...	5	(2)	70	(NA)	(2)	14.0	43,900	(NA)	627	8,146	(NA)	0.19	116.37
.....1939...	36	(2)	173	(NA)	(2)	4.8	2	(NA)	(NA)	58,164	(NA)	(NA)	336.21
.....1919...	(NA)	(NA)	78	(NA)	(2)	(NA)	16,140	(NA)	207	48,420	(NA)	3.00	620.77
.....1909...	(NA)	(NA)	162	(NA)	(2)	(NA)	78	(NA)	0.48	13,760	(NA)	176.41	84.94
Tobacco seed.....1949...	4	(2)	17	(NA)	(2)	4.3	5,790	(NA)	341	7,951	(NA)	1.37	467.71
.....1939...	5	(2)	26	(NA)	(2)	5.2	224	(NA)	9	2,278	(NA)	10.17	87.62
.....1929...	4	(2)	18	(NA)	(2)	4.5	1,544	(NA)	86	3,861	(NA)	2.50	214.50
.....1919...	1	(2)	1	(NA)	(2)	1.0	117	(NA)	117	1,404	(NA)	12.00	1,404.00
.....1909...	3	(2)	1	(NA)	(2)	0.3	389	(NA)	389	1,789	(NA)	4.56	1,789.00
Wild ryegrass (plants).....1949...	1	(2)	6	(NA)	(2)	6.0	2,000	(NA)	333	3,600	(NA)	1.80	600.00
Wormseed oil.....1954...	180	(2)	981	100.0	(2)	5.4	56,808	100.0	58	198,828	100.0	3.50	202.68
.....1949...	99	(2)	368	37.5	(2)	3.7	22,921	40.3	62	59,486	29.9	2.60	161.65
.....1939...	240	(2)	927	94.5	(2)	3.9	38,281	67.4	41	93,787	47.2	2.45	101.17
.....1929...	124	(2)	336	34.2	(2)	2.7	12,336	21.7	37	33,924	17.1	2.75	100.96
.....1919...	8	(2)	363	100.0	(2)	45.4	6,640	100.0	18	32,204	100.0	4.85	88.72
.....1909...	23	(2)	1,653	455.4	(2)	71.9	29,082	438.0	18	172,042	534.2	5.92	104.08
.....1939...	19	(2)	279	76.9	(2)	14.7	3,672	55.3	13	12,300	38.2	3.35	44.09
.....1929...	14	(2)	301	82.9	(2)	21.5	3,915	59.0	13	56,225	174.6	14.36	186.79
.....1899...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,419	7.5	(NA)	(NA)
All other and unspecified crops.....1954...	688	(2)	6,128	100.0	(2)	8.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	396,014	100.0	(NA)	64.62
.....1949...	11	(2)	156	2.5	(2)	14.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	38,177,872	...	(NA)	xxx

NA Not available. Z 0.05 percent or less as reported: New York, 3,617 thousands; Oregon, 40,000 pounds; and California, 90,000 pounds.

¹For years prior to 1924, percentages are based on the total acreage of crops for which figures are available.²Production includes receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges and the value of