

Table 3.—SPECIFIED VEGETABLES—FARMS REPORTING AND ACREAGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES:

1909 TO 1954
[Data by States for 1954 and 1949 are shown in Tables 132 to 132]

Crop and year	Farms reporting		Acreage			Crop and year	Farms reporting		Acreage		
	Number	Per- cent of all farms	Total	Per- cent of 1954	Average per farm report- ing		Number	Per- cent of all farms	Total	Per- cent of 1954	Average per farm report- ing
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes) ¹						Vegetables harvested for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes) ² —Continued.....					
1954.....	3,245,679	67.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1954.....	2,250	(Z)	30,529	100.0	13.6
1949.....	3,821,962	71.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Celery.....	4,433	0.1	36,300	118.9	8.2
1944.....	4,946,594	84.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1949.....	320	(Z)	10,474	34.3	32.7
1939.....	4,815,700	79.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1939.....	7,374	0.1	36,486	119.5	4.9
1934.....	4,681,736	68.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1929.....	11,265	0.2	36,263	118.8	3.2
1929.....	4,360,652	69.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1919.....	11,449	0.2	20,148	66.0	1.8
1919.....	5,090,293	78.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1909 ²	4,005	0.1	15,863	52.0	4.0
1909 ²	4,969,539	78.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Swiss chard.....	370	(Z)	343	100.0	0.9
Vegetables harvested for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes) ³						1949.....	392	(Z)	358	104.4	0.9
1954.....	279,606	5.8	3,739,994	100.0	13.4	1939.....	232	(Z)	204	59.5	0.9
1949.....	346,528	6.4	3,864,573	103.3	10.7	Chayote.....	12	(Z)	9	100.0	0.8
1944.....	579,579	9.9	4,370,281	116.9	7.5	1949.....	11	(Z)	7	77.8	0.6
1939.....	462,552	7.6	3,053,221	81.6	6.6	1939.....	15	(Z)	11	122.2	0.7
1934.....	(NA)	(NA)	3,773,682	100.9	(NA)	Chicory greens.....	127	(Z)	376	(NA)	3.0
1929.....	627,452	10.0	2,811,715	75.2	4.5	1939.....	65	(Z)	210	(NA)	3.2
1919.....	488,254	7.6	1,424,273	38.1	2.9	Chinese cabbage.....	227	(Z)	1,324	100.0	5.8
1909 ²	(NA)	(NA)	1,009,461	27.0	(NA)	1949.....	371	(Z)	1,134	85.6	3.1
Artichokes.....						1939.....	2.2	(Z)	461	34.8	2.2
1954.....	147	(Z)	6,534	100.0	44.4	Collards.....	2,469	0.1	8,764	100.0	3.5
1949.....	198	(Z)	6,502	99.5	32.8	1949.....	3,584	0.1	8,340	95.2	2.3
1939.....	287	(Z)	10,414	159.4	36.3	1939.....	1,166	(Z)	2,472	28.2	2.1
1929.....	238	(Z)	6,815	104.3	28.6	1929.....	457	(Z)	466	5.1	1.0
Asparagus.....						Sweet corn.....					
1954.....	9,699	0.2	143,227	100.0	14.8	1954.....	70,118	1.5	608,568	100.0	8.7
1949.....	11,880	0.2	125,191	87.4	10.5	1949.....	98,494	1.8	625,162	102.7	6.3
1939.....	19,174	0.3	116,751	81.5	6.1	1944 ⁴	130,328	2.2	663,487	109.0	5.1
1929.....	27,252	0.4	99,230	69.3	3.6	1939.....	97,224	1.6	402,409	66.1	4.1
1919.....	6,728	0.1	30,219	21.1	4.5	1934.....	198,153	2.9	549,519	90.3	2.8
1909 ²	5,300	0.1	25,639	17.9	4.8	1929.....	155,740	2.5	483,053	79.4	3.1
Beans, snap(bush and pole types).....						1924.....	155,735	2.4	402,505	66.1	2.6
1954.....	55,722	1.2	271,937	100.0	4.9	1919.....	103,784	1.6	271,584	44.6	2.6
1949.....	85,384	1.6	300,742	110.6	3.5	1909 ²	48,514	0.8	178,224	29.3	3.7
1944.....	143,380	2.4	398,876	146.7	2.8	Blackeyes and other green cowpeas.....					
1939.....	96,597	1.6	231,205	85.0	2.4	1954.....	22,503	0.5	97,779	100.0	4.3
1934.....	186,178	2.7	307,061	112.9	1.6	1949.....	247	(Z)	151,982	155.4	(NA)
1929.....	176,396	2.8	221,127	81.3	1.3	1939.....	3,391	0.1	13,523	13.8	4.0
Green beans (snap and lima).....						Water cress.....					
1919.....	84,263	1.3	71,970	26.5	0.9	1954.....	139	(Z)	311	100.0	2.2
1909 ²	21,561	0.3	53,610	19.7	2.5	1949.....	125	(Z)	212	68.2	1.7
Green lima beans.....						1939.....	36	(Z)	77	24.8	2.1
1954.....	21,520	0.4	127,042	100.0	5.9	Cucumbers and pickles.....					
1949.....	28,960	0.5	138,944	109.4	4.8	1954.....	58,421	1.2	121,222	100.0	2.1
1939.....	41,175	0.7	94,600	74.5	2.3	1949.....	72,821	1.4	127,371	105.1	1.7
1929.....	11,831	0.2	24,975	19.7	2.1	1939.....	61,164	1.0	79,122	65.3	1.3
Beets (table).....						1929.....	98,534	1.6	88,151	72.7	0.9
1954.....	7,983	0.2	24,491	100.0	3.1	1919.....	72,066	1.1	51,643	42.6	0.7
1949.....	13,022	0.2	32,193	131.4	2.5	1909 ²	16,714	0.3	32,310	26.7	1.9
1939.....	23,036	0.4	26,480	108.1	1.1	Dandelions (greens).....					
1929.....	7,807	0.1	11,156	45.6	1.4	1954.....	222	(Z)	427	100.0	1.9
1919.....	7,197	0.1	5,255	21.5	0.7	1949.....	321	(Z)	642	150.3	2.0
1909 ²	1,684	(Z)	3,202	13.1	1.9	1939.....	203	(Z)	429	100.5	2.1
Broccoli.....						Dasheen.....					
1954.....	2,492	0.1	31,748	100.0	12.7	1954.....	5	(Z)	10	100.0	2.0
1949.....	3,315	0.1	37,076	116.8	11.2	1949.....	13	(Z)	37	370.0	2.8
1939.....	1,697	(Z)	12,293	38.7	7.2	1939.....	12	(Z)	19	190.0	1.6
1929.....	447	(Z)	1,642	5.2	3.7	Eggplant.....					
Brussels sprouts.....						1954.....	2,842	0.1	5,966	100.0	2.1
1954.....	286	(Z)	5,601	100.0	19.6	1949.....	3,696	0.1	7,160	120.0	1.9
1949.....	518	(Z)	4,987	89.0	9.6	1939.....	5,747	0.1	5,616	94.1	1.0
1939.....	623	(Z)	4,188	74.8	6.7	1929.....	1,580	(Z)	2,631	44.1	1.7
1929.....	450	(Z)	1,818	32.5	4.0	1919.....	1,500	(Z)	1,712	28.7	1.1
1919.....	313	(Z)	984	17.6	3.1	1909 ²	459	(Z)	894	15.0	1.9
1909 ²	188	(Z)	390	7.0	2.1	Endive and escarole.....					
Cabbage.....						1954.....	1,071	(Z)	5,854	100.0	5.5
1954.....	32,299	0.7	131,691	100.0	4.1	1949.....	1,287	(Z)	5,686	97.1	4.4
1949.....	47,988	0.9	153,362	116.5	3.2	1939.....	572	(Z)	1,936	33.1	3.4
1944.....	81,998	1.4	223,053	169.4	2.7	Endive.....					
1939.....	66,573	1.1	166,313	126.3	2.5	1939.....	353	(Z)	796	13.6	2.3
1934.....	144,735	2.1	262,059	199.0	1.8	Escarole.....					
1929.....	136,454	2.2	178,657	135.7	1.3	1939.....	219	(Z)	1,140	19.5	5.2
1924.....	121,584	1.9	165,914	126.0	1.4	1929.....	63	(Z)	114	1.9	1.8
1919.....	124,972	1.9	123,994	94.2	1.0	Garlic.....					
1909 ²	43,843	0.7	125,998	95.7	2.9	1954.....	254	(Z)	2,473	100.0	9.7
Cantaloups and muskmelons ⁵						1949.....	276	(Z)	2,212	89.4	8.0
1954.....	23,570	0.5	144,070	100.0	6.1	1939.....	682	(Z)	2,485	100.5	3.6
1949.....	31,955	0.6	134,031	93.0	4.2	Horseradish.....					
1939.....	42,123	0.7	141,521	98.2	3.4	1954.....	294	(Z)	2,904	100.0	9.9
1929.....	50,667	0.8	128,677	89.3	2.5	1949.....	485	(Z)	2,504	86.2	5.2
1924.....	56,456	0.9	121,518	84.3	2.2	1939.....	829	(Z)	3,144	108.3	3.8
1919.....	41,093	0.6	78,436	54.4	1.9	1929.....	647	(Z)	2,485	85.6	3.8
1909 ²	16,278	0.3	52,419	36.4	3.2	1919.....	502	(Z)	922	31.7	1.8
Carrots.....						1909 ²	480	(Z)	1,475	50.8	3.1
1954.....	8,748	0.2	80,353	100.0	9.2	Kale.....					
1949.....	14,544	0.3	91,713	114.1	6.3	1954.....	925	(Z)	4,332	100.0	4.7
1939.....	30,098	0.5	54,987	68.4	1.8	1949.....	1,893	(Z)	5,798	133.8	3.1
1929.....	12,408	0.2	21,512	26.8	1.7	1939.....	2,403	(Z)	4,720	109.0	2.0
1919.....	8,968	0.1	6,522	8.1	0.7	1929.....	581	(Z)	2,197	50.7	3.8
1909 ²	2,008	(Z)	3,764	4.7	1.9	1919.....	474	(Z)	1,193	27.5	2.5
Cauliflower.....						1909 ²	337	(Z)	1,495	34.5	4.4
1954.....	3,427	0.1	26,821	100.0	7.8						
1949.....	5,583	0.1	32,889	122.6	5.9						
1939.....	7,722	0.1	28,679	106.9	3.7						
1929.....	4,155	0.1	20,205	75.3	4.9						
1919.....	2,403	(Z)	6,513	24.3	2.7						
1909 ²	1,060	(Z)	3,466	12.9	3.3						

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3.—SPECIFIED VEGETABLES—FARMS REPORTING AND ACREAGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES:

1909 TO 1954—Continued

[Data by States for 1954 and 1949 are shown in Tables 132 to 135]

Crop and year	Farms reporting		Acreage			Crop and year	Farms reporting		Acreage		
	Number	Per- cent of all farms	Total	Per- cent of 1954	Average per farm report- ing		Number	Per- cent of all farms	Total	Per- cent of 1954	Average per farm report- ing
Vegetables harvested for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes)¹—Continued						Vegetables harvested for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes)¹—Continued					
Kohlrabi.....1954...	131	(Z)	147	100.0	1.1	Radishes.....1954...	2,767	0.1	25,783	100.0	9.3
1949...	359	(Z)	264	179.6	0.7	1949...	3,931	0.1	16,265	63.1	4.1
1939...	196	(Z)	119	81.0	0.6	1939...	3,057	0.1	8,677	33.7	2.8
Lettuce and romaine.....1954...	8,454	0.2	197,979	100.0	23.4	1929...	1,784	(Z)	3,303	12.8	1.9
1949...	11,492	0.2	207,996	105.1	18.1	1919...	1,987	(Z)	2,014	7.8	1.0
1944 ⁶ ...	1,834	(Z)	114,043	57.6	62.2	1909 ² ...	895	(Z)	2,269	8.8	2.5
1939...	16,260	0.3	122,098	61.7	7.5	Rhubarb.....1954...	1,410	(Z)	3,389	100.0	2.4
1929...	29,037	0.5	113,771	57.5	3.9	1949...	1,841	(Z)	3,398	100.3	1.8
1924...	26,664	0.4	70,034	35.4	2.6	1939...	2,874	(Z)	5,293	156.2	1.8
1919...	20,463	0.3	21,346	10.8	1.0	1929...	2,071	(Z)	3,857	113.8	1.9
1909 ² ...	2,178	(Z)	5,489	2.8	2.5	1919...	2,263	(Z)	2,394	70.6	1.1
Mustard (greens).....1954...	3,050	0.1	9,458	100.0	3.1	1909 ² ...	1,021	(Z)	2,364	69.8	2.3
1949...	3,157	0.1	8,767	92.7	2.8	Rutabagas.....1954...	755	(Z)	2,151	100.0	2.8
1939...	1,299	(Z)	1,981	20.9	1.5	1949...	1,330	(Z)	3,434	159.6	2.6
Okra.....1954...	11,894	0.2	22,695	100.0	1.9	1939...	1,420	(Z)	2,029	94.3	1.4
1949...	10,783	0.2	16,843	74.2	1.6	Salsify.....1954...	20	(Z)	34	100.0	1.7
1939...	4,868	0.1	8,273	36.5	1.7	1949...	85	(Z)	105	308.8	1.2
1929...	2,849	(Z)	3,881	17.1	1.3	1939...	86	(Z)	57	167.6	0.7
1919...	1,071	(Z)	986	4.3	0.9	Green soybeans.....1949...	6	(Z)	8	23.5	1.3
1909 ² ...	148	(Z)	347	1.5	2.3	Spinach.....1954...	4,062	0.1	48,792	100.0	12.0
Dry onions.....1954...	10,364	0.2	98,330	100.0	9.5	1949...	8,189	0.2	86,915	178.1	10.6
1949...	16,247	0.3	108,702	110.5	6.7	1939...	14,334	0.2	69,255	141.9	4.8
1939...	29,100	0.5	112,379	114.3	3.9	1929...	21,823	0.3	58,110	119.1	2.7
1929...	70,774	1.1	99,703	101.4	1.4	1919...	2,343	(Z)	10,027	20.6	4.3
1924...	54,884	0.9	86,998	88.5	1.6	1909 ² ...	1,152	(Z)	6,668	13.7	5.8
1919...	76,609	1.2	64,338	65.4	0.8	Squash.....1954...	16,941	0.4	46,055	100.0	2.7
1909 ² ...	14,989	0.2	47,625	48.4	3.2	1949...	20,585	0.4	46,860	101.7	2.3
Green onions and shallots.....1954...	5,546	0.1	14,962	100.0	2.7	1939...	12,888	0.2	28,931	62.8	2.2
1949...	5,214	0.1	11,293	75.5	2.2	1929...	5,151	0.1	9,861	21.4	1.9
1939...	3,517	0.1	6,091	40.7	1.7	1919...	5,402	0.1	5,370	11.7	1.0
1929...	3,554	0.1	5,009	33.5	1.4	1909 ² ...	1,002	(Z)	2,380	5.2	2.4
1919...	459	(Z)	340	2.3	0.7	Tomatoes.....1954...	85,294	1.8	439,555	100.0	5.2
1909 ² ...	130	(Z)	184	1.2	1.4	1949...	122,392	2.3	486,355	110.6	4.0
Parsley.....1954...	1,023	(Z)	2,542	100.0	2.5	1944...	212,222	3.6	686,760	156.2	3.2
1949...	1,164	(Z)	2,715	106.8	2.3	1939...	175,768	2.9	517,453	117.7	2.9
1939...	814	(Z)	1,596	62.8	2.0	1934...	265,741	3.9	631,886	143.8	2.4
1929...	298	(Z)	585	23.0	2.0	1929...	234,328	3.7	454,696	103.4	1.9
1919...	438	(Z)	393	15.5	0.9	1924...	184,784	2.9	420,025	95.6	2.3
1909 ² ...	112	(Z)	192	7.6	1.7	1919...	170,693	2.6	316,399	72.0	1.9
Parsnips.....1954...	900	(Z)	2,665	100.0	3.0	1909 ² ...	64,751	1.0	207,379	47.2	3.2
1949...	1,269	(Z)	2,565	96.2	2.0	Turnips.....1954...	7,033	0.1	20,656	100.0	2.9
1939...	1,486	(Z)	2,285	85.7	1.5	1949...	9,844	0.2	22,414	108.5	2.3
1929...	695	(Z)	782	29.3	1.1	1939...	8,842	0.1	16,341	79.1	1.8
1919...	1,575	(Z)	845	31.7	0.5	1929...	6,564	0.1	8,339	40.4	1.3
1909 ² ...	436	(Z)	722	27.1	1.7	1919...	5,088	0.1	4,056	19.6	0.8
Green peas (English).....1954...	22,773	0.5	385,507	100.0	16.9	1909 ² ...	11,732	0.2	22,324	108.1	1.9
1949...	35,414	0.7	352,386	91.4	10.0	Turnip greens.....1954...	2,553	0.1	10,663	100.0	4.2
1944...	75,373	1.3	486,645	126.2	6.5	1949...	955	(Z)	4,289	40.2	4.5
1939...	54,408	0.9	296,299	76.9	5.2	1939...	314	(Z)	872	8.2	2.8
1929...	95,351	1.5	274,294	71.1	2.9	Watermelons.....1954...	52,772	1.1	417,838	100.0	7.9
1919...	49,632	0.8	103,686	26.9	2.1	1949...	62,142	1.2	366,736	87.8	5.9
1909 ² ...	17,219	0.3	70,487	18.3	4.1	1939...	88,388	1.4	306,287	73.3	3.5
Hot peppers (chili).....1954...	3,331	0.1	9,644	100.0	2.9	1934...	199,367	2.9	417,353	99.9	2.1
1949...	4,074	0.1	10,390	107.7	2.6	1929...	109,123	1.7	290,879	69.6	2.7
1939...	3,287	0.1	8,589	89.1	2.6	1924...	149,343	2.3	367,836	88.0	2.5
Sweet peppers and pimientos.....1954...	27,152	0.6	78,523	100.0	2.9	1919...	73,083	1.1	159,088	38.1	2.2
1949...	26,143	0.5	64,873	82.6	2.5	1909 ² ...	35,345	0.6	137,005	32.8	3.9
1939...	25,805	0.4	49,541	63.1	1.9	Mixed vegetables.....1954...	2,388	(Z)	7,046	100.0	3.0
Peppers, sweet and hot.....1929...	14,907	0.2	30,416	38.7	2.0	Unspecified vegetables.....1949...	(NA)	(NA)	2,114	(NA)	(NA)
1919...	7,605	0.1	15,290	19.5	2.0	Other vegetables.....1954...	449	(Z)	1,470	100.0	(NA)
1909 ² ...	1,641	(Z)	3,483	4.4	2.1	1944 ⁷ ...	(NA)	(NA)	1,786,943	XXX	(NA)
Pumpkins.....1954...	3,062	0.1	9,780	100.0	3.2	1939...	(NA)	(NA)	34,838	XXX	(NA)
1949...	2,194	(Z)	5,975	61.1	2.7	1934...	(NA)	(NA)	1,605,804	XXX	(NA)
1939...	2,195	(Z)	13,182	134.8	6.0	1929 ¹⁰ ...	(NA)	(NA)	118,910	XXX	(NA)
1929...	2,092	(Z)	4,165	42.6	3.8	1919 ¹⁰ ...	(NA)	(NA)	43,550	XXX	(NA)
1919...	1,674	(Z)	3,056	31.2	1.8	1909 ² ...	(NA)	(NA)	631	42.9	(NA)
1909 ² ...	361	(Z)	1,163	11.9	3.2						

NA Not available. Z 0.05 percent or less. ¹Farm garden vegetables for home use, exclusive of Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes, except for 1919. ²For 1909, vegetables other than Irish and sweet potatoes were reported by 4,969,539 farms. Vegetables were not classified as raised for sale or home use. Of the farms reporting, 707,763 had no report of acreage or value, and of those reporting value, 4,220,045 had less than \$500 each, with a total value of \$156,152,564. Data for vegetables raised on tracts of 1 acre or more are given under "Vegetables harvested for sale." The figures shown do not include all vegetables raised for sale, since the aggregate of market vegetables produced on tracts less than 1 acre must have been considerable. ³In 1934, only 5 vegetables were specified on the schedule, viz, green beans, cabbage, sweet corn, tomatoes, and watermelons. In 1924, cantaloupes and muskmelons, lettuce, and onions (dry) were harvested for sale from 278,550 acres. Vegetables other than those for which data are given were not reported. ⁴Excludes anise and herbs which were included with medicinal crops in 1929. ⁵Includes honeydews, honeyballs, etc. ⁶Totals and derived figures are for States for which separate inquiry was carried on questionnaire. ⁷Does not include farms reporting green cowpeas only. ⁸Lettuce and romaine reported separately in 1939; includes 102 farms reporting 381 acres of romaine. ⁹Includes data for celery, sweet corn, and lettuce reported in States where separate inquiries were not on the questionnaire. ¹⁰Includes mixed vegetables.