

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators						
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹				Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number..	57,490	23,168	5,671	738	2,611	862	
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	52,381	23,168	5,671	xxx	38	6	
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	11,442,663	7,113,964	3,014,852	xxx	3,971	1,200	
Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	11,354	79	5,671	xxx	2,611	862	
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	3,297,760	8,084	2,572,796	xxx	480,306	229,197	
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	812	xxx	xxx	738	xxx	xxx	
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	4,576,728	xxx	xxx	4,328,636	xxx	xxx	
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	4,280	1,616	448	72	128	49	
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres..	1,169,377	212,500	78,646	731,750	12,399	8,898	
Land in farms.....acres..	18,147,774	6,909,548	5,509,002	3,596,886	471,878	221,499	
Average size of farm.....acres..	315.7	298.2	971.4	4,873.8	180.7	257.0	
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm.....dollars..	28,444	37,259	53,164	389,574	14,108	18,241	
Average per acre.....dollars..	114.58	134.22	65.69	112.25	89.37	77.50	
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	84	86	71	69	81	81	
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	66	80	59	49	71	74	
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	45,100	20,515	5,201	630	2,434	796	
Cropland harvested.....acres..	1,938,363	893,846	510,335	249,591	133,367	48,763	
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	17,962	5,321	399	46	455	120	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	7,973	4,446	505	68	311	121	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	4,257	2,688	440	28	276	106	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	5,374	3,145	867	47	549	190	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	5,342	2,933	1,529	97	499	132	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	2,756	1,372	992	96	252	86	
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	1,060	492	347	130	76	33	
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	376	118	122	118	16	8	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	13,964	5,497	2,153	93	585	207	
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	890,374	448,506	217,338	51,553	32,928	7,137	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	15,751	6,090	1,741	170	530	220	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	611,109	254,986	106,107	95,003	14,043	6,645	
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	2,921	1,226	519	49	124	55	
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	96,211	37,948	20,323	21,289	3,018	1,889	
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	13,796	5,291	1,429	140	438	187	
Cropland lying idle.....acres..	514,898	217,038	85,784	73,714	11,025	4,756	
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	16,757	6,723	2,589	187	536	180	
Woodland pastured.....acres..	7,133,038	2,383,533	2,821,057	1,218,450	164,714	88,851	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	14,705	6,033	1,842	199	527	234	
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	1,780,261	759,842	323,741	397,519	33,694	10,481	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	13,865	5,896	2,410	249	348	149	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	4,777,730	1,830,541	1,248,775	1,307,852	76,950	53,241	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	44,898	17,325	4,859	461	1,661	528	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	1,016,899	338,294	281,649	276,918	16,182	6,381	
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	50,862	21,537	5,349	646	2,484	817	
Cropland, total.....acres..	3,439,846	1,597,338	833,780	396,147	180,338	62,545	
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	29,887	11,292	4,217	345	1,018	356	
Land pastured, total.....acres..	12,801,142	4,662,580	4,287,170	2,577,855	274,592	149,229	
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	27,734	11,073	3,721	308	927	354	
Woodland, total.....acres..	8,913,299	3,143,375	3,144,798	1,615,969	198,408	99,332	
FARM OPERATORS							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	46,099	16,914	4,767	337	1,880	593	
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	10,439	5,786	851	374	646	257	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	28,713	6,662	993	151	333	86	
Off-farm work:							
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	29,510	8,688	2,164	175	998	314	
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	5,793	2,246	1,080	34	567	186	
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	23,717	6,442	1,084	141	431	128	
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	27,933	14,463	3,502	559	1,612	547	
By age:							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	582	166	41	16	74	31	
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	4,966	1,444	755	78	417	154	
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	11,560	3,562	1,724	161	833	257	
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	14,172	5,882	1,556	172	630	221	
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	12,039	5,425	1,034	104	345	114	
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	11,147	4,701	473	72	160	57	
By year began operation of present farm:							
1954.....operators reporting..	2,507	662	152	44	391	117	
1953.....operators reporting..	2,621	612	182	58	323	92	
1952.....operators reporting..	3,225	872	223	43	302	71	
1951.....operators reporting..	3,080	1,047	269	41	231	80	
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	14,204	5,038	1,612	171	645	224	
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	8,509	3,451	993	83	235	64	
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	20,888	9,865	2,173	219	352	177	
Farms by class of work power:							
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	26,882	10,132	529	170	693	126	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....acres..	6,982	1,744	403	24	430	193	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	2,911	1,026	502	23	437	144	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....acres..	8,281	4,284	2,088	227	370	109	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	12,434	5,982	2,149	294	681	290	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....acres..							

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued						Other farms
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued						
	Tenants—Continued						
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number..	100	453	42	588	566	25,302	
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	6	1	...	5	20	23,504	
.....acres..	70	11	...	830	1,860	1,309,876	
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	100	453	42	588	566	2,993	
.....acres..	14,129	37,133	13,094	66,558	120,195	236,574	
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	74	
.....acres..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	248,092	
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	6	11	...	21	41	2,016	
.....acres..	70	81	...	940	2,410	134,082	
Land in farms.....acres..	14,129	37,063	13,094	66,448	119,645	1,660,460	
Average size of farm.....acres..	141.3	81.8	311.8	113.0	211.4	65.6	
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm.....dollars..	10,695	8,626	19,451	8,658	17,997	8,983	
Average per acre.....dollars..	77.97	105.69	62.43	71.10	139.85	168.42	
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	83	84	98	78	80	87	
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	81	84	98	84	49	71	
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	97	453	30	588	470	16,320	
.....acres..	7,194	26,079	2,786	30,056	18,489	151,224	
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	...	70	...	110	155	11,741	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	10	45	...	50	85	2,643	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	15	55	...	45	55	825	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	25	105	11	146	72	766	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	20	115	6	181	45	284	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	20	50	10	42	44	44	
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	6	8	3	13	13	15	
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	1	5	...	1	1	2	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	23	76	23	125	131	5,626	
.....acres..	690	1,578	3,120	6,760	13,643	140,049	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	23	56	7	118	106	7,220	
.....acres..	565	620	243	3,496	2,474	140,970	
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	22	10	...	26	11	1,003	
.....acres..	285	40	...	391	433	13,633	
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	11	46	7	92	95	6,498	
.....acres..	280	580	243	3,105	2,061	127,337	
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	17	103	15	101	120	6,722	
.....acres..	2,620	4,102	6,135	12,008	50,998	545,284	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	20	67	13	116	77	6,104	
.....acres..	2,290	2,407	270	8,807	9,439	265,465	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	10	51	4	62	72	4,962	
.....acres..	376	795	361	3,472	18,705	313,612	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	76	296	40	366	355	20,592	
.....acres..	394	1,482	179	1,897	5,897	103,856	
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	98	453	36	588	492	20,846	
.....acres..	8,449	28,277	6,149	40,312	34,606	432,243	
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	31	183	27	183	238	13,015	
.....acres..	3,686	6,475	9,616	22,240	83,346	998,945	
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	32	143	25	199	174	11,705	
.....acres..	4,910	6,509	6,405	20,815	60,437	810,749	
FARM OPERATORS							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	70	343	42	474	358	22,201	
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	30	90	...	78	191	2,782	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	7	37	...	82	121	20,574	
Off-farm work:							
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	47	161	7	231	238	17,485	
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	41	106	7	125	102	1,866	
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	6	55	...	106	136	15,619	
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	53	292	35	357	328	7,797	
By age:							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	6	11	...	10	16	285	
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	17	60	...	78	108	2,272	
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	18	179	26	207	146	5,280	
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	19	98	6	141	145	5,932	
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	30	60	5	70	66	5,131	
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	10	10	5	31	47	5,741	
By year began operation of present farm:							
1954.....operators reporting..	12	84	7	82	89	1,258	
1953.....operators reporting..	10	77	1	77	66	1,446	
1952.....operators reporting..	6	56	...	90	79	1,785	
1951.....operators reporting..	32	22	1	68	28	1,492	
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	18	104	20	139	140	6,738	
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	2	45	13	46	65	3,747	
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	20	40	...	45	70	8,279	
Farms by class of work power:							
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	20	110	5	240	192	15,358	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	11	55	5	70	96	4,381	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	25	120	10	46	92	923	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	15	53	17	106	70	1,312	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	29	115	5	126	116	3,328	

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹			Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash
Farms.....number..	57,490	23,168	5,671	738	2,611	862
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	20,690	9,498	1,939	453	457	169
Electricity.....farms reporting..	50,040	19,948	5,253	618	2,030	565
Television set.....farms reporting..	13,477	6,035	1,361	207	319	104
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	41,541	17,733	4,438	600	1,196	363
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	16,609	7,336	2,338	245	470	199
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	246	155	18	5	12	6
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	1,361	681	404	62	37	12
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	1,161	678	280	43	85	36
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	843	428	300	33	40	10
.....number..	945	472	337	52	41	11
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	906	472	309	26	54	16
.....number..	934	481	317	32	54	16
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	534	315	140	37	28	18
.....number..	557	326	142	47	28	18
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	325	173	68	35	11	4
.....number..	390	199	85	37	11	4
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	26,377	12,064	4,376	541	1,343	474
.....number..	37,022	16,842	7,107	2,456	1,823	771
Tractors.....farms reporting..	22,578	11,014	4,317	527	1,096	409
.....number..	34,801	16,250	7,942	2,621	1,777	788
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	20,715	10,266	4,237	521	1,051	399
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	20,574	10,210	4,220	515	1,035	389
.....number..	29,823	14,209	7,092	2,067	1,576	689
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	2,727	1,182	237	45	73	21
.....number..	2,943	1,314	288	54	92	29
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	1,087	495	271	132	80	51
.....number..	2,035	727	562	500	109	70
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	34,799	13,864	3,674	545	1,241	451
.....number..	46,897	19,820	5,584	1,926	1,711	753
FARM LABOR WEEK OF SEPT. 26-OCT. 2						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	45,036	17,587	5,254	634	2,416	813
.....persons..	108,987	43,999	21,757	9,141	7,474	3,067
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	42,870	16,243	5,062	486	2,364	781
.....persons..	61,087	24,004	8,268	539	4,217	1,490
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	41,590	15,800	4,969	483	2,326	760
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	13,404	5,933	1,941	34	983	386
.....persons..	19,497	8,204	3,299	56	1,891	730
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	11,187	6,172	2,247	525	644	279
.....persons..	47,900	19,995	13,489	8,602	3,257	1,577
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	5,976	3,615	1,265	463	276	145
.....persons..	26,459	11,015	6,534	7,308	948	581
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	6,724	3,445	1,348	188	472	192
.....persons..	21,441	8,980	6,955	1,294	2,309	996
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,463	2,727	899	337	172	87
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	9,021	4,828	2,055	377	592	247
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	33,849	11,415	3,007	1,099	1,772	534
Operators only.....farms reporting..	23,278	7,060	1,759	87	995	244
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	1,046	291	51	1	35	20
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	2,166	1,344	192	148	52	32
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures ².....farms reporting..	56,032	23,022	5,655	732	2,575	841
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	39,049	19,379	5,071	716	2,204	695
.....dollars..	96,911,280	44,174,816	24,388,895	20,538,995	4,807,213	2,918,028
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	26,095	12,882	2,948	366	1,225	423
.....dollars..	12,685,964	7,798,983	1,674,204	1,628,937	492,873	226,544
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	29,793	16,004	4,663	653	1,959	605
.....dollars..	84,225,316	36,375,833	22,714,691	18,910,058	4,314,340	2,691,484
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	33,462	11,415	4,060	292	1,393	448
.....dollars..	45,476,037	29,333,060	8,510,169	2,615,943	1,804,808	837,220
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	30,741	14,597	4,845	588	1,710	559
.....dollars..	15,072,827	6,887,484	2,266,189	2,067,123	975,862	498,432
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	43,516	20,161	5,263	665	2,340	775
.....dollars..	51,854,514	26,220,684	11,765,959	8,994,299	2,568,593	1,340,450
.....tons..	1,056,969	530,995	244,189	176,731	54,840	27,500
.....acres on which used..	2,318,739	1,094,596	571,095	364,398	116,239	45,466
.....dollars..	7,486	4,556	1,063	232	244	73
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	2,882,839	1,554,259	485,557	581,113	96,136	46,954
.....dollars..	363,776	191,532	61,463	78,772	11,641	5,589
.....tons..	461,127	245,352	88,841	81,192	14,407	6,951

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	100	453	42	588	566	25,302
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	9	53	19	54	153	8,343
Electricity.....farms reporting..	67	370	42	513	473	22,191
Television set.....farms reporting..	13	47	17	71	67	5,555
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	32	190	31	281	299	17,574
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	7	67	18	95	84	6,220
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	...	1	...	...	5	56
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	1	6	2	14	2	177
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	2	6	8	...	33	75
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	2	6	2	8	12	42
number..	2	6	2	8	12	43
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	13	1	1	15	8	45
number..	13	1	1	15	8	50
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	...	...	2	7	1	14
number..	...	...	2	7	1	14
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	1	...	2	2	2	38
number..	1	...	2	2	2	38
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	55	188	32	275	319	8,053
number..	69	251	34	304	394	8,794
Tractors.....farms reporting..	49	173	22	232	211	5,624
number..	92	269	28	298	302	6,211
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	44	168	22	232	186	4,640
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	44	168	22	232	180	4,594
number..	74	251	28	291	243	4,879
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	5	15	...	5	27	1,190
number..	10	15	...	5	33	1,195
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	3	2	...	1	23	109
number..	8	3	...	2	26	137
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	47	177	10	268	288	15,475
number..	59	209	18	305	367	17,856
FARM LABOR WEEK OF SEPT. 26-OCT. 2						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	90	428	42	528	515	19,145
persons..	468	1,175	76	1,293	1,395	26,616
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	89	428	42	527	497	18,715
persons..	180	781	52	972	742	24,059
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	89	413	42	526	496	18,012
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	36	193	7	229	132	4,513
persons..	91	368	10	446	246	6,047
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	34	76	10	86	159	1,599
persons..	288	394	24	321	653	2,557
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	5	34	7	16	69	357
persons..	13	89	9	58	198	654
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	31	65	4	73	107	1,271
persons..	275	305	15	263	455	1,903
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	3	11	6	13	52	328
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	33	76	10	85	141	1,169
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	56	352	32	442	356	17,546
Operators only.....farms reporting..	30	186	32	254	249	13,377
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	...	15	...	...	...	668
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	1	...	...	1	18	430
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures ².....farms reporting..	100	453	42	578	561	24,048
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	85	403	36	527	458	11,679
dollars..	156,023	565,695	49,334	391,423	726,710	3,001,361
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	44	266	33	234	225	8,674
dollars..	19,445	92,260	6,986	50,263	97,375	1,090,967
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	85	363	31	497	378	6,514
dollars..	136,578	473,435	42,348	341,160	629,335	1,910,394
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	60	255	40	312	278	16,302
dollars..	67,653	48,225	112,650	54,585	684,475	3,212,057
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	70	268	42	378	393	9,001
dollars..	38,287	133,980	18,121	130,920	156,122	876,169
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	98	431	30	543	463	15,087
dollars..	66,015	423,474	18,115	265,645	454,894	2,304,979
tons..	1,639	9,436	511	6,229	9,525	50,214
acres on which used..	6,385	22,946	2,544	21,882	17,016	172,411
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	1	60	12	37	61	1,391
dollars..	187	18,930	2,805	9,413	17,847	165,774
tons..	25	2,773	190	869	2,195	20,368
acres on which used..	25	3,148	273	1,995	2,015	31,335

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹			Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash
Farms.....number..	57,490	23,168	5,671	738	2,611	862
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	30,400	10,674	4,222	328	1,283	449
.....number..	1,654,782	767,492	468,653	236,836	36,927	14,802
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	28,069	10,078	4,092	323	1,234	432
.....number..	913,908	437,535	258,197	125,536	22,616	9,393
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	17,202	5,740	2,520	129	868	350
.....number..	160,660	84,938	38,502	13,145	9,645	4,556
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	18,174	7,054	2,993	274	1,237	446
.....number..	34,954	14,834	6,906	2,159	2,265	725
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	19,411	6,695	3,118	106	1,306	422
.....number..	426,238	194,308	121,560	5,215	29,820	8,308
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	27,982	9,289	3,287	82	1,589	531
.....number..	3,486,940	2,530,489	333,500	38,741	93,668	36,888
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	16,324	7,379	3,089	291	598	194
.....number..	660,740	312,404	182,404	108,372	20,479	8,109
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	13,569	5,598	2,799	74	1,071	349
.....number..	338,496	161,374	103,741	4,437	22,603	6,004
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	4,334	2,511	417	21	137	41
.....dollars..	5,955,641	5,305,293	316,211	168,853	62,492	35,202
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	7,461	3,473	799	25	225	72
.....dozens..	28,598,997	23,343,372	3,045,502	321,842	605,796	357,128
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	17,464	6,521	3,198	93	1,616	514
.....acres..	535,282	231,333	169,901	16,636	54,541	16,035
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	14,367	5,279	2,756	87	1,481	469
.....acres..	314,338	124,416	97,047	13,510	36,993	11,297
.....bushels harvested..	5,317,532	2,119,483	1,608,709	414,144	620,160	222,180
.....bushels sold..	1,196,741	405,194	420,937	115,635	187,060	77,070
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting..	4,379	1,617	1,346	15	760	261
.....acres grown alone..	51,949	17,572	21,866	874	9,542	2,621
.....acres grown with other crops..	290	245	10	...	...	...
.....pounds harvested..	38,317,599	14,136,452	16,853,785	648,795	5,657,142	1,544,220
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	10,285	4,249	2,682	114	1,095	465
.....dollars..	77,684,689	19,526,292	36,693,117	10,237,218	10,532,603	6,574,590
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting ³ ..	23,534	12,584	1,357	437	176	23
.....acres ² ..	635,241	386,216	58,654	136,170	2,322	53
Hay cut.....acres..	59,390	31,632	13,113	8,476	2,650	700
.....tons..	80,644	41,926	17,053	13,091	3,925	1,440

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only. than 20 trees or grapevines. See text.

²Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

³Does not include data for farms with less

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	100	453	42	588	566	25,302
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	75	268	32	223	236	13,893
.....number..	1,099	2,350	1,663	5,263	11,750	144,874
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	75	263	32	217	215	12,342
.....number..	729	1,263	1,011	2,609	7,611	70,024
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	67	197	21	133	100	7,945
.....number..	562	658	568	441	2,860	14,430
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	51	228	32	222	258	6,616
.....number..	84	407	67	387	595	8,790
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	73	263	29	306	213	8,186
.....number..	1,603	4,682	890	9,069	5,268	75,335
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	67	297	29	390	275	13,735
.....number..	1,711	7,631	15,425	13,455	18,558	490,542
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	30	86	22	105	161	4,967
.....number..	516	488	754	1,920	8,692	37,081
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	67	192	24	261	178	4,027
.....number..	1,590	2,650	810	5,639	5,910	46,341
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	5	10	15	30	36	1,248
.....dollars..	15	510	13,500	2,670	10,595	102,792
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	11	30	15	56	41	2,939
.....dozens..	1,858	19,920	47,800	30,000	149,090	1,282,485
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	82	318	29	444	229	6,036
.....acres..	3,367	10,075	1,575	16,404	7,085	62,871
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	72	318	23	387	212	4,764
.....acres..	2,305	8,260	770	9,474	4,887	42,372
.....bushels harvested..	32,125	113,095	14,625	156,375	81,760	555,036
.....bushels sold..	9,035	31,290	100	46,785	22,780	67,915
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting..	30	237	14	147	71	641
.....acres grown alone..	395	3,404	137	2,186	799	2,095
.....acres grown with other crops..	...	...	...	...	...	35
.....pounds harvested..	405,490	1,994,690	90,572	1,206,040	416,130	1,021,425
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	52	141	17	218	202	2,145
.....dollars..	314,139	1,819,787	4,425	465,412	1,354,250	695,459
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting ² ..	6	10	...	41	96	8,980
.....acres ³ ..	28	55	...	710	1,476	51,879
Hay cut.....acres..	...	50	60	475	1,365	3,519
.....tons..	...	40	40	677	1,728	4,649

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators						
	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator ¹				Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers		All	Cash
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number..	51,577	22,005	5,064	718	1,891	596	
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	47,845	22,005	5,064	xxx	38	6	
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	11,224,074	7,012,194	2,979,483	xxx	3,971	1,200	
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	9,042	79	5,064	xxx	1,891	596	
Land rented from others by farm operators....acres..	3,210,703	8,084	2,547,267	xxx	439,578	211,832	
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	785	xxx	xxx	718	xxx	xxx	
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	4,371,883	xxx	xxx	4,309,934	xxx	xxx	
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	3,976	1,541	421	71	113	44	
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres..	1,160,324	210,245	76,754	731,610	11,894	8,698	
Land in farms.....acres..	17,646,336	6,810,033	5,449,996	3,578,324	431,655	204,334	
Average size of farm.....acres..	342.1	309.5	1,076.2	4,983.7	228.3	342.8	
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm.....dollars..	31,353	38,971	59,575	401,490	18,977	26,781	
Average per acre.....dollars..	115.33	135.15	65.71	112.13	93.56	81.10	
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	84	85	70	69	78	75	
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	69	80	59	49	66	73	
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	39,687	19,364	4,604	612	1,714	530	
Cropland harvested.....acres..	1,823,342	860,078	482,124	247,836	108,798	38,668	
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	15,597	5,136	354	46	350	120	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	7,001	4,196	445	63	186	76	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	3,522	2,398	335	23	146	41	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	4,589	2,915	662	47	329	80	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	4,876	2,758	1,389	96	374	92	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	2,680	1,352	957	91	241	81	
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	1,047	491	341	128	72	32	
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	375	118	121	118	16	8	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	12,493	5,051	1,912	92	433	137	
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	862,842	438,821	211,366	51,353	29,248	6,447	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	13,289	5,480	1,457	168	395	140	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...acres..	562,054	239,731	99,130	92,431	11,603	5,160	
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	2,564	1,131	472	49	99	50	
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	91,201	36,333	20,053	21,289	2,678	1,879	
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	11,571	4,741	1,167	138	318	107	
Cropland lying idle.....acres..	470,853	203,398	79,077	71,142	8,925	3,281	
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	15,365	6,275	2,355	185	425	120	
Woodland pastured.....acres..	7,056,513	2,369,601	2,814,213	1,214,541	161,414	87,306	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	12,827	5,547	1,646	191	381	154	
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	1,719,194	739,802	316,066	392,554	29,735	8,661	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	13,267	5,708	2,313	242	302	109	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	4,620,995	1,827,582	1,247,225	1,303,296	75,985	52,556	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	40,093	16,337	4,363	447	1,237	368	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	1,001,396	334,418	279,872	276,313	14,872	5,836	
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	45,109	20,381	4,747	628	1,764	551	
Cropland, total.....acres..	3,248,238	1,538,630	792,620	391,620	149,649	49,975	
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	27,228	10,549	3,811	336	790	231	
Land pastured, total.....acres..	12,540,350	4,636,004	4,272,804	2,569,190	266,647	146,009	
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	24,784	10,265	3,347	300	700	234	
Woodland, total.....acres..	8,775,707	3,109,403	3,130,279	1,607,095	191,149	95,967	
FARM OPERATORS							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	40,649	15,837	4,221	322	1,275	347	
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	10,068	5,716	795	369	541	237	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	25,708	6,475	903	146	277	66	
Off-farm work:							
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	26,140	8,260	1,824	165	652	203	
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	4,526	1,975	855	29	326	100	
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	21,614	6,285	969	136	326	103	
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	25,400	13,728	3,235	549	1,238	392	
By age:							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	466	151	36	15	49	16	
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	4,516	1,379	700	73	337	119	
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	10,315	3,371	1,510	159	635	207	
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	12,771	5,621	1,405	160	399	120	
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	10,891	5,114	907	104	235	69	
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	9,691	4,396	428	72	105	37	
By year began operation of present farm:							
1954.....operators reporting..	2,340	651	152	39	320	92	
1953.....operators reporting..	2,403	597	167	52	246	76	
1952.....operators reporting..	2,920	857	208	43	227	66	
1951.....operators reporting..	2,827	1,022	258	39	171	65	
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	12,991	4,803	1,435	166	504	189	
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	7,676	3,220	872	83	165	39	
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	18,136	9,279	1,915	217	147	42	
Farms by class of work power:							
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	25,052	9,972	504	170	533	116	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	4,595	1,274	238	13	210	73	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	1,946	770	306	23	181	29	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	7,793	4,078	1,918	223	302	98	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	12,191	5,911	2,098	289	665	280	

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	65	318	37	430	445	21,899
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	6	1	...	5	20	20,738
.....acres..	70	11	...	830	1,860	1,228,426
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	65	318	37	430	445	2,008
.....acres..	11,724	32,438	12,869	58,301	112,414	215,774
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	67
.....acres..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	61,949
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	6	11	...	16	36	1,830
.....acres..	70	81	...	915	2,130	129,821
Land in farms.....acres..	11,724	32,368	12,869	58,216	112,144	1,376,328
Average size of farm.....acres..	180.4	101.8	347.8	135.4	252.0	62.8
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	15,430	11,271	21,806	10,726	23,145	9,967
Average per acre.....dollars..	89.52	110.82	62.55	71.10	151.35	173.65
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	82	83	97	78	75	87
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	78	83	98	87	45	79
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	62	318	25	430	349	13,393
.....acres..	5,414	21,919	2,586	24,692	15,519	124,506
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	...	45	...	70	115	9,711
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	10	30	...	10	60	2,111
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	10	15	...	35	45	620
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	5	75	6	121	42	636
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	15	90	6	141	30	259
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	15	50	10	42	43	39
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	6	8	3	10	13	15
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	1	5	...	1	1	2
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	13	61	23	109	90	5,005
.....acres..	610	1,478	3,120	5,475	12,418	132,054
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	18	46	7	98	86	5,789
.....acres..	475	555	243	2,956	2,214	119,159
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	17	10	...	16	6	813
.....acres..	270	40	...	201	288	10,848
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	6	36	7	82	80	5,207
.....acres..	205	515	243	2,755	1,926	108,311
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	12	98	15	86	94	6,125
.....acres..	2,610	4,042	6,135	11,763	49,558	496,744
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	15	57	8	100	47	5,062
.....acres..	1,890	2,242	255	8,338	8,349	241,037
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	10	51	4	61	67	4,702
.....acres..	376	795	361	3,442	18,455	166,907
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	51	216	35	273	294	17,709
.....acres..	349	1,337	169	1,550	5,631	95,921
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	63	318	31	430	371	17,589
.....acres..	6,499	23,952	5,949	33,123	30,151	375,719
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	21	163	27	156	192	11,742
.....acres..	3,596	6,315	9,616	20,680	80,431	795,705
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	22	133	20	168	123	10,172
.....acres..	4,500	6,284	6,390	20,101	57,907	737,781
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	45	253	37	331	262	18,994
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	20	50	...	63	171	2,647
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	7	37	...	61	106	17,907
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	37	96	2	151	163	15,239
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	31	56	2	80	57	1,341
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	6	40	...	71	106	13,898
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	28	222	35	279	282	6,650
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	6	6	...	5	16	215
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	17	45	...	53	103	2,027
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	13	139	26	149	101	4,640
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	9	68	1	106	95	5,186
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	15	35	5	50	61	4,531
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	5	10	5	16	32	4,690
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	7	84	7	51	79	1,178
1953.....operators reporting..	5	57	1	51	56	1,341
1952.....operators reporting..	6	36	...	75	44	1,585
1951.....operators reporting..	27	7	1	43	28	1,337
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	13	69	15	108	110	6,083
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	2	35	13	26	50	3,336
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	5	15	...	35	50	6,578
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	15	80	5	155	162	13,873
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	6	20	5	40	66	2,860
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	...	60	5	35	52	666
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	15	43	17	80	49	1,272
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	29	115	5	120	116	3,228

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators					
	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator ¹			Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash
Farms.....number..	51,577	22,005	5,064	718	1,891	596
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	20,378	9,446	1,924	445	446	169
Electricity.....farms reporting..	46,372	19,115	4,836	603	1,670	509
Television set.....farms reporting..	13,142	5,944	1,320	206	283	94
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	40,333	17,420	4,303	590	1,088	357
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	16,231	7,214	2,270	245	449	198
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	240	150	17	5	12	6
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	1,339	676	394	61	36	12
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	1,130	662	270	43	85	36
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	819	428	287	32	30	10
.....number..	921	472	324	51	31	11
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	895	472	303	26	54	16
.....number..	923	481	311	32	54	16
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	517	310	139	36	18	8
.....number..	540	321	141	46	18	8
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	315	163	68	35	11	4
.....number..	380	189	85	57	11	4
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	24,637	11,533	4,066	527	1,149	418
.....number..	35,150	16,291	6,769	2,430	1,617	709
Tractors.....farms reporting..	21,801	10,736	4,096	518	1,002	388
.....number..	33,899	15,925	7,680	2,595	1,663	756
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	19,984	9,989	4,016	512	967	378
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	19,843	9,933	3,999	506	951	368
.....number..	28,986	13,890	6,841	2,043	1,473	657
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	2,676	1,176	237	45	63	21
.....number..	2,892	1,308	288	54	82	29
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	1,079	495	265	131	79	51
.....number..	2,021	727	551	498	108	70
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	32,756	13,481	3,412	526	983	375
.....number..	44,807	19,436	5,316	1,903	1,453	677
FARM LABOR WEEK OF SEPT. 26-OCT. 2						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	39,939	16,514	4,697	619	1,752	563
.....persons..	99,404	41,893	20,136	9,089	5,561	2,247
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	37,809	15,181	4,510	471	1,705	536
.....persons..	52,691	22,118	7,122	524	2,686	860
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	36,619	14,753	4,432	468	1,677	520
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	11,505	5,442	1,664	34	587	201
.....persons..	16,072	7,365	2,690	56	1,009	340
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	10,875	6,084	2,154	517	558	234
.....persons..	46,713	19,775	13,014	8,565	2,875	1,387
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	5,913	3,582	1,248	456	271	145
.....persons..	26,296	10,946	6,487	7,272	938	581
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	6,462	3,389	1,265	187	386	147
.....persons..	20,417	8,829	6,527	1,293	1,937	806
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,413	2,695	889	330	172	87
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers....farms reporting..	8,745	4,751	1,967	369	511	207
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	29,064	10,430	2,543	102	1,194	329
Operators only.....farms reporting..	20,235	6,530	1,522	80	752	189
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	961	276	36	1	25	15
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	2,130	1,333	187	148	47	27
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures ².....farms reporting..	50,459	21,884	5,048	712	1,875	585
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	35,520	18,431	4,540	697	1,615	484
.....dollars..	95,999,509	43,858,986	24,148,695	20,445,615	4,668,542	2,871,628
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	23,782	12,352	2,895	361	837	243
.....dollars..	12,490,993	7,751,403	1,630,949	1,628,637	449,012	207,694
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	27,431	15,216	4,274	639	1,505	464
.....dollars..	83,508,516	36,107,583	22,517,706	18,816,978	4,219,530	2,663,934
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	29,759	10,707	3,665	288	1,054	302
.....dollars..	45,023,301	29,164,700	8,423,324	2,611,517	1,783,548	827,600
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	28,791	14,014	4,500	578	1,440	498
.....dollars..	14,745,488	6,768,774	4,149,914	2,061,899	935,377	485,952
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	39,030	19,078	4,676	646	1,665	524
.....dollars..	51,000,292	25,932,094	11,556,080	8,931,587	2,430,883	1,303,260
.....tons..	1,038,092	525,126	239,461	175,379	51,525	26,585
.....acres on which used..	2,238,554	1,071,589	549,113	362,656	98,198	38,191
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	7,353	4,495	1,047	227	223	67
.....dollars..	2,865,767	1,549,607	484,547	573,113	95,321	46,439
.....tons..	361,956	191,017	61,333	77,972	11,546	5,519
.....acres on which used..	458,635	244,675	88,631	80,392	14,122	6,711

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	65	318	37	430	445	21,899
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	9	48	19	48	153	8,117
Electricity.....farms reporting..	57	280	37	400	387	20,148
Television set.....farms reporting..	13	32	17	60	67	5,389
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	32	150	31	244	274	16,932
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	7	62	18	90	74	6,053
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	...	1	...	...	5	56
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	1	6	2	13	2	172
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	2	6	8	...	33	70
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	2	6	2	3	7	42
number..	2	6	2	3	7	43
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	13	1	1	15	8	40
number..	13	1	1	15	8	45
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	...	...	2	7	1	14
number..	...	...	2	7	1	14
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	1	...	2	2	2	38
number..	1	...	2	2	2	38
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	45	158	32	228	268	7,362
number..	59	216	34	257	342	8,043
Tractors.....farms reporting..	49	163	22	200	180	5,449
number..	92	254	28	265	268	6,036
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	44	158	22	200	165	4,500
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	44	158	22	200	159	4,454
number..	74	236	28	258	220	4,739
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	5	15	...	5	17	1,155
number..	10	15	...	5	23	1,160
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	3	2	...	1	22	109
number..	8	3	...	2	25	137
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	32	127	10	197	242	14,354
number..	44	159	18	234	321	16,699
FARM LABOR WEEK OF SEPT. 26-OCT. 2						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	60	293	37	395	404	16,357
persons..	328	820	71	986	1,109	22,725
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	59	293	37	394	386	15,942
persons..	90	471	47	717	501	20,241
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	59	283	37	393	385	15,289
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	21	103	7	168	87	3,778
persons..	31	188	10	324	116	4,952
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	24	61	10	80	149	1,562
persons..	238	349	24	269	608	2,484
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	5	29	7	16	69	356
persons..	13	79	9	58	198	653
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	21	50	4	67	97	1,235
persons..	225	270	15	211	410	1,831
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	3	11	6	13	52	327
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	23	61	10	79	131	1,147
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	36	232	27	315	255	14,795
Operators only.....farms reporting..	15	146	27	184	191	11,351
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	...	10	...	...	...	623
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	1	...	...	1	18	415
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures ².....farms reporting..	65	318	37	430	440	20,940
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	65	288	31	404	343	10,237
dollars..	150,253	538,905	48,984	356,372	702,400	2,877,711
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	29	186	28	186	165	7,637
dollars..	17,295	78,690	6,636	45,762	92,935	1,030,992
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	65	268	31	379	298	5,797
dollars..	132,958	460,215	42,348	310,610	609,465	1,846,719
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	40	195	35	260	222	14,045
dollars..	66,083	46,465	112,150	51,195	680,055	3,040,212
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	60	218	37	290	337	8,259
dollars..	37,762	127,685	17,621	117,595	148,762	829,524
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	63	311	25	400	342	12,965
dollars..	60,880	392,979	16,240	224,510	433,014	2,149,648
tons..	1,503	8,697	461	5,249	9,030	46,601
acres on which used..	5,045	20,041	2,339	17,630	14,952	156,998
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	1	60	12	37	46	1,361
dollars..	187	18,930	2,805	9,413	17,547	163,179
tons..	25	2,773	190	869	2,170	20,088
acres on which used..	25	3,148	273	1,995	1,970	30,815

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators						
	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator ¹				Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	
Farms.....number..	51,577	22,005	5,064	718	1,891	596	
LIVESTOCK							
Livestock on hand:							
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	27,502	10,006	3,846	319	965	269	
.....number..	1,635,656	763,202	465,391	236,310	34,898	14,042	
Cows, including heifers that have							
calved.....farms reporting..	25,401	9,425	3,751	314	926	257	
.....number..	904,410	435,220	256,616	125,213	21,696	8,928	
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	15,282	5,308	2,287	123	631	205	
.....number..	157,077	83,934	37,824	13,139	9,238	4,331	
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	14,334	6,122	2,462	259	693	200	
.....number..	29,624	13,485	6,035	2,129	1,366	308	
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	15,541	5,814	2,657	99	847	207	
.....number..	386,797	182,664	113,924	5,195	23,346	5,568	
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	23,282	8,343	2,741	80	1,050	301	
.....number..	3,382,371	2,495,789	321,042	38,691	82,627	31,883	
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:							
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	15,796	7,226	2,955	288	536	169	
.....number..	657,607	311,700	181,422	108,136	20,065	8,004	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	11,632	5,027	2,473	74	722	184	
.....number..	319,557	155,319	99,847	4,437	18,832	4,704	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	4,193	2,481	406	21	132	41	
.....dollars..	5,950,406	5,302,953	315,796	168,853	62,477	35,202	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	7,085	3,353	743	25	195	52	
.....dozens..	28,490,972	23,260,172	3,034,892	321,842	603,586	356,568	
CROPS							
Specified crops harvested in 1954:							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	13,321	5,605	2,687	92	1,028	254	
.....acres..	471,360	213,843	154,217	16,571	40,461	9,955	
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	10,875	4,494	2,300	86	938	224	
.....acres..	265,871	112,421	85,763	13,445	25,538	5,952	
.....bushels harvested..	4,720,357	1,973,558	1,480,104	413,144	428,800	111,655	
.....bushels sold..	1,027,221	368,394	386,902	114,935	105,555	28,345	
Peanuts harvested for picking or							
threshing.....farms reporting..	3,171	1,322	1,066	14	465	106	
.....acres grown alone..	42,895	15,437	18,759	824	6,722	1,436	
.....acres grown with other crops..	245	245	...	...	...	...
.....pounds harvested..	32,632,814	12,722,702	14,853,310	598,795	3,851,712	1,023,695	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	8,605	3,763	2,392	108	787	314	
.....dollars..	76,387,734	19,119,897	36,220,627	10,154,218	10,315,138	6,490,905	
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,							
vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting ³ ..	22,963	12,467	1,330	425	166	23	
.....acres ² ..	631,270	384,633	58,566	135,270	2,306	53	
Hay cut.....acres..	58,431	31,542	12,853	8,407	2,520	570	
.....tons..	80,099	41,859	16,988	13,033	3,880	1,395	

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only. 20 trees or grapevines. See text.²Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.³Does not include data for farms with less than

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	65	318	37	430	445	21,899
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	50	223	32	196	195	12,366
.....number..	979	2,235	1,663	4,529	11,430	135,855
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	50	218	32	190	179	10,985
.....number..	674	1,198	1,011	2,404	7,481	65,665
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	42	167	21	116	80	6,933
.....number..	512	608	568	394	2,825	12,942
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	21	123	27	155	167	4,798
.....number..	29	227	57	306	439	6,609
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	43	173	24	263	137	6,124
.....number..	993	3,747	790	8,049	4,199	61,668
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	37	207	29	292	184	11,068
.....number..	666	5,861	15,425	11,794	16,998	444,222
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	25	81	22	94	145	4,791
.....number..	496	483	754	1,725	8,603	36,284
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	42	127	19	223	127	3,336
.....number..	1,135	2,175	710	4,848	5,260	41,122
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	...	10	15	30	36	1,153
.....dollars..	...	510	13,500	2,670	10,595	100,327
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	1	30	15	56	41	2,769
.....dozens..	208	19,920	47,800	30,000	149,090	1,270,480
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	47	223	24	337	143	3,909
.....acres..	2,107	8,240	1,425	13,569	5,165	46,268
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	37	223	18	300	136	3,057
.....acres..	1,190	6,595	640	7,524	3,637	28,704
.....bushels harvested..	22,925	91,970	12,800	129,875	59,575	424,751
.....bushels sold..	6,785	27,890	100	30,160	12,275	51,435
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting..	15	172	9	117	46	304
.....acres grown alone..	275	2,534	97	1,831	549	1,153
.....acres grown with other crops..	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....pounds harvested..	235,365	1,205,585	84,322	971,865	330,880	606,295
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	32	116	17	156	152	1,555
.....dollars..	311,594	1,780,537	4,425	403,387	1,324,290	577,854
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting..	6	10	...	36	91	8,575
.....acres ² ..	28	55	...	709	1,461	50,495
Hay cut.....acres..	...	50	60	475	1,365	3,109
.....tons..	...	40	40	677	1,728	4,339

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators						
	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator ¹				Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number..	5,913	1,163	607	20	720	266	
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	4,536	1,163	607	xxx	...	...
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	218,589	101,770	35,369	xxx	...	...
Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	2,312	...	607	xxx	720	266	
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	87,057	...	25,529	xxx	40,728	17,365	
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	27	xxx	xxx	20	xxx	xxx	
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	204,845	xxx	xxx	18,702	xxx	xxx	
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	304	75	27	1	15	5	
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres..	9,053	2,255	1,892	140	505	200	
Land in farms.....acres..	501,438	99,515	59,006	18,562	40,223	17,165	
Average size of farm.....acres..	84.8	85.6	97.2	928.1	55.9	64.5	
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm.....dollars..	4,198	6,825	6,092	80,384	3,054	2,965	
Average per acre.....dollars..	81.54	78.80	63.97	384.21	54.79	45.13	
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	88	91	79	95	90	94	
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	53	92	78	63	90	96	
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	5,413	1,151	597	18	720	266	
Cropland harvested.....acres..	115,021	33,768	28,211	1,755	24,569	10,095	
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	2,365	185	45	...	105	...	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	972	250	60	5	125	45	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	735	290	105	5	130	65	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	785	230	205	...	220	110	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	466	175	140	1	125	40	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	76	20	35	5	11	5	
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	13	1	6	2	4	1	
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	1	...	1	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	1,471	446	241	1	152	70	
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	27,532	9,685	5,972	200	3,680	990	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	2,462	610	284	2	135	80	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	49,055	15,255	6,977	2,572	2,440	1,485	
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	357	95	47	...	25	5	
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	5,010	1,615	270	...	340	10	
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	2,225	550	262	2	120	80	
Cropland lying idle.....acres..	44,045	13,640	6,707	2,572	2,100	1,475	
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	1,392	448	234	2	111	60	
Woodland pastured.....acres..	76,525	13,932	6,844	3,909	3,300	1,545	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	1,878	486	196	8	146	80	
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	61,067	20,040	7,675	4,965	3,959	1,820	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	598	188	97	7	46	40	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	156,735	2,959	1,550	4,556	965	685	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	4,805	988	496	14	424	160	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	15,503	3,876	1,777	605	1,310	545	
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	5,753	1,156	602	18	720	266	
Cropland, total.....acres..	191,608	58,708	41,160	4,527	30,689	12,570	
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	2,659	743	406	9	228	125	
Land pastured, total.....acres..	260,792	26,576	14,366	8,665	7,945	3,220	
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	2,950	808	374	8	227	120	
Woodland, total.....acres..	137,592	33,972	14,519	8,874	7,259	3,365	
FARM OPERATORS							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	5,450	1,077	546	15	605	246	
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	371	70	56	5	105	20	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	3,005	187	90	5	96	20	
Off-farm work:							
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	3,370	428	340	10	346	111	
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	1,267	271	225	5	241	86	
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	2,103	157	115	5	105	25	
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	2,533	735	267	10	374	155	
By age:							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	116	15	5	1	25	15	
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	450	65	55	5	80	35	
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	1,245	191	214	2	198	50	
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	1,401	261	151	12	231	101	
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	1,148	311	127	...	110	45	
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	1,456	305	45	...	55	20	
By year began operation of present farm:							
1954.....operators reporting..	167	11	...	5	71	25	
1953.....operators reporting..	218	15	15	6	77	16	
1952.....operators reporting..	305	15	15	...	75	5	
1951.....operators reporting..	253	25	11	...	60	15	
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	1,213	235	177	5	141	35	
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	833	231	121	...	70	25	
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	2,752	586	258	2	205	135	
Farms by class of work power:							
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	1,830	160	25	...	160	10	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	2,387	470	165	11	220	120	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	965	256	196	...	256	115	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	488	206	170	4	68	11	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	243	71	51	5	16	10	

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	35	135	5	158	121	3,403
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	2,766
.....acres..	...	...	...	...	...	81,450
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	35	135	5	158	121	985
.....acres..	2,405	4,695	225	8,257	7,781	20,800
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	7
.....acres..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	186,143
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	5	5	186
.....acres..	...	...	...	25	280	4,261
Land in farms.....acres..	2,405	4,695	225	8,232	7,501	284,132
Average size of farm.....acres..	68.7	34.8	45.0	52.1	62.0	83.5
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	2,330	2,530	2,500	3,161	3,830	2,730
Average per acre.....dollars..	31.07	71.66	55.56	71.15	61.78	99.11
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	86	85	100	80	100	88
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	94	86	100	68	100	29
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	35	135	5	158	121	2,927
.....acres..	1,780	4,160	200	5,364	2,970	26,718
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	...	25	...	40	40	2,030
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	...	15	...	40	25	532
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	5	40	...	10	10	205
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	20	30	5	25	30	130
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	5	25	...	40	15	25
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	1	5
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	3	...	...
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	10	15	...	16	41	631
.....acres..	80	100	...	1,285	1,225	7,994
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	5	10	...	20	20	1,431
.....acres..	90	65	...	540	260	21,811
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	10	5	190
.....acres..	15	...	...	190	125	2,785
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	5	10	...	10	15	1,291
.....acres..	75	65	...	350	135	19,026
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	15	26	597
.....acres..	10	60	...	245	1,440	48,540
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	5	10	5	16	30	1,042
.....acres..	400	165	15	469	1,090	24,428
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	...	...	...	1	5	260
.....acres..	...	...	...	30	250	146,705
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	25	80	5	93	61	2,883
.....acres..	45	145	10	299	266	7,935
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	35	135	5	158	121	3,257
.....acres..	1,950	4,325	200	7,189	4,455	56,524
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	10	20	...	27	46	1,273
.....acres..	90	160	...	1,560	2,915	203,240
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	10	10	5	31	51	1,533
.....acres..	410	225	15	714	2,530	72,968
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	25	90	5	143	96	3,207
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	10	40	...	15	20	135
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	21	15	2,667
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	10	65	5	80	75	2,246
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	10	50	5	45	45	525
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	...	15	...	35	30	1,721
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	25	70	...	78	46	1,147
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	...	5	...	5	...	70
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	...	15	...	25	5	245
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	5	40	...	58	45	640
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	10	30	5	35	50	746
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	15	25	...	20	5	600
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	5	...	...	15	15	1,051
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	5	...	...	31	10	80
1953.....operators reporting..	5	20	...	26	10	105
1952.....operators reporting..	...	20	...	15	35	200
1951.....operators reporting..	5	15	...	25	...	155
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	5	35	5	31	30	655
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	...	10	...	20	15	411
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	15	25	...	10	20	1,701
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	5	30	...	85	30	1,485
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	5	35	...	30	30	1,521
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	25	60	5	11	40	257
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	...	10	...	26	21	40
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	6	...	100

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators ¹						
	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator ¹				Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	
Farms.....number..	5,913	1,163	607	20	720	266	
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT							
Telephone.....farms reporting..	312	52	15	8	11	...	
Electricity.....farms reporting..	3,668	833	417	15	360	56	
Television set.....farms reporting..	335	91	41	1	36	10	
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	1,208	313	135	10	108	6	
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	378	122	68	...	21	1	
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	6	5	1	...	...	...
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	22	5	10	1	1	...	
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	31	16	10	...	...	...
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	24	...	13	1	10	...	
number..	24	...	13	1	10	...	
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	11	...	6	...	...	...
number..	11	...	6	...	...	...
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	17	5	1	1	10	10	
number..	17	5	1	1	10	10	
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	10	10	...	...	...	...
number..	10	10	...	...	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	1,740	531	310	14	194	56	
number..	1,872	551	338	26	206	62	
Tractors.....farms reporting..	777	278	221	9	94	21	
number..	902	325	262	26	114	32	
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	731	277	221	9	84	21	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	731	277	221	9	84	21	
number..	837	319	251	24	103	32	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	51	6	...	...	10	...
number..	51	6	...	...	10	...
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	8	...	6	1	1	...	
number..	14	...	11	2	1	...	
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	2,043	383	262	19	258	76	
number..	2,090	384	268	23	258	76	
FARM LABOR WEEK OF SEPT. 26-OCT. 2							
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,097	1,073	557	15	664	250	
persons..	9,583	2,106	1,621	52	1,913	820	
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	5,061	1,062	552	15	659	245	
persons..	8,396	1,886	1,146	15	1,531	630	
Operators working 1 or more hours.....farms reporting..	4,971	1,047	537	15	649	240	
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	1,899	491	277	...	396	185	
persons..	3,425	839	609	...	882	390	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	312	88	93	8	86	45	
persons..	1,187	220	475	37	382	190	
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	63	33	17	7	5	...	
persons..	163	69	47	36	10	...	
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	262	56	83	1	86	45	
persons..	1,024	151	428	1	372	190	
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	50	32	10	7	...	...
Farms by kind of workers:							
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	276	77	88	8	81	40	
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	4,785	985	464	7	578	205	
Operators only.....farms reporting..	3,043	530	237	7	243	55	
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	85	15	15	...	10	5	
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	36	11	5	...	5	5	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954							
Specified farm expenditures ².....farms reporting..	5,573	1,138	607	20	700	256	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	3,529	948	531	19	589	211	
dollars..	911,771	315,830	240,240	93,380	138,671	46,400	
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	2,313	530	353	5	388	180	
dollars..	194,971	47,580	43,255	300	43,861	18,850	
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	2,362	788	389	14	454	141	
dollars..	716,800	268,250	196,985	93,080	94,810	27,550	
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	3,703	708	395	4	339	146	
dollars..	452,736	168,360	86,845	4,426	21,260	9,620	
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	1,950	583	345	10	270	61	
dollars..	327,339	118,710	116,275	5,224	40,485	12,480	
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	4,486	1,083	587	19	675	251	
dollars..	854,222	288,590	209,879	62,712	137,710	37,190	
tons..	18,877	5,869	4,728	1,352	3,315	915	
acres on which used..	80,185	23,007	21,982	1,742	18,041	7,275	
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	133	61	16	5	21	6	
dollars..	17,072	4,652	1,010	8,000	815	515	
tons..	1,820	515	130	800	95	70	
acres on which used..	2,492	677	210	800	285	240	

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	35	135	5	158	121	3,403
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephones.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	6	...	226
Electricity.....farms reporting..	10	90	5	113	86	2,043
Television set.....farms reporting..	...	15	...	11	...	166
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	...	40	...	37	25	642
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	5	10	167
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	1	...	5
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	5	5	...
.....number..	...	...	...	5	5	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
.....number..	...	...	...	...	...	5
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	10	30	...	47	51	691
.....number..	10	35	...	47	52	751
Tractors.....farms reporting..	...	10	...	32	31	175
.....number..	...	15	...	33	34	175
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	...	10	...	32	21	140
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	...	10	...	32	21	140
.....number..	...	15	...	33	23	140
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	10	35
.....number..	...	...	...	...	10	35
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	1	...
.....number..	...	...	...	...	1	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	15	50	...	71	46	1,121
.....number..	15	50	...	71	46	1,157
FARM LABOR WEEK OF SEPT. 26-OCT. 2						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	30	135	5	133	111	2,788
.....persons..	140	355	5	307	286	3,891
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	30	135	5	133	111	2,773
.....persons..	90	310	5	255	241	3,818
Operators working 1 or more hours.....farms reporting..	30	130	5	133	111	2,723
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	15	90	...	61	45	735
.....persons..	60	180	...	122	130	1,095
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	10	15	...	6	10	37
.....persons..	50	45	...	52	45	73
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	1
.....persons..	...	10	...	...	...	1
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	10	15	...	6	10	36
.....persons..	50	35	...	52	45	72
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	1
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	10	15	...	6	10	22
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	20	120	5	127	101	2,751
Operators only.....farms reporting..	15	40	5	70	58	2,026
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	45
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	15
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farms expenditures ².....farms reporting..	35	135	5	148	121	3,108
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	20	115	5	123	115	1,442
.....dollars..	5,770	26,790	350	35,051	24,310	123,650
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	15	80	5	48	60	1,037
.....dollars..	2,150	13,570	350	4,501	4,440	59,975
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	20	95	...	118	80	717
.....dollars..	3,620	13,220	...	30,550	19,870	63,675
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	20	60	5	52	56	2,257
.....dollars..	1,570	1,760	500	3,390	4,420	171,845
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	10	50	5	88	56	742
.....dollars..	525	6,295	500	13,325	7,360	46,645
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	35	120	5	143	121	2,122
.....dollars..	5,135	30,495	1,875	41,135	21,880	155,331
.....tons..	136	739	50	980	495	3,613
.....acres on which used..	1,340	2,905	205	4,252	2,064	15,413
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	15	30
.....dollars..	...	...	...	...	300	2,595
.....tons..	...	...	...	...	25	280
.....acres on which used..	...	...	...	...	45	520

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators						
	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator ¹				Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	
Farms.....number..	5,913	1,163	607	20	720	266	
LIVESTOCK							
Livestock on hand:							
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	2,898	668	376	9	318	180	
.....number..	19,126	4,290	3,262	526	2,029	760	
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	2,668	653	341	9	308	175	
.....number..	9,498	2,315	1,581	323	920	465	
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	1,920	432	233	6	237	145	
.....number..	3,583	1,004	678	6	407	225	
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	3,840	932	531	15	544	246	
.....number..	5,330	1,349	871	30	899	417	
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	3,870	881	461	7	459	215	
.....number..	39,441	11,644	7,636	20	6,474	2,740	
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	4,700	946	546	2	539	230	
.....number..	104,569	34,700	12,458	50	11,041	5,005	
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:							
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	528	153	134	3	62	25	
.....number..	3,133	704	982	236	414	105	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,937	571	326	...	349	165	
.....number..	18,939	6,055	3,894	...	3,771	1,300	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	141	30	11	...	5	...	
.....dollars..	5,235	2,340	415	...	15	...	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	376	120	56	...	30	20	
.....dozens..	108,025	83,200	10,610	...	2,210	560	
CROPS							
Specified crops harvested in 1954:							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	4,143	916	511	1	588	260	
.....acres..	63,922	17,490	15,684	65	14,080	6,080	
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	3,492	785	456	1	543	245	
.....acres..	48,467	11,995	11,284	65	11,455	5,345	
.....bushels harvested..	597,175	145,925	128,605	1,000	191,360	110,525	
.....bushels sold..	169,520	36,800	34,035	700	81,505	48,725	
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting..	1,208	295	280	1	295	155	
.....acres grown alone..	9,054	2,135	3,107	50	2,820	1,185	
.....acres grown with other crops..	45	...	10	...	...	...
.....pounds harvested..	5,684,785	1,413,750	2,000,475	50,000	1,805,430	520,525	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	1,680	486	290	6	308	151	
.....dollars..	1,296,955	406,395	472,490	83,000	217,465	83,685	
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting ³ ..	571	117	27	12	10	...	
.....acres ³ ..	3,971	1,583	88	900	16	...	
Hay cut.....acres..	959	90	260	69	130	130	
.....tons..	545	67	65	58	45	45	

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only. ²Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime. ³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees of grapevines. See text.

