

**APPENDIX**  
**The Questionnaire**  
**Index to tables**

(373)

THE QUESTIONNAIRE

This inquiry is authorized by Act of Congress (46 Stat. 21; 13 USC 201-218) which requires that you file a report. Your report is accorded confidential treatment, subject to the provisions of law.

**FORM A1** U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE—BUREAU OF THE CENSUS WASHINGTON  
**CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE QUESTIONNAIRE 1954**

**Section I.—PERSON NOW IN CHARGE**  
 (If a member of the family or anyone else fills this questionnaire for the person in charge, please be sure that all the information is given FOR the PERSON IN CHARGE.)

1. What is your name? (First) (Middle) (Last)  
 2. What is your address? (House or street number) (Post Office) (State)  
 (a)  White (b)  Negro (c)  Other; What race?  
 3. What is your race? (Check one)

**Section II.—OWNERSHIP, RENTAL AGREEMENT, AND LOCATION OF LAND**

**OWNED LAND:**  
 4. How many acres of land do you OWN? (If you own more than one tract of land, INCLUDE ALL LAND OWNED. Include not only cropland but also pastureland, woodland, wasteland, etc.)  None  
 If no land is owned, check the square for "None" above.

**LAND RENTED FROM OTHERS:**  
 6. How many acres of land do you RENT FROM others, including any worked on shares?  None  
 (Include any separate fields, meadows, pastureland, woodland, wasteland, etc. Also include land used by you rent free.)  
 If "None," check and skip to question [9].  
 (a) Give the following information for each landlord:

Name and address of landlord (or employer if the place is operated by a hired manager)	How many acres are rented from each landlord?
(Name) (Post Office) (State) (Acres)	(Acres)
(Name) (Post Office) (State) (Acres)	(Acres)

(List additional names under REMARKS. Total acres for all landlords must equal total for question 6.)

7. Does the landlord furnish ALL the work animals or tractor power (as a part of his share in the operation of this place)?  No  Yes  
 8. (a) Do you pay to your landlord any cash as rent?  No  Yes  
 (Such as 1, 3, 1.)  
 (b) Do you pay to your landlord any share of the crops?  No  Yes  
 (Such as 1, 3, 1.)  
 (c) Do you pay to your landlord any share of the livestock or livestock products?  No  Yes  
 (Such as 1, 3, 1.)  
 (d) Do you have this land under any other arrangement?  No  Yes  
 (Such as a fixed quantity of any product, upkeep of land and buildings, payment of taxes, keep of landlord, rent free, etc.)

**LAND MANAGED FOR OTHERS:**  
 [9] How many acres do you operate for others as a HIRSD MANAGER?  None  
 (Enter the name and address of the employer under question 8 (a).)

**LAND RENTED TO OTHERS:**  
 10. How many acres are RENTED TO others, including land worked on shares by croppers or tenants?  None  
 (Include any separate fields rented to others. Land worked by members of your household with your equipment should not be considered as rented to others.)  
 If "None," check and skip to question [11].  
 (a) Of the acreage rented to others (reported in question 10), how many acres are owned by you?  None

**Acreage in This Place:**  
 [11] Adding acres owned and acres rented from others, then subtracting acres rented to others, we get (Question 4 + question 6 - question 10; if managed; question 9 - question 10.)  
 This is the land for which we want a report of the crops harvested or to be harvested this year.

**LOCATION OF LAND:**  
 12. Is any of this land located outside of this county?  No. If "No," check and skip to question [13].  Yes  
 (a) How many acres are in this county? (Acres)  
 (b) Give names of other counties and acres located in each:  
 (Name of county) (Acres) (Name of county) (Acres)

**RESIDENCE AND AGE OF PERSON IN CHARGE:**  
 [13] Do you live on this place?  No  Yes  
 (Year)  
 14. How old were you on your last birthday? (Year)  
 15. When did you begin to operate this place? (Month) (Year)  
 (Do not report month if you began to operate this place before 1953.)

**Section III.—CROPS HARVESTED THIS YEAR, 1954**  
 Report all crops harvested, or to be harvested, this year from these (read answer for question 11) acres. If you rent land from others on shares include landlord's share.

**CORN AND SORGHUMS:**  
 For each crop, answer these questions: (1) How many acres were or will be harvested? (2) How much was or will be harvested? (3) How much of this year's crop was or will be sold? (Include landlord's share as sold crops that used for feed or seed on this place.)

**CORN:**  
 16. CORN for ALL PURPOSES this year?  None (Do not include sweet corn or popcorn.)  
 If no corn was harvested, check and skip to question [17].  
 (a) CORN for GRAIN? (70 lb. ear corn or 50 lb. shelled corn = 1 bu. Report corn hogged off in question (c), not here.)  
 (b) CORN for SILAGE?  
 (c) CORN hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder (not husked or matted)? (The total of the acres for questions (a), (b), and (c) must equal the acres for question 11.)

**SORGHUMS:** (Kaffir, millo, hogari, ambar, orange, silage, etc. Report sweet sorghum for syrup in question 38.)  
 [17] SORGHUM for ALL PURPOSES except syrup this year?  None

**SMALL GRAINS:**  
 WERE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING GRAIN CROPS THRESHED OR COMBINED THIS YEAR—  
 For each crop, answer these questions: (1) How many acres were harvested? (2) How much was harvested? (3) How much of this year's crop was or will be sold? (Include landlord's share as sold crops that used for feed or seed on this place.)

18. WHEAT?  None  
 19. OATS?  None  
 20. BARLEY?  None  
 21. OTHER GRAIN (threshold? Buckwheat, flaxseed, mixed grains, rice, rye, (Under this kind)  None

**SOYBEANS, COWPEAS, PEANUTS, AND VELVETBEANS:**  
 (If grown with corn or other crops, report acreage of mixture in second column; if grown alone, report acres in first column.)  
 For each crop, answer these questions: (1) Acres grown alone (2) Acres grown with other crops (3) How much was or will be harvested?

22. SOYBEANS for ALL PURPOSES this year?  None  
 If "None," check and skip to question [23].  
 (a) SOYBEANS for BEANS?  
 (b) SOYBEANS for HAY?  
 (c) SOYBEANS hogged or grazed, or cut for silage?  
 (d) SOYBEANS plowed under for green manure, not grazed or otherwise harvested? (The total of the acres for questions (a), (b), (c), and (d) must equal the acres for question 22.)

[23] COWPEAS for ALL PURPOSES (except for fresh market, or for canning, freezing, or other processing) this year?  None  
 (Include blackeyes, crowders, whypoorwill, purple hils, etc. Report those sold for fresh market, or to canners, freezers, or other processors under question 4.)  
 If "None," check and skip to question [24].  
 (a) COWPEAS for DRY PEAS?  
 (b) COWPEAS for HAY?  
 (c) COWPEAS hogged or grazed, or cut for silage?  
 (d) COWPEAS plowed under for green manure, not grazed or otherwise harvested? (The total of the acres for questions (a), (b), (c), and (d) must equal the acres for question 22.)

[24] PEANUTS for ALL PURPOSES this year?  None  
 If "None," check and skip to question [25].  
 (a) PEANUTS for picking or threshing?  
 (b) Vines or tops which were or will be saved for HAY or FORAGE? (Include tops and vines saved after picking or threshing, tops cut, and whole plants saved for hay. This acreage may also be included in the acres reported for question (a).)

[25] VELVETBEANS for ALL PURPOSES this year?  None

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

C-1 No. Color 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 Irrigation 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 17 Class 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 17 Type 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 17 REGION 10 Ga. S. C.

Our Census report will be used for statistical purposes only and cannot be used for purposes of taxation, investigation, or regulation.

Bureau of the Budget No. 41-5423. Approval expires December 31, 1925.

**HAY CROPS:** If two or more cuttings count the acres only once but give total production of all cuttings.

When any of the following hay crops cut this year—

For each kind of hay cut, answer these questions—

26. ALFALFA, CLOVER, and their MIXTURES FOR HAY (and for dehydrating)?  None

27. LESPEDEZA FOR HAY?  None

28. OATS, WHEAT, BARLEY, RYE, or other small grain cut FOR HAY?  None

29. Any OTHER HAY?  None

	(1) From how many acres was hay cut this year?	(2) How many tons were cut?	(3) How much of this year's crop was or will be sold? (Report lander's share as sold event that used for feed on this place)
Acres	★	Tons	Tons

**LESPEDEZA, GRASS, AND OTHER FIELD SEED CROPS:**

30. Were any lespedeza seed, clover, grass seed, and other field seed crops harvested this year?  No. If "No," check and skip to question [35].  Yes

(Report production on a "clean seed" basis.)

31. How much LESPEDEZA SEED was harvested? Acres ★ Pounds

32. How much CRIMSON CLOVER SEED was harvested? Acres ★ Bushels

33. How much LUPINE SEED was harvested? Acres ★ Pounds

34. What OTHER FIELD SEED CROPS were harvested? Acres ★ Pounds

(Give name) Ryegrass, fescue, white clover.

**COTTON, POTATOES, AND OTHER CROPS:**

Which of the following crops were harvested this year—

For each crop, answer these questions—

35. Cotton?  None

36. Root and Grain Crops hogged or graded, other than corn, sorghums, soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts?  None

37. Tobacco?  None

38. Sugarcane or sorghum for syrup?  None

39. Irish Potatoes for home use or for sale?  None

40. Sweetpotatoes for home use or for sale?  None

	(1) How many acres were or will be harvested? (Report tenths of an acre, if called for.)	(2) How much was or will be harvested?
Acres	★	Bales
		X X X
		Lb.
		Gal.
		Bu.
		Bu.

**VEGETABLES FOR HOME USE AND FOR SALE:**

41. Were any vegetables, sweet corn, or melons harvested this year—

(a) For home use?  No  Yes

(b) For sale for fresh market or to canners, processors, or other processors?  No. If "No," check and skip to question [55].  Yes

How MANY ACRES WERE OR WILL BE HARVESTED THIS YEAR FOR SALE—

(Report tenths of an acre, such as 1/10, 3/10, 1/2, etc. If two or more plantings of the same crop were made, either on the same land or on different land, report the total harvested acres of the several plantings. Include acres of vegetables harvested from land from which other crops were also harvested.)

	Acres and tenths		Acres and tenths
42. Snap beans (hush and pole types)?	★ 121	50. Sweet peppers and pimientos?	★ 136
43. Green lima beans?	★ 122	51. Squash?	★ 138
44. Cabbage?	★ 125	52. Tomatoes?	★ 139
45. Cantaloups and muskmelons?	★ 126	53. Watermelons?	★ 140
46. Sweet corn?	★ 128	54. Other? (See list below.)	★
47. Cucumbers and pickles?	★ 129	(Give name)	★
48. Okra?	★ 132	(Give name)	★
49. Blackeyes and other green cowpeas?	★ 135	(Give name)	★

Asparagus, Beans (table), Cabbage, Cauliflower, Eggplant, Lettuce and tomato, Mustard greens, Dry onions, Green onions, English peas, Hot peppers, Broccoli, Brussels sprouts, Cabbage, Cauliflower, Spinach, Turnips, Turnip greens

55. What was the value of all vegetables SOLD or TO BE SOLD this year?  None  \$ \_\_\_\_\_ /100

(Include lander's share. Do not include the value of Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes sold.)

**BERRIES AND OTHER SMALL FRUITS:**

56. Were any berries or other small fruits harvested this year for sale?  No. If "No," check and skip to question [57].  Yes

Give the name of each and the acres and quantity harvested in the spaces provided below. (Report tenths of an acre, such as 1/10, 3/10, 1/2, etc. Do not include nonbearing acres.)

(Give name) Acres ★ Quarts

(Give name) Acres ★ Quarts

Blackberries, blueberries, raspberries, strawberries.

**TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES:**

57. Are any fruit or nut trees or grapevines on this place?  No. If "No," check and skip to question [69].  Yes

(a) Are there as many as 20 fruit and nut trees and grapevines of all kinds?  No. If "No," check and skip to question [69].  Yes

58. How much land is in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees? (Report tenths of an acre, such as 1/10, 3/10, etc. Do not include berry acreage or nurseries.) Acres ★

WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING KINDS OF FRUIT AND NUT TREES ARE ON THIS PLACE—

For each kind, answer these questions—

	(1) How many trees or vines NOT of bearing age?	(2) How many trees or vines of bearing age?	(3) How much was harvested this year?
	Number	Number	Bu.
59. APPLE?			201
60. PEACHES?			202
61. PEARS?			205
62. CHERRIES?			208
63. PLUMS and PRUNES?			211
64. FIGS?			216
65. GRAPES?			220
66. IMPROVED PECANS? (Budded, grafted, or top-worked.)			241
67. WILD or SEEDLING PECANS?			242
68. OTHER PLANTED TREE FRUITS and NUTS?			

(Give name) (Give quantity and unit of measure)

Apples, nectarines, oranges, pomegranates, quinces, tung nuts, planted walnuts.

69. Are there any other crops (not mentioned before) that were or will be harvested this year on this place? Chufas, Kudzu, popcorn  No  Yes

If "Yes," give the name of the crop, acres and quantity harvested, and value of sales.

Value of this year's crop sold or to be sold  \$ \_\_\_\_\_ /100

(Give name) harvested (Give quantity and unit of measure)

Section IV.—LAND USE THIS YEAR, 1954

70. (Copy acres from question 11) Acres

Now we want to distribute the ACRES IN THIS PLACE according to how they were used this year. After you have accounted for a field or plot do not count this land again. Be sure to account for all the land. Give only whole acres.

**CROPLAND:**

71a. From how many acres of land were CROPS HARVESTED (including hay end) this year?  None

(This area may be obtained by adding the acres in the fields from which one or more crops were harvested or hay was cut this year; acres in nonbearing and bearing planted tree fruits, nuts, and grapes; and acres in nursery and greenhouse products.)

To Be Filled by Census Enumerator:

(1) Add acres of all crops (with ★ in Sections 11, 14, 17) and enter total here.

(2) From how many acres of land were two crops harvested this year? (Do not count two cuttings of the same hay crop.)

(3) Subtract the acres for (2) from (1) and enter difference here.

(This entry should be within three acres of the acres shown for question 71a.)

71b. How many acres of cropland were used only for pasture (or grazing) this year?  None

71c. How many acres of cropland were used only for crops not harvested and not pastured this year? (Include land on which all crops failed and land in soil-improvement crops only.)  None

71d. How many acres of cropland were lying idle (not used for crops or pasture) this year?  None

**WOODLAND:**

(Include as woodland all wood lots and timber tracts and cutover land with young trees which have or will have value as wood or timber.)

72a. How many acres of woodland were pastured (or grazed) this year?  None

72b. How many acres of woodland were not pastured (or grazed) this year?  None

**OTHER LAND:**

73. How many acres were in either pasture (not cropland pasture and not woodland pasture)?  None

If "None," check and skip to question [74].

(a) Of this other pasture, how many acres do you consider to be improved pasture? (Improved by liming, fertilizing, seeding to grasses or legumes, irrigating, draining, or by controlling weeds and brush.)  None (Acres)

74. How many acres were in home lots, barn lots, lanes, roads, ditches, and wasteland?  None

Add these acres (questions 71a, 71b, 71c, 71d, 72a, 72b, 73, and 74) and enter the total here Acres

Section V.—IRRIGATION, LAND-USE PRACTICES, AND CONSERVATION THIS YEAR, 1954

75. Of the total land in this place (reported in question 70), how many acres were IRRIGATED this year?  None

76. How many acres of COVER CROPS were turned under for green manure this year and the land planted to another crop?  None

77. How many acres of cropland used for GRAIN or ROW CROPS this year were farmed on the contour?  None

(Reduced facsimile)

THE QUESTIONNAIRE

**Section VI—FOREST PRODUCTS AND NURSERY AND GREENHOUSE PRODUCTS THIS YEAR, 1954**

**FOREST PRODUCTS:**

78. Was any firewood, fuelwood, fence posts, lumber, or other forest products cut this year for home use or for sale?  No. If "No," check and skip to question [80].  Yes

(a) How many cords of FIREWOOD and FUELWOOD were or will be cut this year on this place?  None Cords \_\_\_\_\_

(b) How many FENCE POSTS were or will be cut this year on this place?  None Number \_\_\_\_\_

(c) How many board feet of SAWLOGS and VENEER LOGS were or will be cut this year on this place?  None Board feet \_\_\_\_\_

(d) How many cords of PULPWOOD were or will be cut this year on this place?  None Cords \_\_\_\_\_

79. How much was or will be received this year from the sale of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, piling and poles, bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, millie timber, and other miscellaneous forest products?  None  sold \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (omit sale of gum for card stock)

**NURSERY AND GREENHOUSE PRODUCTS, FLOWER AND VEGETABLE SEEDS AND PLANTS, AND BULBS:**

[80] Were any nursery or greenhouse products, flower or vegetable seeds or plants, flowers, or bulbs grown for sale this year?  No. If "No," check and skip to question [84].  Yes

(1) Area (Report tenths of an acre, such as 1/2, 1 1/2, etc.)	(2) How much was or will be the value of sales? Dollars
81. How many acres of NURSERY PRODUCTS (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.) did you have this year? Acres ★ _____	\$ _____/00
82. How many CUT FLOWERS, POTTED PLANTS, FLORIST GREENS, and BEDDING PLANTS were grown this year for sale—	
(a) Under glass? Square feet _____	\$ _____/00
(b) In open? Acres ★ _____	\$ _____/00
83. How many of the following were produced this year for sale? Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms—	
(a) Under glass or in house? Square feet _____	\$ _____/00
(b) In open? Acres ★ _____	\$ _____/00

**Section VII—LIVESTOCK NOW ON THIS PLACE AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION THIS YEAR, 1954**

Include all animals on this place owned by you and by others. Also, include any animals belonging to this place but grazing on open range.

**CATTLE AND CALVES:**

[84] How many CATTLE and CALVES of all ages are on this place?  No. If "None," check and skip to question [89].  Yes

(a) How many are COWS? Include heifers that have calved. \_\_\_\_\_

(b) How many are heifers and heifer calves? (Do not include any heifers that have calved.) \_\_\_\_\_

(c) How many are bulls, bull calves, steers, and steer calves? (The total for questions (a), (b), and (c) must equal the number for question 84.) \_\_\_\_\_

**COWS MILKED YESTERDAY:**

85. How many COWS and HEIFERS were MILKED YESTERDAY?  None \_\_\_\_\_

86. How many MILK COWS were on this place yesterday? Include dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved.  None \_\_\_\_\_

87. How many GALLONS of MILK were produced yesterday? \_\_\_\_\_

88. How many POUNDS of BUTTER were CHURNED last week?  None \_\_\_\_\_

**DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD AND TO BE SOLD THIS YEAR, 1954:**

[89] Was any MILK, CREAM, BUTTER, or CHEESE sold (this year, 1954)?  No. If "No," check and skip to question [90].  Yes

(1) Quantity	(2) How much was or will be the value of sales? Dollars
(a) How much WHOLE MILK was or will be sold this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None	(1) Lb. of milk OR (2) Gallons of milk \$ _____/00
(b) How much CREAM was or will be sold this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None (If cream sold by gallon, multiply the number of gallons by 2 1/2 to get pounds of butterfat.)	Lb. of butterfat \$ _____/00

**MULES AND HORSES:**

[90] How many MULES, HORSES, COLTS, and PONIES are on this place?  None

If "None," check and skip to question [91].

**OF THIS TOTAL—**

(a) How many are MULES and MULE COLTS? \_\_\_\_\_

(b) How many are HORSES and COLTS, including ponies? (The total for questions (a) and (b) must equal the number for question 90.) \_\_\_\_\_

**HOGS AND PIGS:**

[91] How many HOGS and PIGS of all ages, including sows and litters, are on this place?  None

If "None," check and skip to question [92a].

**OF THIS TOTAL—**

(a) How many were born since June 1, this year? \_\_\_\_\_

(b) How many were born before June 1, this year? (The total for questions (a) and (b) must equal the number for question 91.) \_\_\_\_\_

**SOWS AND GILTS FARROWING:**

[92a] How many sows and gilts farrowed between December 1, last year, and June 1, this year?  None

92b. How many sows and gilts farrowed since June 1, this year, or will farrow before December 1?  None

**ANIMALS SOLD AND TO BE SOLD ALIVE THIS YEAR, 1954:**

(Report all sales from this place whether made by you or by others. Report as sold animals turned over to or sold for your landlord. Be sure to include animals which you will sell before January 1, 1955.)

WERE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING ANIMALS SOLD OR TO BE SOLD THIS YEAR (1954)— For each kind, answer these questions—

	(1) How many were or will be sold this year? Number	(2) How much was or will be the value of sales? Dollars
93a. HOGS and PIGS sold or to be sold? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00
93b. CALVES sold or to be sold? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00
93c. CATTLE, not counting calves, sold or to be sold? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00
93d. HORSES, MULES, COLTS, and PONIES sold or to be sold? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00

**POULTRY:**

(Report all sales from this place whether made by you or by others. Report as sold all poultry and poultry products turned over to or sold for your landlord. Be sure to include as sold any chickens, broilers, eggs, turkeys, etc., which you will sell before January 1, 1955.)

94. Are there now any chickens, turkeys, or other poultry on this place or were there any on this place this year?  No. If "No," check and skip to question [101].  Yes

	Number	Dollars
95. How many CHICKENS, 4 months old and over, are on this place? (Hens, pullets, roosters, etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00
96. How many CHICKENS were or will be SOLD this year—		
(a) Broilers? (Report all broilers sold from this place including those raised for others under contract.) <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00
(b) Old hens, roosters, pullets, and other chickens? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00
97. How many dozens of chicken EGGS were or will be SOLD this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00
98a. How many TURKEYS and TURKEY FRYERS were raised this year? (Include those raised from poult bought, poult hatched on this place, or raised for others under contract, whether sold, eaten, or now on hand.) <input type="checkbox"/> None	Light breeds _____ Heavy breeds _____	X X X X X X
98b. How many TURKEY HENS on hand now, are you keeping for breeding in 1955? <input type="checkbox"/> None	Light breeds _____ Heavy breeds _____	X X X X X X
99. How many DUCKS, GESE, and other poultry (not counting chickens and turkeys) were RAISED this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None (Some kind)	_____	X X X
100. How much was or will be received this year from the sale of TURKEYS, DUCKS, GESE, and miscellaneous poultry, and THEIR EGGS? (Do not include chickens and chicken eggs.) <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	X X X \$ _____/00

Office Use Only No. Color 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 Irrigation 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Type 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 X V REGION 10 Ga. S. C.

(Reduced facsimile)

This block for use by ENUMERATOR: (a) Fill column 14 of A2. Is this place listed in a shaded square? [ ] No [ ] Yes

Section VIII.—FERTILIZER AND LIME

Include all fertilizer and lime purchased, or to be purchased before January 1, 1955, for use on this place, whether purchased by you or by your landlord.

[101] How much COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER and FERTILIZING MATERIAL was purchased this year? [ ] None (Total cost, dollars only) \$ /100 Acres on which used

If "None," check and skip to question [102].

102. On which crops was FERTILIZER USED this year— For each crop, answer these questions

Table with columns for crop type (Hay, Corn, Cotton, etc.) and fertilizer usage (Acres, Tons).

[103] How much LIME or LIMING MATERIAL was purchased this year? [ ] None (Total cost, dollars only) \$ /100 Acres on which used

Section IX.—SELECTED FARM EXPENDITURES, THIS YEAR, 1954

Include all expenses paid, or to be paid before January 1, 1955, by you and by your landlord for this place.

- 104. How much was or will be SPENT this year for— (a) MACHINE HIRE? (b) HIRED LABOR? (c) FEED for livestock and poultry? (d) GASOLINE and other petroleum FUEL and OIL for the farm business?

Section X.—FARM LABOR

105. About how many hours the week of Oct. 24-30 did you (the person in charge of this place) do farmwork or chores on this place? (Check one)

- (a) How many OTHER MEMBERS OF YOUR FAMILY did 16 hours or more of farmwork or chores on this place the week of Oct. 24-30 WITHOUT RECEIVING CASH WAGES? (b) How many HIRED PERSONS did any farmwork or chores on this place the week of Oct. 24-30?

HOW MANY OF THESE HIRED PERSONS WORKING THIS WEEK OF OCT. 24-30 WERE EMPLOYED FOR— (c) 150 days or more during this year? (d) Less than 150 days during this year?

(e) What were the rate of pay and hours of work of those hired persons (question 105(b))?

Table for recording hired persons' pay and hours: Monthly basis, Weekly basis, Daily basis, Hourly basis, Piecework basis.

Section XI.—OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME

[106] How many days this year did you work off your farm? Include work at a nonfarm job, business, profession, or on someone else's farm.

- (a) Did any other member of your family living with you have a non-farm job, business, profession, or work on someone else's farm this year? (b) Have you any income this year from any of the following sources— sale of products from land rented out, cash rent, boarders, old-age assistance, pensions, veterans' allowances, unemployment compensation, interest, dividends, profits from nonfarm business, and help from members of your family?

107. Will the income which you and your family receive from work off the farm and from other sources (listed in questions 106, (a), and (b)) be greater than the total value of all agricultural products sold or to be sold from your place this year?

Section XII.—FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT NOW ON THIS PLACE

Include equipment and facilities that are temporarily out of order.

- [108] Do you have on this place— (a) Telephone? (b) Piped running water? (c) Electricity? (d) Television set? (e) Home freezer (for quick freezing and storing foods. Do not include refrigerators)? (f) Electric pig brooder? (g) Milking machine? (h) Power feed grinder (suitable for grinding and crushing grain)?

109. HOW MANY OF THE FOLLOWING ARE ON THIS PLACE— Include equipment, whether owned by you or by others, kept on this place.

Table for recording farm equipment: Grain combines, Corn pickers, Field forage harvesters, Motortrucks, Wheel tractors other than garden, Garden tractors, Crawler tractors, Automobiles, Artificial ponds, reservoirs, and earth tanks.

Section XIII.—MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION

FARM VALUE, MORTGAGE DEBT, AND CASH RENT:

110. About how much would the land and the buildings on it sell for?

Table for recording farm value and cash rent: (a) LAND OWNED BY YOU? (b) LAND RENTED FROM OTHERS? (c) LAND MANAGED FOR OTHERS? (d) LAND RENTED TO OTHERS?

111. Is there any MORTGAGE DEBT on land and buildings owned by you? [ ] No [ ] Yes [ ] No land owned

112. If you rent from others any land for cash, what is the amount of CASH RENT for the year? [ ] \$ /100 (Dollar only) [ ] No land rented for cash.

113. On what date was this questionnaire filled? (Give month and day) 1954

114. Who furnished the information given in this report? (Check which) [ ] Operator [ ] Wife or other member of operator's family [ ] Landlord [ ] Hired laborer [ ] Neighbor [ ] Other

REMARKS: [ ]

ENUMERATOR'S RECORD—To be filled by Census Enumerator:

STATE \_\_\_\_\_ COUNTY \_\_\_\_\_ E. D. No. \_\_\_\_\_

TOWNSHIP OR DISTRICT \_\_\_\_\_

Have you reviewed each section of this questionnaire? [ ] No [ ] Yes

Certified by \_\_\_\_\_ (Enumerator) Date \_\_\_\_\_ (Month) (Day) 1954

Checked by \_\_\_\_\_ (New Enumerator) Date \_\_\_\_\_ (Month) (Day) 1954



INDEX TO TABLES

Item	Tables			Item	Tables		
	State	County	Economic area		State	County	Economic area
Abnormal farms.....	8	5	1,2,3	Electricity.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures out for hay....	16	9	...	Electric pig brooder.....	6	5	2,5,8
Alfalfa seed.....	16	9	...	Emmer and spelt.....	16	9	...
Almonds.....	16	9	...	English or Persian walnuts.....	16	9	...
Angora goats and kids.....	15	7	...	Ewes.....	13	7	...
Animals sold alive, specified.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9	Expenditures, farm. See Farm expenditures.			
Annual legumes, specified.....	16	9	...	Facilities and equipment, specified.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Apples.....	16	9	...	Fallow land. See Cultivated summer fallow.			
Apricots.....	16	9	...	Farm expenditures, specified.....	4,7	6	2,5,8,12
Area, approximate land.....	1	1	...	Farm labor.....	4,7,8,9,10	6	2,5,8,12
Artificial ponds, reservoirs, and earth tanks.....	...	5	...	By color of operator.....	4,9	...	...
Asparagus.....	16	9	...	By economic class.....	8	...	2
Automobiles.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	By tenure of operator.....	4,9	...	8
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder	16	9	...	By type of farm.....	10	...	5
Avocados.....	16	9	...	Farm operators:			
Barley.....	16	9	...	By age.....	4,5	...	...
Beans.....	16	9	...	By color.....	3,4,5,9	2,2a	...
Baets (table).....	16	9	...	By residence.....	5	1	...
Berries, specified.....	16	9	...	By tenure.....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9
Blackberries.....	16	9	...	By years on farm.....	4,5	...	...
Blackeyes and other green cowpeas.....	16	9	...	By off-farm work and other income.....	4,5	5	2,5,8
Blueberries (tame or wild).....	16	9	...	Farm products, value of.....	13,16	...	...
Boysenberries.....	16	9	...	Farm property, value of.....	1,4	1	1,4,7
Broccoli.....	16	9	...	Farms, number.....	1,2,3,4	1,2,3,4	1,4,7
Broomcorn.....	16	9	...	By class of work power.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Buckwheat.....	16	9	...	By color of operator.....	3,4	2,2a	...
Butter churned.....	...	7	...	By economic class.....	...	5	1
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....	13	...	...	By kind of workers.....	4,7	6	2,5,8,12
Cabbage.....	16	9	...	By land irrigated.....	1,2	1,1a	1,4,7
Calves. See Cattle and calves.				By size of farm.....	2	3	...
Cane, sugar.....	16	9	...	By tenure of operator.....	3,4	2,2a	7
Cantaloupe and muskmelons, etc.....	16	9	...	By type of farm.....	10	3	4
Carrots.....	16	9	...	By value of products sold.....	13,15,16	4,7,8	3,6,9,10,11
Cash-grain farms.....	10	3	4,5,6	Farms with all harvested crops irrigated.....	...	1a	...
Cash tenants.....	3,4,9	2	7,8,9	Feed for livestock and poultry, expenditures for.....	4,7	6	2,5,8
Cash wages paid for farm labor.....	8,9,10	...	12	Fence posts out.....	1,5	8	...
Cattle and calves.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9	Fertilizer, commercial, expenditures for.....	4,7	6	2,5,8
Cattle and calves sold alive.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9	Fertilizer, commercial, uses of.....	4,7	6	1,4,7
Cattle and dairy products.....	13	7	...	Fescue seed.....	16	9	...
Cherries.....	16	9	...	Field and seed beans, dry.....	16	9	...
Chicken eggs sold.....	4,13	7	3,6,9,11	Field and seed peas, dry.....	16	9	...
Chickens.....	4,13	7	3,6,9,11	Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....	...	3	...
Chickens sold.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9,11	Field crops.....	16	9	...
Citrus fruits, specified.....	16	9	...	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....	...	4	...
Class of work power.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Field seed crops.....	16	9	...
Clingstone peaches.....	16	9	...	Figs.....	16	9	...
Clover seed.....	16	9	...	Filberts and hazelnuts.....	16	9	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses out for hay.....	16	9	...	Firewood and fuelwood out.....	15	8	...
Color of operator.....	3,4,5,9	2,2a	1,2,3,10,11	Flaxseed.....	16	9	...
Commercial farms.....	9	5	1,2,3,10,11	Forest products.....	15	8	...
Commercial fertilizer, expenditures for.....	4,7	6	2,5,8	Forest products sold.....	15	4,8	...
Commercial fertilizer, uses of.....	...	6	1,4,7	Freestone peaches.....	16	9	...
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass seed	16	9	...	Fruit-and-nut farms.....	10	3	4,5,6
Conservation of land.....	2	1,1a	1,4,7	Fruits and nuts, specified.....	16	9	...
Corn.....	4,16,17	9	3,6,9	Fruits and nuts sold.....	16	4	...
Corn pickers.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Full owners.....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9
Cotton.....	16	9	...	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil, expenditures for.....	4,7	6	2,5,8
Cotton farms.....	10	3	4,5,6	Geese raised.....	13	...	...
Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....	2	1,1a	1,4,7	General farms.....	10	3	4,5,6
Cowpeas.....	16	9	...	gilts. See Sows and gilts.			
Cows.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9	Goats and kids.....	13	7	...
Cows milked.....	13	7	...	Goats and kids clipped.....	13	7	...
Cream sold.....	13	7	10	Grain combines.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Crimson clover seed.....	16	9	...	Grains.....	16	9	...
Crop and livestock farms, general.....	10	3	4,5,6	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....	16	9	...
Cropland.....	1,2,3,4	1,1a,2,2a	1,4,7	Grapefruit.....	16	9	...
By acres harvested.....	1,2,3,4	1,1a,2	1,4,7	Grapes.....	16	9	...
By color of operator.....	4	2a	...	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....	16	9	...
By irrigation.....	1	1a	...	Green lima beans.....	16	9	...
By tenure of operator.....	3,4	2a	7	Green peas (English).....	16	9	...
By use.....	1,2,4	1	1,4,7	Greenhouse products.....	15	9	...
Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....	2	1,1a	1,4,7	Guineas raised.....	13	...	...
Croppers (for South only).....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9	Hairy vetch seed.....	16	9	...
Crop-share tenants and croppers.....	4,9	2	7,8,9	Harvesters, field forage.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Crops fertilized, specified.....	...	6	1,4,7	Hay balers, pick-up.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Crops harvested from irrigated land.....	...	9a	...	Hay crops.....	16	9	3,6,9
Crops harvested, specified.....	4,16,17	9,9a	3,6,9	Hazelnuts (included with Filberts).....	16	9	...
Crops sold.....	4,16,17	4,9,9a	3,6,9	Heifers and heifer calves.....	...	7	...
Cucumbers and pickles.....	16	9,9a	...	Hired labor, expenditures for.....	4,7	...	2,5,8,12
Cultivated summer fallow.....	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7	Hired labor by basis of payment.....	8,9,10	...	12
Out flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and bedding plants grown for sale.....	15	8	...	Hogs and pigs.....	4,13	7	3,6,9
Dairy farms.....	10	3	4,5,6,10	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9
Dairy products.....	13	7	...	Home freezer.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Dairy products sold.....	13	4,7	3,6,9,10	Horses and colts, including ponies.....	13	7	...
Date of enumeration.....	11	7	...	Horses and mules sold alive.....	13	7	...
Days worked off farm.....	4,5	5	2,5,8	Horticultural specialties sold.....	15	4	...
Dry field and seed beans.....	16	9	...	See also Nursery and greenhouse products.			
Dry field and seed peas.....	16	9	...	Improved pecans.....	16	9	...
Dry onions.....	16	9	...	Income, farm. See Value of farm products sold.			
Ducks raised.....	13	7	...	Irish potatoes.....	16	9	...
Durum or macaroni wheat.....	16	9	...	Irrigated farms, number.....	...	1,1a	1,4,7
Economic class of farm.....	8	5	1,2,3	Irrigated land in farms.....	1,2	1,1a,9a	1,4,7
Eggplant.....	16	9	...	By use.....	1	1a	...
Eggs sold.....	4,13	7	3,6,9	Kumquats.....	16	9	...

## INDEX TO TABLES

Item	Tables			Item	Tables		
	State	County	Economic area		State	County	Economic area
Ladino seed.....	16	9	...	Residence of operator.....	4	1	...
Land and buildings, value of.....	1,4	1	1,4,7	Residential farms.....	8	5	1,2,3
Land area, approximate.....	1	1	...	Rice.....	16	9	...
Land from which hay was out.....	16	9	3,6,9	Root and grain crops hogged or grazed.....	16	9	...
Land in farms.....	1,2,3,4	1,2,2a	1,4,7	Rye.....	16	9	...
By color of operator.....	3,4	2a	...	Ryegrass seed, common and perennial (English).....	16	9	...
By size of farm.....	2	3	...	Sampling, reliability of.....	18,19	...	...
By tenure of operator.....	3,4	1,2,2a	7	Sawlogs and veneer logs out.....	15	8	...
By use.....	1,2,4	1	1,4,7	Seed beans, dry field and.....	16	9	...
Land in fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....	16	9	...	Seed peas, dry field and.....	16	9	...
Land in irrigated farms.....	...	1a	...	Seeds, field.....	16	9	...
By use.....	...	1a	...	Share-cash tenants.....	3,4,9	2	7,8,9
Land in row or close-seeded crops grown in strips for wind erosion control.....	2	1,1a	1,4,7	Share tenants and croppers.....	3	2	...
Land pastured.....	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7	Sheep and lambs.....	13	7	...
Legumes, specified annual.....	16	9	...	Sheep and lambs shorn.....	13	7	...
Lemons.....	16	9	...	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....	13	7	...
Leopedeza cut for hay.....	16	9	...	Silage.....	16	9	...
Leopedeza seed.....	16	9	...	Size of farm.....	2	3	...
Lettuce and romaine.....	16	9	...	Small fruits.....	16	9	...
Lima beans.....	16	9	...	Small grains.....	16	9	...
Lime and liming material, expenditures for.....	4,7	6	2,5,8	Snap beans (bush and pole types).....	16	9	...
Limes.....	16	9	...	Sorghums.....	16,17	9	...
Livestock and livestock products sold.....	4,13,14	4,7	3,6,9,10,11	Sows and gilts.....	13,14	7	...
Livestock farms, other than dairy and poultry.....	10	3	4,5,6	Soybeans.....	16	9	...
Livestock-share tenants.....	4,9	2	7,8,9	Specified facilities and equipment.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Livestock, specified.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9,10,11	Specified farm expenditures.....	4,7	6	2,5,8,12
Livestock sold alive.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9	Spinach.....	16	9	...
Loganberries.....	16	9	...	Spring wheat.....	16	9	...
Lupine seed.....	16	9	...	Squash.....	16	9	...
Machine hire, expenditures for.....	4,7	6	2,5,8	Steers and bulls, including steer and bull calves.....	...	7	...
Machinery, farm.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Strawberries.....	16	9	...
Managed land.....	3,4	1	7	Sugar beets for sugar.....	16	9	...
Managers.....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9	Sugarcane for seed.....	16	9	...
Mandarins (included with tangerines).....	16	9	...	Sugarcane for sugar or for sale to mills.....	16	9	...
Mangoes.....	16	9	...	Sugarcane or sorghum for sirup.....	16	9	...
Maple sirup made.....	15	8	...	Summer fallow, cultivated.....	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7
Maple sugar made.....	15	8	...	Sweetclover seed.....	16	9	...
Maple trees tapped.....	15	8	...	Sweet corn.....	16	9	...
Milk.....	13	7	...	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....	16	9	...
Milk sold.....	13	7	3,6,9,10	Sweetpotatoes.....	16	9	...
Milk cows.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9,10	Tangeloes.....	16	9	...
Milking machine.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Tangerines and mandarins.....	16	9	...
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....	10	3	4,5,6	Telephone.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Mixed grains.....	16	9	...	Television set.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Mohair clipped.....	13	7	...	Tenants.....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9
Motortrucks.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Temple oranges.....	16	9	...
Mules and mule colts.....	13	7	...	Tenure of farm operator.....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9
Navel oranges.....	16	9	...	Timber.....	15	8	...
Nectarines.....	16	9	...	Timothy seed.....	16	9	...
Nonwhite farm operators.....	3,4,9	2,2a	...	Tobacco.....	16	9	...
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs.....	15	8	...	Tomatoes.....	16	9	...
Nuts, specified.....	16	9	...	Tractors.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Oats.....	16	9	...	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.....	16	9	...
Oats cleaned out of vetch and peas.....	16	9	...	Tung nuts.....	16	9	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, and other small grains out for hay.....	16	9	...	Turkeys.....	13,14	7	...
Off-farm work and other income.....	4,5	5	2,5,8	Type of farm.....	10	3	4,5,6
Okra.....	16	9	...	Unclassified farms.....	10	3	4,5,6
Olives.....	16	9	...	Uses of commercial fertilizer.....	...	6	1,4,7
Onions, dry.....	16	9	...	Uses of land.....	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7
Operators, farm. See Farm operators.....	16	9	...	Valencia oranges.....	16	9	...
Oranges.....	16	9	...	Value:.....	...	...	...
Oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....	16	9	...	Crops.....	16	4	...
Other field-crop farms.....	10	3	4,5,6	Farm products sold.....	13,15,16	4,7,8	3,6,9,10,11
Owed land.....	3,4	1	7	Farms (land and buildings).....	1,4	1	1,4,7
Part owners.....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9	Livestock.....	13	7	...
Part-time farms.....	8	5	1,2,3	Vegetables grown under glass, flower and vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale.....	15	8	...
Pasture.....	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7	Vegetable farms.....	10	3	4,5,6
Peaches.....	16	9	...	Vegetables for home use.....	16	9	...
Peanuts.....	16	9	...	Vegetables harvested for sale.....	16	4,9	3,6,9
Pears.....	16	9	...	Velvetbeans.....	16	9	...
Peas.....	16	9	...	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, out for hay.....	16	9	...
Pecans.....	16	9	...	Vetch seed.....	16	9	...
Peppers. See Sweet peppers and pimientos.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Vineyards. See Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.....	...	...	...
Pig brooder, electric.....	16	9	...	Wage rates.....	8,9,10	...	...
Pimientos (included with sweet peppers).....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Walnuts (English or Persian).....	16	9	...
Piped running water.....	16	9	...	Watermelons.....	16	9	...
Plums.....	16	9	...	Water, piped running.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Plums and prunes.....	16	9	...	Wax beans. See Snap beans.....	...	...	...
Popcorn.....	16	9	...	Wheat.....	16	9	...
Potatoes.....	16	9	...	White farm operators.....	3,4,9	2,2a	...
Poultry and poultry products.....	4,13,14	7	11	Wild hay out.....	16	9	...
Poultry and poultry products sold.....	4,13,14	4,7	3,6,9,11	Winter wheat.....	16	9	...
Poultry farms.....	10	3	4,5,6,11	Woodland in farm, by use.....	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7
Power feed grinder.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Wool shorn.....	13	7	...
Primarily crop farms, general.....	10	3	4,5,6	Workers:.....	...	...	...
Primarily livestock farms, general.....	10	3	4,5,6	Family.....	4,7	6	2,5,8,12
Products, farm, value of.....	13,16	...	...	Hired.....	4,7,8,9,10	6	2,5,8,12
Proso millet.....	16	9	...	Regular.....	4,8,9,10	6	2,5,8,12
Prunes.....	16	9	...	Seasonal.....	4,8,9,10	6	2,5,8,12
Pulpwood cut.....	15	8	...	Work off farm.....	4,5	5	2,5,8
Rams and wethers.....	13	7	...	Work power, class of.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Raspberries.....	16	9	...	Years on farm.....	4,5	...	...
Red clover seed.....	16	9	...	Youngberries.....	16	9	...
Redtop seed.....	16	9	...				
Rented land.....	3,4	1	...				