

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators						
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹				Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number..	165,465	42,514	15,074	774	43,505	5,702	
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	107,479	42,514	15,074	xxx	133	63	
.....acres..	19,121,632	10,864,613	3,390,905	xxx	17,848	5,443	
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	77,133	420	15,074	xxx	43,505	5,702	
.....acres..	6,256,504	40,381	1,705,204	xxx	3,685,978	804,358	
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	915	xxx	xxx	774	xxx	xxx	
.....acres..	1,535,126	xxx	xxx	1,402,979	xxx	xxx	
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	31,290	12,495	4,234	258	1,255	502	
.....acres..	2,820,319	1,175,998	408,793	122,462	102,928	41,116	
Land in farms.....acres..	24,092,943	9,728,996	4,687,316	1,280,517	3,600,898	768,685	
Average size of farm.....acres..	145.6	228.8	311.0	1,654.4	82.8	134.8	
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm.....dollars..	7,905	11,822	15,927	85,542	4,571	5,776	
Average per acre.....dollars..	61.46	58.68	54.19	58.60	57.52	47.90	
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	80	81	67	73	83	83	
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	71	71	63	64	79	74	
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	140,546	38,109	14,925	708	42,935	5,536	
.....acres..	6,097,082	2,025,673	1,461,256	178,390	1,875,144	299,166	
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	31,358	4,997	1,497	25	2,367	216	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	26,099	6,351	1,151	33	6,530	677	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	20,718	6,113	1,420	38	8,373	902	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	26,589	8,133	2,862	48	12,917	1,658	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	23,976	8,139	4,740	101	10,209	1,534	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	8,213	3,067	2,713	166	2,110	396	
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	3,016	1,099	1,292	211	403	140	
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	577	210	250	86	26	13	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	43,657	16,960	6,861	391	6,233	1,371	
.....acres..	1,403,954	618,423	321,269	80,653	119,940	31,909	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	59,373	17,243	5,556	247	8,508	2,257	
.....acres..	1,409,421	463,252	178,875	56,325	165,604	55,102	
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	14,963	5,006	2,292	105	2,630	505	
.....acres..	247,384	98,918	54,411	9,317	33,745	7,635	
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	50,684	14,421	4,136	181	6,815	1,991	
.....acres..	1,162,037	364,334	124,464	47,008	131,859	47,467	
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	66,593	24,126	9,061	468	8,597	1,981	
.....acres..	4,710,654	2,194,865	931,631	251,991	426,875	112,788	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	82,393	28,450	9,819	518	10,870	2,443	
.....acres..	8,056,655	3,417,868	1,323,833	568,675	790,572	224,329	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	56,881	19,311	6,835	447	6,679	1,160	
.....acres..	1,848,434	805,251	385,892	119,235	144,968	31,112	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	140,386	39,876	14,137	695	28,348	4,602	
.....acres..	566,743	203,664	84,560	25,248	77,795	14,279	
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	154,291	40,133	15,018	733	43,082	5,591	
.....acres..	8,910,457	3,107,348	1,961,400	315,368	2,160,688	386,177	
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	108,459	36,704	13,254	695	15,501	3,252	
.....acres..	7,963,042	3,618,539	1,638,792	451,879	691,783	175,809	
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	113,090	39,042	13,664	692	14,967	3,412	
.....acres..	12,767,309	5,612,733	2,255,464	820,666	1,217,447	337,117	
FARM OPERATORS							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	153,578	39,804	14,056	676	39,583	5,172	
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	7,602	2,032	790	92	1,898	413	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	60,307	7,506	2,193	84	3,543	640	
Off-farm work:							
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	79,326	13,854	5,521	121	16,116	2,077	
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	29,222	6,711	3,338	38	12,516	1,477	
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	50,104	7,143	2,183	83	3,600	600	
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	86,117	28,654	9,553	653	27,384	3,620	
By age:							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	3,427	320	112	23	2,030	150	
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	20,456	3,669	2,120	133	7,327	855	
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	40,770	8,711	4,851	280	12,490	1,623	
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	41,338	10,778	4,172	165	11,272	1,512	
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	30,891	10,651	2,662	114	5,975	962	
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	25,163	7,998	1,024	47	2,680	509	
By year began operation of present farm:							
1954.....operators reporting..	13,471	851	510	100	7,610	811	
1953.....operators reporting..	10,194	1,000	462	62	5,036	493	
1952.....operators reporting..	10,754	1,367	494	105	4,929	479	
1951.....operators reporting..	10,021	1,656	709	93	3,979	530	
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	42,618	9,835	4,407	192	11,250	1,822	
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	23,946	7,633	2,794	98	3,968	609	
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	50,829	19,634	5,530	120	5,062	871	
Farms by class of work power:							
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	52,409	5,803	772	41	15,769	577	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	25,843	5,130	956	18	4,901	921	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	22,026	5,295	1,323	21	10,214	1,991	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	34,801	15,369	7,245	540	6,145	1,131	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	30,386	10,917	4,778	154	6,476	1,082	

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	555	8,909	1,499	23,167	3,673	63,598
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	5	25	5	5	30	49,758
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	50	5,450	525	150	6,230	4,848,266
Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	555	8,909	1,499	23,167	3,673	18,134
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	77,249	749,220	267,765	1,334,150	453,236	824,941
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	141
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	132,147
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	44	304	54	122	229	13,048
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres..	2,273	16,657	13,624	5,754	23,504	1,010,138
Land in farms.....acres..	75,026	738,013	254,666	1,328,546	435,962	4,795,216
Average size of farm.....acres..	135.2	82.8	169.9	57.3	118.7	75.4
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	7,337	4,731	10,548	3,442	6,580	5,217
Average per acre.....dollars..	55.57	58.99	66.46	60.34	56.90	76.93
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	87	82	88	83	77	81
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	85	79	82	83	75	73
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	545	8,904	1,458	23,122	3,370	43,869
Cropland harvested.....acres..	40,123	383,730	102,827	904,610	144,688	556,619
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	20	395	50	1,450	236	23,472
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	25	1,186	70	3,947	625	12,034
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	50	1,852	145	4,827	597	4,774
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	140	2,793	325	6,996	1,005	2,629
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	192	2,244	580	4,940	719	787
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	91	361	245	871	146	157
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	26	72	39	88	38	11
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	1	1	4	3	4	5
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	146	1,419	491	1,985	821	13,212
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	3,101	18,900	11,425	35,028	19,577	263,669
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	163	2,320	280	2,274	1,214	27,819
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	3,682	43,226	6,180	32,375	25,039	545,365
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	57	736	109	915	308	4,930
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	1,128	9,703	1,834	8,625	4,820	50,993
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	123	1,860	198	1,594	1,049	25,131
Cropland lying idle.....acres..	2,554	33,523	4,346	23,750	20,219	494,372
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	199	2,305	619	2,372	1,121	24,341
Woodland pastured.....acres..	8,545	75,887	62,663	102,144	64,848	905,292
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	199	2,851	571	3,207	1,599	32,736
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	15,814	166,115	54,435	189,595	140,284	1,955,707
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	133	1,865	413	2,156	952	23,609
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	2,470	33,101	12,267	37,290	28,728	393,088
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	420	6,393	1,273	12,794	2,866	57,330
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	1,291	17,054	4,869	27,504	12,798	175,476
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	545	8,909	1,463	23,132	3,442	55,325
Cropland, total.....acres..	46,906	445,856	120,432	972,013	189,304	1,365,653
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	355	4,008	979	4,934	1,973	42,305
Land pastured, total.....acres..	14,116	127,888	86,355	174,462	113,153	1,562,049
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	285	3,889	933	4,401	2,047	44,725
Woodland, total.....acres..	24,359	242,002	117,098	291,739	205,132	2,860,999
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	494	8,123	1,424	21,210	3,160	59,459
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	61	346	35	830	213	2,790
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	75	671	101	1,591	465	46,981
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	201	3,042	540	8,840	1,416	43,714
Working off their farms, total.....1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	125	2,391	449	7,088	986	6,619
Working off their farms, total.....100 days or more.....operators reporting..	76	651	91	1,752	430	37,095
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	354	5,867	959	14,327	2,257	19,873
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	20	320	50	1,360	130	942
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	111	1,343	275	4,066	677	7,207
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	226	2,375	503	6,984	779	14,438
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	126	2,506	411	5,775	942	14,951
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	57	1,388	184	2,859	525	11,489
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	15	602	51	1,130	373	13,414
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	80	1,382	262	4,621	454	4,400
1953.....operators reporting..	56	1,041	210	2,917	319	3,634
1952.....operators reporting..	45	1,129	135	2,812	329	3,859
1951.....operators reporting..	65	872	172	2,053	287	3,584
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	161	2,316	437	5,650	864	16,934
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	63	822	124	1,882	468	9,453
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	80	982	144	2,294	691	20,483
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	55	1,740	165	12,345	887	30,024
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	35	1,202	96	2,101	546	14,838
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	95	2,543	228	4,505	852	5,173
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	209	1,518	636	1,876	775	5,502
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	161	1,906	374	2,340	613	8,061

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants All	Cash
Farms.....number..	165,465	42,514	15,074	774	43,505	5,702
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	36,495	11,457	4,276	407	2,471	523
Electricity.....farms reporting..	152,340	40,753	14,540	747	37,882	4,387
Television set.....farms reporting..	45,724	13,512	5,050	322	4,821	766
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	85,757	29,837	11,042	678	10,349	1,623
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	37,356	14,320	6,074	316	4,079	813
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	920	312	210	16	156	15
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	8,270	3,887	2,272	340	600	165
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	3,424	1,735	1,052	80	238	85
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	9,075	3,985	2,826	357	1,145	258
number..	10,055	4,335	3,236	447	1,247	321
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	4,585	1,996	1,342	164	914	169
number..	4,657	2,022	1,368	178	919	169
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	3,860	1,699	1,094	267	434	108
number..	3,906	1,724	1,109	271	434	108
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	1,045	410	331	81	112	22
number..	1,082	425	335	83	116	23
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	67,925	25,490	11,132	617	12,535	2,725
number..	77,468	29,438	14,102	1,093	13,230	2,911
Tractors.....farms reporting..	67,146	26,711	12,088	697	12,714	2,238
number..	88,202	35,639	18,994	1,992	15,123	2,758
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	65,187	26,286	12,023	694	12,621	2,213
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	64,886	26,201	12,008	692	12,575	2,203
number..	83,929	34,260	18,580	1,857	14,867	2,689
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	2,903	787	180	35	174	40
number..	3,010	838	190	36	184	45
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	1,129	480	198	79	88	22
number..	1,263	541	224	99	92	24
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	95,731	25,571	9,752	592	20,751	2,599
number..	110,991	30,855	12,955	1,555	21,950	2,860
FARM LABOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	133,952	37,266	14,017	742	37,158	5,116
persons..	265,089	79,100	42,049	3,868	77,613	11,500
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	131,853	36,250	13,657	703	36,967	5,081
persons..	201,611	55,292	22,179	837	65,623	9,307
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	128,209	35,234	13,488	701	36,349	5,006
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	44,008	13,144	5,029	112	14,801	2,114
persons..	73,402	20,058	8,691	156	29,274	4,301
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	19,655	8,401	5,079	540	3,264	557
persons..	63,478	23,808	19,870	3,011	11,990	2,193
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	8,394	3,916	2,704	480	779	219
persons..	20,549	8,595	7,333	2,224	1,490	517
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	13,592	5,452	3,310	184	2,683	402
persons..	42,929	15,213	12,537	787	10,500	1,676
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	6,063	2,949	1,769	356	581	155
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	17,556	7,385	4,719	501	3,073	522
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	114,297	28,865	8,938	202	33,894	4,559
Operators only.....farms reporting..	76,178	18,178	5,398	149	20,502	2,637
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	3,336	871	123	2	572	65
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	2,099	1,016	360	39	191	35
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures ²farms reporting..	160,073	42,380	15,054	774	42,934	5,677
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	112,931	33,211	13,578	689	37,792	4,855
dollars..	59,632,467	22,461,548	17,861,541	3,631,053	12,032,767	2,101,344
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	79,981	22,960	9,674	323	26,416	3,775
dollars..	11,317,138	3,930,209	2,491,114	220,287	3,454,618	490,641
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	82,321	26,694	12,075	672	28,357	3,425
dollars..	48,315,329	18,531,339	15,370,427	3,410,766	8,578,149	1,610,703
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	106,495	32,908	11,424	624	17,644	3,377
dollars..	100,747,617	62,666,094	16,365,350	2,595,980	12,340,079	2,002,873
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	88,103	30,237	12,995	719	21,076	3,160
dollars..	27,520,060	11,604,015	8,144,859	1,125,926	4,826,822	985,092
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	135,581	37,671	14,774	695	41,396	5,408
dollars..	54,658,816	18,956,322	14,015,801	1,952,868	15,277,337	2,227,498
tons..	1,240,538	429,736	310,362	43,772	353,475	51,309
acres on which used..	6,231,264	2,183,384	1,481,365	226,749	1,770,200	283,068
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	14,967	6,334	3,213	282	1,921	228
dollars..	1,657,651	717,850	443,557	114,614	197,346	47,147
tons..	279,670	125,558	74,763	18,307	28,166	6,280
acres on which used..	366,740	160,238	98,139	25,383	42,624	7,047

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	555	8,909	1,499	23,167	3,673	63,598
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	78	469	183	804	414	17,884
Electricity.....farms reporting..	490	7,933	1,459	20,506	3,107	58,418
Television set.....farms reporting..	83	1,144	205	1,921	702	22,019
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	209	2,137	726	4,309	1,345	33,851
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	121	1,016	404	1,281	444	12,567
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	...	25	6	90	20	226
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	16	90	32	191	106	1,171
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	5	61	...	66	21	319
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	17	239	63	395	173	762
number..	17	249	67	408	185	790
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	21	199	106	306	113	169
number..	21	199	106	311	113	170
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	7	57	22	175	65	366
number..	7	57	22	175	65	368
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	1	16	6	46	21	111
number..	1	16	6	46	24	123
Mototrucks.....farms reporting..	309 ¹	3,087	874	4,326	1,214	18,151
number..	328	3,191	938	4,540	1,322	19,605
Tractors.....farms reporting..	370	3,440	1,017	4,246	1,403	14,936
number..	447	3,876	1,278	5,061	1,723	16,434
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	370	3,424	1,010	4,216	1,388	13,563
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	370	3,423	1,000	4,196	1,383	13,410
number..	446	3,837	1,258	4,955	1,682	14,365
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	...	36	7	60	31	1,727
number..	...	36	7	65	31	1,762
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	1	1	13	41	10	284
number..	1	3	13	41	10	307
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	289	4,313	725	11,010	1,815	39,065
number..	313	4,511	812	11,467	1,987	43,676
FARM LABOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	520	7,744	1,314	19,227	3,237	44,769
persons..	1,267	17,038	2,505	38,259	7,044	62,459
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	520	7,704	1,314	19,152	3,196	44,276
persons..	933	14,147	2,065	33,946	5,225	57,660
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	515	7,533	1,313	18,877	3,105	42,437
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	221	3,290	442	7,556	1,178	10,922
persons..	418	6,614	752	15,069	2,120	15,223
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	132	747	188	1,147	493	2,371
persons..	334	2,891	440	4,313	1,819	4,799
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	51	125	94	158	132	515
persons..	78	225	155	266	249	907
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	86	659	122	1,022	392	1,963
persons..	256	2,666	285	4,047	1,570	3,892
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	46	88	66	125	101	408
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	132	707	188	1,072	452	1,878
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	388	6,997	1,126	18,080	2,744	42,398
Operators only.....farms reporting..	227	4,113	753	11,030	1,742	31,951
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	5	151	...	265	86	1,768
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	...	40	...	75	41	493
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures ²farms reporting..	545	8,879	1,499	22,672	3,662	58,931
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	505	7,708	1,332	20,422	2,970	27,661
dollars..	346,941	2,269,726	872,143	5,329,743	1,112,870	3,645,558
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	362	5,610	886	13,686	2,097	20,608
dollars..	76,365	691,431	164,455	1,792,761	238,965	1,220,910
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	425	5,874	1,237	15,166	2,230	14,523
dollars..	270,576	1,578,295	707,688	3,536,982	873,905	2,424,648
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	292	3,943	965	6,962	2,105	43,895
dollars..	296,125	2,186,885	1,129,400	3,605,146	3,119,650	6,780,114
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	395	5,086	1,226	9,261	1,948	23,076
dollars..	161,560	1,126,820	459,245	1,571,107	522,998	1,818,438
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	535	8,568	1,368	22,297	3,220	41,045
dollars..	306,144	3,090,046	911,955	7,666,146	1,075,548	4,456,488
tons..	7,259	71,846	20,885	177,546	24,630	103,193
acres on which used..	35,967	358,410	100,774	858,555	133,426	569,566
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	36	401	154	853	249	3,217
dollars..	2,363	35,235	14,520	64,821	33,260	184,284
tons..	435	5,209	1,878	9,199	5,165	32,876
acres on which used..	588	8,719	3,681	14,170	8,419	40,356

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants All	Cash
Farms.....number..	165,465	42,514	15,074	774	43,505	5,702
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	117,582	36,297	13,471	730	23,070	4,250
.....number..	1,632,550	755,987	361,609	105,089	164,030	40,441
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	112,659	35,551	13,295	722	22,110	4,138
.....number..	864,259	400,724	194,941	54,304	87,816	21,518
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	89,803	27,234	10,585	477	18,485	3,446
.....number..	296,834	123,063	69,318	6,468	39,796	10,629
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	82,670	25,794	9,524	579	21,260	4,043
.....number..	143,675	46,868	20,416	2,529	38,684	7,426
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	111,366	32,861	12,819	503	28,744	4,538
.....number..	1,513,498	635,921	313,613	32,779	336,467	59,834
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	123,134	33,089	12,112	519	31,869	4,621
.....number..	7,891,758	4,201,104	1,053,646	1,012,413	182,723	162,324
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	54,958	23,066	9,215	685	6,839	1,465
.....number..	591,008	292,688	135,781	39,671	52,313	13,682
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	57,029	22,148	9,484	365	14,385	2,795
.....number..	1,100,162	499,998	254,097	30,921	217,472	38,778
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	19,761	11,082	2,347	123	2,581	441
.....dollars..	80,759,689	57,804,399	8,571,726	967,458	13,039,369	1,479,725
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	24,487	9,989	3,152	122	3,181	554
.....dozens..	45,206,455	31,178,618	7,040,154	1,148,379	3,072,888	472,025
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	120,815	33,402	13,807	529	39,112	5,317
.....acres..	2,744,901	908,145	594,795	56,397	895,646	138,262
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	112,108	30,551	12,890	448	37,445	5,022
.....acres..	2,100,880	621,052	438,791	43,307	751,552	113,535
.....bushels harvested..	25,267,269	8,134,851	5,507,931	703,845	8,341,010	1,030,390
.....bushels sold..	6,119,276	1,380,904	1,231,068	235,465	2,967,851	260,235
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting..	28,009	7,133	4,690	130	14,016	2,486
.....acres grown alone..	408,228	95,544	114,543	7,519	182,119	31,196
.....acres grown with other crops..	750	420	10	...	310	50
.....pounds harvested..	242,575,664	57,994,708	67,997,198	4,709,545	108,781,516	17,128,556
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..	78,727	20,421	9,895	180	36,515	4,763
.....acres..	985,214	229,427	205,423	8,693	478,803	59,233
.....bales harvested..	586,813	138,980	124,576	5,715	288,255	32,572
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting..	27,972	9,980	3,899	60	12,601	1,053
.....acres..	99,223	32,871	17,737	541	45,964	3,048
.....pounds harvested..	103,895,675	35,184,099	17,802,780	630,360	48,895,825	2,860,805
Hay cut.....acres..	405,319	170,860	98,744	26,178	37,760	9,335
.....tons..	328,437	144,444	83,490	22,960	28,367	7,720

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.²Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	555	8,909	1,499	23,167	3,673	63,598
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	419	5,768	1,153	9,067	2,413	44,014
.....number..	3,278	28,885	17,564	51,364	22,498	245,835
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	399	5,528	1,138	8,607	2,300	40,981
.....number..	1,623	15,423	9,471	27,158	12,623	126,474
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	342	4,850	907	7,030	1,910	33,022
.....number..	762	9,846	2,174	11,316	5,069	58,189
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	339	5,263	960	8,482	2,173	25,513
.....number..	659	9,337	1,535	15,959	3,768	35,178
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	435	6,429	1,283	13,373	2,686	36,439
.....number..	8,254	61,249	43,495	131,758	31,877	194,718
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	438	7,027	1,279	15,844	2,660	45,545
.....number..	27,880	193,564	66,785	391,039	170,821	1,441,872
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	118	1,641	536	2,165	914	15,153
.....number..	693	6,643	6,425	14,134	10,736	70,555
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	307	3,038	1,102	5,804	1,339	10,647
.....number..	6,775	37,543	35,002	77,003	22,371	97,674
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	40	677	136	781	506	3,628
.....dollars..	262,950	2,678,419	1,223,010	3,964,180	3,431,085	376,737
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	41	830	174	1,108	474	8,043
.....dozens..	153,305	296,310	230,272	807,042	1,113,934	2,766,416
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	535	8,382	1,426	20,390	3,062	33,965
.....acres..	18,887	185,779	58,472	423,780	70,466	289,918
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	520	8,060	1,319	19,612	2,912	30,774
.....acres..	15,467	161,172	36,121	365,669	59,588	246,178
.....bushels harvested..	166,145	1,849,155	530,490	4,127,505	637,325	2,579,632
.....bushels sold..	53,970	653,131	169,025	1,677,465	154,025	303,988
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting..	252	2,340	335	7,707	896	2,040
.....acres grown alone..	4,737	31,754	6,293	98,999	9,140	8,503
.....acres grown with other crops..	...	35	...	90	135	10
.....pounds harvested..	2,552,795	16,909,530	3,940,140	63,024,430	5,226,065	3,132,697
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..	453	7,523	1,075	19,996	2,705	11,716
.....acres..	8,290	96,420	14,105	267,733	33,022	62,868
.....bales harvested..	4,748	57,948	8,982	165,879	18,126	29,287
* Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting..	186	2,894	1,021	6,716	731	1,432
.....acres..	856	11,362	4,557	23,659	2,482	2,110
.....pounds harvested..	835,630	12,373,660	5,192,320	25,037,660	2,595,750	1,382,611
Hay cut.....acres..	1,241	10,829	1,233	9,534	5,588	71,777
.....tons..	844	8,328	723	7,164	3,588	49,176

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators					
	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator ¹				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	125,933	37,965	13,105	722	21,487	2,898
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	95,410	37,965	13,105	xxx	118	53
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	18,043,818	10,263,999	3,197,759	xxx	17,148	4,993
Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	46,925	385	13,105	xxx	21,487	2,898
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	4,609,844	38,376	1,599,765	xxx	2,383,032	527,833
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	861	xxx	xxx	722	xxx	xxx
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	1,487,447	xxx	xxx	1,365,707	xxx	xxx
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	29,302	11,800	3,959	246	1,071	391
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres..	2,734,578	1,144,444	392,697	121,825	96,214	35,921
Land in farms.....acres..	21,406,531	9,157,931	4,404,827	1,243,882	2,303,966	496,905
Average size of farm.....acres..	170.0	241.2	336.1	1,722.8	107.2	171.5
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	9,557	12,747	17,640	90,050	6,554	7,878
Average per acre.....dollars..	68.86	60.07	54.97	59.03	63.88	53.74
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	79	80	65	72	81	82
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	69	70	62	64	78	70
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	102,741	33,581	12,956	656	20,952	2,742
Cropland harvested.....acres..	4,872,747	1,853,094	1,350,054	173,342	1,052,427	181,737
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	25,361	4,676	442	15	1,352	151
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	18,352	5,416	935	33	2,905	287
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	13,619	5,158	1,080	36	3,677	342
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	16,823	6,926	2,337	33	5,413	672
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	17,744	7,183	4,156	89	5,604	851
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	7,364	2,926	2,507	165	1,619	311
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	2,903	1,088	1,249	199	356	115
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	575	208	250	86	26	13
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	37,993	15,325	6,158	360	4,309	865
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	1,323,313	594,983	312,437	76,911	92,808	24,712
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	48,268	14,842	4,595	225	4,849	1,098
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...acres..	1,203,844	409,835	157,654	52,990	102,270	28,655
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	12,284	4,489	2,006	94	1,660	345
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	224,501	93,658	50,778	8,982	24,770	5,365
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	41,120	12,255	3,335	170	3,801	912
Cropland lying idle.....acres..	979,343	316,177	106,876	44,008	77,500	23,290
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	57,167	21,672	8,114	431	5,706	1,153
Woodland pastured.....acres..	4,394,939	2,094,074	895,692	234,781	344,917	88,183
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	69,536	25,229	8,475	486	6,783	1,314
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	7,343,600	3,228,060	1,237,708	565,404	543,808	137,594
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	51,051	17,996	6,219	412	4,615	695
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	1,764,077	786,220	372,062	115,506	116,841	26,852
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	111,670	35,562	12,308	643	15,121	2,364
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	504,011	191,665	79,220	24,948	50,895	9,172
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	115,604	35,594	13,049	681	21,094	2,792
Cropland, total.....acres..	7,399,904	2,857,912	1,820,145	303,243	1,247,505	235,104
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	93,440	33,215	11,771	643	10,204	1,899
Land pastured, total.....acres..	7,482,329	3,475,277	1,580,191	427,198	554,566	139,747
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	95,758	34,833	12,015	640	9,449	1,858
Woodland, total.....acres..	11,738,539	5,322,134	2,133,400	800,185	888,725	225,777
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	116,787	35,438	12,178	624	19,261	2,519
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	6,314	1,954	750	92	1,203	338
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	50,937	7,259	2,033	79	2,463	540
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	61,706	12,446	4,800	121	8,107	1,070
Working off their farms, total.....1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	18,636	5,515	2,807	38	5,682	600
Working off their farms, total.....100 days or more.....operators reporting..	43,070	6,931	1,993	83	2,425	470
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	64,210	25,508	8,305	601	13,380	1,828
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	2,182	300	107	18	1,075	110
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	15,848	3,409	2,020	132	4,086	565
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	30,623	8,040	4,313	257	6,085	888
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	31,447	9,670	3,647	153	5,487	681
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	24,262	9,474	2,127	108	2,800	434
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	19,202	6,725	788	42	1,043	184
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	9,276	771	430	95	4,410	511
1953.....operators reporting..	7,138	935	397	62	2,750	283
1952.....operators reporting..	7,484	1,247	424	90	2,539	259
1951.....operators reporting..	7,172	1,500	599	87	2,073	294
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	32,023	8,875	3,873	175	5,207	921
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	19,020	6,710	2,426	94	1,807	269
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	41,195	17,424	4,813	115	1,786	324
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	38,383	5,527	667	41	6,414	407
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	17,051	4,070	591	18	1,966	306
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	11,189	3,614	765	10	3,198	383
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	30,812	14,098	6,469	514	4,640	820
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	28,498	10,656	4,613	139	5,269	982

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators—Continued						Other farms
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued						
	Tenants—Continued						
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number..	389	5,516	1,283	9,290	2,111	52,654	
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	5	20	5	5	30	44,222	
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	50	5,200	525	150	6,230	4,564,912	
Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	389	5,516	1,283	9,290	2,111	11,948	
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	60,799	528,964	242,790	708,625	314,021	588,671	
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	139	
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	121,740	
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	43	259	54	112	212	12,226	
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres..	2,247	15,752	13,624	5,589	23,081	979,398	
Land in farms.....acres..	58,602	518,412	229,691	703,186	297,170	4,295,925	
Average size of farm.....acres..	150.6	94.0	179.0	75.7	140.8	81.6	
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm.....dollars..	8,922	5,994	11,458	5,062	9,270	5,912	
Average per acre.....dollars..	58.14	65.26	67.90	67.22	66.44	80.72	
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	83	80	87	82	77	81	
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	85	78	82	81	76	72	
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	379	5,511	1,242	9,260	1,818	34,596	
Cropland harvested.....acres..	29,359	253,520	90,601	406,612	90,598	443,830	
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	20	290	45	670	176	18,876	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	5	706	55	1,592	260	9,063	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	30	1,077	120	1,797	311	3,668	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	100	1,646	250	2,295	450	2,114	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	127	1,409	509	2,244	464	712	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	75	316	220	581	116	147	
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	21	66	39	78	37	11	
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	1	1	4	3	4	5	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	131	973	461	1,284	595	11,841	
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	3,016	13,955	9,315	26,608	15,202	246,174	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	118	1,494	254	1,192	693	23,757	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...acres..	2,857	31,256	5,130	18,713	15,659	481,095	
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	42	511	99	440	223	4,035	
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	788	7,928	1,799	4,720	4,170	46,313	
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	88	1,159	177	877	588	21,559	
Cropland lying idle.....acres..	2,069	23,328	3,331	13,993	11,489	434,782	
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	163	1,663	553	1,470	704	21,244	
Woodland pastured.....acres..	8,205	61,703	57,382	78,816	50,628	825,475	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	173	1,903	516	1,880	997	28,563	
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	11,981	120,169	50,635	130,445	92,984	1,768,620	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	107	1,419	388	1,360	646	21,809	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	2,090	25,481	12,087	27,753	22,578	373,448	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	314	4,055	1,107	5,572	1,709	48,036	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	1,094	12,328	4,541	14,239	9,521	157,283	
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	379	5,516	1,247	9,270	1,890	45,186	
Cropland, total.....acres..	35,232	298,731	105,046	451,933	121,459	1,171,099	
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	294	2,850	888	3,002	1,271	27,607	
Land pastured, total.....acres..	13,311	101,139	78,784	133,177	88,408	1,445,097	
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	234	2,661	827	2,604	1,265	38,821	
Woodland, total.....acres..	20,186	181,872	108,017	209,261	143,612	2,594,095	
FARM OPERATORS							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	333	4,960	1,243	8,413	1,793	49,286	
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	56	251	25	375	158	2,315	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	65	486	96	901	375	39,103	
Off-farm work:							
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	171	1,931	464	3,645	826	36,232	
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	100	1,405	373	2,738	466	4,594	
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	71	526	91	907	360	31,638	
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	218	3,585	819	5,645	1,285	16,416	
By age:							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	15	210	40	620	80	682	
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	91	968	265	1,780	417	6,201	
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	151	1,475	413	2,674	484	11,928	
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	81	1,569	345	2,295	516	12,490	
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	41	758	164	1,148	255	9,753	
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	10	271	46	315	217	10,604	
By year began operation of present farm:							
1954.....operators reporting..	50	972	252	2,366	259	3,570	
1953.....operators reporting..	51	660	165	1,427	164	2,994	
1952.....operators reporting..	25	689	120	1,257	189	3,184	
1951.....operators reporting..	65	582	152	793	187	2,913	
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	101	1,470	376	1,875	464	13,893	
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	47	437	99	627	328	7,983	
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	45	436	104	518	359	17,057	
Farms by class of work power:							
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	30	905	135	4,400	537	25,734	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	15	652	66	736	191	10,406	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	30	1,032	162	1,335	256	3,602	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	168	1,242	576	1,230	604	5,091	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	146	1,685	344	1,589	523	7,821	

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators					
	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator ¹				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants All	Cash
Farms.....number..	125,933	37,965	13,105	722	21,487	2,898
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	35,157	11,281	4,148	399	2,141	493
Electricity.....farms reporting..	121,893	37,131	12,907	700	20,584	2,756
Television set.....farms reporting..	43,129	13,174	4,847	314	3,710	656
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	81,411	29,077	10,586	647	8,421	1,442
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	35,474	13,828	5,808	308	3,449	693
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	840	312	195	16	116	10
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	8,034	3,811	2,225	333	525	165
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	3,337	1,724	1,046	80	198	85
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	8,625	3,897	2,757	342	883	228
.....number..	9,600	4,247	3,167	432	980	291
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	4,456	1,975	1,336	163	818	154
.....number..	4,528	2,001	1,362	177	823	154
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	3,720	1,673	1,076	263	363	103
.....number..	3,766	1,698	1,091	267	363	103
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	999	410	330	81	87	17
.....number..	1,036	425	334	83	91	18
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	60,190	23,592	10,090	601	9,432	1,817
.....number..	69,438	27,490	12,966	1,068	10,055	1,988
Tractors.....farms reporting..	61,198	25,154	11,147	656	9,971	1,822
.....number..	81,643	33,977	17,906	1,938	12,091	2,316
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	59,310	24,754	11,082	653	9,909	1,802
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	59,020	24,669	11,067	651	9,874	1,792
.....number..	77,504	32,628	17,492	1,807	11,879	2,262
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	2,800	762	180	34	133	25
.....number..	2,902	813	190	35	138	30
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	1,106	475	198	77	72	22
.....number..	1,237	536	224	96	74	24
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	77,798	23,568	8,665	562	10,534	1,392
.....number..	92,478	28,769	11,761	1,522	11,532	1,618
FARM LABOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	100,806	33,212	12,193	690	18,175	2,497
.....persons..	198,062	70,050	37,219	3,759	37,177	5,478
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	98,788	32,216	11,843	651	18,014	2,467
.....persons..	141,027	47,492	18,223	780	29,026	3,744
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	95,929	31,330	11,694	649	17,726	2,427
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	30,156	11,163	4,126	102	6,474	802
.....persons..	45,098	16,162	6,529	131	11,300	1,317
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	17,683	7,994	4,807	521	2,171	401
.....persons..	57,035	22,558	18,996	2,979	8,151	1,734
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	8,146	3,884	2,633	461	678	189
.....persons..	20,154	8,546	7,190	2,192	1,349	467
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	11,816	5,061	3,084	184	1,675	271
.....persons..	36,881	14,012	11,806	787	6,802	1,267
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,867	2,933	1,723	337	496	130
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	15,665	6,998	4,457	482	2,010	371
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	83,123	25,218	7,386	169	16,004	2,096
Operators only.....farms reporting..	57,845	16,312	4,589	126	10,348	1,401
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	2,601	751	108	2	262	35
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	2,018	996	350	39	161	30
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures ²farms reporting..	121,827	37,841	13,100	722	21,311	2,893
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	82,347	29,384	11,910	654	18,310	2,452
.....dollars..	54,139,415	21,756,845	17,316,462	3,559,611	8,204,903	1,681,955
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	56,717	19,921	8,319	307	11,923	1,782
.....dollars..	9,020,584	3,670,211	2,303,665	210,482	1,783,534	285,677
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	63,164	24,188	10,844	642	15,553	2,077
.....dollars..	45,118,831	18,086,634	15,012,797	3,349,129	6,421,369	1,396,278
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	88,778	30,061	10,201	583	10,946	1,909
.....dollars..	99,178,583	62,322,459	16,172,180	2,495,951	11,867,577	1,883,376
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	75,333	28,101	11,813	673	13,961	2,217
.....dollars..	25,694,845	11,177,719	7,762,270	1,098,746	3,950,507	861,747
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	99,593	33,219	12,840	649	20,202	2,684
.....dollars..	45,974,719	17,872,597	13,221,517	1,906,388	9,214,491	1,560,863
.....tons..	1,035,467	404,493	292,021	42,759	209,169	35,635
.....acres on which used..	5,111,335	2,028,989	1,378,596	221,480	1,011,332	180,376
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	13,862	6,108	3,072	267	1,318	198
.....dollars..	1,577,966	705,485	435,177	109,154	147,261	43,797
.....tons..	267,473	123,610	73,268	17,457	20,732	5,760
.....acres on which used..	350,102	157,928	96,120	24,283	32,385	6,337

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	389	5,516	1,283	9,290	2,111	52,654
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	78	429	173	569	399	17,188
Electricity.....farms reporting..	379	5,301	1,258	8,879	2,011	50,571
Television set.....farms reporting..	83	969	200	1,180	622	21,084
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	209	1,941	695	2,914	1,220	32,680
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	111	881	384	996	384	12,081
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	...	25	6	60	15	201
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	16	85	32	136	91	1,140
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	5	51	...	36	21	289
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	17	213	58	224	143	746
number.....	17	218	62	237	155	774
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	21	198	101	231	113	164
number.....	21	198	101	236	113	165
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	7	46	22	130	55	345
number.....	7	46	22	130	55	347
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	1	11	6	31	21	91
number.....	1	11	6	31	24	103
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	269	2,530	833	3,026	957	16,475
number.....	288	2,623	897	3,205	1,054	17,859
Tractors.....farms reporting..	314	2,938	926	2,829	1,142	14,270
number.....	381	3,342	1,167	3,468	1,417	15,731
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	314	2,927	920	2,819	1,127	12,912
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	314	2,927	910	2,809	1,122	12,759
number.....	380	3,311	1,148	3,402	1,376	13,698
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	...	31	6	40	31	1,691
number.....	...	31	6	40	31	1,726
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	1	...	13	26	10	284
number.....	1	...	13	26	10	307
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	188	2,661	605	4,534	1,154	34,469
number.....	206	2,839	677	4,871	1,321	38,894
FARM LABOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	364	4,781	1,133	7,535	1,865	36,536
persons.....	936	10,118	2,161	14,380	4,104	49,857
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	364	4,741	1,133	7,480	1,829	36,064
persons.....	637	7,989	1,736	12,077	2,843	45,506
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	359	4,640	1,132	7,375	1,793	34,530
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	146	1,878	366	2,649	633	8,291
persons.....	278	3,349	604	4,702	1,050	10,976
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	117	556	178	572	347	2,190
persons.....	299	2,129	425	2,303	1,261	4,351
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	51	120	89	118	111	490
persons.....	78	220	150	211	223	877
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	71	468	117	487	261	1,812
persons.....	221	1,909	275	2,092	1,038	3,474
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	46	88	61	85	86	378
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	117	516	178	517	311	1,718
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	247	4,225	955	6,963	1,518	34,346
Operators only.....farms reporting..	151	2,632	658	4,510	996	26,470
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	5	86	...	100	36	1,478
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	...	40	...	55	36	472
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures ²farms reporting..	384	5,491	1,283	9,155	2,105	48,853
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	364	4,645	1,146	8,085	1,618	22,089
dollars.....	305,171	1,702,505	806,018	2,851,038	858,216	3,301,594
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	272	3,172	776	4,895	1,026	16,247
dollars.....	62,475	426,585	147,855	710,706	150,236	1,052,692
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	334	3,943	1,071	6,770	1,358	11,937
dollars.....	242,696	1,275,920	658,163	2,140,332	707,980	2,248,902
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	207	2,671	869	3,932	1,358	36,987
dollars.....	292,360	2,102,175	1,120,340	3,399,626	3,069,700	6,320,416
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	319	3,929	1,095	4,979	1,422	20,785
dollars.....	139,155	972,340	427,895	1,098,587	450,783	1,705,603
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	369	5,305	1,167	8,939	1,738	32,683
dollars.....	242,351	2,187,896	831,645	3,650,776	740,960	3,759,726
tons.....	5,670	50,608	19,009	81,331	16,916	87,025
acres on which used.....	26,427	239,950	89,973	388,377	86,229	470,938
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	36	301	154	391	238	3,097
dollars.....	2,363	25,200	14,520	31,561	29,820	180,889
tons.....	435	3,504	1,878	4,560	4,595	32,406
acres on which used.....	588	6,294	3,681	7,936	7,549	39,386

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators					
	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator ¹				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
Farms.....number..	125,933	37,965	13,105	722	21,487	2,898
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	96,674	32,633	11,913	683	13,498	2,191
.....number..	1,539,477	731,676	349,765	101,446	130,382	32,917
Cows, including heifers that have						
calved.....farms reporting..	92,761	31,967	11,767	675	13,038	2,164
.....number..	815,084	388,587	188,848	52,323	69,379	17,609
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	73,414	24,284	9,283	466	10,765	1,738
.....number..	266,988	116,023	65,865	6,441	27,564	7,524
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	59,052	21,782	7,825	542	9,804	1,509
.....number..	103,060	39,746	17,145	2,439	16,912	2,588
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	83,214	28,820	11,005	461	14,292	2,124
.....number..	1,308,334	591,952	288,799	32,144	233,336	38,599
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	92,514	28,978	10,319	473	16,037	2,202
.....number..	7,269,541	4,091,653	1,000,540	174,630	730,634	115,274
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	50,412	21,843	8,626	645	5,305	1,099
.....number..	573,207	287,457	133,118	38,007	47,405	12,913
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	46,512	19,697	8,343	345	9,106	1,597
.....number..	998,931	472,424	240,168	30,371	169,449	28,250
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	18,915	10,887	2,246	118	2,286	386
.....dollars..	80,684,064	57,760,969	8,555,451	963,858	13,031,659	1,478,355
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	22,153	9,403	2,811	117	2,334	422
.....dozens..	44,705,200	31,017,903	6,987,479	988,379	2,998,743	461,415
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	86,425	29,035	11,863	490	19,079	2,548
.....acres..	2,174,659	822,407	540,809	55,402	527,926	80,475
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	79,309	26,459	10,991	409	17,998	2,318
.....acres..	1,587,179	549,722	392,880	42,562	412,140	59,486
.....bushels harvested..	20,644,908	7,514,959	5,134,971	695,525	5,108,385	629,185
.....bushels sold..	4,817,671	1,281,629	1,161,283	234,965	1,869,421	190,690
Peanuts harvested for picking or						
threshing.....farms reporting..	15,797	5,460	3,781	120	5,367	969
.....acres grown alone..	279,124	81,991	103,936	7,079	81,710	15,412
.....acres grown with other crops..	670	420	10	...	240	50
.....pounds harvested..	168,096,944	50,977,258	62,831,313	4,629,545	47,984,516	8,649,856
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..	47,107	16,386	8,062	173	16,007	2,069
.....acres..	620,223	191,751	179,182	8,515	207,338	30,054
.....bales harvested..	381,357	118,951	110,221	5,605	129,910	17,682
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting..	22,380	8,920	3,438	55	8,980	873
.....acres..	83,951	30,531	16,285	519	35,079	2,625
.....pounds harvested..	90,004,090	33,212,254	16,513,500	617,360	38,676,675	2,505,755
Hay cut.....acres..	381,771	164,807	95,853	25,506	28,533	7,480
.....tons..	313,909	141,026	81,590	22,660	22,077	6,660

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.²Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators—Continued						Other farms
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued						
	Tenants—Continued						
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
Farms.....number..	389	5,516	1,283	9,290	2,111	52,654	
LIVESTOCK							
Livestock on hand:							
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	303	3,846	1,007	4,600	1,551	37,947	
.....number..	2,854	22,986	16,142	36,968	18,515	226,208	
Cows, including heifers that have							
calved.....farms reporting..	283	3,711	992	4,405	1,483	35,314	
.....number..	1,356	12,324	8,631	19,079	10,380	115,947	
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	241	3,239	801	3,543	1,203	28,616	
.....number..	595	7,384	1,995	6,392	3,674	51,095	
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	213	2,926	804	3,301	1,051	19,099	
.....number..	417	4,862	1,281	5,987	1,777	26,818	
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	284	3,916	1,117	5,356	1,495	28,636	
.....number..	6,611	44,731	39,956	80,552	22,887	162,103	
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	292	4,269	1,094	6,717	1,463	36,707	
.....number..	24,810	144,155	62,040	236,119	148,236	1,272,084	
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:							
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	108	1,350	510	1,515	723	13,993	
.....number..	668	6,015	5,982	11,754	10,073	67,220	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	217	2,158	971	3,264	899	9,021	
.....number..	5,975	30,173	32,897	53,668	18,486	86,519	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	40	567	136	676	481	3,378	
.....dollars..	262,950	2,676,719	1,223,010	3,960,440	3,430,185	372,127	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	36	680	154	748	354	7,488	
.....dozens..	153,055	280,375	228,317	772,937	1,102,644	2,712,696	
CROPS							
Specified crops harvested in 1954:							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	369	5,139	1,215	8,188	1,620	25,958	
.....acres..	13,962	127,369	51,587	209,602	44,931	228,115	
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	354	4,923	1,113	7,750	1,540	23,452	
.....acres..	11,312	107,002	30,746	167,071	36,523	189,875	
.....bushels harvested..	124,660	1,350,850	475,990	2,079,120	448,580	2,191,068	
.....bushels sold..	43,220	511,826	153,850	849,080	120,755	270,373	
Peanuts harvested for picking or							
threshing.....farms reporting..	172	1,150	269	2,452	355	1,069	
.....acres grown alone..	3,602	18,769	5,310	34,439	4,178	4,408	
.....acres grown with other crops..	...	...	...	55	135	...	
.....pounds harvested..	1,888,945	10,080,175	3,469,720	21,254,925	2,640,895	1,674,312	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..	292	4,295	889	7,199	1,263	6,479	
.....acres..	5,218	53,325	11,492	90,532	16,717	33,437	
.....bales harvested..	3,122	34,177	7,501	57,558	9,870	16,678	
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting..	146	2,364	875	4,111	611	987	
.....acres..	725	9,616	4,038	15,882	2,193	1,537	
.....pounds harvested..	715,650	10,761,600	4,694,620	17,682,300	2,316,750	984,301	
Hay cut.....acres..	1,161	7,568	1,223	6,944	4,157	67,072	
.....tons..	779	5,609	718	5,569	2,777	46,556	

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators					
	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator ¹				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	39,532	4,549	1,969	52	22,018	2,804
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	12,069	4,549	1,969	xxx	15	10
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	1,077,814	600,614	193,146	xxx	700	450
Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	30,208	35	1,969	xxx	22,018	2,804
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	1,646,660	2,005	105,439	xxx	1,302,946	276,525
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	54	xxx	xxx	52	xxx	xxx
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	47,679	xxx	xxx	37,272	xxx	xxx
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	1,988	695	275	12	184	111
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres..	85,741	31,554	16,096	637	6,714	5,195
Land in farms.....acres..	2,686,412	571,065	282,489	36,635	1,296,932	271,780
Average size of farm.....acres..	68.0	125.5	143.5	704.5	58.9	96.9
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	3,017	5,059	6,247	34,778	2,709	3,687
Average per acre.....dollars..	45.42	41.11	44.17	48.17	46.91	38.92
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	85	91	77	88	84	85
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	83	89	76	91	83	83
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	37,805	4,528	1,969	52	21,983	2,794
Cropland harvested.....acres..	1,224,335	172,579	111,202	5,048	822,717	117,429
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	5,997	321	55	10	1,015	65
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	7,747	935	216	...	3,625	390
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	7,099	955	340	2	4,696	560
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	9,766	1,207	525	15	7,504	986
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	6,232	956	584	12	4,605	683
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	849	141	206	1	491	85
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	113	11	43	12	47	25
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	2	2	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	5,664	1,635	703	31	1,924	506
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	80,641	23,440	8,832	3,742	27,132	7,197
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	11,105	2,401	961	22	3,659	1,159
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	205,577	53,417	21,221	3,335	63,334	26,447
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	2,679	517	286	11	970	160
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	22,883	5,260	3,633	335	8,975	2,270
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	9,564	2,166	801	11	3,014	1,079
Cropland lying idle.....acres..	182,694	48,157	17,588	3,000	54,359	24,177
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	9,426	2,454	947	37	2,891	828
Woodland pastured.....acres..	315,715	100,791	35,939	17,210	81,958	24,605
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	12,857	3,221	1,344	32	4,087	1,129
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	713,055	189,808	86,125	3,271	246,764	86,735
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	5,830	1,315	616	35	2,064	465
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	84,357	19,031	13,830	3,729	28,127	4,260
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	28,716	4,314	1,829	52	13,227	2,238
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	62,732	11,999	5,340	300	26,900	5,107
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	38,687	4,539	1,969	52	21,988	2,799
Cropland, total.....acres..	1,510,553	249,436	141,255	12,125	913,183	151,073
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	15,019	3,489	1,483	52	5,297	1,353
Land pastured, total.....acres..	480,713	143,262	58,601	24,681	137,217	36,062
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	17,332	4,209	1,649	52	5,518	1,554
Woodland, total.....acres..	1,028,770	290,599	122,064	20,481	328,722	111,340
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	36,791	4,366	1,878	52	20,322	2,653
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	1,288	78	40	...	695	75
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	9,370	247	160	5	1,080	100
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	17,620	1,408	721	...	8,009	1,007
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	10,586	1,196	531	...	6,834	877
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	7,034	212	190	...	1,175	130
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	21,907	3,146	1,248	52	14,004	1,792
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	1,245	20	5	5	955	40
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	4,608	260	100	1	3,241	290
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	10,147	671	538	23	6,405	735
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	9,891	1,108	525	12	5,785	831
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	6,629	1,177	535	6	3,175	528
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	5,961	1,273	236	5	1,637	325
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	4,195	80	80	5	3,200	300
1953.....operators reporting..	3,056	65	65	...	2,286	210
1952.....operators reporting..	3,270	120	70	15	2,390	220
1951.....operators reporting..	2,849	156	110	6	1,906	236
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	10,595	960	534	17	6,043	901
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	4,926	923	368	4	2,161	340
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	9,634	2,210	717	5	3,276	547
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	14,026	276	105	...	9,355	170
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	8,792	1,060	365	...	2,935	615
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	10,837	1,681	558	11	7,016	1,608
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	3,989	1,271	776	26	1,505	311
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	1,888	261	165	15	1,207	100

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	166	3,393	216	13,877	1,562	10,944
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	5,536
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	...	250	...	...	...	283,354
Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	166	3,393	216	13,877	1,562	6,186
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	16,450	220,256	24,975	625,525	139,215	236,270
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	2
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	10,407
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	1	45	...	10	17	822
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres..	26	905	...	165	423	30,740
Land in farms.....acres..	16,424	219,601	24,975	625,360	138,792	499,291
Average size of farm.....acres..	98.9	64.7	115.6	45.1	88.9	45.6
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	4,138	2,788	5,347	2,392	3,045	2,038
Average per acre.....dollars..	46.61	44.77	52.70	52.92	36.15	47.37
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	96	84	91	84	79	85
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	86	81	80	85	75	80
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	166	3,393	216	13,862	1,552	9,273
Cropland harvested.....acres..	10,764	130,210	12,226	497,998	54,090	112,789
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	...	105	5	780	60	4,596
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	20	480	15	2,355	365	2,971
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	20	775	25	3,030	286	1,106
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	40	1,147	75	4,701	555	515
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	65	835	71	2,696	255	75
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	16	45	25	290	30	10
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	5	6	...	10	1	...
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	15	446	30	701	226	1,371
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	85	4,945	2,110	8,420	4,375	17,495
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	45	826	26	1,082	521	4,062
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...acres..	825	11,970	1,050	13,662	9,380	64,270
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	15	225	10	475	85	895
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	340	1,775	35	3,905	650	4,680
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	35	701	21	717	461	3,572
Cropland lying idle.....acres..	485	10,195	1,015	9,757	8,730	59,590
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	36	642	66	902	417	3,097
Woodland pastured.....acres..	340	14,184	5,281	23,328	14,220	79,817
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	26	948	55	1,327	602	4,173
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	3,833	45,946	3,800	59,150	47,300	187,087
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	26	446	25	796	306	1,800
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	380	7,620	180	9,537	6,150	19,640
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	106	2,338	166	7,222	1,157	9,294
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	197	4,726	328	13,265	3,277	18,193
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	166	3,393	216	13,862	1,552	10,139
Cropland, total.....acres..	11,674	147,125	15,386	520,080	67,845	194,554
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	61	1,158	91	1,932	702	4,698
Land pastured, total.....acres..	805	26,749	7,571	41,285	24,745	116,952
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	51	1,228	106	1,797	782	5,904
Woodland, total.....acres..	4,173	60,130	9,081	82,478	61,520	266,904
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	161	3,163	181	12,797	1,367	10,173
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	5	95	10	455	55	475
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	10	185	5	690	90	7,878
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	30	1,111	76	5,195	590	7,482
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	25	986	76	4,350	520	2,025
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	5	125	...	845	70	5,457
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	136	2,282	140	8,682	972	3,457
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	5	110	10	740	50	260
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	20	375	10	2,286	260	1,006
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	75	900	90	4,310	295	2,510
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	45	937	66	3,480	426	2,461
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	16	630	20	1,711	270	1,736
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	5	331	5	815	156	2,810
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	30	410	10	2,255	195	830
1953.....operators reporting..	5	381	45	1,490	155	640
1952.....operators reporting..	20	440	15	1,555	140	675
1951.....operators reporting..	...	290	20	1,260	100	671
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	60	846	61	3,775	400	3,041
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	16	385	25	1,255	140	1,470
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	35	546	40	1,776	332	3,426
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	25	835	30	7,945	350	4,290
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	20	550	30	1,365	355	4,432
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	65	1,511	66	3,170	596	1,571
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	41	276	60	646	171	411
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	15	221	30	751	90	240

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators					
	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator ¹				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
Farms.....number..	39,532	4,549	1,969	52	22,018	2,804
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	1,338	176	128	8	330	30
Electricity.....farms reporting..	30,447	3,622	1,633	47	17,298	1,631
Television set.....farms reporting..	2,595	338	203	8	1,111	110
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	4,346	760	456	31	1,928	181
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	1,882	492	266	8	630	120
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	80	...	15	...	40	5
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	236	76	47	7	75	...
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	87	11	6	...	40	...
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	450	88	69	15	262	30
.....number..	455	88	69	15	267	30
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	129	21	6	1	96	15
.....number..	129	21	6	1	96	15
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	140	26	18	4	71	5
.....number..	140	26	18	4	71	5
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	46	...	1	...	25	5
.....number..	46	...	1	...	25	5
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	7,735	1,898	1,042	16	3,103	908
.....number..	8,030	1,948	1,136	25	3,175	923
Tractors.....farms reporting..	5,948	1,557	941	41	2,743	416
.....number..	6,559	1,662	1,088	54	3,052	442
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	5,877	1,532	941	41	2,712	411
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	5,866	1,532	941	41	2,701	411
.....number..	6,425	1,632	1,088	50	2,988	427
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	103	25	...	1	41	15
.....number..	108	25	...	1	46	15
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	23	5	...	2	16	...
.....number..	26	5	...	3	18	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	17,933	2,003	1,087	30	10,217	1,207
.....number..	18,513	2,086	1,194	33	10,418	1,242
FARM LABOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	33,146	4,054	1,824	52	18,983	2,619
.....persons..	67,027	9,050	4,830	109	40,436	6,022
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	33,065	4,034	1,814	52	18,953	2,614
.....persons..	60,584	7,800	3,956	77	36,597	5,563
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	32,280	3,904	1,794	52	18,623	2,579
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	13,852	1,981	903	10	8,327	1,312
.....persons..	28,304	3,896	2,162	25	17,974	2,984
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,972	407	272	19	1,093	156
.....persons..	6,443	1,250	874	32	3,839	459
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	248	32	71	19	101	30
.....persons..	395	49	143	32	141	50
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	1,776	391	226	...	1,008	131
.....persons..	6,048	1,201	731	...	3,698	409
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	196	16	46	19	85	25
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,891	387	262	19	1,063	151
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	31,174	3,647	1,552	33	17,890	2,463
Operators only.....farms reporting..	18,333	1,866	809	23	10,154	1,236
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	735	120	15	...	310	30
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	81	20	10	...	30	5
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures ²farms reporting..	38,246	4,539	1,954	52	21,623	2,784
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	30,584	3,827	1,668	35	19,482	2,403
.....dollars..	5,493,052	704,703	545,079	71,442	3,827,864	419,389
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	23,264	3,039	1,355	16	14,493	1,993
.....dollars..	2,296,554	259,998	187,449	9,805	1,671,084	204,964
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	19,157	2,506	1,231	30	12,804	1,348
.....dollars..	3,196,498	444,705	357,630	61,637	2,156,780	214,425
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	17,717	2,847	1,223	41	6,698	1,468
.....dollars..	1,569,034	343,635	193,170	100,029	472,502	119,497
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	12,770	2,136	1,182	46	7,115	943
.....dollars..	1,825,215	426,296	382,589	27,180	876,315	123,345
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	35,988	4,452	1,934	46	21,194	2,724
.....dollars..	8,684,097	1,083,725	794,284	46,480	6,062,846	666,635
.....tons..	205,071	25,243	18,341	1,013	144,306	15,674
.....acres on which used..	1,119,929	154,395	102,769	5,269	758,868	102,692
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	1,105	226	141	15	603	30
.....dollars..	79,685	12,365	8,380	5,460	50,085	3,350
.....tons..	12,197	1,948	1,495	850	7,434	520
.....acres on which used..	16,638	2,310	2,019	1,100	10,239	710

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	166	3,393	216	13,877	1,562	10,944
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	...	40	10	235	15	696
Electricity.....farms reporting..	111	2,632	201	11,627	1,096	7,847
Television set.....farms reporting..	...	175	5	741	80	935
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	...	196	31	1,395	125	1,171
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	10	135	20	285	60	486
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	30	5	25
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	55	15	31
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	...	10	...	30	...	30
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	...	26	5	171	30	16
number..	...	31	5	171	30	16
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	...	1	5	75	...	5
number..	...	1	5	75	...	5
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	...	11	...	45	10	21
number..	...	11	...	45	10	21
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	15	...	20
number..	...	5	...	15	...	20
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	40	557	41	1,300	257	1,676
number..	40	568	41	1,335	268	1,746
Tractors.....farms reporting..	56	502	91	1,417	261	666
number..	66	534	111	1,593	306	703
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	56	497	90	1,397	261	651
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	56	496	90	1,387	261	651
number..	66	526	110	1,553	306	667
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	...	5	1	20	...	36
number..	...	5	1	25	...	36
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	...	1	...	15	...	...
number..	...	3	...	15	...	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	101	1,652	120	6,476	661	4,596
number..	107	1,672	135	6,596	666	4,782
FARM LABOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	156	2,963	181	11,692	1,372	8,233
persons..	331	6,920	344	23,879	2,940	12,602
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	156	2,963	181	11,672	1,367	8,212
persons..	296	6,158	329	21,869	2,382	12,154
Operators working 1 or more hours.....farms reporting..	156	2,893	181	11,502	1,312	7,907
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	75	1,412	76	4,907	545	2,631
persons..	140	3,265	148	10,367	1,070	4,247
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	15	191	10	575	146	181
persons..	35	762	15	2,010	558	448
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	...	5	5	40	21	25
persons..	...	5	5	55	26	30
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	15	191	5	535	131	151
persons..	35	757	10	1,955	532	418
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	40	15	30
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	15	191	10	555	141	160
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	141	2,772	171	11,117	1,226	8,052
Operators only.....farms reporting..	76	1,481	95	6,520	746	5,481
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	...	65	...	165	50	290
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	20	5	21
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures ²farms reporting..	161	3,388	216	13,517	1,557	10,078
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	141	3,063	186	12,337	1,352	5,572
dollars..	41,770	567,221	66,125	2,478,705	254,654	343,964
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	90	2,438	110	8,791	1,071	4,361
dollars..	13,890	264,846	16,600	1,082,055	88,729	168,218
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	91	1,931	166	8,396	872	2,586
dollars..	27,880	302,375	49,525	1,396,650	165,925	175,746
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	85	1,272	96	3,030	747	6,908
dollars..	3,765	84,710	9,060	205,520	49,950	459,698
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	76	1,157	131	4,282	526	2,291
dollars..	22,405	154,480	31,350	472,520	72,215	112,835
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	166	3,263	201	13,358	1,482	8,362
dollars..	63,793	902,150	80,310	4,015,370	334,588	696,762
tons..	1,589	21,238	1,876	96,215	7,714	16,168
acres on which used..	9,540	118,460	10,801	470,178	47,197	98,628
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	...	100	...	462	11	120
dollars..	...	10,035	...	33,260	3,440	3,395
tons..	...	1,705	...	4,639	570	470
acres on which used..	...	2,425	...	6,234	870	970

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators					
	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator ¹				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
Farms.....number..	39,532	4,549	1,969	52	22,018	2,804
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	20,908	3,664	1,558	47	9,572	2,059
.....number..	93,073	24,311	11,844	3,643	33,648	7,524
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	19,898	3,584	1,528	47	9,072	1,974
.....number..	49,175	12,137	6,093	1,981	18,437	3,909
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	16,389	2,950	1,302	11	7,720	1,708
.....number..	29,846	7,040	3,453	27	12,232	3,105
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	23,618	4,012	1,699	37	11,456	2,534
.....number..	40,615	7,122	3,271	90	21,772	4,838
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	28,152	4,041	1,814	42	14,452	2,414
.....number..	205,164	43,969	24,814	635	103,131	21,235
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	30,620	4,111	1,793	46	15,832	2,419
.....number..	622,217	109,451	53,106	8,093	281,779	47,050
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	4,546	1,223	589	40	1,534	366
.....number..	17,801	5,231	2,663	1,664	4,908	769
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	10,517	2,451	1,141	20	5,279	1,198
.....number..	101,231	27,574	13,929	550	48,023	10,528
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	846	195	101	5	295	55
.....dollars..	75,625	43,430	16,275	3,600	7,710	1,370
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	2,334	586	341	5	847	132
.....dozens..	501,255	160,715	52,675	160,000	74,145	10,610
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	34,390	4,367	1,944	39	20,033	2,769
.....acres..	570,242	85,738	53,986	995	367,720	57,787
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	32,799	4,092	1,899	39	19,447	2,704
.....acres..	513,701	71,330	45,911	745	339,412	54,049
.....bushels harvested..	4,622,361	619,892	372,960	8,320	3,232,625	401,205
.....bushels sold..	1,301,605	99,275	69,785	500	1,098,430	69,545
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting..	12,212	1,673	909	10	8,649	1,517
.....acres grown alone..	129,104	13,553	10,607	440	100,409	15,784
.....acres grown with other crops..	80	...	...	...	70	...
.....pounds harvested..	74,478,720	7,017,450	5,125,885	80,000	60,797,000	8,478,700
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..	31,620	4,035	1,833	7	20,508	2,694
.....acres..	364,991	37,676	26,241	178	271,465	29,179
.....bales harvested..	205,456	20,029	14,355	110	158,345	14,890
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting..	5,592	1,060	461	5	3,621	180
.....acres..	15,272	2,340	1,452	22	10,885	423
.....pounds harvested..	13,891,585	1,971,845	1,289,280	13,000	10,219,150	355,050
Hay cut.....acres..	23,548	6,053	2,891	672	9,227	1,855
.....tons..	14,528	3,418	1,900	300	6,290	1,095

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.²Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	166	3,393	216	13,877	1,562	10,944
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	116	1,922	146	4,467	862	6,067
.....number..	424	5,899	1,422	14,396	3,983	19,627
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	116	1,817	146	4,202	817	5,667
.....number..	267	3,099	840	8,079	2,243	10,527
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	101	1,611	106	3,487	707	4,406
.....number..	167	2,462	179	4,924	1,395	7,094
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	126	2,337	156	5,181	1,122	6,414
.....number..	242	4,475	254	9,972	1,991	8,360
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	151	2,513	166	8,017	1,191	7,803
.....number..	1,643	16,518	3,539	51,206	8,990	32,615
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	146	2,758	185	9,127	1,197	8,838
.....number..	3,070	49,409	4,745	154,920	22,585	169,788
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	10	291	26	650	191	1,160
.....number..	25	628	443	2,380	663	3,335
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	90	880	131	2,540	440	1,626
.....number..	800	7,370	2,105	23,335	3,885	11,155
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	...	110	...	105	25	250
.....dollars..	...	1,700	...	3,740	900	4,610
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	5	210	20	360	120	555
.....dozens..	250	15,935	1,955	34,105	11,290	53,720
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	166	3,243	211	12,202	1,442	8,007
.....acres..	4,925	58,410	6,885	214,178	25,535	61,803
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	166	3,137	206	11,862	1,372	7,322
.....acres..	4,155	54,170	5,375	198,598	23,065	56,303
.....bushels harvested..	41,485	498,305	54,500	2,048,385	188,745	388,564
.....bushels sold..	10,750	141,305	15,175	828,385	33,270	33,615
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting..	80	1,190	66	5,255	541	971
.....acres grown alone..	1,135	12,985	983	64,560	4,962	4,095
.....acres grown with other crops..	...	35	...	35	...	10
.....pounds harvested..	663,850	6,829,355	470,420	41,769,505	2,585,170	1,458,385
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..	161	3,228	186	12,797	1,442	5,237
.....acres..	3,072	43,095	2,613	177,201	16,305	29,431
.....bales harvested..	1,626	23,771	1,481	108,321	8,256	12,617
• Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting..	40	530	146	2,605	120	445
.....acres..	131	1,746	519	7,777	289	573
.....pounds harvested..	119,980	1,612,060	497,700	7,355,360	279,000	398,310
Hay cut.....acres..	80	3,261	10	2,590	1,431	4,705
.....tons..	65	2,719	5	1,595	811	2,620