

## STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 12.—FARM LABOR: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Areas 1 and A	Area 2	Areas 3 and B	Area 4a	Area 4b
<b>FARM LABOR</b>						
<b>Week of October 24-30:</b>						
1 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting...	133,952	10,476	6,944	21,991	16,979	9,238
2 persons.....	265,089	20,354	11,838	36,201	32,079	17,656
3 Average per farm reporting.....persons...	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.9
4 Family workers, including						
5 operator.....farms reporting...	131,853	10,389	6,877	21,759	16,656	9,081
6 persons.....	201,611	16,645	10,671	31,846	25,191	14,156
7 Operators working 1 or more						
8 hours.....farms reporting...	128,209	10,123	6,581	20,918	16,211	8,710
9 1 to 14 hours.....farms reporting...	36,966	3,415	2,347	8,413	5,648	2,874
10 15 or more hours.....farms reporting...	91,243	6,708	4,234	12,505	10,563	5,836
11 Operators not working or not						
12 reporting.....number of farms...	37,256	2,581	2,055	7,664	4,792	3,120
13 Unpaid members of operator's family						
14 working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting...	44,008	3,690	2,786	7,324	5,319	3,263
15 persons.....	73,402	6,522	4,090	10,928	8,980	5,446
16 No unpaid members of operator's family						
17 working 15 hours or more or not						
18 reporting.....number of farms...	121,457	9,014	5,850	21,258	15,684	8,567
19 Hired workers.....farms reporting...	19,655	1,117	498	1,885	2,439	1,329
20 persons.....	63,478	3,709	1,167	4,355	6,888	3,900
21 1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	7,972	436	230	915	1,055	566
22 2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	4,305	253	124	466	526	355
23 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,858	211	99	324	510	258
24 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,428	125	37	148	255	106
25 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,092	92	8	32	93	44
26 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days						
27 or more).....farms reporting...	8,394	367	144	645	1,094	715
28 persons.....	20,549	806	308	1,062	2,629	1,546
29 1 worker.....farms reporting...	4,386	199	89	427	548	375
30 2 workers.....farms reporting...	1,797	82	29	130	236	173
31 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	1,316	50	17	69	191	115
32 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	665	29	2	15	94	40
33 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	230	7	7	4	25	12
34 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than						
35 150 days).....farms reporting...	13,592	843	384	1,391	1,569	764
36 persons.....	42,929	2,903	859	3,293	4,259	1,954
37 1 worker.....farms reporting...	5,706	320	172	682	727	389
38 2 workers.....farms reporting...	2,821	180	103	319	341	145
39 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	2,596	176	72	253	289	143
40 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	1,697	86	35	109	149	59
41 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	772	81	2	28	63	28
42 Farms by kind of workers:						
43 Both family workers and hired						
44 workers.....farms reporting...	17,556	1,030	431	1,653	2,116	1,172
45 Family workers only.....farms reporting...	114,297	9,359	6,446	20,106	14,540	7,909
46 Operator only.....farms reporting...	76,178	6,174	3,863	13,462	9,821	5,000
47 Unpaid members of operator's						
48 family only.....farms reporting...	3,336	245	281	820	405	346
49 Hired workers only.....farms reporting...	2,099	87	67	232	323	157
50 Operator and hired workers only.....farms reporting...	11,667	525	228	973	1,516	818
51 Hired workers by basis of payment:						
52 Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	2,276	125	103	240	310	271
53 persons.....	4,118	259	192	360	455	498
54 Average hours worked per month.....hours...	204	216	207	206	202	202
55 Average wage per month.....dollars...	112	143	122	114	112	123
56 Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...	3,765	190	84	422	476	390
57 persons.....	7,821	321	178	790	911	764
58 Average hours worked per week.....hours...	47	48	47	46	46	45
59 Average wage per week.....dollars...	25	29	34	30	24	25
60 Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...	11,311	361	127	74	1,377	620
61 persons.....	34,104	897	247	1,665	3,550	1,490
62 Average hours worked per day.....hours...	8.8	9.0	8.0	8.3	8.7	8.5
63 Average wage per day.....dollars...	3.39	3.50	4.66	3.78	3.30	3.59
64 Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...	1,760	255	194	433	207	107
65 persons.....	4,141	633	465	705	393	251
66 Average wage per hour.....dollars...	0.60	0.61	0.61	0.79	0.60	0.56
67 Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...	2,515	269	25	201	321	97
68 persons.....	13,294	1,599	85	835	1,579	497
69 EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR						
70 Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting...	82,321	3,961	2,148	7,867	9,813	4,983
71 dollars.....	48,315,329	1,902,136	672,342	2,642,125	4,871,438	2,677,225
72 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	26,925	1,647	1,323	4,285	3,905	2,572
73 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	15,615	761	331	1,322	1,837	748
74 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	19,836	783	231	1,174	2,075	647
75 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	9,227	371	98	408	853	379
76 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	6,932	260	120	438	736	416
77 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,253	95	30	183	259	123
78 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	1,533	44	15	57	148	98
79 Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no						
80 hired workers reported.....farms reporting...	62,666	2,844	1,650	5,982	7,374	3,654
81 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	24,557	1,447	1,182	3,910	3,540	2,369
82 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	13,637	620	246	1,072	1,590	635
83 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	15,914	534	151	740	1,610	442
84 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5,666	186	60	148	437	153
85 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	2,489	46	6	97	171	42
86 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	329	11	...	15	23	13
87 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	74	...	5	...	3	...

Economic Area Table 12.—FARM LABOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Areas 5, C, and D	Area 6	Area 7a	Area 7b	Area 8	Areas 9 and E
<b>FARM LABOR</b>						
<b>Week of October 24-30:</b>						
1 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting...	5,570	11,781	7,436	16,920	20,565	6,052
2 Family and/or hired workers.....persons...	11,803	30,113	20,011	37,050	38,528	9,456
3 Average per farm reporting.....persons...	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.2	1.9	1.6
4 Family workers, including						
5 operator.....farms reporting...	5,427	11,528	7,276	16,667	20,236	5,957
5 operator.....persons...	8,380	20,310	12,455	24,636	29,356	7,965
6 Operators working 1 or more						
7 hours.....farms reporting...	5,254	11,220	7,178	16,423	19,819	5,772
7 1 to 14 hours.....farms reporting...	1,609	1,928	971	3,288	4,250	2,223
8 15 or more hours.....farms reporting...	3,645	9,292	6,207	13,135	15,569	3,549
9 Operators not working or not						
10 reporting.....number of farms...	1,743	2,338	1,328	3,784	5,841	2,010
10 Unpaid members of operator's family						
11 working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting...	2,022	4,605	2,593	4,694	6,071	1,641
11 working 15 hours or more.....persons...	3,126	9,090	5,277	8,213	9,537	2,193
12 No unpaid members of operator's family						
12 working 15 hours or more or not						
12 reporting.....number of farms...	4,975	8,953	5,913	15,513	19,589	6,141
13 Hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,045	2,319	1,840	3,059	3,392	732
14 Hired workers.....persons...	3,423	9,803	7,556	12,414	9,172	1,491
15 1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	439	793	501	1,106	1,556	375
16 2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	215	474	353	567	770	202
17 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	214	415	437	670	624	96
18 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	105	403	378	522	300	49
19 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	72	234	171	194	142	10
20 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days						
21 or more).....farms reporting...	505	1,046	865	1,510	1,235	268
21 or more).....persons...	1,380	2,760	2,808	4,501	2,204	545
22 1 worker.....farms reporting...	266	522	325	724	747	164
23 2 workers.....farms reporting...	97	211	198	277	307	57
24 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	91	164	175	297	126	21
25 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	36	114	123	151	42	19
26 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	15	35	44	61	13	7
27 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than						
28 150 days).....farms reporting...	685	1,627	1,266	2,044	2,496	523
28 150 days).....persons...	2,043	7,043	4,748	7,913	6,968	946
29 1 worker.....farms reporting...	309	534	367	747	1,165	294
30 2 workers.....farms reporting...	156	306	233	385	529	124
31 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	91	293	312	441	446	80
32 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	87	319	252	340	238	23
33 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	42	175	102	131	118	2
34 Farms by kind of workers:						
34 Both family workers and hired						
35 workers.....farms reporting...	902	2,066	1,680	2,806	3,063	637
35 Family workers only.....farms reporting...	4,525	9,462	5,596	13,861	17,173	5,320
36 Operator only.....farms reporting...	2,762	5,600	3,473	9,942	12,185	3,896
37 Unpaid members of operator's						
37 family only.....farms reporting...	156	266	72	225	366	154
38 Hired workers only.....farms reporting...	143	253	160	253	329	95
39 Operator and hired workers only.....farms reporting...	643	1,323	1,210	2,031	1,980	420
40 Hired workers by basis of payment:						
40 Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	153	203	113	465	252	41
41 Paid on a monthly basis.....persons...	415	321	222	924	384	88
42 Average hours worked per month.....hours...	214	195	193	205	205	232
43 Average wage per month.....dollars...	111	117	98	98	105	130
44 Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...	266	426	253	589	488	181
45 Paid on a weekly basis.....persons...	677	896	613	1,455	885	331
46 Average hours worked per week.....hours...	46	48	47	49	47	45
47 Average wage per week.....dollars...	28	23	22	23	25	29
48 Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...	639	1,298	1,453	2,011	2,281	430
49 Paid on a daily basis.....persons...	1,847	4,385	5,449	8,168	5,563	843
50 Average hours worked per day.....hours...	8.9	8.9	8.9	9.1	8.7	8.2
51 Average wage per day.....dollars...	3.31	3.38	2.88	3.26	3.80	4.30
52 Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...	31	92	61	70	224	86
53 Paid on an hourly basis.....persons...	95	272	222	153	806	146
54 Average wage per hour.....dollars...	0.70	0.47	0.49	0.62	0.46	0.80
55 Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...	66	623	168	339	368	38
56 Paid on a piece-work basis.....persons...	389	3,929	1,050	1,714	1,534	83
<b>EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR</b>						
57 Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting...	3,470	7,742	5,493	13,322	19,573	3,949
58 Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....dollars...	2,424,103	5,512,311	4,880,613	10,675,855	10,092,330	1,965,851
59 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	1,321	2,310	1,688	3,423	3,612	839
60 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	546	1,407	1,045	2,586	4,250	782
61 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	720	1,888	1,211	3,286	6,514	1,307
62 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	324	941	545	1,830	2,865	613
63 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	346	733	506	1,351	1,716	310
64 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	135	234	282	439	426	47
65 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	78	229	216	407	190	51
66 Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no						
66 hired workers reported.....farms reporting...	2,425	5,423	3,653	10,263	16,181	3,217
67 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	1,229	2,020	1,501	3,221	3,389	749
68 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	434	1,382	893	2,345	3,893	727
69 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	549	1,459	842	2,700	5,766	1,121
70 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	124	307	248	1,272	2,096	435
71 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	69	228	145	616	899	170
72 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	13	19	22	69	136	8
73 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	7	8	2	40	2	7