Economic Area Table 12-FARM LABOR: CENSUS OF 1954
[Data ere based on reporta for only a abmple of rarma. See text]

|  | (For derinitions and explanations, see text) | The State | Areas 1, A, and B | Aress 2 and 0 | Nrea 3 | Area 4 | Area 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | farm labor |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 2 3 | Feok of October 24-30: <br> Family and/or bired workers............farms reporting... persons... Average per farm reporting.............persons.. | $\begin{array}{r} 163,468 \\ 290,563 \\ 1.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,355 \\ & 33,254 \\ & 1.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11,231 \\ 24,809 \\ 2.2 \end{array}$ | 20,444 36,174 1.8 | 16,781 28,989 1.7 | 7,272 13,309 1.8 |
| 4 | Fandily workers, Inoluding <br>  persons.. | 161,903 236,979 | 17,249 26,867 | 12,002 16,604 | 20,239 29,253 | 16,634 23,871 | 7,176 10,128 |
| 6 | Operators working 1 or more |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 |  | $\begin{array}{r}159,164 \\ 40,004 \\ \hline 10\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}16,949 \\ 3,247 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}10,792 \\ 2,243 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 19;881 } \\ 4,777 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 16,368 4,312 | 7,006 1,522 |
| 8 | 15 or more hours............rarms reporting... | 119,163 | 13,702 | 8,549 | 15,104 | 12,056 | 5,484 |
| 10 | Operators not working or not <br> reporting.........................number of farma... <br> Unpald members of operator's family | 16,541 | 1,386 | 1,364 | 1,748 | 1,583 | 711 |
| 10 | Working 15 hours or more......farms reporting.... | 56,730 $77,81.5$ | 7,136 9,918 | 4,272 5,812 | 6,943 9,272 | 5,423 7,503 | 2,327 3,122 |
| 12 | No unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more or not <br>  | 218,975 | 21,199 | 7,884 | 24,686 | 12,528 | 5,390 |
| 13 | Hired workera...................farms reporting... | 33,527 | 4,132 | 3,512 | 5,022 | 3,067 | 2,095 |
| 14 | persons... | 53,584 | 6,387 | 8,205 | 7,021 | 5,118 | 3,181 |
| 15 | 1 hired worker..............farms reporting... | $\begin{array}{r}24,211 \\ 5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 3,156 | 2,081 | 3,875 | 2,169 | 1,541 |
| 16 | 2 hired workers..............farmes reporting... | 5,978 | 644 | 724 | 809 | 550 | 370 |
| 17 | 3 or 4 hired workers............ .arme reporting... | 2,266 | 223 | 393 | 247 | 254 | 122 |
| 18 19 | 5 to 9 hired workers...........farme reporting... 10 or more hired workars......farme reporting... | 821 | 83 26 | 208 106 | 83 8 | 71 23 | 55 7 |
| 20 |  | 17,309 | 2,260 | 2,217 | 2,725 | 1,583 | 989 |
| 21 | cr more) $\ldots$....................ferme reporting... | 23,909 | 3,260 | 4,123 | 3,298 | 2,363 | 1, 979 |
| 22 | 1 worker..................farms reporting... | 13,978 | 1,901 | 1,488 | 2,362 | 1,192 | 833 |
| 23 | 2 workers.................farms reporting... | 2,307 | 248 | 398 | 309 | 295 | 89 |
| 24 | 3 or 4 workers............farme reporting... | ${ }_{2} 716$ | 75 | 205 | 32 | 65 | 52 |
| 25 26 | 5 to 9 workers.............farme reporting... | 231 77 | 31 5 | 4 | 19 | 12 | 7 |
| 27 | Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 deys) . . . ......farms reporting.... | 19,152 | 2,172 | 1,725 | 2,677 | 1,791 | 1,286 |
| 28 | persons... | 29,675 | 3,362 | 4,082 | 3,723 | 2,755 | 1,286 |
| 29 | 1 worker.................farms reporting... | 14,604 | 1,681 | 1,136 | 2,141 | 1,395 | .1,012 |
| 30 | 2 workers................ rarms reporting... | 2,695 | 303 | 294 | 307 | 226 | 247 |
| 31 | 3 or 4 workers.............rarms reporting... | 1,236 | 141 | 128 | 163 | 108 | 206 |
| 32 33 | 5 to 9 workers ............farms reporting... 10 or more workers.........farms reporting... | 468 149 | 26 | 96 | 61 | 50 | 21 |
| 33 | 10 or more workers...........farme reporting... | 149 | 21 | 71 | 5 | 12 |  |
| 34 | Farme by kind of workers: <br> Both family workers and hired |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | workers......................famms reporting. . | 31,962 | 4,026 | 3,283 | 4,817 | 2,920 | 1,999 |
| 35 | Family workers only .............farns reporting... | 129,941 84,524 | 13,223 | 7,719 | 15,422 | 13,714 | 5,177 |
| 3637 | Oparator only ................farms reporting... | 84,524 | 7,708 | 4,523 | 10,145 | 9,272 | 3,447 |
|  | family only..................farme reporting... | 2,295 | 240 | 185 | 280 | 240 | 135 |
| 3839 | Hired workers only..................farms reporting... operator and hired workers only...farma reporting... | 1,565 20,649 | 2,406 | 229 2,207 | 205 3,151 | 147 1,940 | 96 1,402 |
|  | Hired workers by besis of payment: |  | 2,131 | 1,997 | 2,160 | 794 | 816 |
| 40414243 | Paid on a monthly basts...........farme reporrons... | 16, 165 | 2,658 | 3,020 | 2,481 | 1,068 | 1,066 |
|  | Average hours worked per month...........hours... | 238 | 249 | 251 | 233 | 227 | 242 |
|  | Average wage per month.................dollars... | 162 | 166 | 178 | 155 | 153 | 173 |
| 4 | Paid on a weekly basis...........farms reporting... | 4,410 | 303 | 344 | 597 | 661 | 219 |
| 45 | persons... | 6,117 | 378 | 934 | 694 | 925 | 293 |
| 46 | Average hours worked per week...........hours... | 52 | 50 | 49 | 54 | 53 | 50 |
| 47 | Average wage per week.................dollars... | 41 | 35 | 56 | 40 | 38 | 43 |
| 48 | Paid on a daily basis............farns reporting... | 9,813 | 824 | 561 | 1,447 | 1,120 | 352 |
| 49 <br> 50 | Average hours worked per day...........persons.... | 13,423 8.9 | 1,049 8.9 | 1,136 8.6 | 1,860 9.0 | 1,617 8.9 | 465 8.6 |
| 50 51 | Avegrage hours worked per day................hours... Average wage per day.......................dollars... | 8.9 6.94 | 8.9 7.80 | 8.6 8.31 | 7.48 | 8.4 6.44 | 8.48 |
| 52 | Paid on an hourly basis..........farms reporting... | 8,804 | 1,103 | 915 | 1,221 | 634 | 832 |
| 53 | persons.. | 15,099 | 2,007 | 2,424 | 1,785 | 1,121 | 1,282 |
| 54 | Average wage per hour.................dollars... | 1.00 | 1.11 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 0.84 | 1.17 |
| 55 | Pald on a pleoe-work bable........ Parnis reporting... | 1,086 | 95 | 146 | 76 | 182 | 45 |
|  | persons.. |  | 295 | 61 | 201 | 3 | 75 |
|  | EXPENDITURES FOR hired labor |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 57 | Expenditures for hired labor in 1954....faxme reporting... | 81,289 $67,424,586$ | 9,267,588 | 12,674, ${ }^{6,004}$ | 11,393 $8,754,160$ | 8,476 $6,235,362$ | 4,136, $\begin{array}{r}4,2613\end{array}$ |
| $\begin{array}{r}58 \\ 59 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | \$1 to \$99.........................ferms | 67,424,586 | $\begin{array}{r}\text {,16, } \\ 2,350 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 12,674,1831 | 8, 3, 3,50 | 6,23,629 | 4,1,030 |
| 60 |  | 14,026 | 1,645 | 735 | 2,010 | 1,516 | 610 |
| 61 |  | 25,542 | 1,821 | 1,135 | 2,181 | 1,761 | 920 |
| 62 | \$500 to \$999........................farms reporting.... | 8,753 12,200 | 1,216 | 755 1,286 | 2,087 | 1,809 1,137 | 566 676 |
| 63 64 | \$1,000 to \$2,499..........................arnirna reporting... | $\xrightarrow[4]{12,153}$ | ${ }^{2} 515$ | 1,627 | -590 | 397 | 239 |
| 64 65 | \$5,000 and over...................... farms reporting... | 1,712 | 171 | 535 | 169 | 261 | 120 |
| 66 | Farss with expenditures for hired labor but no reporting,. . | 47,762 | 5,180 | 2,492 | 6,371 | 5,409 | 2,066 |
|  |  | 21,997 | 2,070 | 2,790 | 2,690 | 3,425 | 835 |
| 68 68 |  | 10,920 | 1,285 | 540 | 1,530 | 1,236 | 435 |
| 69 | \$200 to \$499.........................arms reporting... | 9,532 3,349 | 1,135 | 645 225 | 1,395 | 1,195 | 525 155 |
| 70 |  | 1,611 | 165 | 215 | 235 | 176 | 85 |
| 71 72 |  | 276 | 45 | 36 | 10 | 20 | 20 |
| 73 | \$5,000 and over......................farmas reporting... | 77 | .. | 41 | 5 | 10 | 11 |

Economic Area Table 12-FARM LABOR: CENSUS OF 1954-Continued
[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]


