

## STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 12.—FARM LABOR: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Areas 1, A, and B	Area 2a	Area 2b	Areas 3 and C
<b>FARM LABOR</b>					
<b>Week of October 24-30:</b>					
1 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting...	140,260	8,938	11,151	18,689	18,992
2 persons.....	244,342	16,461	21,417	32,811	33,042
3 Average per farm reporting.....persons...	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7
4 Family workers, including					
5 operator.....farms reporting...	139,171	8,871	11,103	18,531	18,927
persons.....	207,088	13,773	17,693	26,674	29,573
6 Operators working 1 or more					
7 hours.....farms reporting...	136,568	8,746	10,937	18,250	18,482
8 1 to 14 hours.....farms reporting...	40,189	3,069	3,268	4,852	5,405
15 or more hours.....farms reporting...	96,379	5,677	7,669	13,398	13,077
9 Operators not working or not					
10 reporting.....number of farms...	17,129	1,527	1,100	1,944	2,225
11 Unpaid members of operator's family					
12 working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting...	50,811	3,516	4,762	6,163	7,536
persons.....	70,520	5,027	6,756	8,424	11,091
No unpaid members of operator's family					
13 working 15 hours or more or not					
14 reporting.....number of farms...	102,886	6,757	7,275	14,031	13,171
15 Hired workers.....farms reporting...	20,321	1,236	1,745	3,732	1,887
16 persons.....	37,254	2,688	3,724	6,137	3,469
17 1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	13,383	817	1,092	2,635	1,260
18 2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	4,128	246	409	686	340
19 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,954	121	171	315	186
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	615	31	50	73	76
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	241	21	23	23	25
20 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days					
21 or more).....farms reporting...	8,738	645	698	1,807	652
22 persons.....	13,408	1,267	1,557	2,505	856
23 1 worker.....farms reporting...	6,723	508	509	1,418	541
24 2 workers.....farms reporting...	1,359	86	138	263	70
25 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	466	35	23	105	35
26 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	125	10	16	13	1
10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	65	6	12	8	5
27 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than					
28 150 days).....farms reporting...	13,394	705	1,194	2,248	1,346
29 persons.....	23,846	1,421	2,167	3,632	2,613
30 1 worker.....farms reporting...	9,116	458	785	1,651	865
31 2 workers.....farms reporting...	2,420	166	234	384	230
32 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	1,286	60	128	151	156
33 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	390	6	32	47	70
10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	182	15	15	15	25
<b>Farms by kind of workers:</b>					
34 Both family workers and hired					
35 workers.....farms reporting...	19,232	1,169	1,697	3,574	1,822
36 Family workers only.....farms reporting...	119,939	7,702	9,406	14,957	17,105
37 Operator only.....farms reporting...	77,136	4,761	5,443	10,127	10,420
Unpaid members of operator's					
38 family only.....farms reporting...	2,291	105	145	245	415
39 Hired workers only.....farms reporting...	1,089	67	48	158	65
Operator and hired workers only.....farms reporting...	11,224	594	898	2,241	971
<b>Hired workers by basis of payment:</b>					
40 Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	3,386	513	346	643	366
41 persons.....	4,531	626	443	877	412
42 Average hours worked per month.....hours...	219	230	223	222	220
43 Average wage per month.....dollars...	143	140	149	148	124
44 Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...	4,930	104	400	1,072	305
45 persons.....	6,908	151	567	1,486	330
46 Average hours worked per week.....hours...	51	51	51	52	48
47 Average wage per week.....dollars...	36	43	40	38	31
48 Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...	6,191	202	290	1,073	381
49 persons.....	9,350	242	455	1,360	607
50 Average hours worked per day.....hours...	8.6	8.0	8.8	8.8	8.3
51 Average wage per day.....dollars...	6.17	6.92	7.60	6.73	6.96
52 Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...	6,720	520	798	1,094	861
53 persons.....	13,560	1,619	2,087	1,819	1,765
54 Average wage per hour.....dollars...	0.94	0.91	0.98	1.02	0.98
55 Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...	1,065	40	97	170	120
56 persons.....	2,905	50	172	595	355
<b>EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR</b>					
57 Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting...	62,807	3,737	5,145	9,594	8,322
58 dollars.....	37,914,032	3,083,654	4,651,120	6,887,046	3,112,772
59 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	24,571	1,390	1,845	3,020	3,810
60 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	11,171	662	1,001	1,820	1,395
61 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	11,989	570	998	1,925	1,575
62 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5,738	415	515	941	745
63 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	6,242	440	454	1,277	600
64 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,170	164	228	442	146
65 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	926	96	104	169	51
<b>Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no</b>					
66 hired workers reported.....farms reporting...	42,486	2,501	3,400	5,862	6,435
67 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	21,726	1,240	1,615	2,670	3,475
68 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	9,023	536	775	1,480	1,165
69 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	7,797	375	697	1,150	1,155
70 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	2,553	205	215	396	385
71 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,094	110	80	136	210
72 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	237	20	12	30	40
73 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	56	15	6	...	5

## Economic Area Table 12.—FARM LABOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 4	Areas 5 and D	Areas 6 and E	Area 7	Areas 8 and F
FARM LABOR					
Week of October 24-30:					
1 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting...	13,938	19,169	20,957	13,529	14,897
2 .....persons...	24,018	32,773	35,732	22,515	25,573
3 Average per farm reporting.....persons...	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
4 Family workers, including					
5 operator.....farms reporting...	13,778	18,971	20,722	13,463	14,805
.....persons...	19,328	26,941	30,064	19,672	23,370
6 Operators working 1 or more					
7 hours.....farms reporting...	13,518	18,576	20,262	13,217	14,580
8 1 to 14 hours.....farms reporting...	3,586	4,721	6,304	4,847	4,137
.....farms reporting...	9,932	13,855	13,958	8,370	10,443
9 Operators not working or not					
10 reporting.....number of farms...	2,090	2,283	2,666	1,542	1,752
11 Unpaid members of operator's family					
12 working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting...	4,335	6,345	7,150	4,606	6,398
.....persons...	5,810	8,365	9,802	6,455	8,790
No unpaid members of operator's family					
working 15 hours or more or not					
reporting.....number of farms...	11,273	14,514	15,778	10,153	9,934
13 Hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,543	3,193	3,220	1,444	1,321
.....persons...	4,690	5,832	5,668	2,843	2,203
14 1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	1,650	2,052	2,136	899	842
15 2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	540	658	615	328	306
16 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	245	338	329	135	114
17 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	70	103	99	61	52
18 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	38	42	41	21	7
19 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days					
20 or more).....farms reporting...	1,033	1,618	1,283	488	514
.....persons...	1,397	2,636	1,775	697	718
21 1 worker.....farms reporting...	820	1,189	1,001	347	390
22 2 workers.....farms reporting...	151	262	196	106	87
23 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	36	117	61	25	29
24 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	23	29	17	10	6
25 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	3	21	8	...	2
26 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than					
27 150 days).....farms reporting...	1,753	1,912	2,287	1,036	913
.....persons...	3,293	3,196	3,893	2,146	1,485
28 1 worker.....farms reporting...	1,205	1,299	1,573	648	632
29 2 workers.....farms reporting...	302	312	414	218	160
30 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	166	245	205	104	71
31 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	45	36	64	45	45
32 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	35	20	31	21	5
33 Farms by kind of workers:					
34 Both family workers and hired					
35 workers.....farms reporting...	2,383	2,995	2,985	1,378	1,229
36 Family workers only.....farms reporting...	11,395	15,976	17,737	12,085	13,576
37 Operator only.....farms reporting...	7,895	10,695	11,865	8,075	7,855
Unpaid members of operator's					
family only.....farms reporting...	235	345	400	216	185
38 Hired workers only.....farms reporting...	160	198	235	66	92
39 Operator and hired workers only.....farms reporting...	1,548	1,931	1,707	782	552
40 Hired workers by basis of payment:					
41 Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	336	435	317	210	220
42 .....persons...	459	687	469	281	277
43 Average hours worked per month.....hours...	209	228	205	205	211
.....dollars...	146	155	157	126	115
44 Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...	707	1,112	715	222	293
45 .....persons...	939	1,795	962	307	371
46 Average hours worked per week.....hours...	51	51	50	50	48
47 .....dollars...	36	37	34	32	30
48 Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...	672	834	1,621	573	545
49 .....persons...	1,027	1,339	2,460	1,005	855
50 Average hours worked per day.....hours...	8.6	8.7	8.9	8.3	8.4
51 .....dollars...	6.94	6.02	5.67	5.59	5.15
52 Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...	1,010	950	766	394	327
53 .....persons...	1,590	1,551	1,570	1,022	537
54 Average wage per hour.....dollars...	0.95	0.98	0.84	0.81	0.90
55 Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...	115	205	111	146	61
56 .....persons...	675	460	207	228	163
EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR					
57 Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting...	7,163	9,229	8,566	4,925	6,126
58 .....dollars...	4,437,220	6,974,815	5,032,496	1,891,017	1,843,892
59 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	2,640	3,330	3,100	2,416	3,020
60 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	1,320	1,465	1,452	860	1,196
61 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,375	1,805	1,803	872	1,066
62 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	680	835	892	300	415
63 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	785	1,168	860	323	325
64 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	277	413	339	93	68
65 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	86	213	120	61	26
66 Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no					
67 hired workers reported.....farms reporting...	4,620	6,036	5,346	3,481	4,805
68 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	2,245	2,975	2,590	2,106	2,810
69 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	1,045	1,200	1,162	665	995
70 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	830	1,220	1,093	512	765
71 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	320	375	345	132	180
72 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	125	196	126	66	45
73 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	50	45	30	...	10
.....farms reporting...	5	25	...	...	...