

in the Appendix to this volume. A facsimile of the Landlord-Tenant Questionnaire is contained in the Appendix to Part 1, Volume III.

The Agriculture Questionnaire, Form A1, was used for the enumeration of all farms. The content of this questionnaire was varied by State in order to make the inquiries as applicable as possible to each State or group of States. There were 21 versions (one for each State or group of adjacent States) of the questionnaire. The map below indicates the adjacent States for which the same questionnaire was used. There were variations in the content of the questionnaires by States to provide for differences in the crops grown, in livestock production, and in farm practices. A composite Agriculture Questionnaire, showing, by States, the items included in the 1954 Agriculture Questionnaire, is contained in the Appendix to this volume. Separate agricultural questionnaires for States or groups of States were used also for the 1950, 1945, and 1940 Censuses of Agriculture. The accompanying maps show the States or group of States for which separate questionnaires were used for these three prior Censuses of Agriculture.

The questionnaires used in the 1954 and 1950 Censuses were of the interview type. Most of the questions were stated completely and exactly as the enumerator was expected to ask them. The questionnaire contained the essential instructions needed for filling it out. The inquiries were grouped so that a general question could be asked regarding the presence of a group of items on the farm and if none of these items were present, then it was possible for the enumerator and the farmer to skip the detailed inquiries pertaining to that group.

Form A2 was contained in the Enumerator's Record Book. Two versions of Form A2 were used—one was used in 1,003

counties in the South, where the filling of the Landlord-Tenant Questionnaire (Form A3), was required. (The questions for column 11 for the Form A2 did not appear in the Form A2 outside the South.)

This questionnaire served two purposes. First, it provided a basis for determining for the Census enumerator whether an Agriculture Questionnaire and a Landlord-Tenant Questionnaire were required and, hence, assisted in obtaining a complete Census. Second, it provided a method for selecting farms to be included in the Sample (see Sampling, page XIX, for a detailed description of the Sample, etc.). Form A2 was used by the Census enumerator to list dwellings and places in his enumeration district. For dwelling or place listed on Form A2, the enumerator was required to enter answers to questions, the purpose of which were to determine (1) whether the place listed was a farm, or a place with agricultural operations (separate inquiries were listed for 5 groups of agricultural operations—(a) hogs, cattle, sheep, or goats kept on the place; (b) any crops grown, such as corn, oats, hay, or tobacco; (c) 20 or more chickens, turkeys, or geese kept on the place; (d) 20 or more fruit trees, grapevines or planted nut trees on the place; (e) any vegetables, berries, nursery, or greenhouse products grown for sale); (2) which enumerator was to obtain Agriculture Questionnaire in case the person having agricultural operations lived in another enumerator's district; (3) in 1,003 counties in the South, when a Landlord-Tenant Questionnaire was to be filled; and (4) that all the required information had been obtained.

The Landlord-Tenant Questionnaire, Form A3, was used in 1,003 counties in the South. This questionnaire was used in the enumeration of landlord-tenant operations. This additional form was

