

State Table 3.—FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data for 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
ALL FARM OPERATORS								
All farm operators.....number..	193,009	203,159	208,934	213,318	221,986	214,928	213,490	213,439
Full owners.....number..	87,984	94,833	94,573	88,206	86,951	85,272	92,705	99,008
Part owners.....number..	30,581	30,229	25,195	22,410	23,301	26,061	23,739	22,880
Managers.....number..	456	561	921	1,218	1,583	1,980	1,650	2,487
All tenants.....number..	73,988	77,536	88,245	101,484	110,151	101,615	95,396	89,004
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	38.3	38.2	42.2	47.6	49.6	47.3	44.7	41.7
Cash tenants.....number..	9,847	13,049	21,705	29,590	(NA)	45,978	38,037	144,586
Share-cash tenants.....number..	33,181	35,670	23,633	44,668	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	16,401
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	27,709	24,256	36,924	22,269	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	25,606
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	3,251	4,561	5,983	4,957	(NA)	(**)	(**)	2,471
All land in farms.....acres..	34,161,686	34,264,639	34,453,936	34,148,673	34,359,152	34,019,332	33,280,813	33,474,896
Full owners.....acres..	12,019,329	12,431,490	12,534,980	11,607,296	11,333,475	11,131,123	12,476,671	13,852,529
Part owners.....acres..	7,375,355	7,029,781	5,830,724	5,132,750	4,814,405	5,312,470	4,615,725	4,198,592
Managers.....acres..	218,964	235,286	314,392	363,301	411,103	475,550	389,675	569,086
All tenants.....acres..	14,548,038	14,568,082	15,773,840	17,045,326	17,800,169	17,100,189	15,798,742	14,854,689
Cash tenants.....acres..	1,375,244	1,903,799	2,983,022	3,823,156	(NA)	6,842,619	5,665,543	17,117,671
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	6,949,306	7,122,537	4,714,261	8,494,897	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,065,526
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	5,893,447	4,875,928	7,096,490	4,053,447	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,321,156
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	370,041	665,818	980,067	673,826	(NA)	(**)	(**)	3,201,336
All cropland harvested.....acres..	22,535,411	22,547,337	21,562,039	20,076,641	18,925,893	22,275,868	21,466,350	20,422,591
Full owners.....acres..	7,245,479	7,468,751	7,322,502	6,446,546	5,771,436	6,809,732	7,501,949	(NA)
Part owners.....acres..	4,827,986	4,658,248	3,668,096	3,015,146	2,614,244	3,440,023	2,976,778	(NA)
Managers.....acres..	116,147	129,367	169,715	187,451	199,041	272,135	210,882	(NA)
All tenants.....acres..	10,345,799	10,290,971	10,401,726	10,427,498	10,341,172	11,753,978	10,776,741	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres..	938,677	1,275,681	1,922,038	2,282,240	(NA)	4,663,328	3,816,542	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	5,171,995	5,291,809	3,218,642	5,383,309	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	3,993,537	3,297,641	4,671,845	2,393,423	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	241,610	425,840	589,201	368,526	(NA)	(**)	(**)	(NA)
ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS								
All white farm operators.....number..	192,859	203,069	208,790	213,191	221,851	214,774	(NA)	213,330
Full owners.....number..	87,869	94,777	94,467	88,116	86,871	85,182	(NA)	98,948
Part owners.....number..	30,576	30,223	25,185	22,405	23,292	26,049	(NA)	22,866
Managers.....number..	456	561	919	1,218	1,580	1,980	(NA)	2,486
All tenants.....number..	73,998	77,508	88,219	101,452	110,108	101,563	(NA)	89,030
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	38.3	38.2	42.3	47.6	49.6	47.3	(NA)	41.7
Cash tenants.....number..	9,842	13,045	21,694	29,576	(NA)	45,959	(NA)	144,572
Share-cash tenants.....number..	33,161	35,656	23,629	44,663	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	16,399
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	27,709	24,249	36,919	22,261	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	25,590
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	3,246	4,558	5,977	4,952	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	2,469
All land in farms.....acres..	34,150,706	34,255,713	34,444,037	34,140,892	34,348,528	34,008,068	(NA)	33,466,049
Full owners.....acres..	12,013,519	12,427,356	12,529,911	11,603,745	11,329,692	11,126,919	(NA)	13,848,202
Part owners.....acres..	7,375,285	7,028,600	5,829,396	5,132,190	4,813,644	5,311,699	(NA)	4,197,779
Managers.....acres..	218,964	235,286	313,672	363,301	409,042	475,550	(NA)	568,836
All tenants.....acres..	14,542,938	14,564,471	15,771,058	17,041,656	17,796,150	17,093,900	(NA)	14,851,232
Cash tenants.....acres..	1,375,029	1,903,552	2,982,096	3,822,169	(NA)	6,841,108	(NA)	17,116,511
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	6,945,156	7,120,166	4,713,685	8,493,707	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,065,294
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	5,893,447	4,875,032	7,096,027	4,052,109	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,319,167
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	369,306	665,721	979,250	673,671	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	350,260
All cropland harvested.....acres..	22,527,836	22,542,569	21,557,945	20,073,110	18,921,902	22,269,678	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners.....acres..	7,241,614	7,466,884	7,320,571	6,445,073	5,769,907	6,807,691	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners.....acres..	4,827,921	4,657,492	3,667,484	3,014,864	2,613,908	3,439,618	(NA)	(NA)
Managers.....acres..	116,147	129,367	169,583	187,451	198,647	272,135	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants.....acres..	10,342,154	10,288,826	10,400,307	10,425,722	10,339,440	11,750,234	(NA)	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres..	938,532	1,275,591	1,921,531	2,281,762	(NA)	4,662,456	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	5,168,610	5,290,388	3,218,294	5,382,757	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	3,993,517	3,297,078	4,671,671	2,392,678	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	241,495	425,769	588,811	368,525	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)
ALL NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS								
All nonwhite farm operators.....number..	150	90	144	127	135	154	(NA)	109
Full owners.....number..	115	56	106	90	80	90	(NA)	60
Part owners.....number..	5	6	10	5	9	12	(NA)	14
Managers.....number..	...	...	...	...	...	...	(NA)	1
All tenants.....number..	30	28	26	32	43	52	(NA)	34
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	20.0	31.1	18.1	25.2	31.9	33.8	(NA)	31.2
Cash tenants.....number..	5	4	11	14	(NA)	19	(NA)	14
Share-cash tenants.....number..	20	14	4	5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	...	7	5	8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	16
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	5	3	6	5	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	2
All land in farms.....acres..	10,980	8,926	9,899	7,781	10,624	11,264	(NA)	8,847
Full owners.....acres..	5,810	4,134	5,069	3,551	3,783	4,204	(NA)	4,327
Part owners.....acres..	70	1,181	1,328	560	761	771	(NA)	813
Managers.....acres..	...	...	720	...	2,061	...	(NA)	250
All tenants.....acres..	5,100	3,611	2,782	3,670	4,019	6,289	(NA)	3,457
Cash tenants.....acres..	215	247	926	987	(NA)	1,511	(NA)	1,160
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	4,150	2,371	576	1,190	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	232
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	...	896	463	1,338	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,989
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	735	97	817	155	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	76
All cropland harvested.....acres..	7,575	4,768	4,094	3,531	3,991	6,190	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners.....acres..	3,865	1,867	1,931	1,473	1,529	2,041	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners.....acres..	65	756	612	282	336	405	(NA)	(NA)
Managers.....acres..	...	...	132	...	394	...	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants.....acres..	3,645	2,145	1,419	1,776	1,732	3,744	(NA)	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres..	145	90	507	478	(NA)	872	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	3,385	1,421	348	552	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	...	563	174	745	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	115	71	390	1	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)

**Available data not comparable.

NA Not available.

³For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants.

²Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn out for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.