

## STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

## Economic Area Table 12--FARM LABOR: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Area 1	Area 2a	Area 2b	Areas 3a and A
<b>FARM LABOR</b>					
<b>Week of September 26-October 2:</b>					
1 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting...	111,274	7,783	14,076	6,299	13,201
2 Family and/or hired workers.....persons...	200,420	15,051	27,382	12,736	23,295
3 Average per farm reporting.....persons...	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8
4 Family workers, including					
5 operator.....farms reporting...	110,232	7,629	13,856	6,256	13,044
5 operator.....persons...	173,676	11,235	22,021	11,001	20,124
6 Operators working 1 or more					
7 hours.....farms reporting...	108,560	7,482	13,662	6,102	12,854
7 1 to 14 hours.....farms reporting...	26,537	1,177	2,332	1,219	2,997
8 15 or more hours.....farms reporting...	82,023	6,305	11,330	4,883	9,857
9 Operators not working or not					
10 reporting.....number of farms...	11,731	1,244	1,900	797	1,377
10 Unpaid members of operator's family					
11 working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting...	44,496	2,557	5,513	3,042	4,866
11 working 15 hours or more.....persons...	65,116	3,753	8,359	4,899	7,270
12 No unpaid members of operator's family					
12 working 15 hours or more or not					
12 reporting.....number of farms...	75,795	6,169	10,049	3,857	9,365
13 Hired workers.....farms reporting...	15,314	2,180	3,092	975	1,919
14 Hired workers.....persons...	26,744	3,816	5,361	1,735	3,171
15 1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	10,021	1,419	2,016	594	1,290
16 2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,910	415	600	223	343
17 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,641	233	315	115	216
18 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	647	96	146	34	63
19 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	95	17	15	9	7
20 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days					
21 or more).....farms reporting...	5,938	1,061	1,157	264	696
21 or more).....persons...	8,210	1,447	1,523	371	856
22 1 worker.....farms reporting...	4,726	809	951	209	581
23 2 workers.....farms reporting...	809	181	144	36	77
24 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	304	57	46	17	36
25 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	66	14	11	1	2
26 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	33	...	5	1	...
27 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than					
28 150 days).....farms reporting...	10,685	1,363	2,202	763	1,428
28 150 days).....persons...	18,534	2,369	3,838	1,364	2,315
29 1 worker.....farms reporting...	7,027	910	1,434	455	1,004
30 2 workers.....farms reporting...	1,972	238	417	182	236
31 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	1,150	147	226	85	133
32 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	486	53	117	34	49
33 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	50	15	8	7	6
34 Farms by kind of workers:					
34 Both family workers and hired					
35 workers.....farms reporting...	14,272	2,026	2,872	932	1,762
35 Family workers only.....farms reporting...	95,960	5,603	10,984	5,324	11,282
36 Operator only.....farms reporting...	57,474	3,714	6,654	2,731	7,181
37 Unpaid members of operator's					
37 family only.....farms reporting...	1,437	120	124	122	151
38 Hired workers only.....farms reporting...	1,042	154	220	43	157
39 Operator and hired workers only.....farms reporting...	8,262	1,358	1,689	483	997
40 Hired workers by basis of payment:					
40 Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	4,350	820	871	189	485
41 Paid on a monthly basis.....persons...	5,657	1,083	1,117	220	620
42 Average hours worked per month.....hours...	232	238	229	219	233
43 Average wage per month.....dollars...	162	181	169	154	162
44 Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...	1,094	119	193	57	178
45 Paid on a weekly basis.....persons...	1,397	136	242	79	215
46 Average hours worked per week.....hours...	52	56	54	47	53
47 Average wage per week.....dollars...	41	42	44	38	39
48 Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...	4,132	810	934	176	593
49 Paid on a daily basis.....persons...	6,264	1,294	1,367	215	970
50 Average hours worked per day.....hours...	9.3	9.8	9.5	9.3	9.7
51 Average wage per day.....dollars...	8.01	8.51	8.55	8.13	8.79
52 Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...	6,569	609	1,292	571	798
53 Paid on an hourly basis.....persons...	12,370	1,210	2,503	1,162	1,248
54 Average wage per hour.....dollars...	1.04	1.07	1.11	1.05	1.05
55 Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...	629	55	87	44	72
56 Paid on a piece-work basis.....persons...	1,056	93	132	59	118
<b>EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR</b>					
57 Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting...	62,010	5,433	9,848	4,209	8,769
58 Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....dollars...	31,716,579	5,518,681	6,297,098	1,897,127	3,860,591
59 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	19,783	706	1,824	1,101	2,423
60 \$1 to \$99.....dollars...	13,087	699	2,122	949	2,032
61 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	14,915	1,538	2,864	1,262	2,420
62 \$200 to \$499.....dollars...	6,421	985	1,362	479	994
63 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	5,169	881	1,139	302	604
64 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....dollars...	1,856	410	400	80	222
65 \$2,500 and over.....farms reporting...	779	214	137	36	74
65 \$2,500 and over.....dollars...					
66 Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no					
66 hired workers reported.....farms reporting...	46,696	3,253	6,756	3,234	6,850
67 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	18,274	648	1,575	1,010	2,308
68 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	11,295	546	1,771	820	1,800
69 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	11,577	1,220	2,170	1,016	1,934
70 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,790	544	862	236	618
71 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,511	251	334	134	161
72 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....dollars...	219	40	36	17	28
73 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	30	4	8	1	1
73 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....dollars...					

Economic Area Table 12—FARM LABOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 3b	Area 4	Area 5	Areas 6 and B	Area 7a	Area 7b
<b>FARM LABOR</b>						
<b>Week of September 26-October 2:</b>						
1 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting...	8,309	10,368	13,579	15,475	12,626	9,558
2 Family and/or hired workers.....persons...	14,104	19,479	23,869	27,389	21,526	15,589
3 Average per farm reporting.....persons...	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6
<b>Family workers, including</b>						
4 operator.....farms reporting...	8,259	10,308	13,463	15,315	12,582	9,520
5 operator.....persons...	12,821	17,269	20,920	23,940	19,825	14,520
<b>Operators working 1 or more</b>						
6 hours.....farms reporting...	8,176	10,181	13,273	15,092	12,409	9,329
7 1 to 14 hours.....farms reporting...	1,921	2,192	3,448	4,794	3,110	3,347
8 15 or more hours.....farms reporting...	6,255	7,989	9,825	10,298	9,299	5,982
<b>Operators not working or not</b>						
9 reporting.....number of farms...	605	775	1,166	1,709	888	1,270
<b>Unpaid members of operator's family</b>						
10 working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting...	3,151	4,907	5,351	6,048	5,257	3,804
11 working 15 hours or more.....persons...	4,645	7,088	7,647	8,848	7,416	5,191
<b>No unpaid members of operator's family</b>						
12 working 15 hours or more or not						
reporting.....number of farms...	5,630	6,049	9,088	10,753	8,040	6,795
<b>Hired workers.....farms reporting...</b>						
13	762	1,322	1,716	1,709	1,008	631
14	1,283	2,210	2,949	3,449	1,701	1,069
15 1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	529	876	1,125	1,100	680	392
16 2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	138	228	334	291	179	159
17 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	70	155	190	182	113	52
18 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	17	63	53	120	29	26
19 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	8	...	14	16	7	2
<b>Regular workers (to be employed 150 days</b>						
20 or more).....farms reporting...	317	413	726	697	416	191
21 or more).....persons...	521	500	1,079	1,097	538	278
22 1 worker.....farms reporting...	254	350	556	539	332	145
23 2 workers.....farms reporting...	40	53	113	77	62	26
24 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	14	4	34	60	18	18
25 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	2	6	13	12	4	1
26 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	7	...	10	9	...	1
<b>Seasonal workers (to be employed less than</b>						
27 150 days).....farms reporting...	490	982	1,130	1,169	668	490
28 150 days).....persons...	762	1,710	1,870	2,352	1,163	791
29 1 worker.....farms reporting...	335	612	752	772	436	317
30 2 workers.....farms reporting...	95	189	206	170	117	122
31 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	46	127	133	126	94	33
32 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	13	54	37	96	16	17
33 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	1	...	2	5	5	1
<b>Farms by kind of workers:</b>						
<b>Both family workers and hired</b>						
34 workers.....farms reporting...	712	1,262	1,600	1,549	964	593
35 Family workers only.....farms reporting...	7,547	9,046	11,863	13,766	11,618	8,927
36 Operator only.....farms reporting...	4,687	4,753	7,155	8,368	6,823	5,408
<b>Unpaid members of operator's</b>						
37 family only.....farms reporting...	81	117	174	205	157	186
<b>Hired workers only.....farms reporting...</b>						
38	50	60	116	160	44	38
39 Operator and hired workers only.....farms reporting...	421	648	957	899	502	308
<b>Hired workers by basis of payment:</b>						
<b>Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...</b>						
40	207	282	536	501	328	131
41	255	331	774	670	406	181
42 Average hours worked per month.....hours...	227	228	234	235	227	227
43 Average wage per month.....dollars...	155	143	159	153	145	142
<b>Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...</b>						
44	76	73	133	171	36	58
45	87	86	164	253	53	82
46 Average hours worked per week.....hours...	50	51	54	50	47	52
47 Average wage per week.....dollars...	42	38	40	40	35	40
<b>Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...</b>						
48	127	245	407	267	287	286
49	174	403	615	399	417	410
50 Average hours worked per day.....hours...	9.5	9.3	8.7	8.8	8.5	8.7
51 Average wage per day.....dollars...	8.68	7.40	7.17	7.27	6.44	6.63
<b>Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...</b>						
52	379	741	731	858	393	197
53	723	1,300	1,284	1,968	674	298
54 Average wage per hour.....dollars...	1.01	1.01	0.98	0.98	1.03	0.98
<b>Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...</b>						
55	32	70	72	75	80	42
56	44	90	112	159	151	98
<b>EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR</b>						
<b>Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting...</b>						
57	4,917	6,053	6,472	7,075	5,300	3,934
58	2,040,878	1,875,368	3,485,615	3,517,889	1,954,553	1,268,779
59 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	1,786	2,462	2,374	2,866	2,500	1,741
60 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	1,122	1,356	1,398	1,415	1,100	894
61 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,140	1,292	1,283	1,426	891	799
62 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	435	468	628	520	334	216
63 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	303	407	464	560	308	201
64 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	93	52	232	198	115	54
65 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	38	16	93	90	52	29
<b>Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no</b>						
<b>hired workers reported.....farms reporting...</b>						
66	4,155	4,731	4,756	5,366	4,292	3,303
67 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	1,710	2,220	2,192	2,641	2,324	1,646
68 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	1,066	1,151	1,158	1,224	985	774
69 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	938	981	928	1,029	700	661
70 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	300	263	359	290	169	149
71 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	117	115	89	156	86	68
72 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	23	1	25	26	18	5
73 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	1	...	5	...	10	...