

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 9.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week of

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
<b>Hired workers.....farms reporting..</b>	23,689	11,432	4,656	202	4,761	103
persons.....	37,549	26,339	11,674	1,126	13,683	336
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	10,864	5,432	1,933	45	1,906	50
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,918	2,937	1,246	33	1,111	21
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,229	2,008	898	39	892	16
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,203	866	501	47	694	10
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	475	189	78	38	158	6
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	5,677	3,118	1,269	170	925	41
persons.....	10,576	5,691	2,398	702	1,364	125
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	3,649	773	773	46	688	30
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,065	586	254	35	164	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	663	372	162	56	56	5
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	220	119	69	16	10	...
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	80	34	11	17	7	6
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	19,703	9,236	3,813	92	4,088	72
persons.....	46,973	20,648	9,276	424	12,319	211
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	9,104	4,483	1,637	18	1,523	30
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,919	2,369	1,017	13	940	16
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,479	1,565	705	27	817	11
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,840	679	392	22	662	15
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	361	140	62	12	146	...
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,986	2,196	843	110	673	31
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,691	922	426	60	252	10
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	18,012	8,314	3,387	32	3,836	62
<b>Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..</b>	1,459	774	246	91	240	16
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	10	10	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	25	20	...	...	...	...
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	66	41	20	...	...	...
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	347	184	53	...	95	...
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	338	174	63	19	57	5
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	148	81	20	12	35	...
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	250	129	52	21	22	...
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	177	79	37	24	16	1
\$215 to \$274 per month.....farms reporting..	66	43	...	7	5	5
\$275 to \$324 per month.....farms reporting..	8	1	...	2	5	...
\$325 and over per month.....farms reporting..	24	12	1	6	5	5
<b>Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..</b>	1,912	958	419	48	342	26
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	...
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	86	45	1	...	10	...
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	331	179	61	6	65	5
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	403	188	109	10	61	...
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	329	174	66	8	66	15
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	469	208	113	18	110	1
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	180	91	49	...	25	5
\$50 to \$59 per week.....farms reporting..	68	48	10	...	...	...
\$60 to \$69 per week.....farms reporting..	26	15	5	1	5	...
\$70 to \$79 per week.....farms reporting..	10	5	...	5	...	...
\$80 and over per week.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
<b>Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..</b>	18,238	8,870	3,618	105	3,813	57
\$1 per day.....farms reporting..	55	40	10	...	...	...
\$2 per day.....farms reporting..	1,188	791	216	...	126	...
\$3 per day.....farms reporting..	3,634	1,966	659	32	477	5
\$4 per day.....farms reporting..	4,705	2,313	1,057	36	667	...
\$5 per day.....farms reporting..	4,300	2,102	893	20	890	27
\$6 per day.....farms reporting..	1,769	777	379	5	488	5
\$7 per day.....farms reporting..	690	295	110	...	260	10
\$8 per day.....farms reporting..	1,215	359	179	2	620	...
\$9 per day.....farms reporting..	145	40	25	...	75	...
\$10 and over per day.....farms reporting..	537	187	90	10	210	10
<b>Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..</b>	2,475	1,139	489	21	382	5
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	5	...
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	48	27	10	1	5	...
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	131	84	16	...	15	...
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	1,025	469	212	11	166	...
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	116	60	20	...	26	5
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	67	41	5	1	15	...
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	489	211	111	1	45	...
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	25	10	10	...	...	...
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....farms reporting..	426	196	90	...	85	...
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....farms reporting..	65	25	10	5	10	...
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	1	...	...	1	...	...
\$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	77	16	5	1	10	...
<b>Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..</b>	1,014	419	168	5	247	6
<b>Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting..</b>	90,265	39,853	14,717	246	19,851	273
dollars.....	30,357,525	14,521,259	6,413,992	1,415,728	6,410,867	344,920
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	42,884	17,743	5,715	...	7,445	105
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	17,941	8,090	3,243	15	4,436	40
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	16,743	7,879	3,068	21	6,647	55
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	6,248	3,063	1,133	27	1,850	20
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	4,449	2,106	1,056	63	1,138	20
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	1,337	615	324	57	296	21
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	663	357	178	39	39	12
<b>Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..</b>	66,576	28,421	10,061	46	15,090	170
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	37,311	15,387	4,885	...	6,549	85
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	13,991	6,232	2,508	10	3,606	40
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	10,809	4,819	1,890	11	3,381	35
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	3,042	1,363	496	16	1,067	10
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	1,199	509	229	6	430	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	196	85	51	3	57	...
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	28	26	2	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.



STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 9.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week of

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
<b>Hired workers.....farms reporting..</b>	23,258	11,306	4,551	202	4,616	103
persons.....	56,067	25,987	11,434	1,126	12,898	336
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	10,719	5,382	1,878	45	1,891	50
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,838	2,917	1,231	33	1,081	21
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,114	1,978	878	39	842	16
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,137	845	486	47	664	10
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	450	184	78	38	198	6
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	5,651	3,112	1,249	170	925	41
persons.....	10,544	5,679	2,378	702	1,364	125
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	3,624	2,002	753	46	688	30
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,065	586	254	35	56	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	663	372	162	56	16	5
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	219	118	69	16	10	...
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	80	34	11	17	7	6
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	19,283	9,111	3,718	92	3,943	72
persons.....	45,523	20,308	9,056	424	11,534	211
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	8,969	4,433	1,592	18	1,508	30
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,839	2,349	1,002	13	910	16
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,354	1,530	680	27	767	11
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,785	664	382	22	632	15
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	336	135	62	12	126	...
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,975	2,195	833	110	673	31
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,676	917	416	60	252	10
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	17,607	8,194	3,302	32	3,691	62
<b>Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..</b>	1,453	768	246	91	240	16
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	10	10	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	25	20	...	...	...	...
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	61	36	20	...	...	...
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	347	184	53	...	95	...
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	338	174	63	19	57	5
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	148	81	20	12	35	...
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	250	129	52	21	22	...
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	177	79	37	24	16	1
\$215 to \$274 per month.....farms reporting..	66	43	...	7	5	5
\$275 to \$324 per month.....farms reporting..	7	...	...	2	5	...
\$325 and over per month.....farms reporting..	24	12	1	6	5	5
<b>Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..</b>	1,902	958	414	48	337	26
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	...
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	86	45	1	...	10	...
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	331	179	61	6	63	5
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	398	188	104	10	61	...
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	329	174	66	8	66	15
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	464	208	113	18	105	1
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	180	91	49	...	25	5
\$50 to \$59 per week.....farms reporting..	68	48	10	...	...	...
\$60 to \$69 per week.....farms reporting..	26	15	5	1	5	...
\$70 to \$79 per week.....farms reporting..	10	5	...	5	...	...
\$80 and over per week.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
<b>Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..</b>	17,893	8,760	3,528	105	3,698	57
\$1 per day.....farms reporting..	55	40	10	...	...	...
\$2 per day.....farms reporting..	1,178	791	211	...	126	...
\$3 per day.....farms reporting..	3,604	1,951	654	32	467	5
\$4 per day.....farms reporting..	4,650	2,278	1,047	36	667	...
\$5 per day.....farms reporting..	4,225	2,077	863	20	875	27
\$6 per day.....farms reporting..	1,729	767	364	5	473	5
\$7 per day.....farms reporting..	640	280	95	...	250	10
\$8 per day.....farms reporting..	1,165	354	174	2	580	...
\$9 per day.....farms reporting..	140	40	25	...	70	...
\$10 and over per day.....farms reporting..	507	182	85	10	190	10
<b>Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..</b>	2,419	1,128	469	21	367	5
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	5	...
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	48	27	10	1	5	...
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	130	83	16	...	15	...
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	1,005	459	212	11	161	...
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	111	60	15	...	26	5
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	67	41	5	1	15	...
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	484	211	106	1	45	...
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	25	10	10	...	...	...
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....farms reporting..	411	196	85	...	75	...
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....farms reporting..	55	25	5	5	10	...
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	1	...	...	1	...	...
\$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	77	16	5	1	10	...
<b>Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..</b>	964	414	168	5	217	6
<b>Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting..</b>	88,184	39,342	14,392	248	18,916	268
dollars.....	29,954,730	14,435,509	6,322,827	1,415,728	6,199,832	344,870
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	41,849	17,463	5,570	...	7,100	100
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	17,516	8,005	3,178	15	4,196	40
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	16,363	7,779	3,003	21	4,442	55
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	6,063	3,023	1,108	27	1,730	20
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	4,394	2,101	1,031	63	1,113	20
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	1,337	615	324	57	296	21
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	662	356	178	65	39	12
<b>Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..</b>	64,926	28,036	9,841	46	14,300	165
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	36,441	15,157	4,785	...	6,229	80
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	13,656	6,177	2,453	10	3,406	40
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	10,499	4,739	1,850	11	3,201	35
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	2,932	1,343	486	16	987	10
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	1,174	509	214	6	420	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	196	85	51	3	57	...
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	28	26	2	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.



## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 9.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week of

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
<b>Hired workers.....farms reporting..</b>	431	126	105	...	145	...
persons..	1,482	352	240	...	785	...
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	145	50	55	...	15	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	80	20	15	...	30	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	115	30	20	...	50	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	66	21	15	...	30	...
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	25	5	...	...	20	...
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	26	6	20	...	...	...
persons..	32	12	20	...	...	...
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	25	5	20	...	...	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1	1	...	...	...	...
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	420	125	95	...	145	...
persons..	1,450	340	220	...	785	...
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	135	50	45	...	15	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	80	20	15	...	30	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	125	35	25	...	50	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	55	15	10	...	30	...
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	25	5	...	...	20	...
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	11	1	10	...	...	...
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	15	5	10	...	...	...
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	405	120	85	...	145	...
<b>Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..</b>	6	6	...	...	...	...
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	...
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$215 to \$274 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$275 to \$324 per month.....farms reporting..	1	1	...	...	...	...
\$325 and over per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..</b>	10	...	5	...	5	...
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	5	...
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50 to \$59 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$60 to \$69 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$70 to \$79 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$80 and over per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..</b>	345	110	90	...	115	...
\$1 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$2 per day.....farms reporting..	10	...	5	...	...	...
\$3 per day.....farms reporting..	30	15	5	...	10	...
\$4 per day.....farms reporting..	55	35	10	...	...	...
\$5 per day.....farms reporting..	75	25	30	...	15	...
\$6 per day.....farms reporting..	40	10	15	...	15	...
\$7 per day.....farms reporting..	50	15	15	...	10	...
\$8 per day.....farms reporting..	50	5	5	...	40	...
\$9 per day.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	5	...
\$10 and over per day.....farms reporting..	30	5	5	...	20	...
<b>Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..</b>	56	11	20	...	15	...
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	1	1	...	...	...	...
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	20	10	...	...	5	...
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	...
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....farms reporting..	15	...	5	...	10	...
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....farms reporting..	10	...	5	...	...	...
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..</b>	50	5	...	...	30	...
<b>Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting..</b>	2,081	511	325	...	935	5
dollars..	402,795	85,750	91,165	...	211,035	50
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	1,035	280	145	...	345	5
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	425	85	65	...	240	...
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	380	100	65	...	205	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	185	40	25	...	120	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	55	5	25	...	25	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	1	1	...	...	...	...
<b>Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..</b>	1,650	385	220	...	790	5
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	870	230	100	...	320	5
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	335	55	55	...	200	...
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	310	80	40	...	180	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	110	20	10	...	80	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	25	...	15	...	10	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

