

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 12.—FARM LABOR: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Area 1	Area 2	Area 3a	Area 3b
FARM LABOR					
Week of September 26-October 2:					
1 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting...	169,381	11,306	5,824	14,886	10,432
2 persons.....	303,323	19,213	10,195	24,279	17,822
3 Average per farm reporting.....persons...	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7
4 Family workers, including					
5 operator.....farms reporting...	167,449	11,209	5,728	14,753	10,311
6 persons.....	245,774	15,446	7,850	21,056	15,295
7 Operators working 1 or more					
8 hours.....farms reporting...	163,904	11,004	5,617	14,423	10,081
9 1 to 14 hours.....farms reporting...	43,253	3,430	1,473	3,938	2,586
10 15 or more hours.....farms reporting...	120,651	7,574	4,144	10,485	7,495
11 Operators not working or not					
12 reporting.....number of farms...	29,542	2,067	1,518	3,100	1,896
13 Unpaid members of operator's family					
14 working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting...	55,972	3,019	1,640	4,832	3,564
15 persons.....	81,870	4,442	2,233	6,633	5,214
16 No unpaid members of operator's family					
17 working 15 hours or more or not					
18 reporting.....number of farms...	137,474	10,052	5,495	12,691	8,413
19 Hired workers.....farms reporting...	23,689	1,048	1,283	1,739	1,229
20 persons.....	57,549	3,767	2,345	3,223	2,527
21 1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	10,864	472	746	978	705
22 2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	5,918	218	289	424	236
23 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	4,229	165	193	235	179
24 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,203	104	43	100	102
25 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	475	89	12	2	7
26 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days					
27 or more).....farms reporting...	5,677	258	376	436	319
28 persons.....	10,576	370	699	683	537
29 1 worker.....farms reporting...	3,649	199	223	278	211
30 2 workers.....farms reporting...	1,065	42	74	114	62
31 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	663	8	66	32	28
32 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	220	8	8	12	17
33 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	80	1	5	...	1
34 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than					
35 150 days).....farms reporting...	19,703	879	1,034	1,400	980
36 persons.....	46,973	3,397	1,646	2,540	1,990
37 1 worker.....farms reporting...	9,104	377	699	829	586
38 2 workers.....farms reporting...	4,919	189	233	305	165
39 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	3,479	124	118	182	137
40 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	1,840	100	23	83	86
41 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	361	89	1	1	6
42 Farms by kind of workers:					
43 Both family workers and hired					
44 workers.....farms reporting...	21,757	951	1,187	1,606	1,108
45 Family workers only.....farms reporting...	145,692	10,258	4,541	13,147	9,203
46 Operator only.....farms reporting...	98,997	7,594	3,338	9,014	6,172
47 Unpaid members of operator's					
48 family only.....farms reporting...	3,010	180	100	275	195
49 Hired workers only.....farms reporting...	1,932	97	96	133	121
50 Operator and hired workers only.....farms reporting...	12,480	596	750	907	575
51 Hired workers by basis of payment:					
52 Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	1,459	48	61	121	65
53 persons.....	2,649	83	99	160	105
54 Average hours worked per month.....hours...	216	194	209	201	220
55 Average wage per month.....dollars...	126	90	121	119	133
56 Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...	1,912	84	120	111	132
57 persons.....	3,583	100	208	166	212
58 Average hours worked per week.....hours...	49	46	47	47	47
59 Average wage per week.....dollars...	31	33	29	25	24
60 Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...	18,238	610	979	1,320	946
61 persons.....	41,938	1,442	1,756	2,342	1,966
62 Average hours worked per day.....hours...	8.7	8.9	9.2	8.6	8.6
63 Average wage per day.....dollars...	5.18	4.62	4.55	4.16	4.46
64 Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...	2,475	233	137	233	82
65 persons.....	5,620	486	212	495	158
66 Average wage per hour.....dollars...	0.72	0.79	0.55	0.75	0.60
67 Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...	1,014	138	50	40	66
68 persons.....	3,759	1,656	70	60	86
69 EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR					
70 Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting...	90,265	4,857	3,953	6,711	6,516
71 dollars.....	30,357,525	1,424,417	1,671,896	1,743,981	1,484,250
72 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	42,884	2,500	1,751	3,519	3,620
73 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	17,941	902	743	1,275	1,280
74 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	16,743	896	792	1,131	1,030
75 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,248	275	260	393	286
76 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,449	192	249	303	193
77 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,337	48	117	63	79
78 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	663	44	41	27	28
79 Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no					
80 hired workers reported.....farms reporting...	66,576	3,809	2,670	4,972	5,287
81 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	37,311	2,230	1,505	3,124	3,325
82 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	13,991	777	551	980	1,050
83 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	10,809	645	460	645	700
84 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,042	110	91	123	140
85 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,199	41	51	67	37
86 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	196	6	11	26	30
87 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	28	...	1	7	5

Economic Area Table 12—FARM LABOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 4	Area 5	Areas 6, A, and B	Area 7	Areas 8 and C	Area 9
FARM LABOR						
Week of September 26-October 2:						
1 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting...	14,056	23,421	36,431	10,383	22,927	19,715
2 persons.....	24,739	38,766	75,241	24,114	38,925	30,029
3 Average per farm reporting.....persons...	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.3	1.7	1.5
4 Family workers, including						
5 operator.....farms reporting...	13,882	23,259	35,878	9,986	22,796	19,647
6 persons.....	19,475	33,994	55,542	14,404	34,092	28,620
7 Operators working 1 or more						
8 hours.....farms reporting...	13,716	22,828	35,231	9,824	22,246	18,934
9 1 to 14 hours.....farms reporting...	2,408	6,092	6,117	1,633	5,199	10,377
10 15 or more hours.....farms reporting...	11,308	16,736	29,114	8,191	17,047	8,557
11 Operators not working or not						
12 reporting.....number of farms...	2,140	3,222	4,742	1,829	3,735	5,293
13 Unpaid members of operator's family						
14 working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting...	4,091	7,673	13,941	3,367	7,789	6,056
15 persons.....	5,759	11,166	20,311	4,580	11,846	9,686
16 No unpaid members of operator's family						
17 working 15 hours or more or not						
18 reporting.....number of farms...	11,765	18,377	26,032	8,286	18,192	18,171
19 Hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,446	2,159	7,763	3,009	2,320	693
20 persons.....	5,264	4,772	19,699	9,710	4,833	1,409
21 1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	1,251	969	3,167	1,145	1,099	332
22 2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	557	630	2,125	672	583	184
23 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	438	374	1,427	593	489	136
24 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	168	170	908	430	142	36
25 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	32	16	136	169	7	5
26 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days						
27 or more).....farms reporting...	757	319	1,849	1,068	229	66
28 persons.....	1,396	515	3,192	2,687	343	154
29 1 worker.....farms reporting...	459	192	1,253	636	160	38
30 2 workers.....farms reporting...	136	93	322	156	48	18
31 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	131	22	194	158	19	5
32 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	25	12	59	78	1	...
33 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	6	...	21	40	1	5
34 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than						
35 150 days).....farms reporting...	1,885	1,965	6,462	2,276	2,173	649
36 persons.....	3,868	4,257	16,507	7,023	4,490	1,255
37 1 worker.....farms reporting...	1,020	935	2,510	845	1,027	216
38 2 workers.....farms reporting...	412	529	1,821	526	563	176
39 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	328	338	1,243	431	451	127
40 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	104	148	789	351	126	30
41 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	21	15	99	123	6	...
42 Farms by kind of workers:						
43 Both family workers and hired						
44 workers.....farms reporting...	2,272	1,997	7,210	2,612	2,189	625
45 Family workers only.....farms reporting...	11,610	21,262	28,668	7,374	20,607	19,022
46 Operator only.....farms reporting...	8,334	14,463	17,870	4,996	13,860	13,356
47 Unpaid members of operator's						
48 family only.....farms reporting...	126	386	481	115	485	667
49 Hired workers only.....farms reporting...	174	162	553	397	131	68
50 Operator and hired workers only...farms reporting...	1,457	1,123	4,067	1,623	1,147	235
51 Hired workers by basis of payment:						
52 Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	180	51	513	273	105	42
53 persons.....	291	66	784	837	157	67
54 Average hours worked per month.....hours...	218	208	229	216	188	195
55 Average wage per month.....dollars...	122	46	131	131	112	143
56 Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...	199	77	725	340	93	31
57 persons.....	315	130	1,254	966	135	97
58 Average hours worked per week.....hours...	51	44	51	49	48	44
59 Average wage per week.....dollars...	24	26	34	36	20	28
60 Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...	1,976	1,854	6,171	2,261	1,678	443
61 persons.....	4,127	3,862	15,463	6,401	3,702	882
62 Average hours worked per day.....hours...	8.4	8.4	8.8	8.9	8.2	8.1
63 Average wage per day.....dollars...	3.97	3.83	5.83	6.79	4.34	3.72
64 Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...	147	198	603	256	407	179
65 persons.....	329	409	1,486	1,048	694	303
66 Average wage per hour.....dollars...	0.67	0.50	0.80	0.78	0.58	0.76
67 Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...	101	85	267	132	105	30
68 persons.....	207	305	712	458	145	60
EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR						
69 Expenditures for hired labor in 1954...farms reporting...	7,870	11,714	25,029	8,728	10,658	4,229
70 dollars...	2,664,824	1,818,310	9,110,403	8,401,187	1,485,955	552,302
71 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	3,626	7,167	9,451	1,750	6,359	3,141
72 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	1,505	2,302	5,495	1,520	2,386	3,533
73 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,456	1,432	5,933	2,206	1,469	398
74 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	632	527	2,186	1,336	277	76
75 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	482	222	1,371	1,257	130	50
76 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	105	51	416	415	18	25
77 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	64	13	177	244	19	6
78 Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no						
79 hired workers reported.....farms reporting...	5,424	9,555	17,266	5,719	8,338	3,536
80 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	3,086	6,351	7,876	1,535	5,479	2,800
81 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	1,155	1,907	4,160	1,225	1,750	396
82 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	835	984	3,782	1,596	850	272
83 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	260	250	1,048	806	162	52
84 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	67	48	357	498	17	16
85 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	16	15	33	59
86 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	5	...	10