

GENERAL REPORT

Table 15.—COWS AND OTHER CATTLE—FARMS REPORTING AND

[See Tables 1, 2, and 3, and text

Region, division, and State	Farms reporting													Number			
	Cows, including heifers that have calved									Other cattle				Cows, including heifers that have calved			
	Total			Milk cows			1954			1950			Total				
	1954	1950	1945	Percent of all farms reporting cattle			1954	1950	Percent of all farms reporting cows		Heifers and heifer calves	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves	Heifers (born before Jan. 1)	Steers and bulls (born before Jan. 1)	Calves (born since Jan. 1)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (Apr. 1)
						1954			1950	1945							
1 U.S.....	3,471,892	3,930,706	4,542,821	95.1	96.7	96.9	2,935,842	3,648,257	84.6	92.8	2,780,781	2,299,710	2,424,505	1,871,795	2,301,298	45,209,377	37,238,986
2 The North..	1,559,821	1,784,341	1,999,448	94.1	96.9	97.3	1,361,792	1,684,558	87.3	94.4	1,414,691	1,222,902	1,344,759	1,108,501	1,169,166	21,310,457	18,314,983
3 The South..	1,650,257	1,860,100	2,213,477	96.7	96.8	96.7	1,361,131	1,706,967	82.5	91.8	1,130,693	855,126	877,697	588,706	946,587	16,355,560	12,731,438
4 The West...	261,814	286,265	329,896	91.2	94.9	95.6	212,919	256,732	81.3	89.7	235,397	221,682	202,049	174,588	185,545	7,543,360	6,192,565
Geo. Div.:																	
5 N.E.....	51,432	63,329	82,953	92.1	95.7	95.4	49,686	61,340	96.6	96.9	45,274	31,499	45,010	29,775	30,343	684,473	653,197
6 M.A.....	169,329	200,858	236,632	91.8	95.6	95.6	161,574	194,859	95.4	97.0	151,381	118,932	150,065	113,580	114,722	2,434,619	2,270,734
7 E.N.C....	577,430	689,475	777,275	92.8	96.4	97.2	510,573	653,060	86.9	94.7	530,907	432,236	514,668	390,693	431,565	6,620,654	6,059,883
8 W.N.C....	751,630	830,679	902,588	95.8	97.8	98.0	639,959	775,291	85.1	93.3	687,129	640,235	635,016	574,453	592,536	11,570,711	9,331,169
9 S.A.....	536,394	593,106	715,857	95.4	95.7	95.6	460,741	548,220	85.9	92.4	325,581	230,133	250,580	142,634	231,469	3,970,071	2,881,110
10 E.S.C....	585,301	670,299	764,481	97.4	97.3	97.3	509,109	630,709	87.0	94.1	384,593	265,029	292,969	181,750	332,554	4,191,125	3,189,913
11 W.S.C....	528,562	596,695	733,139	97.5	97.5	97.2	391,281	525,036	74.0	88.5	420,519	359,964	334,148	264,322	382,654	8,194,364	6,660,415
12 Mt.....	134,672	146,489	164,234	94.8	97.0	95.9	108,927	129,372	80.9	88.3	121,735	117,086	106,808	97,647	98,992	4,783,896	3,959,660
13 Pac.....	127,142	139,776	165,662	87.6	92.8	95.4	103,992	127,360	81.8	91.1	113,662	104,596	95,241	76,941	86,653	2,759,464	2,232,905
N.E.:																	
14 Maine....	15,412	19,193	25,898	92.4	95.6	96.5	14,820	18,337	96.2	95.5	13,079	9,048	12,959	7,677	8,802	115,655	107,702
15 N.H.....	6,326	7,843	9,733	89.7	94.6	93.0	6,089	7,585	96.3	96.7	5,740	3,634	5,764	3,266	3,451	61,626	58,881
16 Vt.....	13,374	14,859	17,503	95.8	97.7	95.0	13,227	14,660	98.9	98.7	12,600	9,588	12,305	9,727	8,973	272,426	250,710
17 Mass.....	8,145	10,866	16,227	89.7	94.7	95.5	7,750	10,522	95.2	96.8	6,885	4,528	6,899	4,444	4,441	112,102	116,770
18 R.I.....	979	1,352	1,901	90.4	94.8	94.2	927	1,297	94.7	95.9	770	583	795	638	525	16,302	16,825
19 Conn.....	7,196	9,216	11,691	90.4	95.3	94.5	6,873	8,947	95.5	97.1	6,200	4,118	6,288	4,109	4,151	106,362	102,309
M.A.:																	
20 N.Y.....	74,119	87,736	104,245	94.0	96.7	96.3	71,765	85,646	96.8	97.6	69,218	49,839	68,819	51,734	52,891	1,341,687	1,250,318
21 N.J.....	7,567	9,513	12,204	89.6	94.0	94.5	7,101	9,076	93.8	95.4	6,058	4,106	6,033	4,217	4,397	146,613	139,527
22 Pa.....	87,643	103,609	120,183	90.3	94.8	95.2	82,708	100,137	94.4	96.6	76,105	64,987	75,213	57,629	57,434	946,319	880,889
E.N.C.:																	
23 Ohio....	124,950	151,017	171,788	91.8	95.6	96.6	107,958	142,564	86.4	94.4	108,017	88,649	104,951	75,003	85,989	1,082,917	1,011,831
24 Ind.....	109,736	127,813	143,654	90.9	95.5	96.6	88,097	117,620	80.3	92.0	95,800	81,927	85,823	64,354	74,927	936,711	832,213
25 Ill.....	132,404	156,229	172,452	92.4	96.3	97.2	103,187	143,889	77.9	93.1	116,229	105,126	109,236	91,681	96,376	1,421,476	1,248,676
26 Mich.....	88,009	109,481	131,739	91.0	95.9	96.8	82,534	105,990	93.8	96.8	81,524	66,374	84,991	62,374	66,938	856,100	838,069
27 Wis.....	132,331	144,935	157,642	97.1	98.5	98.8	128,797	142,977	97.3	98.6	129,337	90,160	129,667	97,281	107,335	2,323,450	2,129,094
W.N.C.:																	
28 Minn....	132,750	147,509	163,365	95.5	97.8	98.6	122,416	143,350	92.2	97.2	126,851	110,324	124,220	106,682	103,769	1,599,776	1,448,592
29 Iowa....	161,552	177,381	187,455	93.7	97.2	98.0	138,142	168,599	85.5	95.0	150,217	144,336	139,892	128,288	122,032	2,055,906	1,656,665
30 Mo.....	170,557	193,894	209,383	97.0	97.9	97.9	144,879	179,187	84.9	92.4	139,371	118,800	121,676	96,647	130,848	1,816,515	1,544,736
31 N.Dak....	48,494	52,403	59,930	98.4	99.1	98.7	42,686	49,220	88.0	93.9	46,961	46,066	44,517	43,864	42,113	931,056	716,985
32 S.Dak....	53,744	57,477	61,322	97.4	98.4	98.3	42,136	50,820	78.4	88.4	52,160	51,733	48,091	47,876	45,071	1,476,758	1,127,280
33 Nebr....	85,845	92,393	99,857	95.4	97.7	98.0	71,718	85,183	83.5	92.2	81,582	81,593	72,903	71,964	66,451	1,900,761	1,448,236
34 Kans....	98,688	109,622	121,256	96.1	97.6	97.0	77,982	98,932	79.0	90.2	89,967	87,363	83,717	79,132	80,252	1,807,939	1,388,675
S.A.:																	
35 Del.....	3,185	4,068	5,262	90.6	94.3	95.2	2,822	3,857	88.6	94.8	2,469	1,990	2,256	1,778	2,094	36,680	34,206
36 Md.....	19,605	22,996	26,589	90.7	94.6	93.7	17,152	21,415	87.5	93.1	15,823	13,949	14,661	12,304	12,166	271,482	233,377
37 D.C.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
38 Va.....	102,690	112,411	130,059	97.1	97.2	96.9	92,865	105,470	90.4	93.8	55,090	37,037	46,175	28,460	48,927	734,769	597,106
39 W.Va....	56,191	63,222	74,435	96.6	97.2	96.3	52,521	58,999	93.5	93.3	55,295	22,736	30,653	17,052	29,132	309,985	286,664
40 N.C.....	148,646	161,756	185,434	95.2	95.4	95.6	134,805	153,908	90.7	95.1	77,166	44,317	55,914	22,435	47,936	519,839	458,666
41 S.C.....	66,137	73,710	95,361	94.1	94.1	94.7	54,490	67,750	82.4	91.9	68,138	26,946	25,436	12,576	21,469	330,525	391,992
42 Ga.....	112,164	127,133	165,517	95.9	95.6	95.5	89,348	115,202	79.7	90.6	78,270	61,939	60,065	35,275	54,477	862,260	531,886
43 Fla.....	27,776	27,806	33,195	92.4	93.5	93.2	16,738	21,615	60.3	77.7	23,330	21,219	15,419	12,202	15,267	904,230	601,122
E.S.C.:																	
44 Ky.....	150,006	173,968	195,108	97.7	97.6	97.6	137,099	166,027	91.4	95.4	84,238	54,351	65,287	44,904	90,131	919,458	836,365
45 Tenn....	153,647	174,520	191,317	97.0	97.4	97.5	138,860	165,419	90.4	94.8	97,641	63,920	76,168	47,264	89,428	967,049	801,739
46 Ala.....	131,617	155,586	184,683	97.0	96.8	97.3	110,283	145,359	83.8	93.4	89,720	64,772	68,445	41,200	65,869	994,950	688,049
47 Miss....	150,031	166,225	193,371	97.8	97.4	96.9	122,867	153,904	81.9	92.6	112,994	81,986	83,029	48,382	87,126	1,309,668	863,760
W.S.C.:																	
48 Ark.....	102,800	125,307	152,845	97.4	96.9	97.1	85,392	116,540	83.1	93.0	73,659	55,978	62,190	36,067	67,893	833,450	612,533
49 La.....	84,800	89,835	103,099	97.7	97.4	97.6	66,579	79,814	78.5	88.8	68,044	50,831	46,938	30,202	52,567	1,096,663	742,403
50 Okla....	105,548	120,474	145,401	97.7	98.1	96.8	78,014	107,233	73.9	89.0	88,074	81,185	76,198	65,3			

LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

NUMBER, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1954, 1950, AND 1945

for comparability of statistics]

Number—Continued															
Cows, including heifers that have calved—Continued										Other cattle					
Total—Continued				Milk cows				1954 (Oct.-Nov.)			1950 (April 1)			1945 (Jan. 1)	
1945 (Jan. 1)	Percent of total cattle			1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (Apr. 1)	Percent distribution		Total	Heifers and heifer calves	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves	Total	Heifers (born before Jan. 1)	Steers and bulls (born before Jan. 1)		Calves (born since Jan. 1)
	1954	1950	1945			1954	1950								
44,156,337	47.6	48.5	53.4	20,182,803	21,232,573	100.0	100.0	49,817,664	27,098,628	22,719,036	39,523,475	15,728,101	12,729,996	11,065,378	38,498,080
22,396,024	44.2	46.6	51.5	12,824,211	13,337,750	63.5	62.8	26,867,902	14,636,175	12,231,727	21,002,316	8,945,441	7,004,439	5,052,436	21,101,078
14,799,931	54.9	52.1	57.1	5,437,183	6,009,871	26.9	28.3	13,449,305	7,689,834	5,759,471	11,689,624	4,198,810	3,270,324	4,220,490	11,102,884
6,960,382	44.3	47.5	52.5	1,921,409	1,884,952	9.5	8.9	9,500,457	4,772,619	4,727,838	6,831,535	2,583,850	2,455,233	1,792,452	6,294,118
819,892	57.7	59.9	67.2	659,680	634,329	3.3	3.0	501,001	427,458	73,543	437,743	293,158	56,239	88,346	399,833
2,672,538	56.5	58.6	65.7	2,312,140	2,192,686	11.5	10.3	1,872,664	1,411,279	461,385	1,605,489	958,510	301,669	345,310	1,396,764
7,526,136	45.8	49.8	56.7	5,144,108	5,308,293	25.5	25.0	7,834,508	4,676,253	3,158,255	6,120,771	2,952,032	1,703,979	1,464,760	5,736,170
11,377,458	41.0	42.1	45.6	4,708,283	5,202,442	23.3	24.5	16,659,729	8,121,185	8,538,544	12,838,313	4,741,741	4,942,552	3,154,020	13,568,311
3,049,067	53.8	52.9	56.3	1,784,571	1,767,204	8.8	8.3	3,404,855	1,997,931	1,406,924	2,567,841	1,056,225	720,453	791,163	2,371,139
3,285,024	55.0	52.7	56.8	1,990,520	2,131,077	9.9	10.0	3,342,417	2,036,617	1,305,800	2,861,597	1,076,474	751,669	1,033,454	2,497,295
8,465,040	55.0	51.5	57.6	1,662,092	2,111,590	8.2	9.9	6,702,033	3,655,286	3,046,747	6,260,186	2,066,111	1,798,202	2,395,873	6,234,450
4,379,750	44.8	47.8	52.1	687,162	713,529	3.4	3.4	5,899,088	2,919,128	2,979,960	4,330,379	1,604,606	1,607,822	1,117,951	4,033,153
2,580,632	43.4	47.2	53.3	1,234,247	1,171,423	6.1	5.5	3,601,369	1,853,491	1,747,878	2,501,156	979,244	847,411	674,501	2,260,965
140,255	50.8	52.6	60.7	106,513	101,861	0.5	0.5	111,868	88,735	23,133	97,173	59,847	15,202	22,124	90,639
76,849	52.2	53.7	59.7	59,213	56,685	0.3	0.3	56,389	47,545	8,844	50,777	35,282	6,442	9,053	51,836
312,217	59.3	61.4	68.1	268,759	247,107	1.3	1.2	187,281	168,587	18,694	157,780	109,788	16,603	31,419	146,574
144,153	61.9	64.9	73.0	107,414	113,342	0.5	0.5	69,093	58,002	11,091	63,034	41,802	8,599	12,633	53,187
22,115	67.1	70.0	75.4	15,858	16,440	0.1	0.1	8,005	6,670	1,335	7,197	4,252	1,199	1,472	7,210
124,303	60.9	62.3	71.2	101,923	98,094	0.5	0.5	68,365	57,919	10,446	61,782	41,943	8,194	11,645	50,392
1,504,469	60.2	61.8	69.3	1,297,048	1,217,596	6.4	5.7	887,291	767,641	119,650	771,675	506,213	92,801	172,661	665,804
156,216	66.1	66.7	73.1	139,461	134,535	0.7	0.6	75,191	60,180	15,011	69,689	45,363	10,042	14,284	57,575
1,011,853	51.0	53.5	60.0	875,631	840,555	4.3	4.0	910,182	583,458	326,724	764,125	406,934	198,826	158,365	673,385
1,215,679	45.9	49.7	56.1	804,314	873,702	4.0	4.1	1,278,312	730,588	547,724	1,024,445	487,796	278,713	257,936	952,429
1,011,693	42.5	46.7	53.3	581,207	655,654	2.9	3.1	1,268,545	689,780	578,765	948,669	420,405	284,695	243,569	888,026
1,585,950	37.2	42.6	48.4	757,299	909,025	3.8	4.3	2,398,213	1,059,726	1,338,487	1,679,669	623,013	710,272	346,384	1,692,111
1,105,602	46.5	49.4	56.6	777,643	794,341	3.9	3.7	883,226	629,340	353,886	857,985	448,200	204,813	205,102	849,111
2,607,212	54.9	56.9	65.8	2,223,645	2,075,571	11.0	9.8	1,906,212	1,566,819	339,393	1,610,003	972,748	225,486	411,769	1,354,493
1,972,149	43.9	46.6	52.0	1,344,180	1,354,386	6.7	6.4	2,041,840	1,230,529	811,311	1,660,985	775,367	481,125	404,493	1,817,553
2,115,753	33.9	36.5	39.0	1,041,116	1,169,546	5.2	5.5	4,006,096	1,714,999	2,291,097	2,883,005	1,004,904	1,365,723	512,378	3,315,883
1,792,216	48.1	47.1	55.0	796,549	933,317	3.9	4.4	1,961,868	1,059,699	902,169	1,735,887	646,266	539,128	550,493	1,469,073
899,211	43.4	45.2	47.9	361,218	387,268	1.8	1.8	1,190,845	618,641	572,204	870,805	328,930	274,522	267,353	978,498
1,155,259	42.9	44.9	45.4	289,558	344,552	1.4	1.6	1,963,450	985,262	978,188	1,385,736	521,725	508,320	355,691	1,388,761
1,685,683	38.8	39.9	42.4	422,738	459,781	2.1	2.2	2,998,619	1,352,379	1,646,240	2,181,239	751,282	110,673	519,284	2,293,615
1,757,087	42.0	39.6	43.3	452,924	553,592	2.2	2.6	2,497,011	1,159,676	1,337,335	2,120,656	713,267	863,061	544,328	2,304,928
40,354	55.6	57.3	67.4	31,014	31,452	0.2	0.1	29,323	20,407	8,916	25,500	13,038	5,489	6,973	19,481
241,147	53.1	54.2	61.8	219,208	204,124	1.1	1.0	239,396	153,725	85,671	197,165	102,896	48,323	45,946	149,158
568	(NA)	52.0	74.2	(NA)	103	(NA)	(2)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	96	12	64	20	198
592,649	53.8	49.8	57.5	393,743	419,175	2.0	2.0	629,973	359,823	270,150	601,986	230,724	186,983	184,279	437,771
309,592	51.9	48.7	54.0	185,838	203,997	0.9	1.0	286,891	170,440	116,451	301,642	124,189	89,801	87,652	263,491
426,579	54.8	56.1	59.2	349,637	332,967	1.7	1.6	428,502	282,686	145,816	305,943	148,193	61,107	66,643	294,598
217,232	53.8	55.5	55.8	147,170	141,367	0.7	0.7	284,031	172,299	111,732	164,507	74,112	36,010	54,385	172,055
598,796	53.0	53.0	52.5	299,084	302,748	1.5	1.4	763,621	448,850	314,771	470,885	198,724	110,905	161,256	541,620
622,150	54.9	54.6	55.8	158,877	131,271	0.8	0.6	743,118	389,701	353,417	500,117	164,337	181,771	154,009	492,767
796,548	55.0	50.6	56.2	556,491	636,391	2.8	3.0	752,363	441,136	311,227	815,293	276,432	245,905	292,956	621,037
806,354	55.4	51.4	56.5	616,513	638,101	3.1	3.0	779,305	490,512	288,793	759,397	293,809	207,929	257,659	620,918
710,653	55.4	54.2	55.4	320,072	354,517	1.6	1.7	800,827	467,186	333,641	581,340	221,406	156,235	203,699	571,725
971,469	56.5	55.0	58.7	497,444	502,068	2.5	2.4	1,009,922	637,783	372,139	705,567	284,827	141,600	279,140	683,615
733,811	55.4	53.1	58.3	320,011	378,795	1.6	1.8	670,713	416,763	253,950	540,494	224,962	109,567	205,965	525,328
891,099	59.3	57.8	60.4	264,881	275,810	1.3	1.3	753,810	487,579	266,231	542,213	212,583	112,009	217,621	584,326
1,668,921	51.6	48.3	53.8	388,312	534,244	1.9	2.5	1,596,749	827,983	768,766	1,374,392	474,611	409,038	490,743	1,432,380
5,172,009	55.3	51.4	58.3	688,888	922,741	3.4	4.3	3,680,761	1,922,961	1,757,800	3,803,087	1,153,955	1,167,588	1,481,544	3,692,416
902,110	45.4	51.0	49.6	98,716	111,321	0.5	0.5	1,418,877	716,600	702,277	861,442	328,333	302,880	230,229	914,959
464,902	40.3	42.9	49.0	209,392	185,819	1.0	0.9	809,421	392,398	417,023	541,396	206,826	200,958	133,612	484,467
519,709	47.1	48.1	52.9	38,886	45,733	0.2	0.2	653,626	336,160	317,466	533,130	212,724	205,546	114,860	462,955
866,789	41.8	43.1	48.7	150,840	168,764	0.7	0.8	1,220,195	629,625	590,570	1,009,694	367,075	409,669	232,950	914,411
673,437	52.6	51.7	61.7	43,380	52,300	0.2	0.2	590,070	283,236	266,834	550,071	185,790	157,177	207,104	417,882
382,235	41.1	49.0	51.0	40,821	42,134	0.2	0.2	559,207	218,449	340,758	334,620	106,832	142,132	85,656	367,581
304,409	45.3	48.5	54.2	92,453	93,371	0.5	0.4	397,829	209,670	188,159	289,152	119,684	102,790	66,678	257,744