

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹				Tenants
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	111,240	20,947	9,948	450	29,122	2,068
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	73,473	20,947	9,948	xxx	185	21
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	7,657,661	3,630,702	1,533,091	xxx	16,722	1,267
Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	50,598	130	9,948	xxx	29,122	2,068
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	3,857,524	15,810	1,623,545	xxx	1,741,669	259,467
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	528	xxx	xxx	450	xxx	xxx
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	1,304,301	xxx	xxx	1,223,216	xxx	xxx
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	15,864	5,195	2,167	181	843	164
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres..	1,335,679	470,420	254,220	126,636	55,395	10,331
Land in farms.....acres..	11,483,807	3,176,092	2,902,416	1,096,580	1,702,996	250,403
Average size of farm.....acres..	103.2	151.6	291.8	2,436.8	58.5	121.1
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	9,660	13,629	28,816	179,179	6,684	11,063
Average per acre.....dollars..	112.81	104.88	112.05	120.09	126.83	106.83
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	83	82	71	61	85	83
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	69	70	63	44	77	71
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	83,129	18,207	9,599	373	28,707	1,936
Cropland harvested.....acres..	3,014,273	722,882	916,366	195,581	944,698	85,712
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	26,646	3,817	444	7	3,726	210
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	21,879	5,060	1,406	3	10,027	621
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	13,912	3,517	1,569	11	7,428	426
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	10,055	3,000	1,916	32	4,485	327
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	5,174	1,571	1,816	64	1,579	167
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	2,899	694	1,277	56	838	111
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	2,035	433	958	77	550	63
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	529	115	213	123	74	11
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	38,732	9,688	5,037	242	4,674	601
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	1,957,038	575,073	591,348	133,343	206,097	36,319
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	19,295	4,292	1,662	118	1,912	421
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...acres..	491,298	119,273	78,927	35,126	52,445	12,059
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	4,890	1,315	687	73	877	152
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	101,769	30,084	20,910	12,466	14,534	3,267
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	15,749	3,399	1,200	80	1,141	295
Cropland lying idle.....acres..	389,529	89,189	58,017	22,660	37,911	8,792
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	32,796	8,769	3,507	227	2,569	559
Woodland pastured.....acres..	2,277,631	681,539	511,938	258,159	161,085	46,863
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	22,306	5,852	2,464	158	1,653	333
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	1,723,966	525,534	291,030	227,957	122,942	30,296
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	30,550	7,510	3,571	210	5,142	570
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	1,508,346	407,135	409,403	206,961	142,427	28,401
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	95,735	19,744	9,441	420	19,695	1,740
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	511,255	144,656	103,404	39,453	73,302	10,753
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	98,048	19,664	9,839	420	28,851	1,980
Cropland, total.....acres..	5,462,609	1,417,228	1,586,641	364,050	1,203,240	134,090
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	73,862	17,842	8,272	417	10,485	1,233
Land pastured, total.....acres..	5,743,015	1,663,747	1,512,689	598,463	509,609	111,583
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	48,704	12,665	5,079	321	3,745	759
Woodland, total.....acres..	4,001,597	1,207,073	802,968	486,116	284,027	77,159
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	103,963	19,768	9,279	394	26,746	1,862
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	4,686	897	494	34	1,233	176
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	44,292	3,133	1,212	26	1,370	183
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	51,952	6,414	3,220	44	8,856	723
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	15,791	3,088	1,637	18	6,989	451
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	36,161	3,326	1,583	26	1,867	272
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	59,248	14,525	6,719	404	20,266	1,345
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	2,606	128	81	7	1,729	17
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	13,563	1,550	1,245	74	5,600	351
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	27,109	4,355	3,089	130	8,359	586
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	28,521	5,926	2,956	105	7,270	555
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	20,693	5,517	1,876	70	3,802	401
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	16,601	3,273	612	32	1,165	131
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	4,857	301	209	41	2,467	104
1953.....operators reporting..	5,909	408	263	47	3,123	177
1952.....operators reporting..	6,396	521	304	16	3,361	134
1951.....operators reporting..	5,969	630	471	37	2,368	139
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	26,479	4,095	2,584	114	8,372	664
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	16,289	3,542	1,780	43	3,216	310
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	42,501	11,135	4,177	131	4,951	510
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	34,942	2,452	424	32	11,017	154
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	17,894	2,474	388	6	1,769	263
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	25,732	5,384	1,693	17	9,081	787
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	21,022	7,283	5,381	343	4,149	583
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	11,650	3,354	2,062	52	3,106	281

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	458	13,517	224	11,120	1,735	50,773
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	6	105	1	21	31	42,393
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	422	4,885	3	1,355	8,790	2,477,146
Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	458	13,517	224	11,120	1,735	11,398
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	69,976	933,755	76,509	262,224	139,738	476,500
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	78
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	81,085
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	53	448	17	68	93	7,478
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres..	3,814	26,156	1,021	3,397	10,676	429,008
Land in farms.....acres..	66,584	912,484	75,491	260,182	137,852	2,605,723
Average size of farm.....acres..	145.4	67.5	337.0	23.4	79.5	51.3
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	15,101	8,795	15,237	2,794	7,547	5,515
Average per acre.....dollars..	106.43	144.17	37.59	127.55	109.49	115.76
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	81	85	75	87	77	84
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	79	77	90	81	67	78
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	443	13,485	208	11,115	1,520	26,243
Cropland harvested.....acres..	28,318	559,071	9,929	209,044	52,624	234,746
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	25	736	...	2,505	250	18,652
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	125	3,901	65	4,870	445	5,383
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	80	4,196	60	2,316	350	1,387
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	86	2,690	45	1,117	220	622
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	66	956	20	222	148	144
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	31	546	7	66	77	34
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	20	411	10	17	29	17
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	10	49	1	2	1	4
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	97	3,053	77	432	414	19,091
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	13,519	118,051	4,696	10,205	23,307	451,177
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	65	919	31	225	251	11,311
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...acres..	2,778	28,161	275	4,241	4,931	205,527
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	37	404	26	148	110	1,938
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	433	6,727	215	2,246	1,646	23,775
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	38	563	5	84	156	9,929
Cropland lying idle.....acres..	2,345	21,434	60	1,995	3,285	181,752
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	70	1,239	47	234	420	17,724
Woodland pastured.....acres..	7,196	62,674	4,135	10,400	29,817	664,910
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	56	826	28	214	196	12,179
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	9,259	61,044	3,892	8,460	9,991	556,503
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	98	3,525	98	484	367	14,117
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	2,435	41,973	51,721	8,508	9,389	342,420
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	327	10,608	198	5,441	1,381	46,435
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	3,079	41,510	843	9,324	7,793	150,440
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	448	13,491	213	11,120	1,599	39,274
Cropland, total.....acres..	44,615	705,283	14,900	223,490	80,862	891,450
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	210	6,947	159	1,004	932	36,846
Land pastured, total.....acres..	23,150	222,698	60,552	29,113	62,513	1,458,507
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	110	1,837	59	432	548	26,894
Woodland, total.....acres..	16,455	123,718	8,027	18,860	39,808	1,221,413
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	419	12,540	219	10,218	1,488	47,776
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	39	540	5	327	146	2,028
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	45	481	7	461	193	38,551
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	139	3,807	76	3,507	604	33,418
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	103	3,089	60	2,861	425	4,059
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	36	718	16	646	179	29,359
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	319	9,710	148	7,613	1,131	17,334
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	10	831	15	791	65	661
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	59	2,650	60	2,144	336	5,094
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	96	4,060	60	3,103	454	11,176
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	159	3,453	49	2,599	455	12,264
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	83	1,623	35	1,447	213	9,428
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	46	460	5	411	112	11,519
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	21	979	20	1,182	161	1,839
1953.....operators reporting..	12	1,578	30	1,195	131	2,068
1952.....operators reporting..	41	1,633	16	1,370	167	2,194
1951.....operators reporting..	35	1,098	30	916	150	2,463
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	149	4,107	69	2,937	446	11,314
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	33	1,570	16	1,063	224	7,708
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	162	2,070	37	1,832	340	22,107
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	25	1,642	20	8,845	331	21,017
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	20	646	20	570	250	13,257
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	186	6,497	102	940	569	9,557
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	140	2,840	56	211	319	3,866
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	87	1,892	26	554	266	3,076

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants All	Cash
Farms.....number..	111,240	20,947	9,948	450	29,122	2,068
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	28,464	6,624	3,700	233	1,905	378
Electricity.....farms reporting..	101,426	20,011	9,592	442	24,781	1,643
Television set.....farms reporting..	22,507	5,785	2,912	194	2,417	372
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	55,617	14,157	6,952	376	6,441	873
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	37,525	9,881	5,487	262	5,458	511
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	389	92	35	10	62	...
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	3,894	1,456	1,248	138	304	90
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	3,235	1,825	781	38	287	102
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	4,031	1,113	1,619	134	1,009	75
.....number..	4,750	1,293	1,929	220	1,148	94
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	633	243	210	53	89	29
.....number..	666	254	219	58	96	34
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	3,010	1,038	1,076	177	406	87
.....number..	3,122	1,061	1,120	195	420	88
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	590	191	234	41	53	17
.....number..	628	206	245	49	56	18
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	41,525	11,153	6,690	360	8,218	981
.....number..	48,666	12,893	9,274	998	9,254	1,206
Tractors.....farms reporting..	34,013	10,879	7,518	395	7,368	900
.....number..	51,929	15,924	14,120	2,393	10,457	1,414
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	32,672	10,637	7,443	395	7,255	864
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	32,443	10,569	7,420	391	7,212	858
.....number..	48,910	15,107	13,628	2,315	10,126	1,332
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	1,825	415	175	3	173	37
.....number..	1,944	444	211	3	203	57
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	853	284	216	63	112	24
.....number..	1,075	373	281	75	128	25
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	54,674	11,179	6,210	327	11,359	924
.....number..	62,802	13,561	8,118	1,088	12,221	1,159
FARM LABOR WEEK OF SEPT. 26-OCT. 2						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	97,929	19,379	9,619	432	28,037	1,953
.....persons..	283,475	62,815	48,248	7,888	101,412	9,879
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	96,735	18,880	9,442	398	27,940	1,944
.....persons..	175,764	33,682	18,178	500	66,847	3,794
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	94,481	18,472	9,336	386	27,573	1,893
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	42,659	8,842	4,215	68	17,454	931
.....persons..	81,283	15,210	8,842	114	39,274	1,901
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	18,489	5,463	4,426	324	5,783	718
.....persons..	107,711	29,133	30,070	7,388	34,565	6,085
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	4,601	1,491	1,759	257	847	201
.....persons..	16,589	4,767	5,471	3,677	2,151	676
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	15,617	4,488	3,417	163	5,244	616
.....persons..	91,122	24,366	24,599	3,711	32,414	5,409
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,872	975	1,009	161	539	102
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	17,295	4,964	4,249	290	5,686	709
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	79,440	13,916	5,193	108	22,254	1,235
Operators only.....farms reporting..	44,338	7,225	2,587	78	7,901	617
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	1,949	299	69	10	300	30
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	1,194	499	177	34	97	9
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures ²farms reporting..	108,320	20,876	9,932	450	28,902	2,063
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	61,699	14,827	8,384	409	23,757	1,578
.....dollars..	50,180,406	13,836,803	16,217,603	6,622,623	11,335,680	1,861,250
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	40,970	9,344	5,220	197	16,159	1,000
.....dollars..	10,787,516	2,834,439	3,376,152	525,822	3,419,463	308,127
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	44,059	11,811	7,275	390	16,518	1,226
.....dollars..	39,392,890	11,002,364	12,841,451	6,096,801	7,916,217	1,553,123
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	82,020	16,465	7,610	305	14,987	1,300
.....dollars..	31,755,844	14,273,998	6,627,592	825,992	2,932,350	881,744
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	49,618	13,460	8,104	419	12,645	1,145
.....dollars..	17,762,398	4,892,812	6,504,928	1,245,559	4,001,445	602,247
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	73,908	16,672	9,082	375	26,150	1,811
.....dollars..	18,927,788	4,829,404	5,797,389	1,090,217	5,652,643	602,753
.....tons..	293,181	79,602	85,491	14,562	84,565	8,424
.....acres on which used..	2,477,769	596,818	754,342	155,515	769,976	70,450
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	2,462	1,173	422	45	205	37
.....dollars..	489,615	242,140	105,174	20,159	34,363	4,790
.....tons..	87,977	43,743	19,358	3,897	5,754	650
.....acres on which used..	92,305	45,458	22,163	3,272	7,524	930

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	458	13,517	224	11,120	1,735	50,773
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	54	932	19	219	303	16,002
Electricity.....farms reporting..	406	11,703	198	9,350	1,481	46,600
Television set.....farms reporting..	70	1,084	18	556	317	11,199
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	142	3,603	58	1,113	652	27,691
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	143	3,505	62	794	443	16,437
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	5	41	...	...	16	190
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	8	117	2	40	47	748
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	...	72	...	46	67	304
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	35	708	15	128	48	156
number..	43	805	15	139	52	160
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	6	26	6	11	11	38
number..	6	28	6	11	11	39
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	22	162	9	76	50	313
number..	22	170	9	81	50	326
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	1	20	...	10	5	71
number..	3	20	...	10	5	72
Mototrucks.....farms reporting..	191	4,830	109	1,377	730	15,104
number..	262	5,383	124	1,481	798	16,247
Tractors.....farms reporting..	232	4,769	82	775	610	7,853
number..	401	6,528	137	1,165	812	9,035
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	227	4,732	82	765	585	6,942
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	227	4,700	82	760	585	6,851
number..	383	6,382	131	1,122	776	7,734
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	15	69	1	16	35	1,059
number..	15	74	1	21	35	1,083
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	2	63	5	17	1	178
number..	3	72	5	22	1	218
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	219	5,646	81	3,873	616	25,599
number..	264	5,992	124	4,037	645	27,814
FARM LABOR WEEK OF SEPT. 26-OCT. 2						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	453	13,038	214	10,770	1,609	40,462
persons..	2,170	49,462	840	34,297	4,764	63,112
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	445	12,987	209	10,758	1,597	40,075
persons..	1,082	32,230	549	26,188	3,004	56,557
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	445	12,861	209	10,603	1,562	38,714
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	276	8,240	132	7,114	761	12,080
persons..	637	19,369	340	15,585	1,442	17,843
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	149	3,279	50	1,229	358	2,493
persons..	1,088	17,232	291	8,109	1,760	6,555
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	37	477	5	81	46	247
persons..	73	1,089	8	216	89	523
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	122	2,961	46	1,171	328	2,305
persons..	1,015	16,143	283	7,893	1,671	6,032
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	27	318	4	58	30	188
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	141	3,228	45	1,217	346	2,106
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	304	9,759	164	9,541	1,251	37,969
Operators only.....farms reporting..	79	3,302	52	3,189	662	26,747
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	...	100	...	135	35	1,271
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	8	51	5	12	12	387
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures ²farms reporting..	458	13,487	219	10,955	1,720	48,160
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	402	10,819	138	9,583	1,237	14,322
dollars..	462,619	5,525,772	166,132	2,657,181	662,726	2,167,697
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	278	7,105	94	6,869	813	10,050
dollars..	92,080	1,647,310	49,967	1,131,905	190,074	631,640
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	302	8,113	113	5,808	956	8,065
dollars..	370,539	3,878,462	116,165	1,525,276	472,652	1,536,057
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	265	8,677	172	3,445	1,128	42,653
dollars..	53,613	1,016,028	46,572	377,737	556,656	7,095,912
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	287	6,910	114	3,349	840	14,990
dollars..	189,962	2,477,169	65,375	384,733	281,959	1,117,654
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	398	12,543	194	9,859	1,345	21,629
dollars..	151,677	3,128,037	50,977	1,428,957	290,242	1,558,135
tons..	2,012	46,886	814	21,796	4,633	28,961
acres on which used..	22,941	451,181	7,263	179,611	38,530	201,118
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	15	72	5	40	36	617
dollars..	3,440	11,403	25	6,275	8,430	87,779
tons..	520	1,894	5	1,270	1,415	15,225
acres on which used..	1,175	2,484	10	1,695	1,230	15,888

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS.

[Data are based on reports for only]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
Farms.....number..	111,240	20,947	9,948	450	29,122	2,068
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	87,405	18,922	9,202	407	16,325	1,493
.....number..	1,849,207	655,771	471,097	131,130	174,467	36,313
Cows, including heifers that have						
calved.....farms reporting..	85,492	18,699	9,137	403	15,959	1,452
.....number..	1,095,706	392,652	288,156	77,304	102,845	22,124
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	67,225	15,282	7,491	288	13,413	1,081
.....number..	258,516	100,662	53,568	3,258	37,134	7,481
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	64,648	15,141	7,462	366	14,999	1,633
.....number..	147,110	37,663	22,299	3,469	37,361	3,847
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	54,961	11,329	5,781	176	16,043	1,290
.....number..	407,409	116,150	63,635	5,698	89,994	9,703
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	89,636	17,484	8,488	288	22,390	1,687
.....number..	3,530,096	1,064,968	441,951	49,996	701,916	65,794
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	41,866	13,264	6,290	369	4,676	659
.....number..	604,857	236,343	160,760	45,640	48,667	13,258
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	17,654	4,902	2,502	94	4,065	406
.....number..	208,765	71,902	40,101	4,300	35,394	5,186
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	5,474	1,876	678	29	722	98
.....dollars..	5,470,976	4,171,750	686,700	47,654	363,371	159,040
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	16,727	4,734	2,248	73	3,213	319
.....dozens..	8,902,915	4,784,820	1,324,953	386,261	658,846	79,325
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	58,608	13,645	6,803	253	19,751	1,616
.....acres..	610,337	167,535	134,889	21,248	191,205	21,263
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	55,133	12,652	6,324	233	19,144	1,552
.....acres..	563,066	151,759	119,806	17,863	184,461	20,340
.....bushels harvested..	10,743,011	3,107,411	2,532,802	508,942	3,144,357	460,043
.....bushels sold..	2,162,496	554,910	583,580	138,581	795,635	156,450
Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	4,580	1,150	1,745	31	1,623	42
.....acres..	655,714	90,085	319,869	11,846	233,719	8,404
.....162-lb. bbl. harvested..	9,915,508	1,424,278	4,881,030	172,051	3,435,574	113,606
.....162-lb. bbl. sold..	9,792,253	1,406,474	4,827,866	169,198	3,386,140	111,014
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..	51,367	11,074	5,736	152	26,099	1,468
.....acres..	665,196	139,237	144,227	15,735	324,953	19,505
.....bales harvested..	538,012	115,341	115,920	14,657	273,651	16,688
Sugarcane harvested for sugar or						
for sale to mills.....farms reporting..	3,580	712	972	76	1,703	320
.....acres..	241,459	46,423	73,329	58,337	60,858	14,017
.....tons harvested..	5,184,293	999,352	1,568,706	1,303,653	1,260,260	317,960
Hay cut.....acres..	369,950	138,452	117,830	30,552	30,284	6,853
.....tons..	425,805	163,420	141,213	37,662	33,866	9,256

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.²Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	458	13,517	224	11,120	1,735	50,773
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	320	9,831	189	3,219	1,273	42,549
number..	7,746	84,087	3,843	18,611	23,867	416,742
Cows, including heifers that have						
calved.....farms reporting..	315	9,646	189	3,099	1,258	41,294
number..	4,594	48,488	2,314	10,487	14,838	234,749
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	237	8,443	175	2,449	1,028	30,751
number..	669	17,682	547	5,394	5,361	63,894
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	346	9,983	178	1,721	1,138	26,680
number..	953	25,848	495	3,494	2,724	46,318
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	263	8,816	146	4,511	1,017	21,632
number..	2,018	52,294	1,234	16,289	8,456	131,932
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	372	11,598	193	7,190	1,350	40,986
number..	12,304	396,693	9,659	153,069	64,397	1,271,265
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	137	2,614	78	532	656	17,267
number..	1,982	20,870	1,513	3,580	7,464	113,447
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	93	2,561	37	594	374	6,091
number..	1,346	17,524	2,289	3,792	5,257	57,068
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	5	391	17	125	86	2,169
dollars..	100	11,491	1,900	148,930	41,910	201,501
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	67	2,074	22	429	302	6,459
dozens..	12,548	283,771	15,090	45,807	222,305	1,748,035
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	368	10,819	182	5,603	1,163	18,156
acres..	6,749	104,721	2,646	43,674	12,152	95,460
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	348	10,567	176	5,378	1,123	16,780
acres..	6,384	101,780	1,991	42,159	11,807	89,177
bushels harvested..	134,245	1,610,329	48,060	673,800	217,880	1,449,499
bushels sold..	46,520	321,290	14,125	190,955	66,295	89,790
Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	17	1,363	20	64	117	31
acres..	7,188	199,621	2,027	4,636	11,843	195
162-lb. bbl. harvested..	89,619	2,954,654	39,057	68,055	170,583	2,575
162-lb. bbl. sold..	89,236	2,911,848	38,472	67,173	168,397	2,575
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..	368	12,028	192	10,897	1,146	8,306
acres..	8,485	143,830	2,911	137,149	13,073	41,044
bales harvested..	8,324	125,945	3,119	109,954	9,621	18,443
Sugarcane harvested for sugar or for sale						
to mills.....farms reporting..	65	1,070	11	132	105	117
acres..	1,605	36,958	606	4,307	3,365	2,512
tons harvested..	36,425	730,202	13,778	86,140	75,755	52,322
Hay cut.....acres..	1,527	12,566	580	3,769	4,989	52,832
tons..	1,529	11,690	506	3,590	7,295	49,644

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators						
	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator ¹				Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers		All	Cash
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number..	77,466	17,605	8,088	426	11,885	1,116	
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	60,655	17,605	8,088	xxx	150	16	
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	7,133,762	3,438,203	1,455,379	xxx	16,367	1,237	
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	26,880	120	8,088	xxx	11,885	1,116	
Land rented from others by farm operators....acres..	3,184,852	14,010	1,553,551	xxx	1,256,977	200,762	
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	499	xxx	xxx	426	xxx	xxx	
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	1,265,046	xxx	xxx	1,186,461	xxx	xxx	
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	13,894	4,723	2,021	176	651	133	
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres..	1,291,544	458,761	249,016	126,451	51,208	9,342	
Land in farms.....acres..	10,292,116	2,993,452	2,759,914	1,060,010	1,222,136	192,657	
Average size of farm.....acres..	132.9	170.0	341.2	2,488.3	102.8	172.6	
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm.....dollars..	12,399	15,297	33,970	176,124	11,650	16,190	
Average per acre.....dollars..	113.42	105.27	112.00	99.31	126.97	112.89	
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	81	81	70	59	82	81	
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	67	69	62	42	73	68	
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	52,065	14,886	7,740	351	11,500	989	
Cropland harvested.....acres..	2,473,127	658,392	850,743	193,271	604,285	63,729	
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	16,656	3,092	304	7	701	90	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	11,049	3,865	911	3	2,927	216	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	7,772	2,677	1,124	6	3,013	196	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	6,830	2,525	1,436	27	2,290	182	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	4,436	1,496	1,585	53	1,163	137	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	2,780	683	1,225	56	787	95	
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	2,016	433	943	77	546	62	
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	526	115	212	122	73	11	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	31,998	8,432	4,512	229	2,959	380	
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	1,860,069	558,093	582,687	131,622	181,970	32,884	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	14,015	3,296	1,281	112	1,016	205	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...acres..	415,649	105,105	73,569	34,998	38,400	6,819	
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	3,478	1,055	527	67	466	86	
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	90,941	28,009	19,565	12,396	11,026	2,639	
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	11,514	2,583	914	79	605	124	
Cropland lying idle.....acres..	324,708	77,096	54,004	22,602	27,374	4,180	
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	26,428	7,447	2,891	210	1,491	328	
Woodland pastured.....acres..	2,103,594	644,919	482,313	255,572	129,675	39,678	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	17,600	4,815	2,054	157	921	133	
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	1,574,559	498,464	273,150	227,257	91,903	16,141	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	24,180	6,385	2,977	191	3,025	320	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	1,411,099	392,865	400,253	178,216	123,955	25,011	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	70,559	16,553	7,687	397	9,303	923	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	454,019	135,614	97,199	39,074	51,948	8,395	
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	65,461	16,332	7,980	397	11,634	1,033	
Cropland, total.....acres..	4,748,845	1,321,590	1,506,999	359,891	824,655	103,432	
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	58,836	15,110	6,977	393	6,185	722	
Land pastured, total.....acres..	5,374,762	1,595,877	1,465,253	565,410	435,600	97,973	
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	38,985	10,643	4,175	303	2,146	398	
Woodland, total.....acres..	3,678,153	1,143,383	755,463	482,829	221,578	55,819	
FARM OPERATORS							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	72,092	16,517	7,544	371	10,629	950	
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	3,628	856	409	33	668	146	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	34,992	2,907	1,087	24	809	153	
Off-farm work:							
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	37,665	5,428	2,601	38	3,215	328	
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	8,068	2,328	1,204	13	2,144	101	
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	29,597	3,100	1,397	25	1,071	227	
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	39,766	12,169	5,483	386	8,670	788	
By age:							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	1,396	98	51	7	809	17	
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	9,185	1,415	1,064	72	2,555	241	
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	19,132	3,705	2,577	114	3,600	404	
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	20,004	4,986	2,383	104	2,817	250	
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	14,669	4,501	1,443	65	1,217	146	
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	11,733	2,732	486	32	330	36	
By year began operation of present farm:							
1954.....operators reporting..	2,861	246	159	41	1,051	64	
1953.....operators reporting..	3,873	358	207	42	1,658	137	
1952.....operators reporting..	3,779	466	234	16	1,370	94	
1951.....operators reporting..	3,843	545	371	37	992	79	
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	17,906	3,420	2,046	106	3,320	378	
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	11,724	2,932	1,450	43	1,206	120	
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	31,665	9,378	3,481	120	1,694	224	
Farms by class of work power:							
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	22,602	2,267	309	32	2,497	104	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	12,424	1,979	223	6	599	108	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	13,565	3,539	863	11	3,271	237	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	18,321	6,616	4,764	330	3,070	423	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	10,554	3,204	1,929	47	2,448	244	

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	252	7,129	159	2,164	1,065	39,462
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	6	80	1	16	31	34,812
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	422	4,575	3	1,340	8,790	2,223,813
Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	252	7,129	159	2,164	1,065	6,787
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	57,849	715,630	74,189	98,729	109,818	360,314
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	73
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	78,585
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	43	337	17	43	78	6,323
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres..	3,634	23,873	1,021	2,772	10,566	406,108
Land in farms.....acres..	54,637	696,332	73,171	97,297	108,042	2,256,604
Average size of farm.....acres..	216.8	97.7	460.2	45.0	101.4	57.2
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	22,548	12,608	19,818	4,804	10,254	6,397
Average per acre.....dollars..	106.86	145.71	35.24	123.22	116.36	121.19
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	78	84	74	80	74	84
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	76	75	91	70	65	77
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	237	7,097	143	2,159	875	17,588
Cropland harvested.....acres..	22,145	407,967	8,449	62,421	39,574	166,436
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	15	226	...	235	135	12,552
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	10	1,646	40	795	220	3,343
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	40	2,051	30	541	155	952
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	56	1,480	35	407	130	552
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	61	711	20	106	128	139
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	26	526	7	56	77	29
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	20	408	10	17	29	17
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	9	49	1	2	1	4
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	71	1,956	77	156	319	15,866
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	9,124	106,929	4,696	7,585	20,752	405,697
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	35	504	21	85	166	8,310
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...acres..	2,578	21,821	200	3,031	3,951	163,577
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	17	209	21	58	75	1,363
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	263	4,687	200	1,691	1,546	19,945
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	28	318	...	34	101	7,333
Cropland lying idle.....acres..	2,315	17,134	...	1,340	2,405	143,632
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	50	698	42	138	235	14,389
Woodland pastured.....acres..	6,861	49,869	4,085	8,420	20,762	591,115
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	45	501	18	83	141	9,653
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	9,140	48,799	3,577	5,660	8,586	483,785
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	73	2,129	73	188	242	11,602
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	2,260	31,061	51,411	6,408	7,804	315,810
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	211	5,815	143	1,295	916	36,619
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	2,529	29,886	753	3,772	6,613	130,184
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	242	7,103	148	2,164	944	29,118
Cropland, total.....acres..	33,847	536,717	13,345	73,037	64,277	735,710
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	159	4,200	134	378	592	30,171
Land pastured, total.....acres..	18,245	187,859	60,192	22,413	49,318	1,312,622
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	84	1,061	49	216	338	21,718
Woodland, total.....acres..	16,001	98,668	7,662	14,080	29,348	1,074,900
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	223	6,517	154	1,887	898	37,031
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	29	305	5	87	96	1,662
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	35	331	7	140	143	30,165
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	69	1,772	51	661	334	26,383
Working off their farms, total.....acres..	48	1,269	35	486	205	2,379
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	21	503	16	175	129	24,004
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	183	5,357	108	1,503	731	13,058
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..						
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	10	466	15	246	55	431
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	34	1,615	50	409	206	4,079
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	56	2,208	30	588	314	9,136
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	63	1,732	34	498	240	9,714
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	53	683	25	187	123	7,443
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	31	120	5	71	67	8,153
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	21	498	20	327	121	1,364
1953.....operators reporting..	7	1,023	20	370	101	1,608
1952.....operators reporting..	16	867	16	270	107	1,693
1951.....operators reporting..	20	588	30	205	70	1,898
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	84	2,061	39	472	286	9,014
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	13	755	11	168	139	6,093
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	86	995	17	192	180	16,992
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	15	642	10	1,485	241	17,497
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	...	221	15	115	140	9,617
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	41	2,507	62	230	194	5,881
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	114	2,123	46	110	254	3,541
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	82	1,636	26	224	236	2,926

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	White operators				
		Tenure of operator ¹				Tenants
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	
Farms.....number..	77,466	17,605	8,088	426	11,885	1,116
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	26,394	6,319	3,514	227	1,617	337
Electricity.....farms reporting..	74,589	17,150	7,962	419	11,334	1,046
Television set.....farms reporting..	20,755	5,485	2,758	193	1,880	351
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	51,590	13,502	6,496	370	5,096	726
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	34,076	9,200	5,094	261	4,209	450
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	364	87	35	10	47	...
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	3,761	1,440	1,216	133	279	85
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	3,165	1,815	781	38	257	102
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	3,919	1,103	1,583	133	944	73
number..	4,634	1,283	1,892	219	1,080	92
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	603	228	210	53	74	29
number..	636	239	219	58	81	34
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	2,865	1,007	1,036	175	344	82
number..	2,977	1,030	1,080	193	358	83
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	562	191	232	40	48	17
number..	598	206	243	46	51	18
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	34,655	10,081	5,910	338	5,487	690
number..	41,370	11,775	8,380	968	6,435	899
Tractors.....farms reporting..	30,126	10,042	6,768	377	5,596	688
number..	47,489	15,040	13,204	2,366	8,444	1,181
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	28,875	9,820	6,693	377	5,518	667
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	28,666	9,752	6,670	373	5,495	666
number..	44,603	14,243	12,718	2,288	8,170	1,119
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	1,734	395	174	3	138	22
number..	1,848	424	210	3	168	42
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	823	284	212	63	91	19
number..	1,038	373	276	75	106	20
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	43,525	9,898	5,424	315	5,575	603
number..	51,334	12,240	7,296	1,069	6,311	821
FARM LABOR WEEK OF SEPT. 26-OCT. 2						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	66,278	16,133	7,814	409	11,285	1,031
persons..	189,112	52,384	39,217	7,770	45,309	6,288
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	65,119	15,639	7,647	375	11,193	1,022
persons..	101,643	25,796	12,856	456	22,788	1,592
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	63,575	15,296	7,576	363	11,016	1,001
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	23,108	6,722	2,942	57	5,712	361
persons..	38,068	10,500	5,280	93	11,772	591
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	14,644	4,843	3,894	313	3,676	486
persons..	87,469	26,588	26,361	7,314	22,521	4,696
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	4,489	1,486	1,741	256	764	185
persons..	16,289	4,762	5,338	3,673	1,998	642
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	11,839	3,873	2,890	153	3,188	385
persons..	71,180	21,826	21,023	3,641	20,523	4,054
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,805	970	1,004	160	488	101
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	13,485	4,349	3,727	279	3,584	477
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	51,634	11,290	3,920	96	7,609	545
Operators only.....farms reporting..	33,713	6,314	2,215	71	3,526	337
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	1,329	239	44	10	135	15
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	1,159	494	167	34	92	9
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures ²farms reporting..	75,651	17,564	8,087	426	11,840	1,111
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	39,355	12,421	6,936	391	9,745	871
dollars..	45,776,691	13,409,378	15,553,094	6,612,858	8,297,474	1,660,220
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	24,448	7,544	4,226	187	5,846	509
dollars..	8,829,683	2,647,994	3,176,360	524,582	1,979,727	266,457
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	30,805	10,330	6,272	372	7,956	744
dollars..	36,947,008	10,761,384	12,376,734	6,088,276	6,317,747	1,393,763
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	61,858	14,079	6,328	286	7,113	704
dollars..	29,753,065	13,933,638	6,356,887	789,127	2,273,131	832,780
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	39,888	12,019	7,124	398	7,373	768
dollars..	16,579,552	4,688,107	6,236,792	1,229,879	3,415,545	505,902
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	46,809	13,630	7,313	353	10,634	930
dollars..	15,642,806	4,455,004	5,403,071	1,084,567	3,505,944	464,798
tons..	239,997	73,478	79,592	14,472	50,303	6,031
acres on which used..	2,046,968	549,761	704,669	154,725	488,665	52,851
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	2,340	1,123	417	43	155	32
dollars..	480,747	240,090	104,964	19,561	28,813	4,605
tons..	86,442	43,408	19,308	3,737	4,784	625
acres on which used..	90,125	42,943	22,063	3,172	6,129	805

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators—Continued						Other farms
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued						
	Tenants—Continued						
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
Farms.....number..	252	7,129	159	2,164	1,065	39,462	
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT							
Telephone.....farms reporting..	48	812	19	138	263	14,717	
Electricity.....farms reporting..	240	6,855	148	2,039	1,006	37,724	
Television set.....farms reporting..	69	894	18	271	277	10,439	
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	131	3,101	53	508	577	26,126	
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	112	2,858	62	374	353	15,312	
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	5	26	...	...	16	185	
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	8	107	2	35	42	693	
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	...	42	...	46	67	274	
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	34	691	15	83	48	156	
number..	39	788	15	94	52	160	
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	6	21	6	1	11	38	
number..	6	23	6	1	11	39	
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	21	141	9	46	45	303	
number..	21	149	9	51	45	316	
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	1	20	...	5	5	51	
number..	3	20	...	5	5	52	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	150	3,472	89	551	535	12,839	
number..	216	4,008	104	620	588	13,812	
Tractors.....farms reporting..	201	3,786	72	344	505	7,343	
number..	364	5,476	127	589	707	8,435	
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	196	3,759	72	334	490	6,467	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	196	3,737	72	334	490	6,376	
number..	348	5,350	121	551	681	7,184	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	15	59	1	16	25	1,024	
number..	15	64	1	21	25	1,043	
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	1	53	5	12	1	173	
number..	1	62	5	17	1	208	
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	148	3,415	61	912	436	22,313	
number..	179	3,736	104	1,011	460	24,418	
FARM LABOR WEEK OF SEPT. 26-OCT. 2							
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	252	6,810	149	2,069	974	30,637	
persons..	1,364	26,720	620	7,553	2,764	44,432	
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	244	6,759	144	2,062	962	30,265	
persons..	456	14,192	329	4,615	1,604	39,747	
Operators working 1 or more hours.....farms reporting..	244	6,693	144	2,002	932	29,324	
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	111	3,634	77	1,123	406	7,675	
persons..	212	7,499	185	2,613	672	10,423	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	123	2,381	50	383	253	1,918	
persons..	908	12,528	291	2,938	1,160	4,685	
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	36	446	5	51	41	242	
persons..	67	1,026	8	171	84	518	
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	96	2,078	46	355	228	1,735	
persons..	841	11,502	283	2,767	1,076	4,167	
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	27	303	4	28	25	183	
Farms by kind of workers:							
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	115	2,330	45	376	241	1,546	
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	129	4,429	99	1,686	721	28,719	
Operators only.....farms reporting..	49	1,942	42	734	422	21,587	
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	...	40	...	50	30	901	
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	8	51	5	7	12	372	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954							
Specified farm expenditures ²farms reporting..	252	7,124	154	2,144	1,055	37,734	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	221	5,901	98	1,882	772	9,862	
dollars..	403,359	4,459,276	157,812	1,046,601	570,206	1,903,887	
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	123	3,418	54	1,259	483	6,645	
dollars..	67,340	1,179,514	44,827	270,315	151,274	501,020	
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	201	4,950	88	1,357	616	5,875	
dollars..	336,019	3,279,762	112,985	776,286	418,932	1,402,867	
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	139	4,546	122	909	693	34,052	
dollars..	34,218	656,658	40,102	248,017	461,356	6,400,282	
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	216	4,692	89	963	645	12,974	
dollars..	172,272	2,197,389	64,155	323,398	252,429	1,009,229	
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	197	6,705	139	1,893	770	14,879	
dollars..	120,322	2,262,075	40,262	397,500	220,987	1,194,220	
tons..	1,542	32,644	624	6,025	3,437	22,152	
acres on which used..	17,516	334,157	6,078	49,368	28,695	149,148	
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	15	57	5	20	26	602	
dollars..	3,440	10,978	25	3,335	6,430	87,319	
tons..	520	1,849	5	745	1,040	15,205	
acres on which used..	1,175	2,354	10	875	910	15,818	

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators					
	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator ¹				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
Farms.....number..	77,466	17,605	8,088	426	11,885	1,116
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	67,542	16,065	7,672	383	8,769	886
number..	1,733,935	631,391	455,324	127,821	139,870	33,058
Cows, including heifers that have						
calved.....farms reporting..	66,230	15,907	7,627	380	8,628	865
number..	1,034,609	379,962	279,644	75,614	84,260	20,382
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	51,922	12,927	6,278	267	7,399	635
number..	226,376	93,977	50,093	3,098	25,854	6,531
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	44,310	12,134	5,850	347	6,940	768
number..	101,836	30,402	18,125	3,415	16,866	1,822
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	33,719	8,663	4,305	160	6,159	544
number..	305,895	98,545	53,173	5,488	43,467	6,090
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	62,081	14,378	6,744	265	9,484	801
number..	2,811,562	964,978	378,277	48,798	374,691	37,624
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	37,465	12,197	5,711	345	3,475	522
number..	584,714	231,252	157,373	44,610	43,747	12,629
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	13,017	3,977	1,957	84	2,078	220
number..	176,540	64,012	35,975	4,125	22,275	3,906
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	4,712	1,711	567	23	472	73
dollars..	5,308,200	4,098,410	611,939	47,279	354,166	158,310
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	13,886	4,219	1,910	67	2,016	184
dozens..	8,513,730	4,680,755	1,254,993	385,136	502,101	65,445
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	35,783	10,630	5,107	231	8,349	730
acres..	444,759	144,320	114,041	20,708	100,445	12,763
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	33,429	9,827	4,713	212	8,092	706
acres..	403,738	129,944	99,683	17,623	95,931	12,040
bushels harvested..	8,334,496	2,785,731	2,230,452	508,097	1,703,737	301,453
bushels sold..	1,757,956	527,820	523,565	138,581	502,175	114,375
Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	4,367	1,090	1,707	31	1,513	36
acres..	648,582	88,945	318,589	11,846	229,067	7,954
162-lb. bbl. harvested..	9,817,069	1,408,073	4,859,620	172,051	3,375,460	107,671
162-lb. bbl. sold..	9,695,534	1,390,499	4,806,631	169,198	3,327,341	105,079
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..	24,562	8,103	4,030	136	9,187	597
acres..	393,995	114,647	118,538	15,520	129,706	11,341
bales harvested..	335,778	97,991	97,760	14,487	117,587	11,760
Sugarcane harvested for sugar or for sale						
to mills.....farms reporting..	2,552	582	770	76	1,087	184
acres..	223,987	44,873	66,796	58,337	51,754	12,393
tons harvested..	4,867,908	973,322	1,443,796	1,303,653	1,099,965	284,940
Hay out.....acres..	353,627	134,447	114,827	29,042	25,669	6,298
tons..	411,812	159,800	138,401	35,652	30,515	8,981

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.²Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators—Continued					Other farms
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	252	7,129	159	2,164	1,065	39,462
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	194	5,794	139	948	808	34,653
number..	6,596	65,566	3,513	11,505	19,632	379,529
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	189	5,704	139	933	798	33,688
number..	3,899	38,760	2,154	6,542	12,523	215,129
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	132	5,081	130	783	638	25,051
number..	474	11,335	477	2,821	4,216	53,354
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	155	4,851	123	455	588	19,039
number..	461	11,789	340	1,090	1,364	33,028
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	118	4,254	91	660	492	14,432
number..	1,258	26,398	889	3,376	5,456	105,222
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	191	6,075	143	1,504	770	31,210
number..	7,934	240,038	7,464	39,784	41,847	1,044,818
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	111	1,987	68	301	486	15,737
number..	1,762	18,329	1,463	2,885	6,679	107,732
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	53	1,380	27	179	219	4,921
number..	936	9,550	2,209	1,487	4,187	50,153
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	5	241	12	75	66	1,939
dollars..	100	7,561	1,870	148,125	38,200	196,406
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	47	1,412	12	174	187	5,674
dozens..	11,048	214,061	13,340	22,317	175,890	1,690,745
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	188	5,304	122	1,387	618	11,466
acres..	4,999	58,926	2,221	14,339	7,197	65,245
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	178	5,202	116	1,302	588	10,585
acres..	4,714	57,065	1,566	13,614	6,932	60,557
bushels harvested..	98,130	911,209	38,245	217,540	137,160	1,106,479
bushels sold..	39,395	218,790	10,500	66,145	52,970	65,815
Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	16	1,305	15	44	97	26
acres..	5,660	197,772	1,977	4,151	11,553	135
162-lb. bbl. harvested..	72,283	2,931,376	37,907	60,210	166,013	1,865
162-lb. bbl. sold..	71,900	2,889,610	37,347	59,428	163,977	1,865
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..	163	5,728	127	2,026	546	3,106
acres..	6,260	72,145	2,281	29,986	7,693	15,584
bales harvested..	6,319	67,085	2,494	23,978	5,951	7,953
Sugarcane harvested for sugar or for sale to mills.....farms reporting..	60	695	6	52	90	37
acres..	1,405	31,538	596	2,677	3,145	2,227
tons harvested..	33,425	642,527	13,653	53,215	72,205	47,172
Hay cut.....acres..	1,432	9,686	515	3,219	4,519	49,642
tons..	1,408	9,526	456	3,189	6,955	47,444

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators					
	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator ¹				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	33,774	3,342	1,860	24	17,237	952
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	12,818	3,342	1,860	xxx	35	5
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	523,899	192,499	77,712	xxx	355	30
Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	23,718	10	1,860	xxx	17,237	952
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	672,672	1,800	69,994	xxx	484,692	58,705
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	29	xxx	xxx	24	xxx	xxx
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	39,255	xxx	xxx	36,755	xxx	xxx
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	1,970	472	146	5	192	31
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres..	44,135	11,659	5,204	185	4,187	989
Land in farms.....acres..	1,191,691	182,640	142,502	36,570	480,860	57,746
Average size of farm.....acres..	35.3	54.6	76.6	1,523.8	27.9	60.7
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	3,713	5,491	7,810	212,783	3,444	5,316
Average per acre.....dollars..	108.55	99.84	112.80	136.93	126.52	90.29
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	86	87	75	96	87	85
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	83	88	68	98	85	83
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	31,064	3,321	1,859	22	17,207	947
Cropland harvested.....acres..	541,146	64,490	65,623	2,310	340,413	21,983
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	9,990	725	140	...	3,025	120
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	10,830	1,195	495	...	7,100	405
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	6,140	840	445	5	4,415	230
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	3,225	475	480	5	2,195	145
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	738	75	231	11	416	30
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	119	11	52	...	51	16
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	19	...	15	...	4	1
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	3	...	1	1	1	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	6,734	1,256	525	13	1,715	221
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	96,969	16,980	8,661	1,721	24,127	3,435
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	5,280	996	381	6	896	216
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...acres..	75,649	14,168	5,358	128	14,045	5,240
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	1,412	260	160	6	411	66
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	10,828	2,075	1,345	70	3,508	628
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	4,235	816	286	1	536	171
Cropland lying idle.....acres..	64,821	12,093	4,013	58	10,537	4,612
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	6,368	1,322	616	17	1,078	231
Woodland pastured.....acres..	174,037	36,620	29,625	2,587	31,410	7,185
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	4,706	1,037	410	1	732	200
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	149,407	27,070	17,880	700	31,039	14,155
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	6,370	1,125	594	19	2,117	250
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	97,247	14,270	9,150	28,745	18,472	3,390
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	25,176	3,191	1,754	23	10,392	817
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	57,236	9,042	6,205	379	21,354	2,358
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	32,587	3,332	1,859	23	17,217	947
Cropland, total.....acres..	713,764	95,638	79,642	4,159	378,585	30,658
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	15,026	2,732	1,295	24	4,300	511
Land pastured, total.....acres..	368,253	67,870	47,436	33,053	74,009	14,010
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	9,719	2,022	904	18	1,599	361
Woodland, total.....acres..	323,444	63,690	47,505	3,287	62,449	21,340
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	31,871	3,251	1,735	23	16,117	912
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	1,058	41	85	1	565	30
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold....operators reporting..	9,300	226	125	2	561	30
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	14,287	986	619	6	5,641	395
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	7,723	760	433	5	4,845	350
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	6,564	226	186	1	796	45
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	19,482	2,356	1,236	18	11,596	557
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	1,210	30	30	...	920	...
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	4,378	135	181	2	3,045	110
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	7,977	650	512	16	4,759	182
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	8,517	940	573	1	4,453	305
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	6,024	1,016	433	5	2,585	255
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	4,868	541	126	...	835	95
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	1,996	55	50	...	1,416	40
1953.....operators reporting..	2,036	50	56	5	1,465	40
1952.....operators reporting..	2,617	55	70	...	1,991	40
1951.....operators reporting..	2,126	85	100	...	1,376	60
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	8,573	675	538	8	5,052	286
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	4,565	610	330	...	2,010	190
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	10,836	1,757	696	11	3,257	286
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	12,340	185	115	...	8,520	50
No tractor, horses, or mules.....acres..	5,470	495	165	...	1,170	155
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	12,167	1,845	830	6	5,810	550
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....acres..	2,701	667	617	13	1,079	160
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	1,096	150	133	5	658	37

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators—Continued						Other farms
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued						
	Tenants—Continued						
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number..	206	6,388	65	8,956	670	11,311	
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	25	...	5	...	7,581	
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	...	310	...	15	...	253,333	
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	206	6,388	65	8,956	670	4,611	
Land rented from others by farm operators....acres..	12,127	218,125	2,320	163,495	29,920	116,186	
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	5	
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	2,500	
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	10	111	...	25	15	1,155	
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres..	180	2,283	...	625	110	22,900	
Land in farms.....acres..	11,947	216,152	2,320	162,885	29,810	349,119	
Average size of farm.....acres..	58.0	33.8	35.7	18.2	44.5	30.9	
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm.....dollars..	6,766	4,611	4,425	2,353	3,609	2,507	
Average per acre.....dollars..	104.85	139.74	127.16	129.60	88.02	83.32	
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	85	86	77	88	81	86	
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	95	84	75	88	75	83	
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	206	6,388	65	8,956	645	8,655	
Cropland harvested.....acres..	6,173	151,104	1,480	146,623	13,050	68,310	
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	10	510	...	2,270	115	6,100	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	115	2,255	25	4,075	225	2,040	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	40	2,145	30	1,775	195	435	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	30	1,210	10	710	90	70	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	5	245	...	116	20	5	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	5	20	...	10	...	5	
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	...	3	...	...	...	...	
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	1	...	...	...	...	...	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	26	1,097	...	276	95	3,225	
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	4,395	11,122	...	2,620	2,555	45,480	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	30	415	10	140	85	3,001	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...acres..	200	6,340	75	1,210	980	41,950	
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	20	195	5	90	35	575	
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	170	2,040	15	555	100	3,830	
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	10	245	5	50	55	2,596	
Cropland lying idle.....acres..	30	4,300	60	655	880	38,120	
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	20	541	5	96	185	3,335	
Woodland pastured.....acres..	335	12,805	50	1,980	9,055	73,795	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	11	325	10	131	55	2,526	
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	119	12,245	315	2,800	1,405	72,718	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	25	1,396	25	296	125	2,515	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	175	10,912	310	2,100	1,585	26,610	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	116	4,793	55	4,146	465	9,816	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	550	11,624	90	5,552	1,180	20,256	
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	206	6,388	65	8,956	655	10,156	
Cropland, total.....acres..	10,768	168,566	1,555	150,453	16,585	155,740	
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	51	2,747	25	626	340	6,675	
Land pastured, total.....acres..	4,905	34,839	360	6,700	13,195	145,885	
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	26	776	10	216	210	5,176	
Woodland, total.....acres..	454	25,050	365	4,780	10,460	146,513	
FARM OPERATORS							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	196	6,023	65	8,331	590	10,745	
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	10	235	...	240	50	366	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	10	150	...	321	50	8,386	
Off-farm work:							
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	70	2,035	25	2,846	270	7,035	
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	55	1,820	25	2,375	220	1,680	
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	15	215	...	471	50	5,355	
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	136	4,353	40	6,110	400	4,276	
By age:							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	...	365	...	545	10	230	
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	25	1,035	10	1,735	130	1,015	
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	40	1,852	30	2,515	140	2,040	
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	96	1,721	15	2,101	215	2,550	
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	30	940	10	1,260	90	1,985	
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	15	340	...	340	45	3,366	
By year began operation of present farm:							
1954.....operators reporting..	...	481	...	855	40	475	
1953.....operators reporting..	5	555	10	825	30	460	
1952.....operators reporting..	25	766	...	1,100	60	501	
1951.....operators reporting..	15	510	...	711	80	565	
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	65	2,046	30	2,465	160	2,300	
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	20	815	5	895	85	1,615	
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	76	1,075	20	1,640	160	5,115	
Farms by class of work power:							
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	10	1,000	10	7,360	90	3,520	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	20	425	5	455	110	3,640	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	145	3,990	40	710	375	3,676	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	26	717	10	101	65	325	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	5	256	...	330	30	150	

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators					
	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator ¹				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants All	Cash
Farms.....number..	33,774	3,342	1,860	24	17,237	952
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	2,070	305	186	6	288	41
Electricity.....farms reporting..	26,837	2,861	1,630	23	13,447	597
Television set.....farms reporting..	1,752	300	154	1	537	21
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	4,027	655	456	6	1,345	147
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	3,449	681	393	1	1,249	61
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	25	5	...	...	15	...
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	133	16	32	5	25	5
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	70	10	...	...	30	...
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	112	10	36	1	65	2
.....number..	116	10	37	1	68	2
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	30	15	...	...	15	...
.....number..	30	15	...	...	15	...
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	145	31	40	2	62	5
.....number..	145	31	40	2	62	5
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	28	...	2	1	5	...
.....number..	30	...	2	3	5	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	6,870	1,072	780	22	2,731	291
.....number..	7,296	1,118	894	30	2,819	307
Tractors.....farms reporting..	3,887	837	750	18	1,772	212
.....number..	4,440	884	916	27	2,013	233
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	3,797	817	750	18	1,737	197
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	3,777	817	750	18	1,717	192
.....number..	4,307	864	910	27	1,956	213
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	91	20	1	...	35	15
.....number..	96	20	1	...	35	15
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	30	...	4	...	21	5
.....number..	37	...	5	...	22	5
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	11,149	1,281	786	12	5,784	321
.....number..	11,468	1,321	822	19	5,910	338
FARM LABOR WEEK OF SEPT. 26-OCT. 2						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	31,651	3,246	1,805	23	16,752	922
.....persons..	94,363	10,431	9,031	118	56,103	3,591
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	31,616	3,241	1,795	23	16,747	922
.....persons..	74,121	7,886	5,322	44	44,059	2,202
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	30,906	3,176	1,760	23	16,557	892
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	19,551	2,120	1,273	11	11,742	570
.....persons..	43,215	4,710	3,562	21	27,502	1,310
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,845	620	532	11	2,107	232
.....persons..	20,242	2,545	3,709	74	12,044	1,389
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	112	5	18	1	83	16
.....persons..	300	5	133	4	153	34
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	3,778	615	527	10	2,056	231
.....persons..	19,942	2,540	3,576	70	11,891	1,355
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	67	5	5	1	51	1
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,810	615	522	11	2,102	232
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	27,806	2,626	1,273	12	14,645	690
Operators only.....farms reporting..	10,825	911	372	7	4,375	280
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	620	60	25	...	165	15
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	35	5	10	...	5	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures ²farms reporting..	32,669	3,312	1,845	24	17,062	952
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	22,344	2,406	1,448	18	14,012	707
.....dollars..	4,403,715	427,425	664,509	9,765	3,038,206	201,030
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	16,522	1,800	994	10	10,313	491
.....dollars..	1,957,833	186,445	199,792	1,240	1,439,736	41,670
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	13,254	1,481	1,003	18	8,562	482
.....dollars..	2,445,882	240,980	464,717	8,525	1,598,470	159,360
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	20,162	2,386	1,282	19	7,874	596
.....dollars..	2,002,779	340,360	270,705	36,865	659,219	48,964
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	9,730	1,441	980	21	5,272	377
.....dollars..	1,182,846	204,705	268,136	15,680	585,900	96,345
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	27,099	3,042	1,769	22	15,516	881
.....dollars..	3,284,982	374,400	394,318	5,650	2,146,699	137,955
.....tons..	53,184	6,124	5,899	90	34,262	2,393
.....acres on which used..	430,801	47,057	49,673	790	281,311	17,599
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	122	50	5	2	50	5
.....dollars..	8,868	2,050	210	598	5,550	185
.....tons..	1,535	335	50	160	970	25
.....acres on which used..	2,180	515	100	100	1,395	125

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators—Continued					Other farms
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	206	6,388	65	8,956	670	11,311
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	6	120	...	81	40	1,285
Electricity.....farms reporting..	166	4,848	50	7,311	475	8,876
Television set.....farms reporting..	1	190	...	285	40	760
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	11	502	5	605	75	1,565
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	31	647	...	420	90	1,125
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	...	15	...	...	...	5
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	...	10	...	5	5	55
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	...	30	...	...	...	30
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	1	17	...	45	...	...
number.....	4	17	...	45	...	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	10	...	...
number.....	...	5	...	10	...	...
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	1	21	...	30	5	10
number.....	1	21	...	30	5	10
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	5	...	20
number.....	...	...	...	5	...	20
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	41	1,358	20	826	195	2,265
number.....	46	1,375	20	861	210	2,435
Tractors.....farms reporting..	31	983	10	431	105	510
number.....	37	1,052	10	576	105	600
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	31	973	10	431	95	475
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	31	963	10	426	95	475
number.....	35	1,032	10	571	95	550
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	...	10	...	...	10	35
number.....	...	10	...	...	10	40
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	1	10	...	5	...	5
number.....	2	10	...	5	...	10
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	71	2,231	20	2,961	180	3,286
number.....	85	2,256	20	3,026	185	3,396
FARM LABOR WEEK OF SEPT. 26-OCT. 2						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	201	6,228	65	8,701	635	9,825
persons.....	806	22,742	220	26,744	2,000	18,680
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	201	6,228	65	8,696	635	9,810
persons.....	626	18,038	220	21,573	1,400	16,810
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	201	6,168	65	8,601	630	9,390
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	165	4,606	55	5,991	355	4,405
persons.....	425	11,870	155	12,972	770	7,420
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	26	898	...	846	105	575
persons.....	180	4,704	...	5,171	600	1,870
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	1	31	...	30	5	5
persons.....	6	63	...	45	5	5
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	26	883	...	816	100	570
persons.....	174	4,641	...	5,126	595	1,865
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	15	...	30	5	5
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	26	898	...	841	105	560
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	175	5,330	65	7,855	530	9,250
Operators only.....farms reporting..	30	1,360	10	2,455	240	5,160
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	...	60	...	85	5	370
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	5	...	15
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures ²farms reporting..	206	6,363	65	8,811	665	10,426
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	181	4,918	40	7,701	465	4,460
dollars.....	59,260	1,066,496	8,320	1,610,580	92,520	263,810
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	155	3,687	40	5,610	330	3,405
dollars.....	24,740	467,796	5,140	861,590	38,800	130,620
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	101	3,163	25	4,451	340	2,190
dollars.....	34,520	598,700	3,180	748,990	53,720	133,190
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	126	4,131	50	2,536	435	8,601
dollars.....	19,395	359,370	6,470	129,720	95,300	695,630
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	71	2,218	25	2,386	195	2,016
dollars.....	17,690	279,780	1,220	161,335	29,530	108,425
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	201	5,838	55	7,966	575	6,750
dollars.....	31,355	865,962	10,715	1,031,457	69,255	363,915
tons.....	470	14,242	190	15,771	1,196	6,809
acres on which used.....farms reporting..	5,425	117,024	1,185	130,243	9,835	51,970
dollars.....	...	15	...	20	10	15
tons.....	...	425	...	2,940	2,000	460
acres on which used.....	...	45	...	525	375	20
...	...	130	...	820	320	70

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4--FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators					
	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator ¹				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
Farms.....number..	33,774	3,342	1,860	24	17,237	952
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	19,863	2,857	1,530	24	7,556	607
.....number..	115,272	24,380	15,773	3,309	34,597	3,255
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	19,262	2,792	1,510	23	7,331	587
.....number..	61,097	12,690	8,512	1,690	18,585	1,742
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	15,303	2,355	1,213	21	6,014	446
.....number..	32,140	6,685	3,475	160	11,280	950
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	20,338	3,007	1,612	19	8,059	865
.....number..	45,274	7,261	4,174	54	20,495	2,025
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	21,242	2,666	1,476	16	9,884	746
.....number..	101,514	17,605	10,462	210	46,527	3,613
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	27,555	3,106	1,744	23	12,906	886
.....number..	718,534	99,990	63,674	1,198	327,225	28,170
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	4,401	1,067	579	24	1,201	137
.....number..	20,143	5,091	3,387	1,030	4,920	629
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	4,637	925	545	10	1,987	186
.....number..	32,225	7,890	4,126	175	13,119	1,280
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	762	165	111	6	250	25
.....dollars..	162,776	73,340	74,761	375	9,205	730
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	2,841	515	338	6	1,197	135
.....dozens..	389,185	104,065	69,960	1,125	156,745	13,880
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	22,825	3,015	1,696	22	11,402	886
.....acres..	165,578	23,215	20,848	540	90,760	8,500
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	21,704	2,825	1,611	21	11,052	846
.....acres..	159,328	21,815	20,123	240	88,530	8,300
.....bushels harvested..	2,408,515	321,680	302,350	845	1,440,620	158,590
.....bushels sold..	404,540	27,090	60,015	...	293,460	42,075
Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	213	60	38	...	110	6
.....acres..	7,132	1,140	1,280	...	4,652	450
.....162-lb. bbl. harvested..	98,439	16,205	21,410	...	60,114	5,935
.....162-lb. bbl. sold..	96,719	15,975	21,235	...	58,799	5,935
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..	26,805	2,971	1,706	16	16,912	871
.....acres..	271,201	24,590	25,689	215	195,247	8,164
.....bales harvested..	202,234	17,350	18,160	170	156,064	4,928
Sugarcane harvested for sugar or for sale to mills.....farms reporting..	1,028	130	202	...	616	136
.....acres..	17,472	1,550	6,533	...	9,104	1,624
.....tons harvested..	316,385	26,030	124,910	...	160,295	33,020
Hay cut.....acres..	16,323	4,005	3,003	1,510	4,615	555
.....tons..	13,993	3,620	2,812	2,010	3,351	275

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.²Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators—Continued					Other farms
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	206	6,388	65	8,956	670	11,311
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	126	4,037	50	2,271	465	7,896
.....number..	1,150	18,521	330	7,106	4,235	37,213
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	126	3,942	50	2,166	460	7,606
.....number..	695	9,728	160	3,945	2,315	19,620
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	105	3,362	45	1,666	390	5,700
.....number..	195	6,347	70	2,573	1,145	10,540
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	191	5,132	55	1,266	550	7,641
.....number..	492	14,059	155	2,404	1,360	13,290
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	145	4,562	55	3,851	525	7,200
.....number..	760	25,896	345	12,913	3,000	26,710
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	181	5,523	50	5,686	580	9,776
.....number..	4,370	156,655	2,195	113,285	22,550	226,447
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	26	627	10	231	170	1,530
.....number..	220	2,541	50	695	785	5,715
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	40	1,181	10	415	155	1,170
.....number..	410	7,974	80	2,305	1,070	6,915
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	...	150	5	50	20	230
.....dollars..	...	3,930	30	805	3,710	5,095
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	20	662	10	255	115	785
.....dozens..	1,500	69,710	1,750	23,490	46,415	57,290
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	180	5,515	60	4,216	545	6,690
.....acres..	1,750	45,795	425	29,335	4,955	30,215
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	170	5,365	60	4,076	535	6,195
.....acres..	1,670	44,715	425	28,545	4,875	28,620
.....bushels harvested..	36,115	699,120	9,815	456,260	80,720	343,020
.....bushels sold..	7,125	102,500	3,625	124,810	13,325	23,975
Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1	58	5	20	20	5
.....acres..	1,528	1,849	50	485	290	60
.....162-lb. bbl. harvested..	17,336	23,278	1,150	7,845	4,570	710
.....162-lb. bbl. sold..	17,336	22,238	1,125	7,745	4,420	710
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..	205	6,300	65	8,871	600	5,200
.....acres..	2,225	71,685	630	107,163	5,380	25,460
.....bales harvested..	2,005	58,860	625	85,976	3,670	10,490
Sugarcane harvested for sugar or for sale to mills.....farms reporting..	5	375	5	80	15	80
.....acres..	200	5,420	10	1,630	220	285
.....tons harvested..	3,000	87,675	125	32,925	3,550	5,150
Hay cut.....acres..	95	2,880	65	550	470	3,190
.....tons..	121	2,164	50	401	340	2,200