

State Table 3.—FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data for 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (October)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
ALL FARM OPERATORS								
All farm operators.....number..	17,316	22,220	37,007	31,897	35,094	25,598	33,454	32,001
Full owners.....number..	14,019	18,766	33,269	27,446	30,158	21,410	29,594	26,515
Part owners.....number..	2,623	2,440	1,903	1,626	1,938	1,788	1,276	1,572
Managers.....number..	254	277	868	560	814	958	979	1,627
All tenants.....number..	420	737	967	2,265	2,164	1,442	1,605	2,287
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	2.4	3.3	2.6	7.1	6.2	5.6	4.8	7.1
Cash tenants.....number..	195	348	477	1,552	(NA)	1,085	1,104	1,766
Share-cash tenants.....number..	20	18	3	21	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	23
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	5	34	72	78	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	330
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	200	337	415	614	(NA)	(**)	(**)	168
All land in farms.....acres..	1,427,059	1,660,389	2,078,349	1,937,963	2,195,714	2,005,461	2,367,629	2,494,477
Full owners.....acres..	894,650	1,159,302	1,650,326	1,489,470	1,739,529	1,517,662	1,942,118	1,878,343
Part owners.....acres..	402,407	347,667	216,274	166,565	167,301	172,530	109,210	143,577
Managers.....acres..	94,092	98,785	166,988	163,508	165,917	215,370	212,477	313,095
All tenants.....acres..	35,910	54,635	44,761	118,420	122,967	99,899	103,824	159,462
Cash tenants.....acres..	19,315	24,777	19,503	75,039	(NA)	73,227	75,497	1127,549
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	1,575	1,728	530	1,294	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	970
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	185	3,107	3,343	2,492	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18,805
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	14,835	25,023	21,385	39,595	(NA)	(**)	(**)	12,138
All cropland harvested.....acres..	336,279	376,036	580,608	456,267	547,560	474,167	625,068	2562,462
Full owners.....acres..	176,747	234,891	441,329	346,598	422,526	361,371	516,056	(NA)
Part owners.....acres..	126,639	102,735	81,399	55,783	56,846	47,370	33,383	(NA)
Managers.....acres..	22,938	24,200	45,814	27,660	38,714	42,238	48,825	(NA)
All tenants.....acres..	9,958	14,210	12,066	26,226	29,474	23,188	26,804	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres..	6,310	7,714	6,159	17,658	(NA)	17,704	20,174	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	1,335	512	88	492	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	65	749	751	694	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	2,245	5,235	5,068	7,382	(NA)	(**)	(**)	(NA)
ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS								
All white farm operators.....number..	17,236	22,121	36,653	31,416	34,804	25,534	(NA)	31,880
Full owners.....number..	13,949	18,673	32,940	27,039	29,926	21,352	(NA)	26,411
Part owners.....number..	2,623	2,436	1,890	1,617	1,930	1,786	(NA)	1,569
Managers.....number..	249	277	865	554	812	957	(NA)	1,620
All tenants.....number..	415	735	958	2,206	2,136	1,439	(NA)	2,280
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	2.4	3.3	2.6	4.3	6.1	5.6	(NA)	7.2
Cash tenants.....number..	195	346	470	1,506	(NA)	1,083	(NA)	1,759
Share-cash tenants.....number..	20	18	3	21	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	23
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	5	34	72	78	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	330
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	195	337	413	601	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	168
All land in farms.....acres..	1,422,904	1,656,801	2,072,604	1,931,616	2,191,168	2,003,384	(NA)	2,488,887
Full owners.....acres..	892,780	1,155,792	1,645,958	1,483,823	1,735,783	1,516,114	(NA)	1,874,616
Part owners.....acres..	402,407	347,622	215,997	166,458	167,027	172,273	(NA)	143,526
Managers.....acres..	93,742	98,785	166,050	163,425	165,814	215,220	(NA)	311,884
All tenants.....acres..	33,975	54,602	44,599	117,910	122,544	99,777	(NA)	158,861
Cash tenants.....acres..	19,315	24,744	19,372	74,632	(NA)	73,205	(NA)	1126,948
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	1,575	1,728	530	1,294	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	970
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	185	3,107	3,343	2,492	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18,805
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	12,900	25,023	21,354	39,492	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	12,138
All cropland harvested.....acres..	336,059	375,621	579,095	454,807	546,336	473,781	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners.....acres..	176,652	234,489	440,063	345,367	421,585	361,039	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners.....acres..	126,639	102,722	81,266	55,734	56,713	47,356	(NA)	(NA)
Managers.....acres..	22,878	24,200	45,748	27,593	38,692	42,213	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants.....acres..	9,890	14,210	12,018	26,113	29,346	23,173	(NA)	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres..	6,310	7,714	6,122	17,584	(NA)	17,704	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	1,335	512	88	492	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	65	749	751	694	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	2,180	5,235	5,057	7,343	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)
ALL NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS								
All nonwhite farm operators.....number..	80	99	354	481	290	64	(NA)	121
Full owners.....number..	70	93	329	407	232	58	(NA)	104
Part owners.....number..	...	4	13	9	28	2	(NA)	3
Managers.....number..	5	...	3	6	2	1	(NA)	7
All tenants.....number..	5	2	9	59	2	3	(NA)	7
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	6.2	2.0	2.5	12.3	9.7	4.7	(NA)	5.8
Cash tenants.....number..	...	2	7	46	(NA)	2	(NA)	17
Share-cash tenants.....number..	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	5	...	2	13	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	...
All land in farms.....acres..	4,155	3,588	5,745	6,347	4,546	2,077	(NA)	5,590
Full owners.....acres..	1,870	3,510	4,368	5,647	3,746	1,548	(NA)	3,727
Part owners.....acres..	...	45	277	107	274	257	(NA)	51
Managers.....acres..	350	...	938	83	103	150	(NA)	1,211
All tenants.....acres..	1,935	33	162	510	423	122	(NA)	601
Cash tenants.....acres..	...	33	131	407	(NA)	22	(NA)	1601
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	1,935	...	31	103	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	...
All cropland harvested.....acres..	220	415	1,513	1,460	1,224	386	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners.....acres..	95	402	1,266	1,231	941	332	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners.....acres..	...	13	133	49	133	14	(NA)	(NA)
Managers.....acres..	60	...	66	67	22	25	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants.....acres..	65	...	48	113	128	15	(NA)	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres..	...	...	37	74	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	65	...	11	39	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)

**Available data not comparable. NA Not available. ¹For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants. ²Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn out for storage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.