

METHODS AND PROCEDURES

This inquiry is authorized by Act of Congress 146 Stat. 21; 13 USC 201-218) which requires that you file a report. Your report is accorded confidential treatment, subject to the provisions of law. Y.

FORM A1 U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE—BUREAU OF THE CENSUS WASHINGTON
CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE QUESTIONNAIRE 1954

Section I.—PERSON NOW IN CHARGE
 (If a member of the family or anyone else fills this questionnaire for the person in charge, please be sure that all the information is given FOR the PERSON IN CHARGE.)
 1. What is your name? (First) (Middle) (Last)
 2. What is your address? (Route or street number) (Post Office) (State)
 3. What is your race? (Check one) (a) White (b) Negro (c) Other; What race?

Section II.—OWNERSHIP, RENTAL AGREEMENT, AND LOCATION OF LAND
OWNED LAND:
 4. How many acres of land do you OWN? None (If you own more than one tract of land, INCLUDE ALL LAND OWNED. Include not only cropland but also pastureland, woodland, wasteland, etc.)
 If no land is owned, check the square for "None" above.
LAND RENTED FROM OTHERS:
 5. Do you have a grazing permit? (From the U. S. Forest Service, Grazing Service, etc. Grazing lands used under Government Permit are not to be included as land rented, but livestock on these permit lands should be included in this report.) No Yes
 6. How many acres of land do you RENT FROM others, including any worked on shares? None (Include any separate fields, meadows, pastured land, woodland, wasteland, etc. include Federal, State, school, railroad, and other land leased and land used by you rent free.)
 If "None," check and skip to question [9].
 (a) Give the following information for each landlord:
 Name and address of landlord (or employer if the place is operated by a hired manager) How many acres are rented from each landlord?
 (Name) (Post Office) (State) (Acres)
 (Name) (Post Office) (State) (Acres)
 (List additional names under REMARKS. Total acres for all landlords must equal total for question 6.)
 7. Does the landlord furnish ALL the work animals or tractor power (as a part of his share in the operation of this place)? No Yes
 8. (a) Do you pay to your landlord any cash as rent? No Yes
 (b) Do you pay to your landlord any share of the crops? (Such as 1, 1, 1.) No Yes
 (c) Do you pay to your landlord any share of the livestock or livestock products? (Such as 1, 1, 1.) No Yes
 (d) Do you have this land under any other arrangements? (Such as a fixed quantity of any product, upkeep of land and buildings, payment of taxes, keep of landlord, rent free, etc.) No Yes
LAND MANAGED FOR OTHERS:
 [9] How many acres do you operate for others as a HIRSD MANAGER? None (Enter the name and address of the employer under question 6 (a).)
LAND RENTED TO OTHERS:
 10. How many acres are RENTED TO others, including land worked on shares by croppers or tenants? None (Include any separate fields rented to others. Land worked by members of your household with your equipment should not be considered as rented to others.)
 If "None," check and skip to question [11].
 (a) Of the acreage rented to others (reported in question 10), how many acres are owned by you? None
Acres in This Place:
 [11] Adding acres owned and acres rented from others, then subtracting acres rented to others, we get (Question 4 + question 6 - question 10; if managed: question 9 - question 10.)
 This is the land for which we want a report of the crops harvested or to be harvested this year.
LOCATION OF LAND:
 12. Is any of this land located No. If "No," check and skip outside of this county? Yes. If "Yes," check and skip to question [13].
 (a) How many acres are in this county? (Acres)
 (b) Give names of other counties and acres located in each:
 (Name of county) (Acres) (Name of county) (Acres)
RESIDENCE AND AGE OF PERSON IN CHARGE:
 [13] Do you live on this place? No Yes
 14. How old were you on your last birthday? (Years)
 15. When did you begin to operate this place? (Month) (Year) (Do not report month if you began to operate this place before 1948.)

Section III.—CROPS HARVESTED THIS YEAR, 1954
 Report all crops harvested, or to be harvested, this year from these (read answer for question 11) acres. If you rent land from others on shares include landlord's share.
CORN AND SORGHUMS:
 For each crop, answer these questions:
 (1) How many acres were or will be harvested?
 (2) How much was or will be harvested?
 (3) How much of this year's crop was or will be sold? (Include landlord's share as sold except that used for feed or seed on this place.)
CORN:
 [14] CORN for ALL PURPOSES this year? None (Do not include sweet corn, popcorn, broom-corn, kafir, or milo maize.)
 If no corn was harvested, check and skip to question [17].
 (a) CORN for GRAIN? (70 lb. ear corn or 86 lb. shelled corn = 1 bu. Report corn hoggd off in question (c), not here.) Bu. (Shelled bushels)
 (b) CORN for SILAGE? Tons (Green weight)
 (c) CORN hoggd or grated, or cut for green or dry fodder (ears not husked or snapped)? X X X X X X X
 (The total of the acres for questions (a), (b), and (c) must equal the acres for question 14.)
SORGHUMS: (Kafir, milo, hogari, ambar, orange, atlas, "redtop," etc.)
 [17] SORGHUM for ALL PURPOSES except sirup this year? None (Report sweet sorghum for sirup in question 4c.)
 If "None," check and skip to question [18].
 (a) SORGHUM for grain or need? Bu.
 (b) SORGHUM for SILAGE? Tons (Green weight)
 (c) SORGHUM hoggd or grated, or cut for dry forage or hay? Tons cut (Dry weight)
 (The total of the acres for questions (a), (b), and (c) must equal the acres for question 14.)

SMALL GRAINS:
 WERE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING GRAIN CROPS THRESHED OR COMBINED THIS YEAR?
 For each crop, answer these questions:
 (1) How many acres were harvested?
 (2) How much was harvested?
 (3) How much of this year's crop was or will be sold? (Include landlord's share as sold except that used for feed or seed on this place.)
 [18] GRAINS grown together and threshed as a MIXTURE? None (Wheat and oats; wheat and barley; wheat and rye; oats and barley.)
 19. WHEAT? None * Bu. Bu.
 20. OATS? None * Bu. Bu.
 21. BARLEY? None * Bu. Bu.
 22. OTHER GRAIN threshed? Emmer, flaxseed, rye, spelt, None * Bu. Bu. (Underline kind)

SOYBEANS, DRY FIELD AND SEED BEANS, COWPEAS, AND PEANUTS:
 For each crop, answer these questions:
 (1) How many acres were grown?
 (2) How much was or will be harvested?
 23. SOYBEANS for ALL PURPOSES this year? None * X X X
 If "None," check and skip to question [24].
 (a) SOYBEANS for BEANS? Bu.
 (b) SOYBEANS for HAY? Tons
 (c) SOYBEANS hoggd or grazed, or cut for silage? X X X
 (d) SOYBEANS plowed under for green manure, not grazed or otherwise harvested? (The total of the acres for questions (a), (b), (c), and (d) must equal the acres for question 23.) X X X
 [24] DRY FIELD AND SEED BEANS other than soybeans and mung beans for BEANS this year? None * 100-lb. bags
 25. COWPEAS for ALL PURPOSES (except for fresh market, or for canning, freezing, or other processing) this year? None * X X X
 (Include blackeyes, crowders, whippoorwill, purple hulls, etc. Report those sold for fresh market, or to canners, freezers, or other processors under question 47.)
 If "None," check and skip to question [26].
 (a) COWPEAS for DRY PEAS? Bu.
 (b) COWPEAS for HAY? Tons
 (c) COWPEAS hoggd or grazed, or cut for silage? X X X
 (d) COWPEAS plowed under for green manure, not grazed or otherwise harvested? (The total of the acres for questions (a), (b), (c), and (d) must equal the acres for question 25.) X X X
 [26] PEANUTS for ALL PURPOSES this year? None * X X X
 If "None," check and skip to question [27].
 (a) PEANUTS for pickling or threshing? Lb.
 (b) Vines or tops which were or will be saved for HAY or FORAGE? Tons (Include tops or vines saved after pickling or threshing, long cut, and whole plants saved for hay. This acreage may also be included in the acres reported in question 16.)

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY
 C-1 No. Color 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 Irrigation 1 2 3 X Class 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Type 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 X V REGION 17 N. Mex. Okla. West Tex. 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122

FIGURE 1.—The Agriculture Questionnaire (Form A1).

PLANNING AND PREPARING FOR THE CENSUS

This Census report will be used for statistical purposes only and cannot be used for purposes of taxation, investigation, or regulation.

Bureau of the Budget No. 41-4425
Approval expires December 31, 1925

HAY CROPS: If two or more cuttings count the acres only once but give total production of all cuttings.

Have ANY OF THE FOLLOWING HAY CROPS CUT THIS YEAR—
For each kind of hay cut, answer these questions—

	(1) From how many acres was hay cut this year?	(2) How many tons were cut?	(3) How much of this year's crop was or will be sold? (Report tenths of an acre, as sold except that used for feed on this place.)
27. ALFALFA and ALFALFA MIXTURES FOR HAY (and for dehydrating)? <input type="checkbox"/> None	Acres	Tons	Tons
28. CLOVER, TIMOTHY, and mixtures of clover and grasses FOR HAY? <input type="checkbox"/> None	Acres	Tons	Tons
29. LESPEDEZA FOR HAY? <input type="checkbox"/> None	Acres	Tons	Tons
30. OATS, WHEAT, BARLEY, RYE, or other small grain cut FOR HAY? <input type="checkbox"/> None	Acres	Tons	Tons
31. WILD HAY (prairie, range, or marsh grass) cut FOR HAY? <input type="checkbox"/> None	Acres	Tons	Tons
32. Any OTHER HAY? <input type="checkbox"/> None	Acres	Tons	Tons

ALFALFA SEED, CLOVER, GRASS, AND OTHER FIELD SEED CROPS:

33. Were any alfalfa seed, clover seed, grass seed, and other field seed crops harvested this year? No. If "No," check and skip to question [38]. Yes

(Report production on a "clean seed" basis.)

34. How much ALFALFA SEED was harvested? Acres * _____ Pounds _____

35. How much SWEETCLOVER SEED was harvested? Acres * _____ Pounds _____

36. How much VETCH SEED was harvested? Acres * _____ Pounds _____

37. What OTHER FIELD SEED CROPS were harvested?

(Give name) _____ Acres * _____ Pounds _____

(Give name) _____ Acres * _____ Pounds _____

Bluestem, grama grass, millet, lespedeza, red clover, Sudan grass, winter peas.

COTTON, POTATOES, AND OTHER CROPS:

Which of the following crops were harvested this year—
For each crop, answer these questions—

	(1) How many acres were or will be harvested? (Report tenths of an acre, if called for.)	(2) How much was or will be harvested?
38. Cotton? <input type="checkbox"/> None	Acres	Bales
39. Broomcorn? <input type="checkbox"/> None	Acres	Tons of brush
40. Sugarcane or Sorghum for Sirap? <input type="checkbox"/> None	Acres	Gal.
41. Irish potatoes for home use or for sale? <input type="checkbox"/> None	Acres	Bu.
42. Sweetpotatoes for home use or for sale? <input type="checkbox"/> None	Acres	Bu.

VEGETABLES FOR HOME USE AND FOR SALE:

43. Were any vegetables, sweet corn, or melons harvested this year—

(a) For home use? No Yes

(b) For sale for fresh market or to canners, freezers, or other processors? No. If "No," check and skip to question [49]. Yes

HOW MANY ACRES WERE OR WILL BE HARVESTED THIS YEAR FOR SALE—
(Report tenths of an acre, such as $\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{8}$, etc. If two or more plantings of the same crop were made, either on the same land or on different land, report the total harvested acres of the several plantings. Include acres of vegetables harvested from land from which other crops were also harvested.)

Acres and tenths	Acres and tenths
44. Cantaloupe and muskmelons? * 126	47. Other? (See list below.)
45. Dry onions? * 133	(Give name) _____ * _____
46. Watermelon? * 140	(Give name) _____ * _____
	(Give name) _____ * _____

Soy beans (bush and sole) (pea) Cullflower Blackberries and other green cowpeas Spinach
 Green lima beans Sweet corn Cucumbers and pickles Squash
 Beet (table) Lettuce and romaine Hot peppers (chili peppers) Tomatoes
 Broccoli Cabbage Green onions Planting and planting Turnip
 Carrot English peas Radishes

48. What was the value of all vegetables SOLD or TO BE SOLD this year? \$ _____ /100
(Include landman's share. Do not include the value of Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes sold.)

BERRIES AND OTHER SMALL FRUITS:

49. Were any berries or other small fruits harvested this year for sale? No. If "No," check and skip to question [50]. Yes

Give the name of each and the acres and quantity harvested in the spaces provided below.
(Report tenths of an acre, such as $\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{8}$, etc. Do not include nonbearing area.)

(Give name) _____ Acres * _____ Quarts _____

(Give name) _____ Acres * _____ Quarts _____

Blackberries, huckleberries, strawberries.

C-3 TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES:

50. Are any fruit or nut trees or grapevines on this place? No. If "No," check and skip to question [52]. Yes

(a) Are there as many as 20 fruit and nut trees and grapevines of all kinds? No. If "No," check and skip to question [52]. Yes

51. How much land is in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees? _____ Acres * _____
(Report tenths of an acre, such as $\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{1}{4}$, etc. Do not include berry acreage or nurseries.)

222 WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING KINDS OF FRUIT AND NUT TREES ARE ON THIS PLACE—
For each kind, answer these questions—

	(1) How many are trees or vines NOT of bearing age?	(2) How many are trees or vines of bearing age?	(3) How much was harvested this year?
52. APPLES? _____	Number	Number	Bu.
53. PEACHES? _____			Bu.
54. PEAR? _____			Bu.
55. CHERRIES? _____			Lb.
56. PLUMS and PRUNES? _____			Bu.
57. APRICOTS? _____			Bu.
58. GRAPES? _____			Lb.
59. IMPROVED PECANS? _____			Lb.
60. WILD or SEEDLING PECANS? _____			Lb.
61. OTHER PLANTED TREE FRUITS AND NUTS? _____			Lb.

(Give name) _____ (Give quantity and unit of measure)

Figs, nectarines, Japanese persimmons, planted walnuts.

62. Are there any other crops (not mentioned before) that were or will be harvested this year on this place? Castor beans, dry field and seed peas, melons for feed, mung beans, popcorn, root and grain crops, hogworts or grazed (other than corn, sorghum, and annual legumes), sugar-beet seed, sunflower seed _____ No Yes

If "Yes," give the name of the crop, acres and quantity harvested, and value of sale.

Value of this year's crop sold or to be sold \$ _____ /100
Acres harvested * _____ (Give quantity and unit of measure)

Section IV.—LAND USE THIS YEAR, 1924

63. (Copy acres from question 11) _____ Acres

Now we want to distribute the ACRES IN THIS PLACE according to how they were used this year. After you have accounted for a field or plot do not count this land again. Be sure to account for all the land. Give only whole acres.

CROPLAND:

64a. From how many acres of land were CROPS HARVESTED (including hay cut) this year? None

(This area may be obtained by adding the acres in the fields from which one or more crops were harvested or hay was cut this year; acres in nonbearing and bearing planted tree fruits, nuts, and grapes; and acres in nursery and greenhouse products.)

To Be Filled by Census Enumerator:

(1) Add acres of all crops (with * in Sections 11 and V) and enter total here _____

(2) From how many acres of land were two crops harvested this year? _____

(Do not count here two cuttings of the same hay crop.)

(3) Subtract the acres for (2) from (1) and enter difference here _____

(This entry should be within three acres of the acres shown for question 64a.)

64b. How many acres of cropland were used only for pasture (or grazing) this year? None

64c. How many acres of cropland were in cultivated summer fallow this year? None

64d. How many acres of cropland have not been accounted for? None

(Include idle land, land in soil-improvement crops only, and land on which all crops failed.)

WOODLAND:
(Include as woodland all wood lots and timber tracts and cutover land with young trees which have or will have value as wood or timber.)

65a. How many acres of woodland were pastured (or grazed) this year? None

65b. How many acres of woodland were not pastured (or grazed) this year? None

OTHER LAND:

66. How many acres were in other pasture (not cropland pasture and not woodland pasture)? None

If "None," check and skip to question [67].

(a) Of this other pasture, how many acres do you consider to be improved pasture? None

(Improved by liming, fertilizing, seeding to grasses or legumes, irrigating, draining, or controlling weeds and brush.)

67. How many acres were in house lots, barn lots, lanes, roads, ditches, and wasteland? None

Add these acres (questions 64a, 64b, 64c, 64d, 65a, 65b, 66, and 67) and enter the total here _____ Acres

Section V.—IRRIGATION, LAND-USE PRACTICES, AND CONSERVATION THIS YEAR, 1924

68. Of the land from which crops were harvested (reported in question 64a), how many acres were IRRIGATED this year? None (Acres)

If "None," check and skip to question [69].

(a) Are there any crops that were not irrigated? No. If "No," check and skip to question [69]. Yes. If "Yes," answer the (b) part of this question.

(b) What are the names of crops that had the entire acreage irrigated? (If all orchard was irrigated, report "Orchard" as one crop.)

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____

4. _____ 5. _____ 6. _____

69. Of the land used only for pasture or grazing (reported in questions 64b, 65a, and 66), how many acres were irrigated this year? None

70. How many acres of ROW CROPS or CLOSE-SEEDING CROPS were grown in strips this year for wind erosion control? None

71. How many acres of cropland used for GRAIN or ROW CROPS this year were farmed on the contour? None

FIGURE 1.—The Agriculture Questionnaire (Form A1)—Continued.

METHODS AND PROCEDURES

Section VI.—FOREST PRODUCTS AND NURSERY AND GREENHOUSE PRODUCTS THIS YEAR, 1954

FOREST PRODUCTS:

72. Was any firewood, fuelwood, fence posts, lumber, or other forest products cut this year for home use or for sale? No. If "No," check and skip to question [74]. Yes

(a) How many cords of FIREWOOD and FUELWOOD were or will be cut this year on this place? None Cords Yes

(b) How many FENCE POSTS were or will be cut this year on this place? None Number Yes

73. How much was or will be received this year from the sale of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, piling and poles, bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timber, and other miscellaneous forest products? None \$ _____/00

NURSERY AND GREENHOUSE PRODUCTS, FLOWER AND VEGETABLE SEEDS AND PLANTS, AND BULBS:

[74] Were any nursery or greenhouse products, flower or vegetable seeds or plants, flower, or bulbs grown for sale this year? No. If "No," check and skip to question [78]. Yes

(1) Area (Report tenths of an acre, such as 1/4, 1/2, etc.)	(2) How much was or will be the value of sales?
75. How many acres of NURSERY PRODUCTS (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.) did you have this year? Acres ★ _____/10	Dollars ● \$ _____/00
76. How many CUT FLOWERS, POTTED PLANTS, FLORIST GREENS, and BEDDING PLANTS were grown this year for sale— (a) Under glass? Square feet _____/10 (b) In open? Acres ★ _____/10	Dollars ● \$ _____/00
77. How many of the following were produced this year for sale? Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms— (a) Under glass or in house? Square feet _____/10 (b) In open? Acres ★ _____/10	Dollars ● \$ _____/00

Section VII.—LIVESTOCK NOW ON THIS PLACE AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION THIS YEAR, 1954

Include all animals on this place owned by you and by others. Also, include any animals belonging to this place but grazing on national forests, grazing districts, or on open range.

CATTLE AND CALVES:

[78] How many CATTLE and CALVES of all ages are on this place? None (Include all cows and all other cattle and calves, both dairy and beef, on this place.) Yes

If "None," check and skip to question [83].

(a) How many are COWS? Include heifers that have calved (Do not include any heifers that have calved.) _____

(b) How many are heifers and heifer calves? _____

(c) How many are bulls, bull calves, steers, and steer calves? _____ (The total for questions (a), (b), and (c) must equal the number for question 78.)

COWS MILKED YESTERDAY:

79. How many COWS and HEIFERS were MILKED YESTERDAY? None

80. How many MILK COWS were on this place yesterday? Include dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved. None

81. How many GALLONS of MILK were produced yesterday? _____

82. How many POUNDS of BUTTER were CHURNED last week? None

DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD AND TO BE SOLD THIS YEAR, 1954:

[83] Was any MILK, CREAM, BUTTER, or CHEESE sold (this year, 1954)? No. If "No," check and skip to question [84]. Yes

(Report all sales from this place whether made by you or by others. Report as sold dairy products turned over to or sold for your landlord. Be sure to include dairy products which you will sell before January 1, 1955.)

Quantity	(1) How much was or will be the value of sales?
(a) How much WHOLE MILK was or will be sold this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None (1) Lb. of milk OR (2) Lb. of butterfat OR (3) Gallons of milk	Dollars ● \$ _____/00
(b) How much CREAM was or will be sold this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None (If cream sold by gallon, multiply the number of gallons by 2 1/2 to get pounds of butterfat.) Lb. of butterfat	Dollars ● \$ _____/00

SHEEP AND LAMBS:

[84] How many EWES, RAMS, WETHERS, and LAMBS of all ages are on this place? None Yes

If "None," check and skip to question [85].

OF THIS TOTAL—

(a) How many are LAMBS under 1 year old? _____

(b) How many are EWES 1 year old and over? _____

(c) How many are RAMS and WETHERS 1 year old and over? _____ (The total for questions (a), (b), and (c) must equal the number for question 84.)

GOATS AND KIDS, AND MOHAIR CLIPPED:

[85] How many GOATS and KIDS of all ages are on this place? None Yes

If "None," check and skip to question [86].

OF THIS TOTAL—

(a) How many are ANGORA GOATS and KIDS? _____

(b) How many are OTHER GOATS and KIDS? _____ (The total for questions (a) and (b) must equal the number for question 85.)

[86] How many goats and kids were CLIPPED this year? None Yes

If "None," check and skip to question [87].

(a) How many POUNDS of MOHAIR and KID HAIR were CLIPPED this year (1954) including both spring and fall shearings? _____

MULES AND HORSES:

[87] How many MULES, HORSES, COLTS, and PONIES are on this place? None Yes

If "None," check and skip to question [88].

OF THIS TOTAL—

(a) How many are MULES and MULE COLTS? _____

(b) How many are HORSES and COLTS, including ponies? _____ (The total for questions (a) and (b) must equal the number for question 87.)

HOGS AND PIGS:

[88] How many HOGS and PIGS of all ages, including sows and boars, are on this place? None Yes

If "None," check and skip to question [89a].

OF THIS TOTAL—

(a) How many were born since June 1, this year? _____

(b) How many were born before June 1, this year? _____ (The total for questions (a) and (b) must equal the number for question 88.)

SOWS AND GILTS FARROWING:

[89a] How many sows and gilts farrowed between December 1, last year, and June 1, this year? None Yes

89b. How many sows and gilts farrowed since June 1, this year, or will farrow before December 1? None Yes

ANIMALS SOLD AND TO BE SOLD ALIVE THIS YEAR, 1954:

(Report all sales from this place whether made by you or by others. Report as sold animals turned over to or sold for your landlord. Be sure to include animals which you will sell before January 1, 1955.)

WERE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING ANIMALS SOLD OR WILL ANY BE SOLD THIS YEAR (1954)? For each kind, answer these questions—

	(1) How many were or will be sold this year? Number	(2) How much was or will be the value of sales? Dollars
90a. HOGS and PIGS sold or to be sold? <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	_____	● \$ _____/00
90b. CALVES sold or to be sold? <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	_____	● \$ _____/00
90c. CATTLE, not counting calves, sold or to be sold? <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	_____	● \$ _____/00
90d. SHEEP and LAMBS sold or to be sold? <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	_____	● \$ _____/00
90e. HORSES, MULES, COLTS, and PONIES sold or to be sold? <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	_____	● \$ _____/00

WOOL SHORN THIS YEAR, 1954:

91. How many sheep and lambs were shorn this year (1954)? None (Number) _____

If "None," check and skip to question [92].

(a) How many pounds of wool were shorn this year (1954)? _____ (Pounds)

POULTRY:

(Report all sales from this place whether made by you or by others. Report as sold all poultry and poultry products turned over to or sold for your landlord. Be sure to include as sold any chickens, broilers, eggs, turkeys, etc., which you will sell before January 1, 1955.)

[92] Are there now any chickens, turkeys, or other poultry on this place or were there any on this place this year? No. If "No," check and skip to question [93]. Yes

	Number	Dollars
93. How many CHICKENS, 4 months old and over, are on this place? (Hens, pullets, roosters, etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	_____	X X X
94. How many CHICKENS were or will be SOLD this year— (a) Broilers? (Report all broilers sold from this place including those raised for others under contract.) <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	_____	\$ _____/00
(b) Old hens, roosters, pullets, and other chickens? <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	_____	\$ _____/00
95. How many dozens of chicken EGGS were or will be SOLD this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	Doz. _____	\$ _____/00
96a. How many TURKEYS and TURKEY FRYERS were raised this year? (Include those raised from poult bought, poult hatched on this place, or Heavy breeds raised for others under contract, whether sold, eaten, or now on hand.) <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	_____	X X X
96b. How many TURKEY HENS on hand now, are you keeping for breeding in 1955? (Light breeds) (Heavy breeds)	_____	X X X
97. How many DUCKS, GESE, and other poultry (not counting chickens and turkeys) were RAISED this year? (Name kind) <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	_____	X X X
98. How much was or will be received this year from the sale of TURKEYS, DUCKS, GESE, and miscellaneous poultry, and THEIR EGGS? (Do not include chickens and chicken eggs.) <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	X X X	\$ _____/00

Color
1
2
3
Tens
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
0
Irrigation
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
Type
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
0
X
V
REGION
17
N. Mex.
Okla.
West Tex.

FIGURE 1.—The Agriculture Questionnaire (Form A1)—Continued.

This block for use by ENUMERATOR: (a) Fill column 14 of A1. Is this place listed in a shaded square? No Yes

Section VIII.—FERTILIZER AND LIME

Include all fertilizer and lime purchased, or to be purchased before January 1, 1955, for use on this place, whether purchased by you or by your landlord.

100. How much COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER and FERTILIZING MATERIAL was purchased this year? None (Yours) \$ _____/00 (Total cost, dollars only) (Acres on which used)

If "None," check and skip to question [101].

	(1) On how many acres was fertilizer used?	(2) How many tons were used?
	Acres	Tons
(a) Hay and cropland pasture?	<input type="checkbox"/> None	_____
(b) Other pasture (not cropland)?	<input type="checkbox"/> None	_____
(c) Corn?	<input type="checkbox"/> None	_____
(d) Cotton?	<input type="checkbox"/> None	_____
(e) Fruits, vegetables, and potatoes?	<input type="checkbox"/> None	_____
(f) Other crops? (Give name)	<input type="checkbox"/> None	_____

101. How much LIME or LIMING MATERIAL was purchased this year? None (Yours) \$ _____/00 (Total cost, dollars only) (Acres limed)

(Include ground limestone, hydrated and burnt lime, marl, oyster shells, etc. Omit lime used for sprays or sanitation.)

Section IX.—SELECTED FARM EXPENDITURES, THIS YEAR, 1954

Include all expenses paid, or to be paid before January 1, 1955, by you and by your landlord for this place.

102. How much was or will be SPENT this year for—

	Dollars
(a) MACHINE HIRE? (Include custom work, such as tractor hire, threshing, combining, soil filling, baling, ginning, plowing, and spraying.) <input type="checkbox"/> None	\$ _____/00
(b) HIRED LABOR? (Do not include housework, custom work, or contract construction work. Include cash payments only.) <input type="checkbox"/> None	\$ _____/00
(c) FEED for livestock and poultry? (Include cost of grain, hay, mill feeds, concentrates, and roughages; also amounts paid for grinding and mixing feed.) <input type="checkbox"/> None	\$ _____/00
(d) GASOLINE and other petroleum FUEL and OIL for the farm business? <input type="checkbox"/> None	\$ _____/00

Section X.—FARM LABOR

103. About how many hours the week of Sept. 28-Oct. 2 did you (the person in charge of this place) do farm work or chores on this place? (Check one)

- None
- 1 to 14 hours
- 15 hours or more

(a) How many OTHER MEMBERS OF YOUR FAMILY did 15 hours or more of farm work or chores on this place the week of Sept. 28-Oct. 2 WITHOUT RECEIVING CASH WAGES? None (Do not include housework.)

(b) How many HIRED PERSONS did any farm work or chores on this place the week of Sept. 28-Oct. 2? None (Include members of your family receiving cash wages.)

If "None," check and skip to question [104].

HOW MANY OF THESE HIRED PERSONS WORKING THE WEEK OF SEPT. 28-OCT. 2 WERE EMPLOYED FOR—

(c) 150 days or more during this year?	<input type="checkbox"/> None
(d) Less than 150 days during this year?	<input type="checkbox"/> None

(The total for questions (c) and (d) must equal the number for question 103(b).)

(e) What were the rate of pay and hours of work of these hired persons (question 103(b))? (Enter information below.)

(1) How many of these hired persons were paid on a—	(2) What was the agreed cash rate of pay? (If more than one person, give average)	(3) How many hours per person were these workers expected to work to earn this pay?
Monthly basis? (Persons) _____	\$ _____/00 per month (Dollars only)	_____ hours per month
Weekly basis? (Persons) _____	\$ _____/00 per week (Dollars only)	_____ hours per week
Daily basis? (Persons) _____	\$ _____/00 per day (Dollars only)	_____ hours per day
Hourly basis? (Persons) _____	\$ _____ per hour (Dollars and cents)	X X X
Piecework basis? (Persons) _____	X X X	X X X

Section XI.—OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME

104. How many days this year did you work off your farm? Include work at a nonfarm job, business, profession, or on someone else's farm. (Check one)

- None
- 1 to 49 days
- 50 to 99 days
- 100 to 199 days
- 200 days or more

(Do not include exchange work. Include days you expect to work off your farm before Jan. 1, 1955.)

(a) Did any other member of your family living with you have a nonfarm job, business, profession, or work on someone else's farm this year? No Yes

(b) Have you any income this year from any of the following sources—sale of products from land rented out, cash rent, boarders, old-age assistance, pensions, veterans' allowances, unemployment compensation, interest, dividends, profits from nonfarm business, and help from members of your family? No Yes

If "None" for question 104 and "No" for both questions (a) and (b), skip to question [105].

105. Will the income which you and your family receive from work off the farm and from other sources (listed in questions 104, (a), and (b)) be greater than the total value of all agricultural products sold or to be sold from your place this year? No Yes

Section XII.—FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT NOW ON THIS PLACE

Include equipment and facilities that are temporarily out of order.

106. Do you have on this place—

(a) Telephone? <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	(f) Electric pig brooder? <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes
(b) Piped running water? <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	(g) Milking machine? <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes
(c) Electricity? <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	(h) Power feed grinder (suitable for grinding and crushing grain)? <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes
(d) Television set? <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	
(e) Home freezer (for quick freezing and storing foods. Do not include refrigerator)? <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	

107. HOW MANY OF THE FOLLOWING ARE ON THIS PLACE—
Include equipment, whether owned by you or by others, kept on this place.

Number	Number
(a) Grain combines (for harvesting and threshing grain or seeds in one operation)?	(f) Wheel tractors other than garden?
(b) Corn pickers?	(g) Garden tractors?
(c) Pick-up balers?	(h) Automobiles (belonging to you, to hired workers, or to others living on this place)?
(d) Field forage harvesters (for field chopping of silage and forage crops)?	(i) Artificial ponds, reservoirs, and earth tanks?
(e) Motortrucks (include pick-ups)?	

Section XIII.—MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION

FARM VALUE, MORTGAGE DEBT, AND CASH RENT:

108. About how much would the land and the buildings on it sell for? (Give either total value or value per acre. Do not give assessed values.)

	Acres	Total value or value per acre	
		Dollars	Dollars per acre
(a) LAND OWNED BY YOU? (from question 4) <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00 or \$ _____	_____
(b) LAND RENTED FROM OTHERS? (from question 6) <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00 or \$ _____	_____
(c) LAND MANAGED FOR OTHERS? (from question 9) <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00 or \$ _____	_____
(d) LAND RENTED TO OTHERS? (from question 10) <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00 or \$ _____	_____

109. Is there any MORTGAGE DEBT on land and buildings owned by you? No Yes No land owned

110. If you rent from others any land for cash, what is the amount of CASH RENT for the year? \$ _____/00 (Dollars only) No land rented for cash.

111. On what date was this questionnaire filled? (Give month and day) _____, 1954

112. Who furnished the information given in this report? (Check which)

<input type="checkbox"/> Operator	<input type="checkbox"/> Hired laborer
<input type="checkbox"/> Wife or other member of operator's family	<input type="checkbox"/> Neighbor
<input type="checkbox"/> Landlord	<input type="checkbox"/> Other

Name _____

REMARKS: _____

ENUMERATOR'S RECORD—To be filled by Census Enumerator:

STATE _____ COUNTY _____ E. D. No. _____

TOWNSHIP OR PRECINCT _____

Have you reviewed each section of this questionnaire? No Yes

Certified by _____ Date _____ 1954
(Enumerator) (Month) (Day)

Checked by _____ Date _____ 1954
(Crew Leader) (Month) (Day)

FIGURE 1.—The Agriculture Questionnaire (Form A1)—Continued.