

MICHIGAN

State Table 3.—FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data for 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (October)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
<b>ALL FARM OPERATORS</b>								
All farm operators.....number..	138,943	155,589	175,268	187,589	196,517	169,372	192,327	196,447
Full owners.....number..	99,027	113,914	126,589	133,545	132,786	118,928	143,161	139,874
Part owners.....number..	29,163	27,231	27,096	21,383	25,345	22,719	18,813	19,532
Managers.....number..	406	492	1,047	861	1,052	1,530	1,234	2,319
All tenants.....number..	10,347	13,952	20,536	31,800	37,334	26,195	29,119	34,722
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	7.4	9.0	11.7	17.0	19.0	15.5	15.1	17.7
Cash tenants.....number..	2,006	2,951	6,077	11,440	(NA)	7,889	7,431	19,312
Share-cash tenants.....number..	808	1,030	410	861	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	422
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	5,871	7,159	11,558	15,078	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	23,280
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	1,662	2,812	2,091	4,421	(NA)	(**)	(**)	1,708
All land in farms.....acres..	16,492,349	17,269,992	18,392,227	18,037,995	18,459,922	17,118,951	18,035,290	19,032,961
Full owners.....acres..	9,456,212	10,440,468	10,868,415	11,170,215	11,024,567	10,398,069	12,030,278	12,128,947
Part owners.....acres..	5,290,837	4,671,713	4,530,187	3,143,666	3,356,481	3,206,935	2,439,793	2,412,514
Managers.....acres..	190,807	224,713	417,764	318,483	368,905	462,095	368,652	587,891
All tenants.....acres..	1,554,493	1,933,098	2,575,861	3,405,631	3,709,969	3,051,852	3,196,567	3,903,609
Cash tenants.....acres..	208,560	308,818	579,338	917,099	(NA)	707,718	573,424	1,814,698
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	155,942	173,764	71,759	113,989	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	52,677
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	1,021,469	1,155,044	1,627,274	1,958,013	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,857,252
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	168,522	297,472	297,490	416,530	(NA)	(**)	(**)	178,982
All cropland harvested.....acres..	7,727,134	7,797,346	8,520,587	7,862,858	8,352,687	7,738,221	8,501,903	9,169,921
Full owners.....acres..	3,985,683	4,317,969	4,688,622	4,670,108	4,807,082	4,601,590	5,500,544	(NA)
Part owners.....acres..	2,799,506	2,359,058	2,338,338	1,519,526	1,694,154	1,561,840	1,252,886	(NA)
Managers.....acres..	76,909	93,900	166,912	117,238	134,154	142,282	112,273	(NA)
All tenants.....acres..	865,036	1,026,419	1,326,715	1,555,986	1,717,297	1,432,509	1,636,200	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres..	99,357	139,035	256,836	367,263	(NA)	310,639	288,282	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	88,597	99,435	41,081	58,935	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	605,115	658,735	894,317	967,472	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	71,967	129,214	134,481	162,316	(NA)	(**)	(**)	(NA)
<b>ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS</b>								
All white farm operators.....number..	137,948	154,792	174,247	186,828	195,863	168,811	(NA)	195,714
Full owners.....number..	98,232	113,262	125,792	132,993	132,341	118,546	(NA)	139,388
Part owners.....number..	29,053	27,161	27,006	21,329	25,272	22,651	(NA)	19,455
Managers.....number..	401	492	1,041	857	1,048	1,525	(NA)	2,310
All tenants.....number..	10,262	13,877	20,408	31,649	37,202	26,089	(NA)	34,561
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	7.4	9.0	11.7	16.9	19.0	15.5	(NA)	17.7
Cash tenants.....number..	1,966	2,939	6,016	11,375	(NA)	7,857	(NA)	19,277
Share-cash tenants.....number..	808	1,029	406	854	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	421
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	5,856	7,130	11,321	15,033	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	23,699
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	1,632	2,779	2,665	4,387	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	1,699
All land in farms.....acres..	16,436,884	17,227,228	18,334,345	17,997,804	18,420,161	17,080,560	(NA)	18,984,248
Full owners.....acres..	9,421,932	10,411,390	10,830,897	11,144,992	11,002,559	10,376,536	(NA)	12,101,995
Part owners.....acres..	5,277,922	4,663,797	4,520,104	3,139,085	3,350,116	3,199,139	(NA)	2,404,737
Managers.....acres..	189,557	224,713	416,815	317,865	367,217	461,616	(NA)	587,044
All tenants.....acres..	1,547,473	1,927,328	2,566,529	3,395,862	3,700,269	3,043,269	(NA)	3,890,472
Cash tenants.....acres..	206,905	308,224	576,075	913,669	(NA)	705,804	(NA)	1,813,082
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	155,942	173,584	71,464	113,346	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	52,597
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	1,017,289	1,151,968	1,623,420	1,953,725	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,846,173
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	167,337	293,552	293,570	415,122	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	178,620
All cropland harvested.....acres..	7,707,414	7,783,465	8,499,748	7,850,748	8,339,596	7,723,641	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners.....acres..	3,977,148	4,309,289	4,676,596	4,662,920	4,800,145	4,593,949	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners.....acres..	2,791,826	2,355,669	2,333,392	1,517,740	1,691,270	1,558,103	(NA)	(NA)
Managers.....acres..	76,334	93,900	166,443	117,021	133,945	142,073	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants.....acres..	862,106	1,024,607	1,323,317	1,553,067	1,714,236	1,429,516	(NA)	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres..	99,122	138,923	255,783	366,333	(NA)	310,056	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	88,597	99,349	40,962	58,731	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	602,985	657,509	892,711	966,075	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	71,402	128,826	133,861	161,928	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>ALL NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS</b>								
All nonwhite farm operators.....number..	995	797	1,021	761	654	561	(NA)	733
Full owners.....number..	795	652	797	552	445	382	(NA)	486
Part owners.....number..	110	70	90	54	73	68	(NA)	77
Managers.....number..	5	...	6	4	4	5	(NA)	9
All tenants.....number..	85	75	128	151	132	106	(NA)	161
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	8.5	9.4	12.5	19.8	20.2	18.9	(NA)	22.0
Cash tenants.....number..	40	12	61	65	(NA)	32	(NA)	135
Share-cash tenants.....number..	...	1	4	7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	15	29	37	45	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	116
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	30	33	26	34	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	9
All land in farms.....acres..	55,465	42,764	57,882	40,191	39,761	38,391	(NA)	48,713
Full owners.....acres..	34,280	29,078	37,518	25,223	22,008	21,533	(NA)	26,952
Part owners.....acres..	12,915	7,916	10,083	4,581	6,365	7,796	(NA)	7,777
Managers.....acres..	1,250	...	949	618	1,688	479	(NA)	847
All tenants.....acres..	7,020	5,770	9,332	9,769	9,700	8,583	(NA)	13,137
Cash tenants.....acres..	1,655	594	3,263	3,430	(NA)	1,914	(NA)	11,616
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	...	180	295	643	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	80
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	4,180	3,076	3,854	4,288	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11,079
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	1,185	1,920	1,920	1,408	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	362
All cropland harvested.....acres..	19,720	13,861	20,839	12,110	13,091	14,580	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners.....acres..	8,535	8,680	12,026	7,188	6,937	7,641	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners.....acres..	7,680	3,389	4,946	1,786	2,884	3,737	(NA)	(NA)
Managers.....acres..	575	...	469	217	209	209	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants.....acres..	2,930	1,812	3,398	2,919	3,061	2,993	(NA)	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres..	235	112	1,053	930	(NA)	583	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	...	86	119	204	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	2,130	1,226	1,606	1,397	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	565	388	620	388	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)

\*\*Available data not comparable. NA Not available. <sup>1</sup>For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants. <sup>2</sup>Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn out for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.