

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 12.—FARM LABOR: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Area 1	Area 2	Area 3	Area 4a	Area 4b	Areas 5a and A
FARM LABOR							
Week of September 26-October 2:							
1 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting...	125,830	3,627	3,902	5,579	9,341	7,594	14,371
2 persons.....	262,601	8,267	8,285	13,217	20,605	14,760	29,599
3 Average per farm reporting.....persons...	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1
Family workers, including							
4 operator.....farms reporting...	124,789	3,585	3,886	5,540	9,298	7,572	14,286
5 persons.....	198,855	6,457	7,287	8,563	14,968	12,646	23,342
Operators working 1 or more							
6 hours.....farms reporting...	121,664	3,443	3,725	5,415	9,066	7,341	13,936
7 1 to 14 hours.....farms reporting...	32,908	788	863	1,698	2,364	2,046	3,819
8 15 or more hours.....farms reporting...	88,756	2,655	2,862	3,717	6,702	5,295	10,117
Operators not working or not							
9 reporting.....number of farms...	17,279	389	657	940	980	854	1,505
Unpaid members of operator's family							
10 working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting...	53,066	2,133	2,170	2,212	3,910	3,569	6,235
11 persons.....	77,191	3,014	3,562	3,148	5,902	5,305	9,406
No unpaid members of operator's family							
12 working 15 hours or more or not							
13 reporting.....number of farms...	85,877	1,699	2,212	4,143	6,136	4,626	9,206
Hired workers.....farms reporting...							
14 persons.....	19,159	425	445	791	1,003	850	2,147
15 1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	63,746	1,810	998	4,654	5,637	2,114	6,257
16 2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	10,504	195	298	330	567	536	1,226
17 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,374	87	63	144	122	112	355
18 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,215	45	32	125	84	69	261
19 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,604	65	46	81	55	94	179
	1,462	33	6	111	175	39	126
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days							
20 or more).....farms reporting...	7,589	143	223	270	329	250	694
21 persons.....	11,555	182	278	506	434	321	949
22 1 worker.....farms reporting...	5,724	113	188	176	287	200	561
23 2 workers.....farms reporting...	1,208	22	32	52	20	42	95
24 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	436	8	1	31	16	4	35
25 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	153	...	1	7	1	4	2
26 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	68	...	1	4	5	...	1
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than							
27 150 days).....farms reporting...	13,573	308	260	606	751	648	1,625
28 persons.....	52,191	1,628	720	4,148	5,203	1,793	5,308
29 1 worker.....farms reporting...	7,040	110	165	231	370	395	876
30 2 workers.....farms reporting...	2,081	70	20	111	86	62	257
31 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	1,674	30	30	85	65	67	200
32 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	1,452	65	40	70	57	85	172
33 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	1,326	33	5	109	173	39	120
Farms by kind of workers:							
34 Both family workers and hired							
35 workers.....farms reporting...	18,118	383	429	752	960	828	2,062
36 Family workers only.....farms reporting...	106,671	3,202	3,457	4,788	8,338	6,744	12,224
37 Operator only.....farms reporting...	62,172	1,301	1,525	2,917	4,858	3,679	6,980
Unpaid members of operator's							
38 family only.....farms reporting...	2,760	136	151	120	211	201	320
Hired workers only.....farms reporting...							
39 Operator and hired workers only.....farms reporting...	1,041	42	16	39	43	22	85
	9,551	151	191	411	530	324	1,071
Hired workers by basis of payment:							
40 Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	5,006	117	130	190	231	121	437
41 persons.....	6,576	135	176	253	263	140	544
42 Average hours worked per month.....hours...	226	227	222	208	234	238	225
43 Average wage per month.....dollars...	143	119	127	150	120	124	134
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...							
44 persons.....	2,637	42	57	88	129	173	271
45 hours.....	3,911	48	78	114	149	204	403
46 Average hours worked per week.....hours...	49	50	45	47	50	50	49
47 Average wage per week.....dollars...	37	35	49	29	34	27	37
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...							
48 persons.....	2,972	94	106	105	180	267	486
49 hours.....	6,091	341	372	170	275	850	1,096
50 Average hours worked per day.....hours...	8.2	7.4	8.3	7.9	8.2	8.1	8.4
51 Average wage per day.....dollars...	6.69	6.59	7.42	7.32	6.42	6.09	7.71
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...							
52 persons.....	7,962	152	137	317	417	281	936
53 hours.....	21,781	461	282	1,200	1,999	740	2,289
54 Average wage per hour.....dollars...	0.90	1.02	0.96	0.87	0.84	0.90	0.92
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...							
55 persons.....	3,280	91	35	228	219	65	300
56	25,387	825	90	2,917	2,951	180	1,925
EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR							
57 Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting...	56,118	1,503	1,821	2,959	3,815	2,974	6,644
58 dollars.....	40,744,165	628,343	917,056	2,813,432	1,685,853	984,081	3,218,667
59 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	19,413	612	737	1,021	1,735	1,291	2,596
60 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	9,908	306	372	381	678	550	1,211
61 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	11,253	297	338	526	660	685	1,381
62 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,250	158	160	370	332	244	716
63 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	5,776	92	133	419	297	164	495
64 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,060	14	57	125	57	21	153
65 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	1,458	24	24	117	56	19	92
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no							
66 hired workers reported.....farms reporting...	36,959	1,078	1,376	2,168	2,812	2,124	4,497
67 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	17,044	546	697	915	1,600	1,175	2,146
68 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	8,017	266	337	341	543	395	965
69 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	7,253	181	233	355	434	414	925
70 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	2,795	72	69	250	162	82	346
71 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,437	5	40	237	72	57	105
72 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	344	3	...	70	10
73 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	69	5	1	1	...

Economic Area Table 12.—FARM LABOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 5b	Areas 6a, B, and C	Area 6b	Areas 7, D, and E	Areas 8 and F	Area 9a	Areas 9b and G
FARM LABOR							
Week of September 26-October 2:							
1 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting...	10,674	11,470	7,128	20,210	14,313	7,588	10,033
2 persons.....	20,228	25,144	24,315	37,246	29,291	13,622	18,022
3 Average per farm reporting.....persons...	1.9	2.2	3.4	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8
4 Family workers, including							
5 operator.....farms reporting...	10,642	11,338	6,992	20,077	14,117	7,518	9,938
6 persons.....	17,651	17,603	11,379	30,359	22,748	11,295	14,557
7 Operators working 1 or more							
8 hours.....farms reporting...	10,485	11,053	6,742	19,616	13,792	7,353	9,697
9 1 to 14 hours.....farms reporting...	2,231	3,465	1,675	5,368	3,458	2,106	3,027
10 15 or more hours.....farms reporting...	8,254	7,588	5,067	14,248	10,334	5,247	6,670
11 Operators not working or not							
12 reporting.....number of farms...	944	1,602	1,336	3,184	2,202	1,180	1,506
13 Unpaid members of operator's family							
14 working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting...	4,876	4,767	3,382	7,563	6,122	2,669	3,458
15 persons.....	7,166	6,550	4,637	10,743	8,956	3,942	4,860
16 No unpaid members of operator's family							
17 working 15 hours or more or not							
18 reporting.....number of farms...	6,553	7,888	4,696	15,237	9,872	5,864	7,745
19 Hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,408	1,820	2,257	3,111	2,428	1,060	1,434
20 persons.....	2,577	7,541	12,936	6,887	6,543	2,327	3,465
21 1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	947	866	645	2,028	1,345	705	816
22 2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	273	291	361	545	527	222	272
23 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	121	311	412	301	246	76	132
24 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	35	205	381	128	168	25	142
25 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	32	147	458	109	142	32	52
26 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days							
27 or more).....farms reporting...	626	824	622	1,436	1,186	393	593
28 persons.....	790	1,275	1,001	2,028	2,181	625	985
29 1 worker.....farms reporting...	511	616	401	1,134	836	290	411
30 2 workers.....farms reporting...	97	111	148	195	205	66	123
31 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	11	67	62	87	70	21	23
32 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	5	25	10	14	46	10	28
33 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	2	5	1	6	29	6	8
34 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than							
35 150 days).....farms reporting...	930	1,248	1,970	1,982	1,550	742	953
36 persons.....	1,787	6,266	11,935	4,859	4,362	1,702	2,480
37 1 worker.....farms reporting...	633	495	490	1,333	911	510	521
38 2 workers.....farms reporting...	172	176	276	271	248	136	196
39 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	85	255	396	170	161	55	75
40 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	15	185	391	105	121	20	126
41 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	25	137	417	103	109	21	35
42 Farms by kind of workers:							
43 Both family workers and hired							
44 workers.....farms reporting...	1,376	1,688	2,121	2,978	2,232	990	1,319
45 Family workers only.....farms reporting...	9,266	9,650	4,871	17,099	11,885	6,528	8,619
46 Operator only.....farms reporting...	5,105	5,690	2,720	10,636	6,757	4,262	5,742
47 Unpaid members of operator's							
48 family only.....farms reporting...	125	240	195	410	275	155	221
49 Hired workers only.....farms reporting...	32	132	136	133	196	70	95
50 Operator and hired workers only.....farms reporting...	661	881	890	1,878	1,238	587	738
51 Hired workers by basis of payment:							
52 Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	544	441	208	1,020	968	266	333
53 persons.....	682	532	266	1,338	1,435	355	457
54 Average hours worked per month.....hours...	228	235	211	227	224	227	222
55 Average wage per month.....dollars...	128	137	128	144	157	156	165
56 Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...	133	301	102	566	344	177	254
57 persons.....	175	414	115	755	716	285	455
58 Average hours worked per week.....hours...	51	49	47	50	49	47	49
59 Average wage per week.....dollars...	41	37	32	35	43	36	33
60 Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...	306	260	56	431	396	125	160
61 persons.....	481	495	142	773	601	280	215
62 Average hours worked per day.....hours...	8.0	8.6	8.7	8.2	7.8	8.4	8.4
63 Average wage per day.....dollars...	6.78	6.56	6.30	6.01	6.26	6.86	6.53
64 Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...	521	798	1,235	1,231	773	511	653
65 persons.....	1,077	2,608	3,938	2,611	2,073	877	1,626
66 Average wage per hour.....dollars...	0.95	0.94	0.77	0.91	0.97	0.98	0.93
67 Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...	71	372	1,105	222	305	86	181
68 persons.....	162	3,492	8,475	1,410	1,718	530	712
69 EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR							
70 Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting...	4,564	4,790	4,767	8,734	5,625	3,587	4,335
71 dollars.....	2,330,296	4,556,915	6,567,100	5,837,520	6,143,943	1,976,602	3,084,357
72 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	1,535	1,520	955	2,986	1,685	1,195	1,545
73 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	950	750	675	1,470	965	785	815
74 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	895	920	870	1,965	1,016	805	895
75 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	586	515	785	958	625	361	440
76 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	431	640	795	858	756	306	390
77 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	102	266	357	328	349	87	144
78 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	65	179	330	169	229	48	106
79 Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no							
80 hired workers reported.....farms reporting...	3,156	2,970	2,510	5,623	3,197	2,527	2,921
81 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	1,340	1,345	745	2,575	1,465	1,115	1,380
82 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	805	660	520	1,195	695	615	680
83 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	600	555	500	1,280	591	605	580
84 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	291	180	390	387	250	141	175
85 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	95	175	245	140	130	41	95
86 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	20	50	95	35	45	10	6
87 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	5	5	15	11	21	...	5