

State Table 3.—FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data for 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (October)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
<b>ALL FARM OPERATORS</b>								
All farm operators.....number..	165,324	179,101	188,952	197,351	203,302	185,255	188,231	178,478
Full owners.....number..	96,758	106,487	103,363	103,866	101,307	97,878	112,906	112,880
Part owners.....number..	36,171	34,843	34,354	29,037	32,705	28,692	23,476	19,864
Managers.....number..	304	375	750	631	878	1,047	766	1,596
All tenants.....number..	32,091	37,396	50,485	63,817	68,412	57,638	51,083	44,138
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	19.4	20.9	26.7	32.3	33.7	31.1	27.1	24.7
Cash tenants.....number..	7,300	9,443	18,715	24,372	(NA)	23,242	14,709	15,251
Share-cash tenants.....number..	12,079	14,034	6,665	21,884	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8,375
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	10,744	10,779	22,929	13,880	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18,976
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	2,238	3,140	2,176	3,681	(NA)	(**)	(**)	1,536
All land in farms.....acres..	32,353,114	32,883,163	33,139,997	32,606,962	32,817,911	30,913,367	30,059,137	30,221,758
Full owners.....acres..	15,452,508	16,175,453	14,387,533	13,495,563	12,952,840	13,120,978	14,963,215	16,360,136
Part owners.....acres..	10,011,021	9,042,041	8,857,065	7,310,982	7,267,158	6,445,754	5,222,587	4,654,028
Managers.....acres..	181,475	187,999	299,401	228,916	298,275	307,216	224,192	443,089
All tenants.....acres..	6,708,110	7,477,670	9,595,998	11,571,501	12,299,638	11,039,419	9,649,143	8,764,505
Cash tenants.....acres..	1,102,169	1,440,354	2,634,500	3,238,495	(NA)	3,549,230	2,121,977	2,480,443
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	2,934,163	3,284,617	1,602,718	5,009,776	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,960,749
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	2,345,538	2,306,610	4,962,899	2,802,152	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,055,558
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	326,240	446,089	395,881	521,078	(NA)	(**)	(**)	267,755
All cropland harvested.....acres..	19,628,783	19,709,121	18,558,711	18,807,114	17,161,044	18,445,306	17,929,704	216,364,914
Full owners.....acres..	8,709,300	8,897,300	7,599,172	7,237,308	6,423,786	7,215,369	8,098,526	(NA)
Part owners.....acres..	6,079,726	5,494,276	4,966,830	4,265,328	3,837,827	3,916,545	3,256,632	(NA)
Managers.....acres..	101,407	104,558	150,569	113,856	157,928	160,651	117,331	(NA)
All tenants.....acres..	4,738,350	5,212,987	5,842,140	7,190,622	6,741,503	7,152,741	6,457,215	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres..	694,206	890,967	1,471,214	1,746,681	(NA)	2,185,623	1,314,095	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	2,217,266	2,481,505	1,026,189	3,444,758	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	1,627,630	1,581,476	3,111,404	1,726,517	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	199,248	259,039	233,333	272,666	(NA)	(**)	(**)	(NA)
<b>ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS</b>								
All white farm operators.....number..	165,267	178,954	188,745	197,057	202,972	185,010	(NA)	178,271
Full owners.....number..	96,722	106,397	103,267	103,683	101,086	97,706	(NA)	112,721
Part owners.....number..	36,161	34,824	34,324	29,019	32,658	28,664	(NA)	19,846
Managers.....number..	303	374	747	630	876	1,047	(NA)	1,595
All tenants.....number..	32,081	37,359	50,407	63,725	68,352	57,593	(NA)	44,109
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	19.4	20.9	26.7	32.3	33.7	31.1	(NA)	24.7
Cash tenants.....number..	7,295	9,425	18,649	24,312	(NA)	23,221	(NA)	15,237
Share-cash tenants.....number..	12,079	14,031	6,664	21,882	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8,374
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	10,469	10,778	22,924	13,873	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18,967
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	2,238	3,125	2,170	3,658	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	1,531
All land in farms.....acres..	32,340,854	32,861,789	33,119,101	32,584,693	32,789,862	30,892,238	(NA)	30,201,479
Full owners.....acres..	15,445,723	16,162,258	14,378,838	13,484,519	12,938,393	13,110,264	(NA)	16,345,151
Part owners.....acres..	10,009,846	9,037,504	8,851,688	7,307,821	7,259,619	6,440,688	(NA)	4,650,959
Managers.....acres..	178,795	187,919	298,409	227,883	297,852	307,216	(NA)	443,065
All tenants.....acres..	6,706,490	7,474,108	9,590,166	11,564,470	12,293,998	11,034,070	(NA)	8,762,304
Cash tenants.....acres..	1,101,749	1,438,334	2,629,849	3,235,643	(NA)	3,547,216	(NA)	2,479,755
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	2,934,163	3,283,778	1,602,438	5,009,361	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,960,589
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	2,344,338	2,306,490	4,962,273	2,801,303	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,054,610
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	326,240	445,506	395,606	518,163	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	267,350
All cropland harvested.....acres..	19,623,642	19,700,791	18,552,134	18,800,575	17,148,293	18,436,489	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners.....acres..	8,706,599	8,892,735	7,596,840	7,234,223	6,417,618	7,211,428	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners.....acres..	6,079,041	5,492,421	4,964,868	4,264,032	3,833,930	3,913,933	(NA)	(NA)
Managers.....acres..	100,717	104,558	150,128	113,486	157,893	160,651	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants.....acres..	4,737,285	5,211,077	5,840,298	7,188,834	6,738,852	7,150,477	(NA)	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres..	693,910	889,910	1,470,011	1,745,728	(NA)	2,184,887	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	2,217,266	2,481,103	1,026,024	3,444,463	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	1,626,880	1,581,406	3,110,998	1,726,173	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	199,248	258,658	233,265	272,470	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>ALL NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS</b>								
All nonwhite farm operators.....number..	57	147	207	294	330	245	(NA)	207
Full owners.....number..	36	90	96	183	221	172	(NA)	159
Part owners.....number..	10	19	30	18	47	28	(NA)	18
Managers.....number..	1	1	3	1	2	...	(NA)	1
All tenants.....number..	10	37	78	92	60	45	(NA)	29
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	17.5	25.2	37.7	31.3	18.2	18.4	(NA)	14.0
Cash tenants.....number..	5	18	66	60	(NA)	21	(NA)	14
Share-cash tenants.....number..	...	3	1	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	5	1	5	7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	...	15	6	23	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	5
All land in farms.....acres..	12,260	21,374	20,896	22,269	28,049	21,129	(NA)	20,279
Full owners.....acres..	6,785	13,195	8,695	11,044	14,447	10,714	(NA)	14,985
Part owners.....acres..	1,175	4,537	5,377	3,161	7,539	5,066	(NA)	3,069
Managers.....acres..	2,680	80	992	1,033	423	...	(NA)	24
All tenants.....acres..	1,620	3,562	5,832	7,031	5,640	5,349	(NA)	2,201
Cash tenants.....acres..	420	2,020	4,651	2,852	(NA)	2,014	(NA)	1,688
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	...	839	280	415	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	160
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	1,200	120	626	849	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	948
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	...	583	275	2,915	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	405
All cropland harvested.....acres..	5,141	8,330	6,577	6,539	12,751	8,817	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners.....acres..	2,701	4,565	2,332	3,085	6,168	3,941	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners.....acres..	685	1,855	1,962	1,296	3,897	2,612	(NA)	(NA)
Managers.....acres..	690	...	441	370	35	...	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants.....acres..	1,065	1,910	1,842	1,788	2,651	2,264	(NA)	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres..	315	1,057	1,203	953	(NA)	736	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	...	402	...	295	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	750	70	406	344	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	...	381	68	196	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)

\*\*Available data not comparable. NA Not available. <sup>1</sup>For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants. <sup>2</sup>Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.