

## STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 12.—FARM LABOR: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Area 1	Areas 2 and A	Area 3	Area 4	Area 5	Areas 6 and B	Area 7	Area 8
FARM LABOR									
Week of September 26-October 2:									
1 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting...	157,890	15,731	16,225	15,672	13,185	20,926	35,116	20,948	20,087
2 persons.....	330,772	41,521	30,308	32,672	26,644	41,132	75,680	43,710	39,105
3 Average per farm reporting.....persons...	2.1	2.6	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.9
4 Family workers, including									
5 operator.....farms reporting...	157,017	15,607	16,162	15,631	13,139	20,782	34,877	20,824	19,995
6 persons.....	280,018	28,019	28,064	29,443	24,231	35,826	63,959	36,566	33,910
7 Operators working 1 or more									
8 hours.....farms reporting...	153,848	15,262	15,734	15,330	12,898	20,440	34,071	20,433	19,680
9 1 to 14 hours.....farms reporting...	27,842	2,250	4,065	2,433	2,449	3,328	6,325	3,500	3,492
10 15 or more hours.....farms reporting...	126,006	13,012	11,669	12,897	10,449	17,112	27,746	16,933	16,188
11 Operators not working or not									
12 reporting.....number of farms...	11,476	1,094	1,562	938	1,013	1,431	2,911	1,345	1,182
13 Unpaid members of operator's family									
14 working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting...	83,037	8,226	8,520	9,188	7,486	10,032	19,425	10,714	9,446
15 persons.....	126,170	12,757	12,330	14,113	11,333	15,386	29,888	16,133	14,230
16 No unpaid members of operator's family									
17 working 15 hours or more or not									
18 reporting.....number of farms...	82,287	8,130	8,776	7,080	6,425	11,839	17,557	11,064	11,416
19 Hired workers.....farms reporting...	25,653	3,070	960	1,862	1,524	3,758	6,955	3,944	3,580
20 persons.....	50,754	13,502	2,244	3,229	2,413	5,306	11,721	7,144	5,195
21 1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	18,064	1,514	572	1,377	1,150	2,889	4,962	2,790	2,810
22 2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	4,068	570	166	270	219	570	1,140	706	427
23 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,956	308	111	152	103	209	537	285	251
24 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	919	291	78	97	36	81	234	91	71
25 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	646	387	33	26	16	9	82	72	21
26 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days									
27 or more).....farms reporting...	12,625	1,194	296	844	631	1,845	3,683	2,104	2,028
28 persons.....	16,966	1,997	416	1,101	810	2,262	5,099	2,833	2,448
29 1 worker.....farms reporting...	10,292	846	229	706	515	1,537	2,966	1,719	1,774
30 2 workers.....farms reporting...	1,668	232	45	85	93	252	476	311	174
31 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	446	64	18	38	16	47	166	42	55
32 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	163	42	3	14	6	7	49	17	25
33 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	56	10	1	1	1	2	26	15	...
34 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than									
35 150 days).....farms reporting...	15,146	2,420	718	1,158	945	2,137	3,829	2,149	1,790
36 persons.....	33,788	11,505	1,828	2,128	1,603	3,044	6,622	4,311	2,747
37 1 worker.....farms reporting...	10,462	1,213	397	873	713	1,675	2,734	1,509	1,348
38 2 workers.....farms reporting...	2,238	390	137	148	111	282	641	301	228
39 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	1,224	232	87	92	81	116	240	213	163
40 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	667	226	66	20	30	57	157	76	35
41 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	555	359	31	25	10	7	57	50	16
42 Farms by kind of workers:									
43 Both family workers and hired									
44 workers.....farms reporting...	24,780	2,946	897	1,821	1,478	3,614	6,716	3,820	3,488
45 Family workers only.....farms reporting...	132,237	12,661	15,265	13,810	11,661	17,168	28,161	17,004	16,507
46 Operator only.....farms reporting...	61,724	5,827	7,246	5,538	4,998	8,833	12,355	8,292	8,635
47 Unpaid members of operator's									
48 family only.....farms reporting...	2,686	273	407	270	225	281	670	285	275
49 Hired workers only.....farms reporting...	873	124	63	41	46	144	239	124	92
50 Operator and hired workers only...farms reporting...	14,432	1,554	396	905	655	1,917	5,273	1,818	1,914
51 Hired workers by basis of payment:									
52 Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	11,833	1,154	289	789	507	1,697	3,604	1,838	1,955
53 persons.....	14,610	1,672	395	949	646	2,001	4,969	2,137	2,241
54 Average hours worked per month.....hours...	240	242	226	237	234	240	245	235	240
55 Average wage per month.....dollars...	132	163	124	118	119	127	128	125	134
56 Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...	1,887	146	75	136	171	325	508	315	211
57 persons.....	2,509	208	85	176	196	414	734	466	230
58 Average hours worked per week.....hours...	56	56	40	56	54	50	52	52	49
59 Average wage per week.....dollars...	32	42	24	37	34	34	41	33	30
60 Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...	4,862	674	154	386	451	819	1,161	662	555
61 persons.....	6,980	1,331	209	450	756	935	1,717	910	672
62 Average hours worked per day.....hours...	9.2	9.9	7.8	9.1	8.8	9.6	8.9	9.0	9.3
63 Average wage per day.....dollars...	6.84	8.68	5.46	5.08	6.28	6.49	6.40	6.60	7.33
64 Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...	8,332	1,382	406	612	428	1,054	2,094	1,336	1,020
65 persons.....	17,248	4,606	870	1,076	675	1,501	3,851	3,005	1,664
66 Average wage per hour.....dollars...	1.02	1.09	.94	.96	.95	.98	1.02	.97	1.01
67 Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...	1,941	555	152	155	110	242	321	207	199
68 persons.....	9,407	5,685	685	578	140	455	850	626	388
69 EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR									
70 Expenditures for hired labor in 1954...farms reporting...	76,996	7,937	4,894	7,448	5,855	10,806	18,063	11,084	10,909
71 dollars.....	41,122,936	6,984,185	1,280,885	2,447,042	1,682,747	5,061,336	11,076,900	6,526,387	6,063,454
72 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	25,902	2,231	2,421	3,201	2,807	3,344	5,376	3,175	3,347
73 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	14,899	1,307	1,054	1,506	1,223	2,155	3,572	2,061	2,021
74 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	16,326	1,703	896	1,418	990	2,392	3,883	2,585	2,459
75 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	9,134	1,046	244	749	497	1,461	2,360	1,538	1,239
76 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	8,021	1,033	210	470	264	1,187	2,115	1,274	1,468
77 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,765	361	50	65	45	202	481	303	258
78 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	949	256	19	39	29	65	276	148	117
79 Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no									
80 hired workers reported.....farms reporting...	51,343	4,867	3,934	5,586	4,331	7,048	11,108	7,140	7,329
81 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	23,513	2,003	2,221	2,981	2,522	3,058	4,761	2,880	3,087
82 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	12,090	1,052	923	1,264	978	1,695	2,751	1,726	1,701
83 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	10,825	1,092	622	988	613	1,431	2,553	1,745	1,781
84 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,552	467	100	284	181	661	768	571	520
85 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,212	229	56	63	37	197	246	177	207
86 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	106	18	12	6	...	6	22	16	26
87 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	45	6	...	...	...	...	7	25	7