

**APPENDIX**

**The Questionnaire**

**Index to tables**

(299)

## THE QUESTIONNAIRE

This inquiry is authorized by Act of Congress (46 Stat. 21; 13 USC: 201-218) which requires that you file a report. Your report is accorded confidential treatment, subject to the provisions of law.

FORM A1		U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE—BUREAU OF THE CENSUS WASHINGTON		Section III.—CROPS HARVESTED THIS YEAR, 1954			FOR OFFICE USE ONLY		
CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE QUESTIONNAIRE: 1954		Report all crops harvested, or to be harvested, this year from these (read answer for question 1) acres. If you rent land from others on shares include landlord's share.					C-1 No.		
<b>Section I.—PERSON NOW IN CHARGE</b> (If a member of the family or anyone else fills this questionnaire for the person in charge, please be sure that all the information is given FOR the PERSON IN CHARGE.) 1. What is your name? (First) (Middle) (Last) 2. What is your address? (Route or street number) (Post Office) (State) 3. What is your race? (a) <input type="checkbox"/> White (b) <input type="checkbox"/> Negro (c) <input type="checkbox"/> Other; What race?				<b>CORN AND SORGHUMS:</b> For each crop, answer these questions: (1) How many acres were or will be harvested? (2) How much was or will be harvested? (3) How much of this year's crop was or will be sold? (Report landlord's share as sold except that used for feed or seed on this place.) <b>CORN:</b> 18. CORN for ALL PURPOSES this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None (Do not include sweet corn or popcorns). If no corn was harvested, check and skip to question [17]. (a) CORN for GRAIN? (70 lb. ear corn or 36 lb. shelled corn=1 bu. Report corn hogged off in question (c), not here.) Bu. (shelled basis) Bu. (b) CORN for SILAGE? Tons (green weight) X X X (c) CORN hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder (ears not husked or snapped)? (The total of the acres for questions (a), (b), and (c) must equal the acres for question 18.) X X X X X X X				Color 1 2 3	
<b>Section II.—OWNERSHIP, RENTAL AGREEMENT, AND LOCATION OF LAND</b> <b>OWNED LAND:</b> 4. How many acres of land do you OWN? <input type="checkbox"/> None (If you own more than one tract of land, INCLUDE ALL LAND OWNED. Include not only cropland but also pastureland, woodland, wasteland, etc.) If no land is owned, check the square for "None" above. <b>LAND RENTED FROM OTHERS:</b> 6. How many acres of land do you RENT FROM others, including any worked on shares? <input type="checkbox"/> None (Include any separate fields, meadows, pastureland, woodland, wasteland, etc. Also include land used by you rent free.) If "None," check and skip to question [9]. (a) Give the following information for each landlord: Name and address of landlord (or employer if the place is operated by a hired manager) (Name) (Post Office) (State) (Acres) (Name) (Post Office) (State) (Acres) (List additional names under REMARKS. Total acres for all landlords must equal total for question 6.) 8. (a) Do you pay to your landlord any cash as rent? <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes (b) Do you pay to your landlord any share of the crops? <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes (Such as 1, 1, 1.) (c) Do you pay to your landlord any share of the livestock or livestock products? <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes (Such as 1, 1, 1.) (d) Do you have this land under any other arrangement? <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes (Such as a fixed quantity of any product, upkeep of land and buildings, payment of taxes, keep of landlord, rent free, etc.) <b>LAND MANAGED FOR OTHERS:</b> 9. How many acres do you operate for others as a HIRING MANAGER? <input type="checkbox"/> None (Enter the name and address of the employer under question 6 (a).) <b>LAND RENTED TO OTHERS:</b> 10. How many acres are RENTED TO others, including land worked on shares? <input type="checkbox"/> None (Include any separate fields rented to others. Land worked by members of your household with your equipment should not be considered as rented to others.) If "None," check and skip to question [11]. (a) Of the acreage rented to others (reported in question 10), how many acres are owned by you? <input type="checkbox"/> None <b>Acres in This Place:</b> 11. Adding acres owned and acres rented from others, then subtracting acres rented to others, we get (Question 4 + question 6 - question 10; if managed: question 9 - question 10.) Acres in this place This is the land for which we want a report of the crops harvested or to be harvested this year. <b>LOCATION OF LAND:</b> 12. Is any of this land located outside of this county? <input type="checkbox"/> No. If "No," check and skip to question [13]. (a) How many acres are in this county? (Acres) (b) Give names of other counties and acres located in each: (Name of county) (Acres) (Name of county) (Acres) <b>RESIDENCE AND AGE OF PERSON IN CHARGE:</b> 13. Do you live on this place? <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 14. How old were you on your last birthday? (Years) 15. When did you begin to operate this place? (Do not report month if you began to operate this place before 1953.) (Month) (Year)				<b>SMALL GRAINS:</b> WERE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING GRAIN CROPS THRESHED OR COMBINED THIS YEAR— For each crop, answer these questions: (1) How many acres were harvested? (2) How much was harvested? (3) How much of this year's crop was or will be sold? (Include landlord's share as sold except that used for feed or seed on this place.) 18. WHEAT? <input type="checkbox"/> None * Bu. Bu. 19. OATS? <input type="checkbox"/> None * Bu. Bu. 20. BARLEY? <input type="checkbox"/> None * Bu. Bu. 21. RYE? <input type="checkbox"/> None * Bu. Bu. 22. OTHER GRAIN threshed? Buckwheat, flaxseed, milo and grain, rice. <input type="checkbox"/> None * Bu. Bu. (Underline kind.) <b>SOYBEANS:</b> For each crop, answer these questions: (1) How many acres were grown? (2) How much was or will be harvested? 23. SOYBEANS for ALL PURPOSES this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None * X X X If "None," check and skip to question [24]. (a) SOYBEANS for BEANS? Bu. (b) SOYBEANS for HAY? Tons (c) SOYBEANS hogged or grazed, or cut for silage? X X X (d) SOYBEANS plowed under for green manure, not grazed or otherwise harvested? (The total of the acres for questions (a), (b), (c), and (d) must equal the acres for question 23.) X X X <b>HAY CROPS:</b> If two or more cuttings count the acres only once but give total production of all cuttings. WERE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING HAY CROPS CUT THIS YEAR— For each kind of hay cut, answer these questions: (1) From how many acres was hay cut this year? (2) How many tons were cut? (3) How much of this year's crop was or will be sold? (Report landlord's share as sold except that used for feed or seed on this place.) 24. ALFALFA and ALFALFA MIXTURES FOR HAY (and for dehydrating)? <input type="checkbox"/> None * Tons Tons 25. CLOVER, TIMOTHY, and mixtures of clover and grasses FOR HAY? <input type="checkbox"/> None * Tons Tons (Report sweetclover cut for hay in question 26.) 26. LESPEDeza FOR HAY? <input type="checkbox"/> None * Tons Tons 27. OATS, WHEAT, BARLEY, RYE, or other small grain cut FOR HAY? <input type="checkbox"/> None * Tons Tons (Include mix cut when ripe or nearly ripe for feeding unthreshed.) 28. WILD HAY (prairie, range, or marsh-grass) cut FOR HAY? <input type="checkbox"/> None * Tons Tons 29. Any OTHER HAY? <input type="checkbox"/> None * Tons Tons (Bromus, millet, old molasses, orchard grass, rellus, Sudan grass, sweetclover.)		C-2 C-3 C-4 C-5 C-6 C-7 C-8 C-9 C-10 C-11 C-12 C-13 C-14 C-15 C-16 C-17 C-18 C-19 C-20 C-21 C-22 C-23 C-24 C-25 C-26 C-27 C-28 C-29 C-30 C-31 C-32 C-33 C-34 C-35 C-36 C-37 C-38 C-39 C-40 C-41 C-42 C-43 C-44 C-45 C-46 C-47 C-48 C-49 C-50 C-51 C-52 C-53 C-54 C-55 C-56 C-57 C-58 C-59 C-60 C-61 C-62 C-63 C-64 C-65 C-66 C-67 C-68 C-69 C-70 C-71 C-72 C-73 C-74 C-75 C-76 C-77 C-78 C-79 C-80 C-81 C-82 C-83 C-84 C-85 C-86 C-87 C-88 C-89 C-90 C-91 C-92 C-93 C-94 C-95 C-96 C-97 C-98 C-99 C-100 C-101 C-102 C-103 C-104 C-105 C-106 C-107 C-108 C-109 C-110 C-111 C-112 C-113 C-114 C-115 C-116 C-117 C-118 C-119 C-120 C-121 C-122 C-123 C-124 C-125 C-126 C-127 C-128 C-129 C-130 C-131 C-132 C-133 C-134 C-135 C-136 C-137 C-138 C-139 C-140 C-141 C-142 C-143 C-144 C-145 C-146 C-147 C-148 C-149 C-150 C-151 C-152 C-153 C-154 C-155 C-156 C-157 C-158 C-159 C-160 C-161 C-162 C-163 C-164 C-165 C-166 C-167 C-168 C-169 C-170 C-171 C-172 C-173 C-174 C-175 C-176 C-177 C-178 C-179 C-180 C-181 C-182 C-183 C-184 C-185 C-186 C-187 C-188 C-189 C-190 C-191 C-192 C-193 C-194 C-195 C-196 C-197 C-198 C-199 C-200 C-201 C-202 C-203 C-204 C-205 C-206 C-207 C-208 C-209 C-210 C-211 C-212 C-213 C-214 C-215 C-216 C-217 C-218 C-219 C-220 C-221 C-222 C-223 C-224 C-225 C-226 C-227 C-228 C-229 C-230 C-231 C-232 C-233 C-234 C-235 C-236 C-237 C-238 C-239 C-240 C-241 C-242 C-243 C-244 C-245 C-246 C-247 C-248 C-249 C-250 C-251 C-252 C-253 C-254 C-255 C-256 C-257 C-258 C-259 C-260 C-261 C-262 C-263 C-264 C-265 C-266 C-267 C-268 C-269 C-270 C-271 C-272 C-273 C-274 C-275 C-276 C-277 C-278 C-279 C-280 C-281 C-282 C-283 C-284 C-285 C-286 C-287 C-288 C-289 C-290 C-291 C-292 C-293 C-294 C-295 C-296 C-297 C-298 C-299 C-300 C-301 C-302 C-303 C-304 C-305 C-306 C-307 C-308 C-309 C-310 C-311 C-312 C-313 C-314 C-315 C-316 C-317 C-318 C-319 C-320 C-321 C-322 C-323 C-324 C-325 C-326 C-327 C-328 C-329 C-330 C-331 C-332 C-333 C-334 C-335 C-336 C-337 C-338 C-339 C-340 C-341 C-342 C-343 C-344 C-345 C-346 C-347 C-348 C-349 C-350 C-351 C-352 C-353 C-354 C-355 C-356 C-357 C-358 C-359 C-360 C-361 C-362 C-363 C-364 C-365 C-366 C-367 C-368 C-369 C-370 C-371 C-372 C-373 C-374 C-375 C-376 C-377 C-378 C-379 C-380 C-381 C-382 C-383 C-384 C-385 C-386 C-387 C-388 C-389 C-390 C-391 C-392 C-393 C-394 C-395 C-396 C-397 C-398 C-399 C-400 C-401 C-402 C-403 C-404 C-405 C-406 C-407 C-408 C-409 C-410 C-411 C-412 C-413 C-414 C-415 C-416 C-417 C-418 C-419 C-420 C-421 C-422 C-423 C-424 C-425 C-426 C-427 C-428 C-429 C-430 C-431 C-432 C-433 C-434 C-435 C-436 C-437 C-438 C-439 C-440 C-441 C-442 C-443 C-444 C-445 C-446 C-447 C-448 C-449 C-450 C-451 C-452 C-453 C-454 C-455 C-456 C-457 C-458 C-459 C-460 C-461 C-462 C-463 C-464 C-465 C-466 C-467 C-468 C-469 C-470 C-471 C-472 C-473 C-474 C-475 C-476 C-477 C-478 C-479 C-480 C-481 C-482 C-483 C-484 C-485 C-486 C-487 C-488 C-489 C-490 C-491 C-492 C-493 C-494 C-495 C-496 C-497 C-498 C-499 C-500 C-501 C-502 C-503 C-504 C-505 C-506 C-507 C-508 C-509 C-510 C-511 C-512 C-513 C-514 C-515 C-516 C-517 C-518 C-519 C-520 C-521 C-522 C-523 C-524 C-525 C-526 C-527 C-528 C-529 C-530 C-531 C-532 C-533 C-534 C-535 C-536 C-537 C-538 C-539 C-540 C-541 C-542 C-543 C-544 C-545 C-546 C-547 C-548 C-549 C-550 C-551 C-552 C-553 C-554 C-555 C-556 C-557 C-558 C-559 C-560 C-561 C-562 C-563 C-564 C-565 C-566 C-567 C-568 C-569 C-570 C-571 C-572 C-573 C-574 C-575 C-576 C-577 C-578 C-579 C-580 C-581 C-582 C-583 C-584 C-585 C-586 C-587 C-588 C-589 C-590 C-591 C-592 C-593 C-594 C-595 C-596 C-597 C-598 C-599 C-600 C-601 C-602 C-603 C-604 C-605 C-606 C-607 C-608 C-609 C-610 C-611 C-612 C-613 C-614 C-615 C-616 C-617 C-618 C-619 C-620 C-621 C-622 C-623 C-624 C-625 C-626 C-627 C-628 C-629 C-630 C-631 C-632 C-633 C-634 C-635 C-636 C-637 C-638 C-639 C-640 C-641 C-642 C-643 C-644 C-645 C-646 C-647 C-648 C-649 C-650 C-651 C-652 C-653 C-654 C-655 C-656 C-657 C-658 C-659 C-660 C-661 C-662 C-663 C-664 C-665 C-666 C-667 C-668 C-669 C-670 C-671 C-672 C-673 C-674 C-675 C-676 C-677 C-678 C-679 C-680 C-681 C-682 C-683 C-684 C-685 C-686 C-687 C-688 C-689 C-690 C-691 C-692 C-693 C-694 C-695 C-696 C-697 C-698 C-699 C-700 C-701 C-702 C-703 C-704 C-705 C-706 C-707 C-708 C-709 C-710 C-711 C-712 C-713 C-714 C-715 C-716 C-717 C-718 C-719 C-720 C-721 C-722 C-723 C-724 C-725 C-726 C-727 C-728 C-729 C-730 C-731 C-732 C-733 C-734 C-735 C-736 C-737 C-738 C-739 C-740 C-741 C-742 C-743 C-744 C-745 C-746 C-747 C-748 C-749 C-750 C-751 C-752 C-753 C-754 C-755 C-756 C-757 C-758 C-759 C-760 C-761 C-762 C-763 C-764 C-765 C-766 C-767 C-768 C-769 C-770 C-771 C-772 C-773 C-774 C-775 C-776 C-777 C-778 C-779 C-780 C-781 C-782 C-783 C-784 C-785 C-786 C-787 C-788 C-789 C-790 C-791 C-792 C-793 C-794 C-795 C-796 C-797 C-798 C-799 C-800 C-801 C-802 C-803 C-804 C-805 C-806 C-807 C-808 C-809 C-810 C-811 C-812 C-813 C-814 C-815 C-816 C-817 C-818 C-819 C-820 C-821 C-822 C-823 C-824 C-825 C-826 C-827 C-828 C-829 C-830 C-831 C-832 C-833 C-834 C-835 C-836 C-837 C-838 C-839 C-840 C-841 C-842 C-843 C-844 C-845 C-846 C-847 C-848 C-849 C-850 C-851 C-852 C-853 C-854 C-855 C-856 C-857 C-858 C-859 C-860 C-861 C-862 C-863 C-864 C-865 C-866 C-867 C-868 C-869 C-870 C-871 C-872 C-873 C-874 C-875 C-876 C-877 C-878 C-879 C-880 C-881 C-882 C-883 C-884 C-885 C-886 C-887 C-888 C-889 C-890 C-891 C-892 C-893 C-894 C-895 C-896 C-897 C-898 C-899 C-900 C-901 C-902 C-903 C-904 C-905 C-906 C-907 C-908 C-909 C-910 C-911 C-912 C-913 C-914 C-915 C-916 C-917 C-918 C-919 C-920 C-921 C-922 C-923 C-924 C-925 C-926 C-927 C-928 C-929 C-930 C-931 C-932 C-933 C-934 C-935 C-936 C-937 C-938 C-939 C-940 C-941 C-942 C-943 C-944 C-945 C-946 C-947 C-948 C-949 C-950 C-951 C-952 C-953 C-954 C-955 C-956 C-957 C-958 C-959 C-960 C-961 C-962 C-963 C-964 C-965 C-966 C-967 C-968 C-969 C-970 C-971 C-972 C-973 C-974 C-975 C-976 C-977 C-978 C-979 C-980 C-981 C-982 C-983 C-984 C-985 C-986 C-987 C-988 C-989 C-990 C-991 C-992 C-993 C-994 C-995 C-996 C-997 C-998 C-999 C-1000			

(Reduced facsimile)

10. Your Census report will be used for statistical purposes only and cannot be used for purposes of taxation, investigation, or regulation.

Bureau of the Budget No. 41-5425.  
Approval expires December 31, 1955.

**CLOVER SEED, GRASS, AND OTHER FIELD SEED CROPS:**

30. Were any clover seed, grass seed, and other field seed crops harvested this year? ☐ No. If "No," check and skip to question [36].  
(Report production on a "clean seed" basis.)

31. How much RED CLOVER SEED was harvested? . . . . . Acres ★ Bushels

32. How much LESPEDEZA SEED was harvested? . . . . . Acres ★ Pounds

33. How much TIMOTHY SEED was harvested? . . . . . Acres ★ Bushels

34. How much REDTOP SEED was harvested? . . . . . Acres ★ Pounds

35. What OTHER FIELD SEED CROPS were harvested?

☐ None . . . . . Acres ★ Pounds  
(Give name)

☐ None . . . . . Acres ★ Pounds  
(Give name)

Alfalfa, alsiko clover, bluegrass, bromegrass, fescue, Ladino clover, millet, orchard grass, sweetclover, vetch.

**POPCORN AND POTATOES:**

WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING CROPS WERE HARVESTED THIS YEAR—

For each crop, answer these questions →

	(1) How many acres were or will be harvested? (Report tenths of an acre, if called for.)	(2) How much was or will be harvested?
[36] Popcorn? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None	★	Lb.
37. Irish Potatoes for home use or for sale? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None (If less than 20 bushels were harvested, do not report acres.)	★	Bu.
38. Sweetpotatoes for home use or for sale? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None (If less than 20 bushels were harvested, do not report acres.)	★	Bu.

**VEGETABLES FOR HOME USE AND FOR SALE:**

39. Were any vegetables, sweet corn, or melons harvested this year—

(a) For home use? . . . . . ☐ No  
☐ Yes

(b) For sale for fresh market or to canners, freezers, or other processors? . . . . . ☐ No. If "No," check and skip to question [43].  
☐ Yes

How MANY ACRES WERE OR WILL BE HARVESTED THIS YEAR FOR SALE—  
(Report tenths of an acre, such as  $\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $\frac{1}{4}$ ,  $\frac{1}{8}$ , etc. If two or more plantings of the same crop were made, either on the same land or on different land, report the total harvested acres of the several plantings. Include acres of vegetables harvested from land from which other crops were also harvested.)

	Acres and tenths		Acres and tenths
40. Snap beans (fresh and pole types)? . . . . .	★ 121	46. Watermelons? . . . . .	★ 140
41. Cabbage? . . . . .	★ 125	47. Other? (See list below.)	
42. Cantaloups and muskmelons? . . . . .	★ 126	(Give name)	★ 10
43. Sweet corn? . . . . .	★ 128	(Give name)	★ 10
44. Spinach? . . . . .	★ 137	(Give name)	★ 10
45. Tomatoes? . . . . .	★ 139	(Give name)	★ 10

Anjou, green lima beans, Kale, Parsley, Radishes  
 Bush beans, Swiss chard, Kohlrabi, Turnips, Shalots  
 Chinese cabbage, Lettuce and romaine, Green corn, Squash  
 Turnips  
 Cauliflower, Mustard greens, English peas, Sweet peppers and plums  
 Cucumbers and pickles, Dry okra, Green onions, Tomatoes

48. What was the value of all vegetables SOLD or TO BE SOLD this year? . . . . . \$ \_\_\_\_\_ (Dollars only)  
(Include landowner's share. Do not include the value of Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes sold.)

**BERRIES AND OTHER SMALL FRUITS:**

[49] Were any berries or other small fruits harvested this year for sale? . . . . . ☐ No. If "No," check and skip to question [52].  
☐ Yes

How MANY WERE HARVESTED THIS YEAR FOR SALE—  
(Report tenths of an acre, such as  $\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $\frac{1}{4}$ , etc. Do not include nonbearing area.)

50. Strawberry? . . . . . Acres ★ Quarts

51. Other? . . . . . Acres ★ Quarts  
(Give name)

52. Other? . . . . . Acres ★ Quarts  
(Give name)

53. Other? . . . . . Acres ★ Quarts  
(Give name)

Blackberries, blueberries, gooseberries, raspberries.

**TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES:**

[52] Are any fruit or nut trees or grapevines on this place? . . . . . ☐ No. If "No," check and skip to question [53].  
☐ Yes

(a) Are there as many as 20 fruit and nut trees and grapevines of all kinds? . . . . . ☐ No. If "No," check and skip to question [62].  
☐ Yes

53. How much land is in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees? . . . . . Acres ★  
(Report tenths of an acre, such as  $\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $\frac{3}{4}$ , etc. Do not include berry acreage or nurseries.)

WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING KINDS OF FRUIT AND NUT TREES ARE ON THIS PLACE—

For each kind, answer these questions →

	(1) How many are trees or vines NOT of bearing age?	(2) How many are trees or vines of bearing age?	(3) How much was harvested this year?
54. APPLES? . . . . .	Number	Number	Bu.
55. PEACHES? . . . . .			Bu.
56. PEARS? . . . . .			Bu.
57. CHERRIES? . . . . .			Lb.
58. PLUMS and PRUNES? . . . . .			Bu.
59. GRAPES? . . . . .			Lb.
60. IMPROVED and SEEDLING PECANS? . . . . .			Lb.
61. OTHER PLANTED TREE FRUITS and NUTS? . . . . .			

(Give name) (Give quantity and unit of measure)

Apricots, figs, nectarines, planted walnuts.

[62] Are there any other crops (not mentioned before) that were or will be harvested this year on this place? . . . . . ☐ No  
cotton, cowpeas, dry field and seed peas, peanuts, root and grain crops hogged or grazed (other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans), sweet sorghums for sirup, tobacco . . . . . ☐ Yes

If "Yes," give the name of the crop, acres and quantity harvested, and value of sales.

Value of this year's crop sold or to be sold \$ \_\_\_\_\_ (Dollars only)

**Section IV.—LAND USE THIS YEAR, 1954**

63. (Copy acres from question 11) . . . . . Acres

Now we want to distribute the ACRES IN THIS PLACE according to how they were used this year. After you have accounted for a field or plot do not count this land again. Be sure to account for all the land. Give only whole acres.

**CROPLAND:**

64a. From how many acres of land were CROPS HARVESTED (including hay cut) this year? . . . . . Acres  
(This area may be obtained by adding the acres in the fields from which one or more crops were harvested or hay was cut this year; acres in nonbearing and bearing planted tree fruits, nuts, and grapes; and acres in nursery and greenhouse products.)

To Be Filled by Census Enumerator:

(1) Add acres of all crops (with \* in Sections 11 and 12) and enter total here . . . . .

(2) From how many acres of land were two crops harvested this year? . . . . .

(Do not count here two cuttings of the same hay crop.)

(3) Subtract the acres for (2) from (1) and enter difference here . . . . .

(This entry should be within three acres of the acres shown for question 64a.)

64b. How many acres of cropland were used only for pasture (or grazing) this year? . . . . . Acres

64c. How many acres of cropland were used only for crops not harvested and not pastured this year? . . . . . Acres  
(Include land on which all crops failed and land in soil-improvement crops only.)

64d. How many acres of cropland were lying idle (not used for crops or pasture) this year? . . . . . Acres

**WOODLAND:**

(Include as woodland all wood lots and timber tracts and outcrops of land with young trees which have or will have value as wood or timber.)

65a. How many acres of woodland were pastured (or grazed) this year? . . . . . Acres

65b. How many acres of woodland were not pastured (or grazed) this year? . . . . . Acres

**OTHER LAND:**

66. How many acres were in other pasture (not cropland pasture and not woodland pasture)? . . . . . Acres  
If "None," check and skip to question [67].

(a) Of this other pasture, how many acres do you consider to be improved pasture? . . . . . Acres  
(Improved by liming, fertilizing, seeding to grasses or legumes, irrigating, draining, or by controlling weeds and brush.)

[67] How many acres were in house lots, barn lots, lanes, roads, ditches, and wasteland? . . . . . Acres

Add these acres (questions 64a, 64b, 64c, 64d, 65a, 65b, 66, and 67) and enter the total here . . . . . Acres

**Section V.—IRRIGATION, LAND-USE PRACTICES, AND CONSERVATION THIS YEAR, 1954**

68. Of the total land in this place (reported in question 63), how many acres were IRRIGATED this year? . . . . . Acres

69. How many acres of COVER CROPS were turned under for green manure this year and the land planted to another crop? . . . . . Acres

70. How many acres of cropland used for GRAIN or ROW CROPS this year were farmed on the contour? . . . . . Acres

(Reduced facsimile)



This block  
for use by  
ENUMERATOR

- (a) Fill column 14 of 42. Is this place listed in a shaded square? ☐ No ☐ Yes
- (b) Is the entry for question 44a, 500 or more? ☐ No ☐ Yes
- (c) Is the entry, for question 77, 100 or more? ☐ No ☐ Yes

### Section VIII.—FERTILIZER AND LIME

Include all fertilizer and lime purchased, or to be purchased before January 1, 1955 for use on this place, whether purchased by you or by your landlord.

**[98]** How much COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER and FERTILIZING MATERIAL was purchased this year? ☐ None ☐ \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Do not include household manure, straw, refuse material, or excrement.)

If "None," check and skip to question [100].

**99.** On which crops was FERTILIZER USED this year—

For each crop, answer these questions →

- (a) Hay and cropland pasture? ☐ None
- (b) Other pasture (not cropland)? ☐ None
- (c) Corn? ☐ None
- (d) Wheat? ☐ None
- (e) Fruits, vegetables, and potatoes? ☐ None
- (f) Other crops? ☐ None (If name)

**[100]** How much LIME or LIMING MATERIAL was purchased this year? ☐ None ☐ \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Include ground limestone, hydrated and burnt lime, marl, oyster shells, etc. Omit lime used for sprays or sanitation.)

### Section IX.—SELECTED FARM EXPENDITURES, THIS YEAR, 1954

Include all expenses paid, or to be paid before January 1, 1955, by you and by your landlord for this place.

- 101.** How much was or will be SPENT this year for—
- (a) MACHINE HIRE? ☐ None ☐ \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Include custom work such as tractor hire, threshing, combining, silo filling, haling, plowing, and spraying.)
- (b) Hired LABOR? ☐ None ☐ \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Do not include housework, custom work, or contract construction work. Include cash payments only.)
- (c) FEED for livestock and poultry? ☐ None ☐ \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Include cost of grain, hay, mill feeds, concentrates, and roughages; also, amounts paid for grinding and mixing feed.)
- (d) GASOLINE and other petroleum FUEL and OIL for the farm business? ☐ None ☐ \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00

### Section X.—FARM LABOR

**102.** About how many hours the week of Oct. 24-30 did you (the person in charge of this place) do farm work or chores on this place? ☐ 1. None ☐ 2. 1 to 14 hours ☐ 3. 15 hours or more (Check one)

(c) How many OTHER MEMBERS OF YOUR FAMILY did 15 hours or more of farm work or chores on this place the week of Oct. 24-30 WITHOUT RECEIVING CASH WAGES? ☐ None

(d) How many HIRED PERSONS did any farm work or chores on this place the week of Oct. 24-30? ☐ None (Include members of your family receiving cash wages.)

If "None," check and skip to question [103].

**HOW MANY OF THESE HIRED PERSONS WORKING THE WEEK OF OCT. 24-30 WERE EMPLOYED FOR—**

- (c) 150 days or more during this year? ☐ None
- (d) Less than 150 days during this year? ☐ None (The total for questions (c) and (d) must equal the number for question 102(d).)

(e) What were the rate of pay and hours of work of these hired persons (question 102(d))? (Enter information below.)

(1) How many of these hired persons were paid on a—	(2) What was the agreed cash rate of pay? (If more than one person, give average)	(3) How many hours per person were these workers expected to work to earn this pay?
Monthly basis? <input type="checkbox"/> None	\$ _____/00 per month (Dollars only)	_____ hours per month
Weekly basis? <input type="checkbox"/> None	\$ _____/00 per week (Dollars only)	_____ hours per week
Daily basis? <input type="checkbox"/> None	\$ _____/00 per day (Dollars only)	_____ hours per day
Hourly basis? <input type="checkbox"/> None	\$ _____ per hour (Dollars and cents)	X X X
Piecework basis? <input type="checkbox"/> None	X X X	X X X

### Section XI.—OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME

**[103]** How many days this year did you work off your farm? Include work at a nonfarm job, business, profession, or on someone else's farm. (Check one) ☐ 1. None ☐ 2. 1 to 49 days ☐ 3. 50 to 99 days ☐ 4. 100 to 199 days ☐ 5. 200 days or more

(a) Did any other member of your family living with you have a non-farm job, business, profession, or work on someone else's farm this year? ☐ No ☐ Yes

(b) Have you any income this year from any of the following sources—sale of products from land rented out, cash rent, boarders, old-age assistance, pensions, veterans' allowances, unemployment compensation, interest, dividends, profits from nonfarm business, and help from members of your family? ☐ No ☐ Yes

If "None," for question 103 and "No," for both questions (a) and (b), skip to question [105].

**104.** Will the income which you and your family receive from work off the farm and from other sources (listed in questions 103, (a), and (b)) be greater than the total value of all agricultural products sold or to be sold from your place this year? ☐ No ☐ Yes

### Section XII.—FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT NOW ON THIS PLACE

Include equipment and facilities that are temporarily out of order.

- [105]** Do you have on this place—
- (a) Telephone? ☐ No ☐ Yes
- (b) Piped running water? ☐ No ☐ Yes
- (c) Electricity? ☐ No ☐ Yes
- (d) Television set? ☐ No ☐ Yes
- (e) Home freezer (for quick freezing and storing foods. Do not include refrigerators)? ☐ No ☐ Yes
- (f) Electric pig brooder? ☐ No ☐ Yes
- (g) Milking machine? ☐ No ☐ Yes
- (h) Power feed grinder (suitable for grinding and crushing grain)? ☐ No ☐ Yes

### 106. HOW MANY OF THE FOLLOWING ARE ON THIS PLACE—

Include equipment, whether owned by you or by others, kept on this place.

Number	Number
(a) Grain combines (for harvesting and threshing grains or seeds in one operation)?	(f) Wheel tractors other than garden?
(b) Corn pickers?	(g) Garden tractors?
(c) Pick-up balers?	(h) Crawler tractors (track laying, caterpillar)?
(d) Field forage harvesters (for field chopping of silage and forage crops)?	(i) Automobiles (belonging to you, to hired workers, or to other living on this place)?
(e) Motor trucks (include pick-ups)?	(j) Artificial ponds, reservoirs, and earth tanks?

### Section XIII.—MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION

FARM VALUE, MORTGAGE DEBT, AND CASH RENT:

**107.** About how much would the land and the buildings on it sell for?

(Give either total value or value per acre. Do not give assessed values.)

Acres	Total value or value per acre	Value per acre
Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
(a) LAND OWNED BY YOU? <input type="checkbox"/> None (from question 4)	\$ _____/00 or \$ _____	
(b) LAND RENTED FROM OTHERS? <input type="checkbox"/> None (from question 6)	\$ _____/00 or \$ _____	
(c) LAND MANAGED FOR OTHERS? <input type="checkbox"/> None (from question 9)	\$ _____/00 or \$ _____	
(d) LAND RENTED TO OTHERS? (from question 10) <input type="checkbox"/> None	\$ _____/00 or \$ _____	

**108.** Is there any MORTGAGE DEBT on land and buildings owned by you? ☐ No ☐ Yes ☐ No land owned

**109.** If you rent from others any land for cash, what is the amount of CASH RENT for the year? ☐ \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Dollars only) ☐ No land rented for cash.

**110.** On what date was this questionnaire filed? (Give month and day) 1954

**111.** Who furnished the information given in this report? (Check which)

☐ Operator ☐ Hired laborer

☐ Wife or other member of operator's family ☐ Neighbor

☐ Landlord ☐ Other

Name \_\_\_\_\_

REMARKS:

ENUMERATOR'S RECORD—To be filled by Census Enumerator:

STATE Missouri COUNTY \_\_\_\_\_ E. D. No. \_\_\_\_\_

TOWNSHIP \_\_\_\_\_

Have you reviewed each section of this questionnaire? ☐ No ☐ Yes

Certified by \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_ (month) (day) 1954

Checked by \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_ (month) (day) 1954

## THE QUESTIONNAIRE

This inquiry is authorized by Act of Congress (46 Stat. 21; 13 USC 201-218) which requires that you file a report. Your report is accorded confidential treatment, subject to the provisions of law.

FORM A1		U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE—BUREAU OF THE CENSUS WASHINGTON		Section III.—CROPS HARVESTED THIS YEAR, 1954			FOR OFFICE USE ONLY	
CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE QUESTIONNAIRE		1954		Report all crops harvested, or to be harvested, this year from these (read answer for question 11) acres. If you rent land from others on shares include landlord's share.			C-1 No.	
A2 Line number (This box to be filled by Census Enumerator)								
Section I.—PERSON NOW IN CHARGE				For each crop, answer these questions . . . . .				
(If a member of the family or anyone else fills this questionnaire for the person in charge, please be sure that all the information is given FOR the PERSON IN CHARGE.)								
1. What is your name? (Person in charge) (First) (Middle) (Last)								
2. What is your address? (Route or street number) (Post Office) (State)								
3. What is your race? (Check one) (a) <input type="checkbox"/> White (b) <input type="checkbox"/> Negro (c) <input type="checkbox"/> Other; What race?								
Section II.—OWNERSHIP, RENTAL AGREEMENT, AND LOCATION OF LAND								
OWNED LAND:								
4. How many acres of land do you OWN? (If you own more than one tract of land, INCLUDE ALL LAND OWNED. Include not only cropland but also pastureland, woodland, wasteland, etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> None								
If no land is owned, check the square for "None" above.								
LAND RENTED FROM OTHERS:								
6. How many acres of land do you RENT FROM others, including any worked on shares? (Include any separate fields, meadows, pastureland, woodland, wasteland, etc. Also include land used by you rent free.) <input type="checkbox"/> None								
If "None," check and skip to question [9].								
(a) Give the following information for each landlord:								
Name and address of landlord (or employer if the place is operated by a hired manager)				How many acres are rented from each landlord?				
(Name) (Post Office) (State) (Acres)								
(Name) (Post Office) (State) (Acres)								
(List additional names under REMARKS. Total acres for all landlords must equal total for question 6.)								
7. Does the landlord furnish ALL the work animals or tractor power (as a part of his share in the operation of this place)? <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes								
8. (a) Do you pay to your landlord any cash as rent? <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes (b) Do you pay to your landlord any share of the crops? (Such as 1, 1/3, 1/2) <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes (c) Do you pay to your landlord any share of the livestock or livestock products? (Such as 1, 1/3, 1/2) <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes (d) Do you have this land under any other arrangement? (Such as a fixed quantity of any product, upkeep of land and buildings, payment of taxes, keep of landlord, rent free, etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes								
LAND MANAGED FOR OTHERS:								
[9] How many acres do you operate for others as a HIRED MANAGER? (Enter the name and address of the employer under question 6 (a).) <input type="checkbox"/> None								
LAND RENTED TO OTHERS:								
10. How many acres are RENTED TO others, including land worked on shares by croppers or tenants? (Include any separate fields rented to others. Land worked by members of your household with your equipment should not be considered as rented to others.) <input type="checkbox"/> None								
If "None," check and skip to question [11].								
(a) Of the acreage rented to others (reported in question 10), how many acres are owned by you? <input type="checkbox"/> None								
Acres in This Place:								
[11] Adding acres owned and acres rented from others, then subtracting acres rented to others, we get (Question 4 + question 6 - question 10; if managed: question 9 - question 10.)								
This is the land for which we want a report of the crops harvested or to be harvested this year.								
LOCATION OF LAND:								
12. Is any of this land located outside of this county? <input type="checkbox"/> No. If "No," check and skip to question [15]. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes								
(a) How many acres are in this county? (Acres)								
(b) Give names of other counties and acres located in each: (Name of county) (Acres) (Name of county) (Acres)								
RESIDENCE AND AGE OF PERSON IN CHARGE:								
[13] Do you live on this place? <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes								
14. How old were you on your last birthday? (Years)								
15. When did you begin to operate this place? (Do not report month if you began to operate this place before 1953.) (Month) (Year)								
				CORN AND SORGHUMS:				
				(1) How many acres were or will be harvested?			(2) How much was or will be harvested?	
				(3) How much of this year's crop was or will be sold? (Include landlord's share as sold except that used for seed or on this place.)				
				Acres			Bu. (shelled basis) Bu.	
				★			X X X X X X X	
				CORN:				
				16. CORN for ALL PURPOSES this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None (Do not include sweet corn or popcorn.)				
				If no corn was harvested, check and skip to question [17].				
				(a) CORN for GRAIN? (70 lb. ear corn or 66 lb. shelled corn = 1 bu. Report corn hogged off in question (c), not here.)			Bu. (shelled basis) Bu.	
				(b) CORN for SILAGE? . . . . .			Tons (green weight) X X X	
				(c) CORN hogged or grazed, or out for green or dry fodder (corn not husked or snapped)? (The total of the acres for questions (a), (b), and (c) must equal the acres for question 16.)			X X X X X X X	
				SORGHUMS: (Kaffir, milo, hogari, amber, orange, atlas, etc. Report sweet sorghum for sirup in question 34.)				
				[17] SORGHUM for ALL PURPOSES except sirup this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None				
				If "None," check and skip to question [18].				
				(a) SORGHUM for grain or seed? . . . . .			Bu. Bu.	
				(b) SORGHUM for SILAGE? . . . . .			Tons (green weight) X X X	
				(c) SORGHUM hogged or grazed, or out for dry fodder or hay? (The total of the acres for questions (a), (b), and (c) must equal the acres for question 17.)			Tons out (dry weight) Tons of hay or forage	
				SMALL GRAINS:				
				WERE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING GRAIN CROPS THRESHED OR COMBINED THIS YEAR—				
				For each crop, answer these questions . . . . .				
				(1) How many acres were harvested?			(2) How much was harvested?	
				(3) How much of this year's crop was or will be sold? (Include landlord's share as sold except that used for seed or on this place.)				
				Acres			Bu. Bu.	
				★			X X X X X X X	
				[18] OATS? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None				
				19. RICE? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None				
				20. OTHER GRAIN threshold? Barley, flaxseed, mixed grains, rye, wheat, (Underline kind) . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None			★ Bu. Bu.	
				SOYBEANS, COWPEAS, AND PEANUTS:				
				(If grown with corn or other crops, report acreage of mixture in second column; if grown alone, report acres in first column.)				
				For each crop, answer these questions . . . . .				
				(1) Acres grown alone			(2) Acres grown with other crops	
				(3) How much was or will be harvested?				
				Acres			Acres	
				★			X X X	
				21. SOYBEANS for ALL PURPOSES this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None				
				If "None," check and skip to question [22].				
				(a) SOYBEANS for BEANS? . . . . .			Bu. Bu.	
				(b) SOYBEANS for HAY? . . . . .			Tons	
				(c) SOYBEANS hogged or grazed, or out for silage? . . . . .			X X X	
				(d) SOYBEANS plowed under for green manure, not grazed or otherwise harvested? (The total of the acres for questions (a), (b), (c), and (d) must equal the acres for question 21.)			X X X	
				[22] COWPEAS for ALL PURPOSES (except for fresh market, or for canning, freezing, or other processing) this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None (Include blackeye, crowder, whitepodwilt, purple hulls, etc. Report those sold for fresh market, or to canners, freezers, or other processors under question 23.)				
				If "None," check and skip to question [23].				
				(a) COWPEAS for DRY PEAS? . . . . .			Bu. Bu.	
				(b) COWPEAS for HAY? . . . . .			Tons	
				(c) COWPEAS hogged or grazed, or out for silage? . . . . .			X X X	
				(d) COWPEAS plowed under for green manure, not grazed or otherwise harvested? (The total of the acres for questions (a), (b), (c), and (d) must equal the acres for question 22.)			X X X	
				[23] PEANUTS for ALL PURPOSES this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None				
				If "None," check and skip to question [24].				
				(a) PEANUTS for picking or threshing? . . . . .			Lb. Lb.	
				(b) Vines or tops which were or will be saved for HAY or FORAGE? (Include tops or vines saved after picking or threshing, tops, and whole plants saved for hay. This acreage may also be included in the acres reported in question (a).)			Tons	
							100 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112	
							Type	
							1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 X V	
							REGION	
							14	
							Ark. SE. Mo.	

(Reduced facsimile)

Your Census report will be used for statistical purposes only and cannot be used for purposes of taxation, investigation, or regulation.

Bureau of the Budget No. 41-5425.  
Approval expires December 31, 1955.

<p><b>HAY CROPS:</b> If two or more cuttings count the acres only once but give total production of all cuttings.</p> <p>Were any of the following hay crops cut this year—</p> <p>For each kind of hay cut, answer these questions—</p> <p><b>[24] ALFALFA AND ALFALFA MIXTURES FOR HAY</b> (and for dehydrating)? <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><b>25. CLOVER, TIMOTHY, and mixtures of clover and grasses FOR HAY?</b> <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><b>26. LESPEDEZA FOR HAY?</b> <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><b>27. OATS, WHEAT, BARLEY, RYE, or other small grain cut FOR HAY?</b> <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><b>28. WILD HAY</b> (prairie, range, or marsh grass cut FOR HAY)? <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><b>29. Any OTHER HAY?</b> <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><b>LESPEDEZA SEED, GRASS, AND OTHER FIELD SEED CROPS:</b></p> <p><b>30.</b> Were any lespedeza seed, grass seed, and other field seed crops harvested this year? <input type="checkbox"/> No. If "No," check and skip to question [33]. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>(Report production on a "clean seed" basis.)</p> <p><b>31.</b> How much LESPEDEZA SEED was harvested? Acres ★ _____ Pounds _____</p> <p><b>32.</b> What OTHER FIELD SEED CROPS were harvested?</p> <p>(Give name) _____ Acres ★ _____ Pounds _____</p> <p>(Give name) _____ Acres ★ _____ Pounds _____</p> <p>Carpet grass, crimson clover, dallis grass, fescue, lupine, vetch, white clover, wild winter peas.</p> <p><b>COTTON, POTATOES, AND OTHER CROPS:</b></p> <p>Which of the following crops were harvested this year—</p> <p>For each crop, answer these questions—</p> <p><b>[33] Cotton?</b> <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><b>34. Sugarcane or Sorghum for Sirup?</b> <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><b>35. Irish Potatoes for home use or for sale?</b> <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><b>36. Sweetpotatoes for home use or for sale?</b> <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><b>VEGETABLES FOR HOME USE AND FOR SALE:</b></p> <p><b>37.</b> Were any vegetables, sweet corn, or melons harvested this year—</p> <p>(a) For home use? <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>(b) For sale for fresh market or to canners, freezers, or other processors? <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><b>How Many Acres Were or Will Be Harvested This Year For Sale—</b></p> <p>(Report tenths of an acre, such as 1/10, 1/20, 1/4, 1/2, etc. If two or more plantings of the same crop were made, either on the same land or on different land, report the total harvested acres of the several plantings. Include acres of vegetables harvested from land from which other crops were also harvested.)</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th style="width: 40%;">Crop</th> <th style="width: 10%;">Acres and tenths</th> <th style="width: 10%;">Total</th> <th style="width: 40%;">Crop</th> <th style="width: 10%;">Acres and tenths</th> <th style="width: 10%;">Total</th> </tr> <tr> <td>38. Snap beans (bush and pole types)?</td> <td>★ 1/10</td> <td>121</td> <td>42. Other? (See list below.)</td> <td>★ 1/10</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>39. Cucumbers and pickles?</td> <td>★ 1/10</td> <td>129</td> <td>(Give name) _____</td> <td>★ 1/10</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>40. Tomatoes?</td> <td>★ 1/10</td> <td>139</td> <td>(Give name) _____</td> <td>★ 1/10</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>41. Watermelons?</td> <td>★ 1/10</td> <td>148</td> <td>(Give name) _____</td> <td>★ 1/10</td> <td></td> </tr> </table> <p>Asparagus Green lima beans Fava (broad) beans Cabbage Cauliflower and mushrooms Carrots Collards Sweet corn Eggplant Kale Lettuce and romaine Mustard greens Onions Dry onions Green onions English peas Blackberries and other green crops Hot peppers Sweet peppers and plantings Radishes Shallots Spinach Squash Turnips Turnip greens</p> <p><b>43. What was the value of all vegetables SOLD or TO BE SOLD this year?</b> \$ _____ (Dollars only)</p> <p>(Include landowner's share. Do not include the value of Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes sold.)</p> <p><b>BERRIES AND OTHER SMALL FRUITS:</b></p> <p><b>[44]</b> Were any berries or other small fruits harvested this year for sale? <input type="checkbox"/> No. If "No," check and skip to question [47]. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><b>How Many Were Harvested This Year For Sale—</b></p> <p>(Report tenths of an acre, such as 1/10, 1/20, 1/4, 1/2, etc. Do not include nonbearing area.)</p> <p><b>45. Strawberries?</b> Acres ★ _____ 24-qt. crates _____</p> <p><b>46. Other?</b></p> <p>(Give name) _____ Acres ★ _____ Quarts _____</p> <p>Blackberries, boysenberries, raspberries.</p>	Crop	Acres and tenths	Total	Crop	Acres and tenths	Total	38. Snap beans (bush and pole types)?	★ 1/10	121	42. Other? (See list below.)	★ 1/10		39. Cucumbers and pickles?	★ 1/10	129	(Give name) _____	★ 1/10		40. Tomatoes?	★ 1/10	139	(Give name) _____	★ 1/10		41. Watermelons?	★ 1/10	148	(Give name) _____	★ 1/10		C-3	<p><b>TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES:</b></p> <p><b>[47]</b> Are any fruit or nut trees or grapevines on this place? <input type="checkbox"/> No. If "No," check and skip to question [58]. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>(a) Are there as many as 20 fruit and nut trees and grapevines of all kinds? <input type="checkbox"/> No. If "No," check and skip to question [58]. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><b>48.</b> How much land is in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees? (Report tenths of an acre, such as 1/10, 1/20, 1/4, etc. Do not include berry acreage or nurseries.) Acres ★ _____</p> <p><b>WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING KINDS OF FRUIT AND NUT TREES ARE ON THIS PLACE—</b></p> <p>For each kind, answer these questions—</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th style="width: 40%;">Crop</th> <th style="width: 10%;">(1) How many are trees or vines NOT of bearing age?</th> <th style="width: 10%;">(2) How many are trees or vines of bearing age?</th> <th style="width: 40%;">(3) How much was harvested this year?</th> </tr> <tr> <td>49. Apples?</td> <td>Number _____</td> <td>Number _____</td> <td>Bu. _____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>50. Peaches?</td> <td>Number _____</td> <td>Number _____</td> <td>Bu. _____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>51. Pears?</td> <td>Number _____</td> <td>Number _____</td> <td>Bu. _____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>52. Cherries?</td> <td>Number _____</td> <td>Number _____</td> <td>Lb. _____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>53. Plums and Prunes?</td> <td>Number _____</td> <td>Number _____</td> <td>Bu. _____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>54. Grapes?</td> <td>Number _____</td> <td>Number _____</td> <td>Lb. _____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>55. Improved Pecans? (Budded, grafted, or top-worked.)</td> <td>Number _____</td> <td>Number _____</td> <td>Lb. _____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>56. Wild or Seedling Pecans?</td> <td>Number _____</td> <td>Number _____</td> <td>Lb. _____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>57. Other Planted Tree Fruits and Nuts?</td> <td>Number _____</td> <td>Number _____</td> <td>Lb. _____</td> </tr> </table> <p>(Give name) _____ (Give quantity and unit of measure) _____</p> <p>Apricots, figs, quinces, planted walnuts.</p> <p><b>[58]</b> Are there any other crops (not mentioned before) that were or will be harvested this year on this place? Dry field and seed beans, popcorn, tobacco <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>If "Yes," give the name of the crop, acres and quantity harvested, and value of sales.</p> <p>Value of this year's crop sold or to be sold \$ _____ (Dollars only)</p> <p>(Give name) _____ harvested ★ _____ (Give quantity and unit of measure) _____</p> <p><b>Section IV.—LAND USE THIS YEAR, 1954</b></p> <p><b>59.</b> (Copy acres from question 11) _____ Acres</p> <p>Now we want to distribute the ACRES IN THIS PLACE according to how they were used this year. After you have accounted for a field or plot, do not count this land again. Be sure to account for all the land. Give only whole acres.</p> <p><b>CROPLAND:</b></p> <p><b>60a.</b> From how many acres of land were CROPS HARVESTED (including hay cut) this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>(This area may be obtained by adding the acres in the fields from which one or more crops were harvested or hay was cut this year, acres in nonbearing and bearing planted tree fruits, nuts, and grapes; and acres in nursery and greenhouse products.)</p> <p><b>To Be Filled by Census Enumerator:</b></p> <p>(1) Add acres of all crops (with ★ in Sections 17 and 19) and enter total here. _____</p> <p>(2) From how many acres of land were two crops harvested this year? _____</p> <p>(3) Subtract the acres for (2) from (1) and enter difference here. _____</p> <p>(This entry should be within three acres of the acres shown for question 60a.)</p> <p><b>60b.</b> How many acres of cropland were used only for pasture (or grazing) this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><b>60c.</b> How many acres of cropland were used only for crops not harvested and not pastured this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>(Include land on which all crops failed and land in soil-improvement crops only.)</p> <p><b>60d.</b> How many acres of cropland were lying idle (not used for crops or pasture) this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><b>WOODLAND:</b></p> <p>(Include as woodland all wood lots and timber tracts and cutover land with young trees which have or will have value as wood or timber.)</p> <p><b>61a.</b> How many acres of woodland were pastured (or grazed) this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><b>61b.</b> How many acres of woodland were not pastured (or grazed) this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><b>OTHER LAND:</b></p> <p><b>62.</b> How many acres were in other pasture (not cropland pasture and not woodland pasture)? <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>If "None," check and skip to question [63].</p> <p>(a) Of this other pasture, how many acres do you consider to be improved pasture? <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>(Improved by liming, fertilizing, seeding to grasses or legumes, irrigating, draining, or by controlling weeds and brush.)</p> <p><b>[63]</b> How many acres were in house lots, barn lots, lanes, roads, ditches, and wasteland? <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>Add these acres (questions 60a, 60b, 60c, 60d, 61a, 61b, 62, and 63) and enter the total here. _____ Acres</p> <p><b>Section V.—IRRIGATION, LAND-USE PRACTICES, AND CONSERVATION THIS YEAR, 1954</b></p> <p><b>64.</b> Of the land from which crops were harvested (reported in question 60a), how many acres were IRRIGATED this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>If "None," check and skip to question [65].</p> <p>(a) Are there any crops that were not irrigated? <input type="checkbox"/> No. If "No," check and skip to question [65]. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>(b) What are the names of crops that had the entire acreage irrigated? (If all orchard was irrigated, report "Orchard" as one crop.)</p> <p>1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____</p> <p>4. _____ 5. _____ 6. _____</p> <p><b>[65]</b> How many acres of COVER CROPS were turned under for green manure this year as seed the land planted to another crop? <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><b>66.</b> How many acres of cropland used for GRAIN or ROW CROPS this year were farmed on the contour? <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p>	Crop	(1) How many are trees or vines NOT of bearing age?	(2) How many are trees or vines of bearing age?	(3) How much was harvested this year?	49. Apples?	Number _____	Number _____	Bu. _____	50. Peaches?	Number _____	Number _____	Bu. _____	51. Pears?	Number _____	Number _____	Bu. _____	52. Cherries?	Number _____	Number _____	Lb. _____	53. Plums and Prunes?	Number _____	Number _____	Bu. _____	54. Grapes?	Number _____	Number _____	Lb. _____	55. Improved Pecans? (Budded, grafted, or top-worked.)	Number _____	Number _____	Lb. _____	56. Wild or Seedling Pecans?	Number _____	Number _____	Lb. _____	57. Other Planted Tree Fruits and Nuts?	Number _____	Number _____	Lb. _____	C-3
Crop	Acres and tenths	Total	Crop	Acres and tenths	Total																																																																				
38. Snap beans (bush and pole types)?	★ 1/10	121	42. Other? (See list below.)	★ 1/10																																																																					
39. Cucumbers and pickles?	★ 1/10	129	(Give name) _____	★ 1/10																																																																					
40. Tomatoes?	★ 1/10	139	(Give name) _____	★ 1/10																																																																					
41. Watermelons?	★ 1/10	148	(Give name) _____	★ 1/10																																																																					
Crop	(1) How many are trees or vines NOT of bearing age?	(2) How many are trees or vines of bearing age?	(3) How much was harvested this year?																																																																						
49. Apples?	Number _____	Number _____	Bu. _____																																																																						
50. Peaches?	Number _____	Number _____	Bu. _____																																																																						
51. Pears?	Number _____	Number _____	Bu. _____																																																																						
52. Cherries?	Number _____	Number _____	Lb. _____																																																																						
53. Plums and Prunes?	Number _____	Number _____	Bu. _____																																																																						
54. Grapes?	Number _____	Number _____	Lb. _____																																																																						
55. Improved Pecans? (Budded, grafted, or top-worked.)	Number _____	Number _____	Lb. _____																																																																						
56. Wild or Seedling Pecans?	Number _____	Number _____	Lb. _____																																																																						
57. Other Planted Tree Fruits and Nuts?	Number _____	Number _____	Lb. _____																																																																						

(Reduced facsimile)

## THE QUESTIONNAIRE

Section VI.—FOREST PRODUCTS AND NURSERY AND GREENHOUSE PRODUCTS THIS YEAR, 1954		SHEEP AND LAMBS:		Number	J	Office Use Only
<b>FOREST PRODUCTS:</b>  67. Was any firewood, fuelwood, fence posts, lumber, or other forest products cut this year for home use or for sale? <input type="checkbox"/> No. If "No," check and skip to question [69]. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes		<b>[70] How many EWES, RAMS, WETHERS, and LAMBS of all ages are on this place?</b> <input type="checkbox"/> None If "None," check and skip to question [80].				No.
(a) How many cords of FIREWOOD and FUELWOOD were or will be cut this year on this place? <input type="checkbox"/> None Cords _____		<b>OF THIS TOTAL—</b> (a) How many are LAMBS under 1 year old? _____ (b) How many are EWES 1 year old and over? _____ (c) How many are RAMS and WETHERS 1 year old and over? _____ (The total for questions (a), (b), and (c) must equal the number for question 70.)				Color
(b) How many FENCE POSTS were or will be cut this year on this place? <input type="checkbox"/> None Number _____		<b>MULES AND HORSES:</b> <b>[80] How many MULES, HORSES, COLTS, and PONIES are on this place?</b> <input type="checkbox"/> None If "None," check and skip to question [81].				1
(c) How many board feet of SAWLOGS and VENEER LOGS were or will be cut this year on this place? <input type="checkbox"/> None Board feet _____		<b>OF THIS TOTAL—</b> (a) How many are MULES and MULE COLTS? _____ (b) How many are HORSES and COLTS, including ponies? _____ (The total for questions (a) and (b) must equal the number for question 80.)				2
(d) How many cords of PULPWOOD were or will be cut this year on this place? <input type="checkbox"/> None Cords _____		<b>HOGS AND PIGS:</b> <b>[81] How many HOGS and PIGS of all ages, including sows and boars, are on this place?</b> <input type="checkbox"/> None If "None," check and skip to question [82a].				3
68. How much was or will be received this year from the sale of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, piling and poles, bark, bolls, Christmas trees, hewn timbers, and other miscellaneous forest products? <input type="checkbox"/> None sold \$ _____/00		<b>OF THIS TOTAL—</b> (a) How many were born since June 1, this year? _____ (b) How many were born before June 1, this year? _____ (The total for questions (a) and (b) must equal the number for question 81.)				Tenure
<b>NURSERY AND GREENHOUSE PRODUCTS, FLOWER AND VEGETABLE SEEDS AND PLANTS, AND BULBS:</b>  <b>[69] Were any nursery or greenhouse products, flower or vegetable seeds or plants, flowers, or bulbs grown for sale this year?</b> <input type="checkbox"/> No. If "No," check and skip to question [73]. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes		<b>OF THIS TOTAL—</b> (a) How many were born since June 1, this year? _____ (b) How many were born before June 1, this year? _____ (The total for questions (a) and (b) must equal the number for question 81.)				1
70. How many acres of NURSERY PRODUCTS (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.) did you have this year?		<b>SOWS AND GILTS FARROWING:</b> <b>[82a] How many sows and gilts farrowed between December 1, last year, and June 1, this year?</b> <input type="checkbox"/> None <b>82b. How many sows and gilts farrowed since June 1, this year, or will farrow before December 1, 1955?</b> <input type="checkbox"/> None				2
71. How many CUT FLOWERS, POTTED PLANTS, FLORIST GREENS, and BEDDING PLANTS were grown this year for sale—		<b>ANIMALS SOLD AND TO BE SOLD ALIVE THIS YEAR, 1954:</b> (Report all sales from this place whether made by you or by others. Report as sold animals turned over to or sold for your landlord. Be sure to include animals which you will sell before January 1, 1955.)				3
(a) Under glass? _____ Square feet _____		<b>WERE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING ANIMALS SOLD OR WILL ANY BE SOLD THIS YEAR (1954)—</b> For each kind, answer these questions—				4
(b) In open? _____ Acres ★ _____		83a. HOGS and PIGS sold or to be sold? <input type="checkbox"/> None				5
72. How many of the following were produced this year for sale? Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms—		83b. CALVES sold or to be sold? <input type="checkbox"/> None				6
(a) Under glass or in house? _____ Square feet _____		83c. CATTLE, not counting calves, sold or to be sold? <input type="checkbox"/> None				7
(b) In open? _____ Acres ★ _____		83d. SHEEP and LAMBS sold or to be sold? <input type="checkbox"/> None				8
<b>Section VII.—LIVESTOCK NOW ON THIS PLACE AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION THIS YEAR, 1954</b>		83e. HORSES, MULES, COLTS, and PONIES sold or to be sold? <input type="checkbox"/> None				9
Include all animals on this place owned by you and by others. Also, include any animals belonging to this place but grazing on open range.		<b>WOOL SHORN THIS YEAR, 1954:</b> <b>84. How many sheep and lambs were shorn this year (1954)?</b> <input type="checkbox"/> None (Number) _____ If "None," check and skip to question [85]. (a) How many pounds of wool were shorn this year (1954)? (Pounds) _____				10
<b>CATTLE AND CALVES:</b>		<b>POULTRY:</b> (Report all sales from this place whether made by you or by others. Report as sold all poultry and poultry products turned over to or sold for your landlord. Be sure to include as sold any chickens, broilers, eggs, turkeys, etc., which you will sell before January 1, 1955.)				11
<b>[73] How many CATTLE and CALVES of all ages are on this place?</b> <input type="checkbox"/> None (Include all cows and all other cattle and calves, both dairy and beef, on this place.) If "None," check and skip to question [78].		<b>[85] Are there now any chickens, turkeys, or other poultry on this place or were there any on this place this year?</b> <input type="checkbox"/> No. If "No," check and skip to question [92]. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes				12
<b>OF THIS TOTAL—</b> (a) How many are COWS? Include heifers that have calved _____ (b) How many are heifers and heifer calves? (Do not include any heifers that have calved.) _____ (c) How many are bulls, bull calves, steers, and steer calves? _____ (The total for questions (a), (b), and (c) must equal the number for question 73.)		86. How many CHICKENS, 4 months old and over, are on this place? <input type="checkbox"/> None (Hens, pullets, roosters, etc.)				13
<b>COWS MILKED YESTERDAY:</b>		87. How many CHICKENS were or will be SOLD this year— (a) Broilers? <input type="checkbox"/> None (Report all broilers sold from this place including those raised for others under contract.) (b) Old hens, roosters, pullets, and other chickens? <input type="checkbox"/> None				14
74. How many COWS and HEIFERS were MILKED YESTERDAY? <input type="checkbox"/> None		88. How many dozens of chicken EGGS were or will be SOLD this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None				15
75. How many MILK COWS were on this place yesterday? Include dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved _____		89a. How many TURKEYS and TURKEY FLYERS were raised this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None (Include those raised from poulters bought, poulters hatched on this place, or raised for others under contract, whether sold, eaten, or now on hand.)				16
76. How many GALLONS of MILK were produced yesterday? _____		89b. How many TURKEY HENS on hand now, are you keeping for breeding in 1955? <input type="checkbox"/> None (Light breeds _____ Heavy breeds _____)				17
77. How many POUNDS of BUTTER were CHURNED last week? <input type="checkbox"/> None		90. How many DUCKS, GESE, and other poultry (not counting chickens and turkeys) were RAISED this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None (Name kind) _____				18
<b>DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD AND TO BE SOLD THIS YEAR, 1954:</b>		91. How much was or will be received this year from the sale of TURKEYS, DUCKS, GESE, and miscellaneous poultry, and THEIR EGGS? <input type="checkbox"/> None sold				19
<b>[78] Was any MILK, CREAM, BUTTER, or CHEESE sold (this year, 1954)?</b> <input type="checkbox"/> No. If "No," check and skip to question [79]. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes		(Report all sales from this place whether made by you or by others. Report as sold dairy products turned over to or sold for your landlord. Be sure to include dairy products which you will sell before January 1, 1955.)				20
(a) How much WHOLE MILK was or will be sold this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None		(1) Quantity _____ (2) How much was or will be the value of sales? Dollars _____				21
(b) How much CREAM was or will be sold this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None		(1) Lb. of milk OR (2) Gallons of milk _____ (3) Lb. of butterfat _____				22

(Reduced facsimile)



This block for use by ENUMERATOR: (a) Fill column 14 of A1. In this place listed in a shaded square? ☐ No ☐ Yes

### Section VIII.—FERTILIZER AND LIME

Include all fertilizer and lime purchased, or to be purchased before January 1, 1955, for use on this place, whether purchased by you or by your landlord.

92. How much COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER and FERTILIZING MATERIAL was purchased this year? ☐ None ☐ \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Do not include farmyard manure, stink, refuse material, or poultry.) (Round to nearest dollar only) (Acres on which used)

If "None," check and skip to question 94.

93. On which crops was FERTILIZER USED this year—  
For each crop, answer these questions: (1) On how many acres was fertilizer used? (2) How many times were used?

	(1) On how many acres was fertilizer used?	(2) How many times were used?
(a) Hay and cropland pasture? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	_____
(b) Other pasture (not cropland)? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	_____
(c) Corn? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	_____
(d) Cotton? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	_____
(e) Fruits, vegetables, and potatoes? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	_____
(f) Other crops? (Give name) <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	_____

94. How much LIME or LIMING MATERIAL was purchased this year? ☐ None ☐ \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Include ground limestone, hydrated and burnt lime, marl, oyster shells, etc. Omit lime used for sprays or sanitation.) (Round to nearest dollar only) (Acres limed)

### Section IX.—SELECTED FARM EXPENDITURES, THIS YEAR, 1954

Include all expenses paid, or to be paid before January 1, 1955, by you and by your landlord for this place.

95. How much was or will be SPENT this year for—

	Dollars
(a) MACHINE HIRE? (Include custom work, such as tractor hire, threshing, combining, silo filling, haying, plowing, and spraying.) <input type="checkbox"/> None	\$ _____/00
(b) HIRED LABOR? (Do not include housework, custom work, or contract construction work. Include cash payments only.) <input type="checkbox"/> None	\$ _____/00
(c) FEED for livestock and poultry? (Include cost of grain, hay, mill feeds, concentrates, and roughages; also, amounts paid for grinding and mixing feed.) <input type="checkbox"/> None	\$ _____/00
(d) GASOLINE and other petroleum FUEL and OIL for the farm business? <input type="checkbox"/> None	\$ _____/00

### Section X.—FARM LABOR

96. About how many hours the week of October 24-30 did you (the person in charge of this place) do farm work or chores on this place? (Check one)

1. ☐ None  
2. ☐ 1 to 14 hours  
3. ☐ 15 hours or more

(a) How many OTHER MEMBERS OF YOUR FAMILY did 15 hours or more of farm work or chores on this place the week of October 24-30 WITHOUT RECEIVING CASH WAGES? ☐ None (Do not include housework.)

(b) How many HIRED PERSONS did any farm work or chores on this place the week of October 24-30? ☐ None (Include members of your family receiving cash wages.)

If "None," check and skip to question 97.

HOW MANY OF THESE HIRED PERSONS WORKING THE WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30 WERE EMPLOYED FOR—

(c) 150 days or more during this year? ☐ None

(d) Less than 150 days during this year? ☐ None (The total for questions (c) and (d) must equal the number for question 96(b).)

(e) What were the rate of pay and hours of work of these hired persons (question 96(b))? (Enter information below.)

(1) How many of these hired persons were paid on a—	(2) What was the agreed cash rate of pay? (If more than one person, give average)	(3) How many hours per person were these workers expected to work to earn this pay?
Monthly basis? (Persons) _____	\$ _____/00 per month (Dollars only)	_____ hours per month
Weekly basis? (Persons) _____	\$ _____/00 per week (Dollars only)	_____ hours per week
Daily basis? (Persons) _____	\$ _____/00 per day (Dollars only)	_____ hours per day
Hourly basis? (Persons) _____	\$ _____ per hour (Dollars and Cents)	X X X
Piecework basis? (Persons) _____	X X X	X X X

### Section XI.—OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME

97. How many days this year did you work off your farm? Include work at a nonfarm job, business, profession, or on someone else's farm. (Check one)

1. ☐ None  
2. ☐ 1 to 49 days  
3. ☐ 50 to 99 days  
4. ☐ 100 to 199 days  
5. ☐ 200 days or more

(a) Did any other member of your family living with you have a non-farm job, business, profession, or work on someone else's farm this year? ☐ No ☐ Yes

(b) Have you any income this year from any of the following sources—sale of products from land rented out, cash rent, boarders, old-age assistance, pensions, veterans' allowances, unemployment compensation, interest, dividends, profits from nonfarm business, and help from members of your family? ☐ No ☐ Yes

If "None" for question 97 and "No" for both questions (a) and (b), skip to question 99.

98. Will the income which you and your family receive from work off the farm and from other sources listed in questions 97, (a), and (b) be greater than the total value of all agricultural products sold or to be sold from your place this year? ☐ No ☐ Yes

### Section XII.—FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT NOW ON THIS PLACE

Include equipment and facilities that are temporarily out of order.

99. Do you have on this place—

(a) Telephone? <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	(f) Electric pig brooder? <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes
(b) Piped running water? <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	(g) Milking machine? <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes
(c) Electricity? <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	(h) Power feed grinder (suitable for grinding and crushing grain)? <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes
(d) Television set? <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	
(e) Home freezer (for quick freezing and storing foods. Do not include refrigerator)? <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	

Office Use Only

100. HOW MANY OF THE FOLLOWING ARE ON THIS PLACE—  
Include equipment, whether owned by you or by others, kept on this place.

Number	Number
(a) Grain combines (for harvesting and threshing grains or seeds in one operation)? _____	(f) Wheel tractors other than garden? _____
(b) Corn pickers? _____	(g) Garden tractors? _____
(c) Pick-up balers? _____	(h) Crawler tractors (track-laying, caterpillar)? _____
(d) Field forage harvesters (for field chopping of silage and forage crops)? _____	(i) Automobiles (belonging to you, to hired workers, or to others living on this place)? _____
(e) Motor trucks (include pick-ups)? _____	(j) Artificial ponds, reservoirs, and earth tanks? _____

### Section XIII.—MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION

FARM VALUE, MORTGAGE DEBT, AND CASH RENT:

101. About how much would the land and the buildings on it sell for?

(Give either total value or value per acre. Do not give assessed values.)

	Acres	Total value Dollars	Value per acre Dollars
(a) LAND OWNED BY YOU? (from question 4) <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00 or \$ _____	_____
(b) LAND RENTED FROM OTHERS? (from question 6) <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00 or \$ _____	_____
(c) LAND MANAGED FOR OTHERS? (from question 9) <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00 or \$ _____	_____
(d) LAND RENTED TO OTHERS? (from question 10) <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00 or \$ _____	_____

102. Is there any MORTGAGE DEBT on land and buildings owned by you? ☐ No ☐ Yes ☐ No land owned

103. If you rent from others any land for cash, what is the amount of CASH RENT for the year? (Dollars only) ☐ \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 ☐ No land rented for cash.

104. On what date was this questionnaire filled? (Give month and day) \_\_\_\_\_, 1954

105. Who furnished the information given in this report? (Check which)

☐ Operator ☐ Hired laborer  
☐ Wife or other member of operator's family ☐ Neighbor  
☐ Landlord ☐ Other

Name \_\_\_\_\_

REMARKS:

ENUMERATOR'S RECORD—To be filled by Census Enumerator:

STATE \_\_\_\_\_ COUNTY \_\_\_\_\_ E. D. No. \_\_\_\_\_

TOWNSHIP \_\_\_\_\_

Have you reviewed each section of this questionnaire? ☐ No ☐ Yes

Certified by \_\_\_\_\_ (Enumerator) Date \_\_\_\_\_ (Month) \_\_\_\_\_ (Day), 1954

Checked by \_\_\_\_\_ (View Tabular) Date \_\_\_\_\_ (Month) \_\_\_\_\_ (Day), 1954

(Reduced facsimile)

(Reduced facsimile)

# INDEX TO TABLES

309

Item	Tables			Item	Tables		
	State	County	Economic area		State	County	Economic area
Abnormal farms.....	8	5	1,2,3	Electricity.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay...	16	9	...	Electric pig brooder.....	6	5	2,5,8
Alfalfa seed.....	16	9	...	Emmer and spelt.....	16	9	...
Almonds.....	16	9	...	English or Persian walnuts.....	16	9	...
Angora goats and kids.....	15	7	...	Ewes.....	13	7	...
Animals sold alive, specified.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9	Expenditures, farm. See Farm expenditures.			
Annual legumes, specified.....	16	9	...				
Apples.....	16	9	...	Facilities and equipment, specified.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Apricots.....	16	9	...	Fallow land. See Cultivated summer fallow.			
Area, approximate land.....	1	1	...	Farm expenditures, specified.....	4,7	6	2,5,8,12
Artificial ponds, reservoirs, and earth tanks.....	...	5	...	Farm labor.....	4,7,8,9,10	6	2,5,8,12
Asparagus.....	16	9	...	By color of operator.....	4,9	...	...
Automobiles.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	By economic class.....	8	...	2
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder	16	9	...	By tenure of operator.....	4,9	...	8
Avocados.....	16	9	...	By type of farm.....	10	...	5
				Farm operators:			
Barley.....	16	9	...	By age.....	4,5	...	...
Beans.....	16	9	...	By color.....	3,4,5,9	2,2a	...
Beets (table).....	16	9	...	By residence.....	5	1	...
Berries, specified.....	16	9	...	By tenure.....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9
Blackberries.....	16	9	...	By years on farm.....	4,5	...	...
Blackeyes and other green cowpeas.....	16	9	...	By off-farm work and other income.....	4,5	5	2,5,8
Blueberries (tame or wild).....	16	9	...	Farm products, value of.....	13,16	...	...
Boysenberries.....	16	9	...	Farm property, value of.....	1,4	1	1,4,7
Broccoli.....	16	9	...	Farms, number.....	1,2,3,4	1,2,3,4	1,4,7
Broomcorn.....	16	9	...	By class of work power.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Buckwheat.....	16	9	...	By color of operator.....	3,4	2,2a	...
Butter churned.....	...	7	...	By economic class.....	...	5	1
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....	13	...	...	By kind of workers.....	4,7	6	2,5,8,12
				By land irrigated.....	1,2	1,1a	1,4,7
Cabbage.....	16	9	...	By size of farm.....	2	3	...
Calves. See Cattle and calves.				By tenure of operator.....	3,4	2,2a	7
Cane, sugar.....	16	9	...	By type of farm.....	10	3	4
Cantaloups and muskmelons, etc.....	16	9	...	By value of products sold.....	13,15,16	4,7,8	3,6,9,10,11
Carrots.....	16	9	...	Farms with all harvested crops irrigated.....	...	1a	...
Cash-grain farms.....	10	3	4,5,6	Feed for livestock and poultry, expenditures for.....	4,7	6	2,5,8
Cash tenants.....	3,4,9	2	7,8,9	Fence posts cut.....	15	8	...
Cash wages paid for farm labor.....	8,9,10	...	12	Fertilizer, commercial, expenditures for.....	4,7	6	2,5,8
Cattle and calves.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9	Fertilizer, commercial, uses of.....	...	6	1,4,7
Cattle and calves sold alive.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9	Fescue seed.....	16	9	...
Cattle and dairy products.....	13	7	...	Field and seed beans, dry.....	16	9	...
Cherries.....	16	9	...	Field and seed peas, dry.....	16	9	...
Chicken eggs sold.....	4,13	7	3,6,9,11	Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....	...	3	...
Chickens.....	4,13	7	3,6,9,11	Field crops.....	16	9	...
Chickens sold.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9,11	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....	...	4	...
Citrus fruits, specified.....	16	9	...	Field seed crops.....	16	9	...
Class of work power.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Figs.....	16	9	...
Clingstone peaches.....	16	9	...	Filberts and hazelnuts.....	16	9	...
Clover seed.....	16	9	...	Firewood and fuelwood cut.....	15	8	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....	16	9	...	Flaxseed.....	16	9	...
Color of operator.....	3,4,5,9	2,2a	...	Forest products.....	15	8	...
Commercial farms.....	9	5	1,2,3,10,11	Forest products sold.....	15	4,8	...
Commercial fertilizer, expenditures for.....	4,7	6	2,5,8	Freestone peaches.....	16	9	...
Commercial fertilizer, uses of.....	...	6	1,4,7	Fruit-and-nut farms.....	10	3	4,5,6
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass seed	16	9	...	Fruits and nuts, specified.....	16	9	...
Conservation of land.....	2	1,1a	1,4,7	Fruits and nuts sold.....	16	4	...
Corn.....	4,16,17	9	3,6,9	Full owners.....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9
Corn pickers.....	4,6	5	2,5,8				
Cotton.....	16	9	...	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil, expenditures for.....	4,7	6	2,5,8
Cotton farms.....	10	3	4,5,6	Geese raised.....	13	...	...
Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....	2	1,1a	1,4,7	General farms.....	10	3	4,5,6
Cowpeas.....	16	9	...	Gilts. See Sows and gilts.			
Cows.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9	Goats and kids.....	13	7	...
Cows milked.....	13	7	...	Goats and kids clipped.....	13	7	...
Cream sold.....	13	7	10	Grain combines.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Crimson clover seed.....	16	9	...	Grains.....	16	9	...
Crop and livestock farms, general.....	10	3	4,5,6	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....	16	9	...
Cropland.....	1,2,3,4	1,1a,2,2a	1,4,7	Grapefruit.....	16	9	...
By acres harvested.....	1,2,3,4	1,1a,2	1,4,7	Grapes.....	16	9	...
By color of operator.....	4	2a	...	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....	16	9	...
By irrigation.....	1	1a	...	Green lima beans.....	16	9	...
By tenure of operator.....	3,4	2a	7	Green peas (English).....	16	9	...
By use.....	1,2,4	1	1,4,7	Greenhouse products.....	15	9	...
Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....	2	1,1a	1,4,7	Guineas raised.....	13	...	...
Croppers (for South only).....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9	Hairy vetch seed.....	16	9	...
Crop-share tenants and croppers.....	4,9	2	7,8,9	Harvesters, field forage.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Crops fertilized, specified.....	...	6	1,4,7	Hay balers, pick-up.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Crops harvested from irrigated land.....	...	9a	3,6,9	Hay crops.....	16	9	3,6,9
Crops harvested, specified.....	4,16,17	9,9a	3,6,9	Hazelnuts (included with Filberts).....	16	9	...
Crops sold.....	4,16,17	4,9,9a	3,6,9	Heifers and heifer calves.....	...	7	...
Cucumbers and pickles.....	16	9,9a	...	Hired labor, expenditures for.....	4,7	...	2,5,8,12
Cultivated summer fallow.....	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7	Hired labor by basis of payment.....	8,9,10	...	12
Cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and bedding plants grown for sale.....	15	8	...	Hogs and pigs.....	4,13	7	3,6,9
				Hogs and pigs sold alive.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9
Dairy farms.....	10	3	4,5,6,10	Home freezer.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Dairy products.....	13	7	...	Horses and colts, including ponies.....	13	7	...
Dairy products sold.....	13	4,7	3,6,9,10	Horses and mules sold alive.....	13	7	...
Date of enumeration.....	11	7	...	Horticultural specialties sold.....	15	4	...
Days worked off farm.....	4,5	5	2,5,8	See also Nursery and greenhouse products.			
Dry field and seed beans.....	16	9	...	Improved pecans.....	16	9	...
Dry field and seed peas.....	16	9	...	Income, farm. See Value of farm products sold.			
Dry onions.....	16	9	...	Irish potatoes.....	16	9	...
Ducks raised.....	13	7	...	Irrigated farms, number.....	...	1,1a	1,4,7
Durum or macaroni wheat.....	16	9	...	Irrigated land in farms.....	1,2	1,1a,9a	1,4,7
				By use.....	1	1a	...
Economic class of farm.....	8	5	1,2,3	Kumquats.....	16	9	...
Eggplant.....	16	9	...				
Eggs sold.....	4,13	7	3,6,9				

## INDEX TO TABLES

Item	Tables			Item	Tables		
	State	County	Economic area		State	County	Economic area
Ladino seed.....	16	9	...	Residence of operator.....	4	1	...
Land and buildings, value of.....	1,4	1	1,4,7	Residential farms.....	8	5	1,2,3
Land area, approximate.....	1	1	...	Rice.....	16	9	...
Land from which hay was cut.....	16	9	3,6,9	Root and grain crops hogged or grazed.....	16	9	...
Land in farms.....	1,2,3,4	1,2,2a	1,4,7	Rye.....	16	9	...
By color of operator.....	3,4	2a	...	Ryegrass seed, common and perennial (English).....	16	9	...
By size of farm.....	2	3	...	Sampling, reliability of.....	18,19	...	...
By tenure of operator.....	3,4	1,2,2a	7	Sawlogs and veneer logs cut.....	15	8	...
By use.....	1,2,4	1	1,4,7	Seed beans, dry field and.....	16	9	...
Land in fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....	16	9	...	Seed peas, dry field and.....	16	9	...
Land in irrigated farms.....	...	1a	...	Seeds, field.....	16	9	...
By use.....	...	1a	...	Share-cash tenants.....	3,4,9	2	7,8,9
Land in row or close-seeded crops grown in strips for wind erosion control.....	2	1,1a	1,4,7	Share tenants and croppers.....	3	2	...
Land pastured.....	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7	Sheep and lambs.....	13	7	...
Legumes, specified annual.....	16	9	...	Sheep and lambs shorn.....	13	7	...
Lemons.....	16	9	...	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....	13	7	...
Lespedeza cut for hay.....	16	9	...	Silage.....	16	9	...
Lespedeza seed.....	16	9	...	Size of farm.....	2	3	...
Lettuce and romaine.....	16	9	...	Small fruits.....	16	9	...
Lima beans.....	16	9	...	Small grains.....	16	9	...
Lime and liming material, expenditures for.....	4,7	6	2,5,8	Snap beans (bush and pole types).....	16	9	...
Limes.....	16	9	...	Sorghums.....	16,17	9	...
Livestock and livestock products sold.....	4,13,14	4,7	3,6,9,10,11	Sows and gilts.....	13,14	7	...
Livestock farms, other than dairy and poultry.....	10	3	4,5,6	Soybeans.....	16	9	...
Livestock-share tenants.....	4,9	2	7,8,9	Specified facilities and equipment.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Livestock, specified.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9,10,11	Specified farm expenditures.....	4,7	6	2,5,8,12
Livestock sold alive.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9	Spinach.....	16	9	...
Loganberries.....	16	9	...	Spring wheat.....	16	9	...
Lupine seed.....	16	9	...	Squash.....	16	9	...
Machine hire, expenditures for.....	4,7	6	2,5,8	Steers and bulls, including steer and bull calves.....	...	7	...
Machinery, farm.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Strawberries.....	16	9	...
Managed land.....	3,4	1	7	Sugar beets for sugar.....	16	9	...
Managers.....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9	Sugarcane for seed.....	16	9	...
Mandarins (included with Tangerines).....	16	9	...	Sugarcane for sugar or for sale to mills.....	16	9	...
Mangoes.....	16	9	...	Sugarcane or sorghum for sirup.....	16	9	...
Maple sirup made.....	15	8	...	Summer fallow, cultivated.....	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7
Maple sugar made.....	15	8	...	Sweetclover seed.....	16	9	...
Maple trees tapped.....	15	8	...	Sweet corn.....	16	9	...
Milk.....	13	7	...	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....	16	9	...
Milk sold.....	13	7	3,6,9,10	Sweetpotatoes.....	16	9	...
Milk cows.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9,10	Tangeloes.....	16	9	...
Milking machine.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Tangerines and mandarins.....	16	9	...
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....	10	3	4,5,6	Telephone.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Mixed grains.....	16	9	...	Television set.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Mohair clipped.....	13	7	...	Tenants.....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9
Motortrucks.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Temple oranges.....	16	9	...
Mules and mule colts.....	13	7	...	Tenure of farm operator.....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9
Navel oranges.....	16	9	...	Timber.....	15	8	...
Nectarines.....	16	9	...	Timothy seed.....	16	9	...
Nonwhite farm operators.....	3,4,9	2,2a	...	Tobacco.....	16	9	...
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs.....	15	8	...	Tomatoes.....	16	9	...
Nuts, specified.....	16	9	...	Tractors.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Oats.....	16	9	...	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.....	16	9	...
Oats cleaned out of vetch and peas.....	16	9	...	Tung nuts.....	16	9	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, and other small grains out for hay.....	16	9	...	Turkeys.....	13,14	7	...
Off-farm work and other income.....	4,5	5	2,5,8	Type of farm.....	10	3	4,5,6
Okra.....	16	9	...	Unclassified farms.....	10	3	4,5,6
Olives.....	16	9	...	Uses of commercial fertilizer.....	...	6	1,4,7
Onions, dry.....	16	9	...	Uses of land.....	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7
Operators, farm. See Farm operators.....	16	9	...	Valencia oranges.....	16	9	...
Oranges.....	16	9	...	Value:	...	...	...
Oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....	16	9	...	Crops.....	16	4	...
Other field-crop farms.....	10	3	4,5,6	Farm products sold.....	13,15,16	4,7,8	3,6,9,10,11
Owned land.....	3,4	1	7	Farms (land and buildings).....	1,4	1	1,4,7
Part owners.....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9	Livestock.....	13	7	...
Part-time farms.....	8	5	1,2,3	Vegetables grown under glass, flower and vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale.....	15	8	...
Pasture.....	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7	Vegetable farms.....	10	3	4,5,6
Peaches.....	16	9	...	Vegetables for home use.....	16	9	...
Peanuts.....	16	9	...	Vegetables harvested for sale.....	16	4,9	3,6,9
Peas.....	16	9	...	Velvetbeans.....	16	9	...
Peas.....	16	9	...	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, out for hay.....	16	9	...
Pecans.....	16	9	...	Vetch seed.....	16	9	...
Peppers. See Sweet peppers and pimientos.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Vineyards. See Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.....	16	9	...
Pig brooder, electric.....	16	9	...	Wage rates.....	8,9,10	...	...
Pimientos (included with sweet peppers).....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Walnuts (English or Persian).....	16	9	...
Piped running water.....	16	9	...	Watermelons.....	16	9	...
Plums.....	16	9	...	Water, piped running.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Plums and prunes.....	16	9	...	Wax beans. See Snap beans.....	16	9	...
Popcorn.....	16	9	...	Wheat.....	16	9	...
Potatoes.....	16	9	...	White farm operators.....	3,4,9	2,2a	...
Poultry and poultry products.....	4,13,14	7	11	Wild hay cut.....	16	9	...
Poultry and poultry products sold.....	4,13,14	4,7	3,6,9,11	Winter wheat.....	16	9	...
Poultry farms.....	10	3	4,5,6,11	Woodland in farm, by use.....	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7
Power feed grinder.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Wool shorn.....	13	7	...
Primarily crop farms, general.....	10	3	4,5,6	Workers:	...	...	...
Primarily livestock farms, general.....	10	3	4,5,6	Family.....	4,7	6	2,5,8,12
Products, farm, value of.....	13,16	...	...	Hired.....	4,7,8,9,10	6	2,5,8,12
Proso millet.....	16	9	...	Regular.....	4,8,9,10	6	2,5,8,12
Prunes.....	16	9	...	Seasonal.....	4,8,9,10	6	2,5,8,12
Pulpwood cut.....	15	8	...	Work off farm.....	4,5	5	2,5,8
Rams and wethers.....	13	7	...	Work power, class of.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Raspberries.....	16	9	...	Years on farm.....	4,5	...	...
Red clover seed.....	16	9	...	Youngberries.....	16	9	...
Redtop seed.....	16	9	...				
Rented land.....	3,4	1	...				