

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 12.—FARM LABOR: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State	Areas 1 and A	Area 2a	Area 2b	Area 3	Area 4
FARM LABOR							
Week of October 24-30:							
1	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting...	187,151	22,015	24,335	23,691	21,400	12,097
2	.....persons...	336,577	36,646	40,217	37,900	34,017	18,707
3	Average per farm reporting.....persons...	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5
4	Family workers, including						
5	operator.....farms reporting...	185,925	21,822	24,196	23,488	21,325	12,054
	.....persons...	278,156	31,363	36,804	33,353	31,958	17,803
6	Operators working 1 or more						
7	hours.....farms reporting...	182,717	21,435	23,895	23,084	20,932	11,845
8	1 to 14 hours.....farms reporting...	57,457	6,519	6,416	6,372	6,714	4,728
	15 or more hours.....farms reporting...	125,260	14,916	17,479	16,712	14,218	7,117
9	Operators not working or not						
10	reporting.....number of farms...	18,963	2,237	1,766	2,283	1,921	1,224
	Unpaid members of operator's family						
11	working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting...	68,166	7,327	9,607	7,585	8,251	4,346
12	.....persons...	95,439	9,928	12,909	10,269	11,026	5,958
	No unpaid members of operator's family						
	working 15 hours or more or not						
	reporting.....number of farms...	133,514	16,345	16,054	17,782	14,602	8,723
13	Hired workers.....farms reporting...	18,767	2,927	2,076	2,988	1,276	512
14	.....persons...	58,421	5,283	3,413	4,547	2,059	904
15	1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	10,428	1,904	1,425	2,189	868	346
16	2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,187	575	386	492	275	92
17	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,173	271	177	219	133	44
18	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,664	152	74	75	49	20
19	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,315	25	14	13	1	10
20	Regular workers (to be employed 150 days						
	or more).....farms reporting...	7,267	1,467	792	1,403	538	193
21	.....persons...	11,999	2,360	1,071	1,865	789	273
22	1 worker.....farms reporting...	5,308	1,073	635	1,152	405	142
23	2 workers.....farms reporting...	1,211	240	107	168	77	40
24	3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	466	95	34	64	39	4
25	5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	192	45	13	11	16	7
26	10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	90	14	3	8	1	...
27	Seasonal workers (to be employed less than						
	150 days).....farms reporting...	13,091	1,767	1,424	1,806	832	356
28	.....persons...	46,422	2,923	2,342	2,923	1,270	631
29	1 worker.....farms reporting...	7,009	1,272	992	1,353	596	254
30	2 workers.....farms reporting...	1,831	251	235	237	130	46
31	3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	1,638	156	137	139	79	39
32	5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	1,422	84	50	57	27	7
33	10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	1,191	4	10	2	...	10
Farms by kind of workers:							
34	Both family workers and hired						
	workers.....farms reporting...	17,541	2,734	1,937	2,785	1,201	469
35	Family workers only.....farms reporting...	168,384	19,088	22,259	20,703	20,124	11,585
36	Operator only.....farms reporting...	107,442	12,814	13,529	14,033	12,434	7,476
37	Unpaid members of operator's						
	family only.....farms reporting...	2,789	346	259	356	363	202
38	Hired workers only.....farms reporting...	1,226	193	139	203	75	43
39	Operator and hired workers only.....farms reporting...	11,317	1,681	1,060	1,870	640	232
Hired workers by basis of payment:							
40	Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	3,767	852	465	737	299	145
41	.....persons...	5,272	1,251	601	960	448	177
42	Average hours worked per month.....hours...	221	234	220	219	219	235
43	Average wage per month.....dollars...	139	149	130	126	126	141
44	Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...	2,257	516	249	432	193	41
45	.....persons...	3,306	830	350	588	255	49
46	Average hours worked per week.....hours...	51	53	53	51	51	45
47	Average wage per week.....dollars...	35	38	31	34	33	29
48	Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...	6,310	813	919	1,272	427	97
49	.....persons...	13,163	1,162	1,337	1,767	630	135
50	Average hours worked per day.....hours...	9.1	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.1
51	Average wage per day.....dollars...	5.36	6.14	5.60	5.37	5.97	6.53
52	Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...	4,569	940	543	694	406	225
53	.....persons...	9,068	1,769	913	1,099	656	415
54	Average wage per hour.....dollars...	0.80	0.93	0.92	0.86	0.87	0.76
55	Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...	3,761	142	128	103	44	39
56	.....persons...	27,612	271	212	133	70	128
EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR							
57	Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting...	79,693	10,187	10,570	10,371	8,058	4,416
58	.....dollars...	41,719,092	6,918,541	3,336,314	4,871,215	2,537,377	1,095,146
59	\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	32,784	3,709	3,123	4,030	3,631	2,114
60	\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	14,579	1,903	2,090	1,995	1,718	984
61	\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	14,979	1,936	1,781	1,998	1,637	847
62	\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	7,028	924	730	1,015	528	260
63	\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	6,881	1,147	637	981	372	145
64	\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,309	372	163	266	122	56
65	\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	1,133	196	46	86	50	10
66	Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no						
	hired workers reported.....farms reporting...	60,926	7,260	8,494	7,383	6,782	3,904
67	\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	30,621	3,408	4,832	3,628	3,408	2,032
68	\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	12,604	1,647	1,801	1,639	1,545	902
69	\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	11,416	1,441	1,327	1,518	1,329	741
70	\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,775	542	371	467	299	174
71	\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,925	190	141	181	112	53
72	\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	491	31	22	11	17	2
73	\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	94	1	...	2	...	...

Economic Area Table 12.—FARM LABOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 5	Areas 6 and B	Area 7	Area 8	Area 9a	Area 9b
FARM LABOR						
Week of October 24-30:						
1 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting...	14,009	20,344	24,361	9,381	6,693	8,825
2 persons.....	21,792	34,552	38,759	13,610	16,035	44,342
3 Average per farm reporting.....persons...	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.4	5.0
4 Family workers, including						
5 operator.....farms reporting...	13,945	20,252	24,249	9,353	6,621	8,620
6 persons.....	20,497	31,569	36,922	12,929	10,099	14,859
7 Operators working 1 or more						
8 hours.....farms reporting...	13,752	19,865	23,823	9,071	6,530	8,485
9 1 to 14 hours.....farms reporting...	5,444	5,523	8,934	3,715	1,966	1,146
10 15 or more hours.....farms reporting...	8,308	14,342	14,909	5,356	4,564	7,339
11 Operators not working or not						
12 reporting.....number of farms...	1,460	1,878	2,527	1,489	968	1,210
13 Unpaid members of operator's family						
14 working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting...	4,901	8,383	9,775	2,945	2,047	2,999
15 persons.....	6,745	11,704	13,099	3,858	3,569	6,374
16 No unpaid members of operator's family						
17 working 15 hours or more or not						
18 reporting.....number of farms...	10,311	13,360	16,575	7,615	5,451	6,696
19 Hired workers.....farms reporting...	780	1,788	1,071	459	1,191	3,699
20 persons.....	1,295	2,983	1,837	681	5,936	29,483
21 1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	525	1,256	689	336	409	481
22 2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	158	365	214	73	175	432
23 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	61	116	128	34	169	821
24 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	25	44	33	15	218	959
25 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	11	7	7	1	220	1,006
26 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days						
27 or more).....farms reporting...	338	828	437	156	369	746
28 persons.....	461	1,351	605	219	738	2,267
29 1 worker.....farms reporting...	269	609	338	122	229	334
30 2 workers.....farms reporting...	41	147	65	23	70	233
31 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	25	48	23	6	35	93
32 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	2	19	11	4	26	38
33 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	1	5	...	1	9	48
34 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than						
35 150 days).....farms reporting...	487	1,074	714	316	977	3,338
36 persons.....	834	1,632	1,232	462	5,198	27,216
37 1 worker.....farms reporting...	322	814	459	228	324	395
38 2 workers.....farms reporting...	111	196	145	57	117	286
39 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	22	40	83	20	134	789
40 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	22	23	22	11	198	923
41 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	10	1	5	...	204	945
42 Farms by kind of workers:						
43 Both family workers and hired						
44 workers.....farms reporting...	716	1,696	959	431	1,119	3,494
45 Family workers only.....farms reporting...	13,229	18,556	23,290	8,922	5,502	5,126
46 Operator only.....farms reporting...	8,653	11,067	13,984	6,137	3,945	3,370
47 Unpaid members of operator's						
48 family only.....farms reporting...	148	332	386	266	71	60
49 Hired workers only.....farms reporting...	64	92	112	28	72	205
50 Operator and hired workers only...farms reporting...	391	802	490	271	1,629	2,251
51 Hired workers by basis of payment:						
52 Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	215	499	286	99	70	100
53 persons.....	282	796	355	117	96	189
54 Average hours worked per month.....hours...	213	209	214	201	224	224
55 Average wage per month.....dollars...	121	143	123	119	165	184
56 Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...	110	270	146	43	126	131
57 persons.....	170	397	177	61	186	243
58 Average hours worked per week.....hours...	54	47	49	40	54	52
59 Average wage per week.....dollars...	37	40	29	29	34	35
60 Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...	271	720	254	196	340	1,001
61 persons.....	402	968	340	279	820	5,323
62 Average hours worked per day.....hours...	8.1	8.6	8.2	8.3	9.4	9.6
63 Average wage per day.....dollars...	4.94	4.91	4.89	4.67	5.11	5.24
64 Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...	244	371	424	125	270	327
65 persons.....	423	737	757	203	676	1,420
66 Average wage per hour.....dollars...	0.83	0.87	0.74	0.70	0.60	0.57
67 Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...	18	55	68	21	529	2,614
68 persons.....	18	85	208	21	4,158	22,308
EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR						
69 Expenditures for hired labor in 1954...farms reporting...	5,225	7,541	8,123	3,097	4,015	8,090
70 dollars.....	1,237,744	3,512,874	2,002,017	681,711	3,063,003	12,463,150
71 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	2,893	3,569	4,379	1,751	875	710
72 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	1,046	1,394	1,633	524	582	710
73 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	737	1,346	1,317	518	1,052	1,810
74 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	253	519	360	179	630	1,630
75 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	248	479	307	94	569	1,902
76 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	31	159	94	21	201	824
77 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	17	75	33	10	106	504
78 Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no						
79 hired workers reported.....farms reporting...	4,445	5,753	7,052	2,638	2,824	4,391
80 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	2,720	3,299	4,212	1,670	775	565
81 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	928	1,214	1,486	446	466	530
82 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	596	927	1,076	399	797	1,265
83 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	150	210	198	89	420	855
84 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	46	82	67	33	295	795
85 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	5	21	13	3	66	295
86 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	5	86