

State Table 3.—FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data for 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (October)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
ALL FARM OPERATORS								
All farm operators.....number..	2,808	3,110	3,429	3,573	3,696	3,442	3,883	3,163
Full owners.....number..	2,118	2,423	2,642	2,628	2,646	2,464	3,251	2,493
Part owners.....number..	425	359	337	312	302	306	212	206
Managers.....number..	72	94	133	117	117	227	114	168
All tenants.....number..	193	234	317	516	533	445	306	296
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	6.8	7.5	9.2	14.4	14.4	12.9	7.9	9.4
Cash tenants.....number..	99	89	190	245	(NA)	256	178	168
Share-cash tenants.....number..	11	10	2	18	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	55	68	78	136	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	122
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	28	67	47	117	(NA)	(**)	(**)	3
All land in farms.....acres..	8,224,873	7,063,525	6,178,004	3,785,106	3,621,769	4,080,906	4,090,586	2,357,163
Full owners.....acres..	2,611,773	2,392,108	1,532,786	1,416,589	1,231,392	1,329,611	1,649,259	1,021,008
Part owners.....acres..	2,799,586	1,610,697	1,289,438	607,067	639,285	826,879	1,043,433	398,523
Managers.....acres..	2,643,032	2,855,257	3,122,604	1,529,370	1,452,375	925,425	1,207,821	796,477
All tenants.....acres..	170,482	205,463	233,176	232,080	298,717	998,991	190,073	141,155
Cash tenants.....acres..	86,400	130,105	165,701	137,854	(NA)	265,821	151,262	177,853
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	23,915	4,489	974	15,822	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	679
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	19,332	28,753	32,389	57,545	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	62,263
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	40,835	42,116	34,112	20,859	(NA)	(**)	(**)	360
All cropland harvested.....acres..	361,546	421,202	486,842	435,855	272,463	397,504	362,552	2389,281
Full owners.....acres..	205,722	240,342	232,749	248,294	148,162	212,960	243,527	(NA)
Part owners.....acres..	78,310	70,659	84,401	56,803	39,207	55,581	57,403	(NA)
Managers.....acres..	61,200	86,649	142,105	96,731	51,111	89,225	39,060	(NA)
All tenants.....acres..	16,314	23,552	34,027	33,983	33,983	22,562	22,562	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres..	6,664	5,880	14,670	15,071	(NA)	25,426	11,882	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	1,143	1,667	9	1,635	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	7,095	12,064	10,254	12,724	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	1,412	3,941	2,654	4,597	(NA)	(**)	(**)	(NA)
ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS								
All white farm operators.....number..	2,660	2,753	2,987	3,147	3,280	3,131	(NA)	2,944
Full owners.....number..	2,017	2,102	2,224	2,242	2,272	2,211	(NA)	2,288
Part owners.....number..	395	342	328	299	289	281	(NA)	203
Managers.....number..	65	88	130	116	116	221	(NA)	167
All tenants.....number..	183	221	305	490	507	418	(NA)	286
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	6.9	8.0	10.2	15.6	15.5	13.4	(NA)	9.7
Cash tenants.....number..	99	86	185	240	(NA)	244	(NA)	164
Share-cash tenants.....number..	11	10	2	17	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	50	67	77	135	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	117
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	23	58	41	98	(NA)	(**)	(**)	3
All land in farms.....acres..	7,199,283	6,122,341	5,837,973	3,765,171	3,600,287	4,059,783	(NA)	2,345,393
Full owners.....acres..	2,603,808	2,369,816	1,512,783	1,400,532	1,217,154	1,317,934	(NA)	1,010,363
Part owners.....acres..	2,797,621	1,608,880	1,288,225	606,000	638,498	824,786	(NA)	398,073
Managers.....acres..	1,630,707	1,939,400	2,806,386	1,527,838	1,447,565	919,865	(NA)	796,397
All tenants.....acres..	167,147	204,245	230,579	230,801	297,070	997,198	(NA)	140,560
Cash tenants.....acres..	86,400	129,969	165,312	137,617	(NA)	264,585	(NA)	177,415
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	23,915	4,489	974	15,732	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	639
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	16,207	28,706	32,367	57,505	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	62,146
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	40,625	41,081	31,926	19,947	(NA)	(**)	(**)	360
All cropland harvested.....acres..	346,146	406,896	473,229	425,838	266,903	390,210	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners.....acres..	203,000	230,108	220,598	240,258	143,679	207,325	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners.....acres..	76,945	69,855	83,714	56,362	38,748	54,819	(NA)	(NA)
Managers.....acres..	51,187	83,882	141,995	95,731	50,913	89,066	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants.....acres..	15,014	23,051	26,922	33,487	33,563	39,000	(NA)	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres..	6,664	5,793	14,317	14,944	(NA)	24,943	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	1,143	1,667	9	1,607	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	5,995	12,054	10,241	12,698	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	1,212	3,537	2,355	4,238	(NA)	(**)	(**)	(NA)
ALL NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS								
All nonwhite farm operators.....number..	148	357	442	426	416	311	(NA)	219
Full owners.....number..	101	321	418	386	374	253	(NA)	205
Part owners.....number..	30	17	9	13	13	25	(NA)	3
Managers.....number..	7	6	3	1	3	6	(NA)	1
All tenants.....number..	10	13	12	26	26	27	(NA)	10
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	6.8	3.6	2.7	6.1	6.3	8.7	(NA)	4.6
Cash tenants.....number..	5	3	5	5	(NA)	12	(NA)	14
Share-cash tenants.....number..	1	1	1	1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	5	1	1	1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	5	9	6	19	(NA)	(**)	(**)	...
All land in farms.....acres..	1,025,590	941,184	340,031	19,935	21,482	21,123	(NA)	11,770
Full owners.....acres..	7,965	22,292	20,003	16,057	14,238	11,677	(NA)	10,645
Part owners.....acres..	1,965	1,817	1,213	1,067	787	2,093	(NA)	450
Managers.....acres..	1,012,325	915,897	316,218	1,532	4,810	5,560	(NA)	80
All tenants.....acres..	3,335	1,218	2,597	1,279	1,547	1,793	(NA)	595
Cash tenants.....acres..	...	136	389	237	(NA)	1,236	(NA)	1,438
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	40
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	3,125	47	22	40	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	117
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	210	1,035	2,186	2,169	912	(**)	(**)	...
All cropland harvested.....acres..	15,400	14,306	13,613	10,017	5,560	7,294	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners.....acres..	2,722	10,234	12,151	8,036	4,483	5,635	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners.....acres..	1,365	804	687	441	762	459	(NA)	(NA)
Managers.....acres..	10,013	2,767	110	1,000	198	159	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants.....acres..	1,300	501	665	540	420	738	(NA)	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres..	...	87	353	127	(NA)	483	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	...	...	...	28	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	1,100	10	13	26	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	200	404	299	359	(NA)	(**)	(**)	(NA)

**Available data not comparable.

NA Not available.

¹For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants.

²Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn out for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.