

State Table 3.—FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data for 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (October)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
ALL FARM OPERATORS								
All farm operators.....number..	10,423	13,391	18,786	16,554	17,695	14,906	21,065	20,523
Full owners.....number..	8,352	11,366	16,606	14,648	14,435	12,966	19,520	17,836
Part owners.....number..	1,772	1,490	1,274	694	1,765	789	375	768
Managers.....number..	57	94	238	158	211	355	156	546
All tenants.....number..	242	441	668	1,054	1,284	794	1,014	1,373
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	2.3	3.3	3.6	6.4	7.3	5.3	4.8	6.7
Cash tenants.....number..	136	156	414	663	(NA)	620	(NA)	1,073
Share-cash tenants.....number..	5	7	9	3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	...	22	35	19	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	120
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	101	256	210	369	(NA)	(**)	(**)	175
All land in farms.....acres..	1,489,009	1,713,731	2,017,049	1,809,314	2,115,548	1,960,061	2,262,064	2,603,806
Full owners.....acres..	983,287	1,264,759	1,616,340	1,484,240	1,579,644	1,577,804	2,033,519	2,158,900
Part owners.....acres..	428,208	342,234	237,615	132,055	293,754	157,750	75,104	137,483
Managers.....acres..	51,459	50,185	96,534	72,039	92,997	122,953	57,636	154,358
All tenants.....acres..	26,055	56,553	66,560	120,980	149,153	101,554	95,805	153,065
Cash tenants.....acres..	17,890	19,379	37,941	78,849	(NA)	78,970	70,530	112,472
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	2,000	757	713	390	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	790
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	...	3,733	3,252	2,720	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18,985
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	6,165	32,684	24,654	39,021	(NA)	(**)	(**)	20,818
All cropland harvested.....acres..	255,476	290,199	435,748	371,611	446,098	380,105	523,386	2,508,276
Full owners.....acres..	145,390	201,439	340,884	306,639	335,402	312,019	472,035	(NA)
Part owners.....acres..	98,964	70,021	63,016	30,584	67,400	30,023	15,762	(NA)
Managers.....acres..	6,039	7,710	16,674	10,113	13,258	17,368	12,269	(NA)
All tenants.....acres..	5,083	11,029	15,174	24,275	30,038	20,695	23,320	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres..	3,968	4,288	9,258	15,956	(NA)	16,423	16,969	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	390	159	218	27	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	...	869	1,030	786	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	725	5,713	4,668	7,506	(NA)	(**)	(**)	(NA)
ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS								
All white farm operators.....number..	10,418	13,386	18,782	16,552	17,689	14,898	(NA)	20,509
Full owners.....number..	8,352	11,363	16,602	14,646	14,430	12,960	(NA)	17,824
Part owners.....number..	1,767	1,489	1,274	694	1,765	789	(NA)	768
Managers.....number..	57	94	238	158	211	355	(NA)	545
All tenants.....number..	242	440	668	1,054	1,283	794	(NA)	1,372
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	2.3	3.3	3.6	6.4	7.3	5.3	(NA)	6.7
Cash tenants.....number..	136	156	414	663	(NA)	618	(NA)	1,073
Share-cash tenants.....number..	5	7	9	3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	...	22	35	19	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	120
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	101	255	210	369	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	174
All land in farms.....acres..	1,486,409	1,713,349	2,016,926	1,809,094	2,115,284	1,959,159	(NA)	2,602,330
Full owners.....acres..	983,287	1,264,590	1,616,217	1,484,020	1,579,480	1,577,210	(NA)	2,157,779
Part owners.....acres..	425,608	342,041	237,615	132,055	293,754	157,750	(NA)	137,483
Managers.....acres..	51,459	50,185	96,534	72,039	92,997	122,953	(NA)	154,033
All tenants.....acres..	26,055	56,533	66,560	120,980	149,053	101,246	(NA)	153,035
Cash tenants.....acres..	17,890	19,379	37,941	78,849	(NA)	78,662	(NA)	112,472
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	2,000	757	713	390	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	790
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	...	3,733	3,252	2,720	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18,985
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	6,165	32,664	24,654	39,021	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	20,788
All cropland harvested.....acres..	254,866	290,164	435,729	371,597	446,050	379,893	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners.....acres..	145,390	201,408	340,865	306,625	335,374	311,864	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners.....acres..	98,354	70,017	63,016	30,584	67,400	30,023	(NA)	(NA)
Managers.....acres..	6,039	7,710	16,674	10,113	13,258	17,368	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants.....acres..	5,083	11,029	15,174	24,275	30,018	20,638	(NA)	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres..	3,968	4,288	9,258	15,956	(NA)	16,366	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	390	159	218	27	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	...	869	1,030	786	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	725	5,713	4,668	7,506	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)
ALL NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS								
All nonwhite farm operators.....number..	5	5	4	2	6	8	(NA)	14
Full owners.....number..	...	3	4	2	5	6	(NA)	12
Part owners.....number..	5	1	...	...	...	...	(NA)	...
Managers.....number..	...	...	...	...	...	...	(NA)	1
All tenants.....number..	...	1	...	...	1	2	(NA)	1
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	...	2.0	...	...	16.7	25.0	(NA)	7.1
Cash tenants.....number..	...	...	...	...	(NA)	2	(NA)	...
Share-cash tenants.....number..	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	...	1	...	...	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	1
All land in farms.....acres..	2,600	382	123	220	264	902	(NA)	1,476
Full owners.....acres..	...	169	123	220	164	594	(NA)	1,121
Part owners.....acres..	2,600	193	...	...	...	...	(NA)	...
Managers.....acres..	...	...	...	...	...	...	(NA)	325
All tenants.....acres..	...	20	...	...	100	308	(NA)	30
Cash tenants.....acres..	...	...	...	...	(NA)	308	(NA)	...
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	...	20	...	...	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	30
All cropland harvested.....acres..	610	35	19	14	48	212	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners.....acres..	...	31	19	14	28	155	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners.....acres..	610	4	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)
Managers.....acres..	...	...	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants.....acres..	...	...	...	...	20	57	(NA)	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres..	...	...	...	...	(NA)	57	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)

*Available data not comparable. NA Not available. ¹For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants. ²Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn out for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.