

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 16.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (October)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number...	10,411	13,391	18,786	16,554	17,695	14,906	21,065	20,523
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	8,257	11,459	17,800	15,485	17,383	14,346	(NA)	(NA)
.....acres...	246,583	290,199	435,748	371,611	446,098	380,105	523,386	2,508,276
Total value of specified crops harvested (see text) ³dollars...	15,580,398	18,594,377	18,405,515	8,628,492	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops sold (see text) ³dollars...	5,808,069	6,135,358	5,345,447	2,643,576	(NA)	3,197,010	(NA)	(NA)
Corn:								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,415	1,782	2,640	3,199	4,707	3,319	3,811	(NA)
.....acres...	10,848	10,419	13,060	14,423	15,835	12,054	12,998	(NA)
.....value..dollars...	802,104	998,495	757,940	658,812	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	153	474	1,093	1,275	2,131	1,122	1,496	5,559
.....acres...	531	1,316	3,045	3,142	4,088	2,218	2,830	10,433
.....bushels...	25,110	66,186	129,255	143,642	171,199	111,977	135,884	482,738
Cut for silage.....farms reporting...	1,205	1,252	(NA)	1,446	(NA)	1,411	(NA)	(NA)
.....acres...	9,979	8,609	(NA)	9,200	(NA)	7,453	8,174	(NA)
.....tons, green weight...	91,360	91,532	(NA)	105,144	(NA)	81,466	95,460	(NA)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting...	108	204	(NA)	849	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,281
.....acres...	338	494	(NA)	2,081	(NA)	2,383	1,994	45,426
Corn sold.....farms reporting...	15	545	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	2,774	2,919	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....dollars...	4,994	5,311	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Small grains:								
Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting...	15	39	19	24	41	33	(NA)	49
.....acres...	172	309	226	118	194	135	(NA)	182
.....bushels...	5,160	12,665	7,380	4,059	7,990	4,148	(NA)	6,434
.....value..dollars...	6,192	14,184	7,750	2,436	5,034	3,402	(NA)	9,008
Sold.....farms reporting...	1	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	20	915	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....dollars...	24	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	176	198	455	428	570	666	887	3,758
.....acres...	1,486	1,412	3,044	2,336	2,878	3,146	4,092	14,688
.....bushels...	40,544	50,635	101,701	90,490	111,615	126,083	161,306	485,367
.....value..dollars...	40,544	50,128	91,531	50,676	72,550	81,128	112,915	485,367
Sold.....farms reporting...	12	17	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	5,578	4,509	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8,179
.....dollars...	5,578	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting...	(6)	669	1,874	1,017	1,567	1,170	2,271	(NA)
.....acres...	(6)	2,613	7,057	3,324	4,441	2,900	6,516	(NA)
.....value..dollars...	(6)	88,229	211,710	50,191	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other grain threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	52	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....acres...	505	291	334	256	197	328	430	3,514
.....bushels...	11,552	6,416	6,633	6,010	5,302	7,485	9,693	61,770
.....value..dollars...	17,212	12,935	9,201	4,560	4,005	7,516	12,378	117,411
Sold.....farms reporting...	11	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	2,770	835	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....dollars...	4,128	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Annual legumes:								
Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	129	512	113	7453	1,729	986	1,465	3,703
.....acres...	49	301	187	7301	8788	8609	650	2,198
.....bushels...	737	3,422	1,520	3,509	9,301	6,436	(NA)	18,488
.....value..dollars...	6,854	22,585	7,904	10,527	29,763	36,687	(NA)	114,626
Sold.....dollars...	6,168	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hay crops (see text):								
Land from which hay was cut ⁹acres...	216,805	250,639	382,546	320,852	384,981	328,579	477,767	448,088
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay (and for dehydrating).....farms reporting...	870	654	386	349	555	703	165	105
.....acres...	13,115	7,090	2,869	3,108	2,703	2,778	379	379
.....tons...	24,281	12,472	5,754	5,260	4,688	5,259	(NA)	709
.....value..dollars...	1,031,942	530,061	182,244	98,280	88,603	105,812	(NA)	24,394
Sold.....farms reporting...	74	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....tons...	2,055	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....dollars...	87,339	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	5,499	6,871	5,369	6,855	10,520	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....acres...	143,428	150,646	116,448	138,669	211,873	195,248	207,458	264,315
.....tons...	198,580	198,695	144,695	166,479	224,359	235,268	(NA)	305,593
.....value..dollars...	6,354,560	6,954,325	3,579,138	2,132,587	4,105,770	3,042,599	(NA)	8,444,868
Sold.....farms reporting...	592	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....tons...	15,241	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....dollars...	487,712	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	631	961	600	1,218	2,371	1,296	2,184	4,343
.....acres...	63,790	5,096	2,872	6,677	6,219	3,550	5,696	11,138
.....tons...	66,190	7,666	4,795	10,062	11,407	6,861	(NA)	20,938
.....value..dollars...	6142,370	214,648	84,157	93,577	159,698	75,471	(NA)	460,636
Sold.....farms reporting...	7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....tons...	111	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....dollars...	2,553	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other hay cut (see text).....farms reporting...	2,498	4,947	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....acres...	48,913	84,710	260,357	172,176	164,186	127,003	263,859	172,256
.....tons...	54,183	77,604	230,614	170,797	118,051	114,372	(NA)	151,885
.....value..dollars...	1,517,124	2,405,724	4,670,364	1,742,775	1,874,132	1,224,978	(NA)	3,422,438
Sold.....farms reporting...	238	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....tons...	4,602	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....dollars...	128,856	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	472	248	(NA)	1024	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
.....acres...	7,559	4,023	(NA)	10222	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
.....tons, green weight...	43,974	17,064	(NA)	101,572	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
.....value..dollars...	307,818	174,054	(NA)	107,701	(**)	(**)	(NA)	(**)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 16.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (October)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Clover seed, vetch, grass, and other field seed crops:								
Field seed crops harvested.....acres...	41	112	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value..dollars...	753	2,587	1,025	2,346	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Sold.....dollars...	500	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other field crops:								
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting... acres...	2,916	5,161	8,356	8,221	13,463	9,504	13,368	16,152
.....bushels...	12,266	14,214	7,111	6,152	10,246	7,179	9,838	13,334
value..dollars...	613,448	1,125,313	1,032,822	894,000	1,754,022	1,030,327	1,365,812	1,341,978
Sold.....dollars...	782,423	1,800,501	2,109,419	910,460	1,069,953	1,676,535	1,201,917	2,952,351
.....(NA)								
All other field crops harvested.....acres...	3	33	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value..dollars...	260	1231,550	16,957	147,162	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Sold.....dollars...	260	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars...	11,282,864	1213,298,006	11,729,340	5,912,090	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars...	1,510,535	121,925,935	1,628,469	1,107,557	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):								
Vegetables harvested for home use ¹³farms reporting... value..dollars...	7,284	10,354	16,473	13,019	14,964	10,867	(NA)	17,799
.....(NA)			2,023,248	934,588	654,720	757,090	(NA)	1,848,651
Vegetables harvested for sale ¹⁴farms reporting... acres...	620	937	1,674	1,404	(NA)	2,586	(NA)	2,258
.....dollars...	3,729	4,281	5,735	3,682	5,800	4,628	(NA)	2,582
Sold.....dollars...	663,860	768,747	811,172	366,192	(NA)	612,944	(NA)	424,027
Asparagus.....farms reporting... acres...	71	30	(NA)	118	(NA)	204	(NA)	31
.....(NA)	37	24	(NA)	57	(NA)	77	(NA)	13
Beans, snap (bush and pole types).....farms reporting... acres...	269	352	602	427	1,037	874	(NA)	1533
.....(NA)	265	344	615	258	393	331	(NA)	1595
Beets (table).....farms reporting... acres...	163	206	(NA)	313	(NA)	101	(NA)	137
.....(NA)	36	67	(NA)	81	(NA)	26	(NA)	25
Cabbage.....farms reporting... acres...	185	204	288	298	657	653	539	617
.....(NA)	223	334	336	169	327	254	225	225
Carrots.....farms reporting... acres...	174	201	(NA)	390	(NA)	121	(NA)	139
.....(NA)	56	70	(NA)	159	(NA)	36	(NA)	79
Corn, sweet.....farms reporting... acres...	485	686	951	826	2,133	1,712	2,094	1,072
.....(NA)	1,854	1,794	2,068	1,225	2,374	2,182	2,182	1,247
Cucumbers and pickles.....farms reporting... acres...	248	256	(NA)	317	(NA)	610	(NA)	441
.....(NA)	181	190	(NA)	99	(NA)	110	(NA)	76
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting... acres...	107	106	(NA)	156	(NA)	304	115	141
.....(NA)	67	59	(NA)	61	(NA)	70	40	26
Peas, green.....farms reporting... acres...	209	246	316	398	(NA)	905	(NA)	535
.....(NA)	117	103	119	145	(NA)	253	(NA)	114
Spinech.....farms reporting... acres...	59	24	(NA)	83	(NA)	174	(NA)	15
.....(NA)	24	19	(NA)	53	(NA)	66	(NA)	15
Squash.....farms reporting... acres...	248	334	(NA)	275	(NA)	109	(NA)	119
.....(NA)	437	860	(NA)	671	(NA)	84	(NA)	50
Tomatoes.....farms reporting... acres...	271	333	482	465	573	731	339	515
.....(NA)	176	233	305	196	196	228	123	134
Other vegetables.....acres...	256	184	(NA)	508	(NA)	643	(NA)	383
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:¹⁶								
Blueberries (tame or wild).....farms reporting... acres...	188	274	357	437	(NA)	215	(NA)	(NA)
.....(NA)	1,645	2,288	3,334	2,066	(NA)	902	(NA)	(NA)
quarts...	432,445	265,707	295,745	310,199	(NA)	171,268	(NA)	(NA)
value..dollars...	77,840	103,856	112,383	49,999	(NA)	38,515	(NA)	(NA)
Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting... acres...	199	243	704	704	(NA)	823	(NA)	1,181
.....(NA)	61	55	145	165	(NA)	131	(NA)	208
quarts...	34,683	37,278	67,270	90,053	(NA)	104,139	(NA)	130,991
value..dollars...	14,566	20,132	31,618	20,575	(NA)	32,494	(NA)	37,988
Strawberries (tame).....farms reporting... acres...	288	423	551	927	1,097	1,344	772	2,197
.....(NA)	116	144	174	280	299	324	352	366
quarts...	182,693	202,199	102,805	435,101	431,635	594,921	(NA)	489,774
value..dollars...	85,867	76,836	43,568	69,615	73,378	132,656	(NA)	117,545
Other berries and small fruits.....acres...	8	15	53	38	(NA)	79	(NA)	497
value..dollars...	798	1,832	3,245	1,740	(NA)	9,331	(NA)	28,733
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:								
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting... acres...	17930	4,626	2,928	1,906	7,357	4,504	(NA)	(NA)
.....(NA)	178,646	1811,563	12,961	10,162	17,998	14,471	(NA)	(NA)
Apples.....farms reporting... number...	17921	4,088	7,138	5,471	10,446	8,748	14,057	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....farms reporting... number...	17274,745	378,828	494,855	455,757	711,803	705,941	857,034	949,063
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting... number...	17274	1,202	(NA)	1,585	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,328
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting... number...	1753,045	51,839	(NA)	89,649	160,642	245,865	236,602	227,933
.....(NA)	17832	3,461	(NA)	4,792	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14,965
.....(NA)	17221,700	326,989	(NA)	366,108	551,161	460,076	620,412	721,130
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting... bushels...	17313	2,472	(NA)	3,983	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....(NA)	17855,127	1,342,460	1,051,366	973,723	489,440	791,107	1,327,820	1,364,001
value..dollars...	172,009,549	2,483,551	2,268,283	681,607	704,794	1,038,009	1,420,767	2,250,602

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 16.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (October)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued								
Cherries.....farms reporting...	17177	606	1,168	768	3,076	1,390	(NA)	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....number...	17860	1,877	4,413	2,823	12,186	6,327	(NA)	16,963
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	1762	226	(NA)	247	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	963
.....number...	17319	828	(NA)	804	3,221	1,652	(NA)	5,928
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	17131	418	(NA)	553	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,114
.....number...	17541	1,049	(NA)	2,019	8,965	4,675	(NA)	11,035
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	1734	229	(NA)	336	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....pounds...	172,386	7,779	28,475	21,496	44,240	77,952	(NA)	141,008
.....value..dollars...	17262	1,012	3,418	1,550	1,975	8,018	(NA)	9,191
Grapes.....farms reporting...	1763	1,404	2,210	896	3,362	1,645	4,743	(NA)
Vines of all ages.....number...	171,334	8,634	10,730	7,470	19,103	9,365	19,369	15,541
Vines not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	1717	289	(NA)	156	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	553
.....number...	17195	2,718	(NA)	2,055	2,583	2,154	(NA)	2,843
Vines of bearing age.....farms reporting...	1751	1,139	(NA)	765	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,740
.....number...	171,139	5,916	(NA)	5,415	16,520	7,211	(NA)	12,998
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	1729	873	(NA)	626	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....pounds...	173,428	51,598	152,036	56,260	181,423	104,283	(NA)	214,514
.....value..dollars...	17170	3,095	10,642	1,407	8,708	6,259	(NA)	17,162
Peaches.....farms reporting...	17339	1,165	1,637	1,228	2,348	1,712	2,807	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....number...	1720,387	29,745	43,879	39,333	58,633	66,485	59,373	104,487
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	17124	440	(NA)	456	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,019
.....number...	174,164	9,943	(NA)	14,398	14,839	25,777	(NA)	23,200
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	17278	858	(NA)	892	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,398
.....number...	1716,223	19,802	(NA)	24,935	43,794	40,708	(NA)	81,287
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	17122	611	(NA)	662	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	178,899	9,495	21,543	13,518	538	15,096	3,116	39,019
.....value..dollars...	1733,818	28,485	79,711	21,628	942	29,885	5,454	91,695
Pears.....farms reporting...	17339	1,630	3,157	1,820	5,351	3,156	6,030	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....number...	178,165	11,134	13,993	12,292	24,495	18,241	25,996	29,259
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	17102	461	(NA)	473	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,237
.....number...	174,193	3,735	(NA)	4,531	5,068	5,492	(NA)	7,753
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	17271	1,280	(NA)	1,467	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,557
.....number...	173,972	7,399	(NA)	7,761	19,427	12,749	(NA)	21,506
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	1775	879	(NA)	1,031	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	17751	4,679	11,923	6,323	9,769	11,962	(NA)	17,274
.....value..dollars...	172,630	10,527	26,230	7,272	12,211	20,168	(NA)	31,957
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting...	17120	771	1,251	848	3,207	2,085	3,728	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....number...	17920	2,976	4,795	3,438	13,377	10,602	17,337	24,789
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	1741	259	(NA)	267	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,126
.....number...	17228	944	(NA)	1,245	2,399	3,218	(NA)	6,454
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	1792	556	(NA)	612	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,315
.....number...	17692	2,032	(NA)	2,193	10,978	7,384	(NA)	18,335
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	1719	288	(NA)	337	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	17414	1,232	2,548	1,131	803	5,154	(NA)	8,429
.....value..dollars...	171,036	3,574	7,644	1,584	1,606	11,855	(NA)	20,230
Other tree fruits and nuts.....value..dollars...	1725	17	...	111	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts harvested.....dollars...	172,226,561	2,732,917	2,586,742	857,088	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts sold.....dollars...	172,226,561	1,645,969	1,650,793	611,802	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

**Available data not comparable. NA Not available. ¹Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1954, 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919. ²Total acreage of crops for which figures are available except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain. ³Includes value of horticultural specialties. See State Table 15. For comparability, see other footnotes and text. ⁴Corn cut for forage. ⁵Value of corn and other corn products sold. ⁶Oats cut for feeding unthreshed included with "Oats, wheat, barley, rye, and other small grains cut for hay." ⁷Excludes reports for farms reporting acres grown for all purposes with no production. Acres harvested for beans not available. ⁸Includes acres grown alone and acres grown with other crops for all purposes. Acres harvested for beans not available. ⁹For all censuses except 1950, obtained by adding the individual hay crops. ¹⁰Silage crops other than corn and sorghum. ¹¹For 1954, does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested; for 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. See text. ¹²Includes receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges. ¹³Excludes Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes for home use only. ¹⁴Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes. ¹⁵Includes green lima beans. ¹⁶For censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale. ¹⁷Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees or grapevines. See text. ¹⁸Does not include acreage for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text.