

State Table 3.—FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data for 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
<b>ALL FARM OPERATORS</b>								
All farm operators.....number..	20,977	23,599	29,695	34,105	41,369	31,404	31,687	29,844
Full owners.....number..	12,769	14,533	18,232	22,164	27,377	19,930	21,415	21,533
Part owners.....number..	5,656	5,731	7,088	5,866	5,741	4,810	4,590	4,223
Managers.....number..	249	278	299	264	394	334	256	433
All tenants.....number..	2,303	3,057	4,076	5,811	7,857	6,330	5,426	3,655
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	11.0	13.0	13.7	17.0	19.0	20.2	17.1	12.2
Cash tenants.....number..	564	609	1,325	1,642	(NA)	1,528	1,082	894
Share-cash tenants.....number..	111	170	173	222	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	39
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	1,310	1,776	2,003	3,295	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,469
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	318	502	575	652	(NA)	(**)	(**)	253
All land in farms.....acres..	49,454,872	47,521,809	49,608,445	38,860,427	34,397,205	30,822,034	27,850,325	24,409,633
Full owners.....acres..	7,103,666	7,725,595	8,702,685	9,771,742	7,786,647	6,336,817	6,938,511	8,949,423
Part owners.....acres..	26,721,595	24,072,592	24,749,764	19,157,595	15,986,958	15,520,008	12,861,845	8,904,583
Managers.....acres..	12,981,123	12,735,121	13,132,746	5,745,521	6,054,333	5,350,383	4,732,575	3,862,989
All tenants.....acres..	2,648,488	2,988,501	3,023,250	4,185,569	4,569,267	3,614,826	3,317,394	2,692,638
Cash tenants.....acres..	1,651,968	1,797,290	1,912,902	2,472,210	(NA)	1,789,190	2,160,188	1,862,612
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	114,554	118,355	70,001	188,458	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	21,318
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	543,045	653,783	708,745	996,248	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	579,066
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	339,321	419,073	331,602	528,653	(NA)	(**)	(**)	229,642
All cropland harvested.....acres..	1,139,316	1,897,813	1,956,827	1,572,507	743,840	1,493,998	1,345,705	2,131,832
Full owners.....acres..	345,397	625,118	652,849	586,396	319,874	588,420	657,345	(NA)
Part owners.....acres..	496,144	794,189	767,681	539,294	183,193	454,291	329,213	(NA)
Managers.....acres..	54,986	67,972	88,403	35,386	18,042	34,320	46,588	(NA)
All tenants.....acres..	242,789	410,534	447,894	411,431	222,731	416,967	312,559	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres..	14,670	39,607	93,733	65,630	(NA)	64,586	33,975	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	18,676	31,982	24,372	25,528	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	199,161	308,071	278,328	293,969	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	10,282	30,874	51,461	26,304	(NA)	(**)	(**)	(NA)
<b>ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS</b>								
All white farm operators.....number..	19,488	21,815	27,895	28,541	37,177	28,059	(NA)	27,969
Full owners.....number..	11,488	12,872	16,523	16,745	23,274	16,728	(NA)	19,894
Part owners.....number..	5,214	5,668	7,058	5,764	5,712	4,723	(NA)	4,219
Managers.....number..	216	253	284	263	394	334	(NA)	431
All tenants.....number..	2,270	3,022	4,030	5,769	7,797	6,274	(NA)	3,425
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	11.6	13.9	14.4	20.2	21.0	22.4	(NA)	12.2
Cash tenants.....number..	559	597	1,313	1,631	(NA)	1,505	(NA)	1,884
Share-cash tenants.....number..	111	170	173	221	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	39
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	1,305	1,768	1,985	3,272	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,250
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	295	487	559	645	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	252
All land in farms.....acres..	42,667,161	40,827,526	46,451,278	35,343,945	34,170,218	30,577,683	(NA)	24,345,274
Full owners.....acres..	6,980,944	7,523,425	6,949,095	6,462,027	7,567,625	6,186,883	(NA)	8,895,673
Part owners.....acres..	26,604,515	24,039,298	24,713,767	18,981,748	15,984,187	15,447,592	(NA)	8,898,493
Managers.....acres..	6,443,284	6,279,763	11,769,159	5,730,721	6,054,333	5,350,383	(NA)	3,862,963
All tenants.....acres..	2,638,418	2,985,040	3,019,257	4,169,449	4,564,073	3,592,825	(NA)	2,688,145
Cash tenants.....acres..	1,651,368	1,796,331	1,911,656	2,459,643	(NA)	1,779,921	(NA)	1,861,496
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	114,554	118,355	70,001	188,410	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	21,318
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	542,830	652,918	706,259	994,908	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	575,749
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	329,666	417,436	331,341	526,488	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	229,582
All cropland harvested.....acres..	1,111,812	1,854,565	1,928,284	1,531,364	714,485	1,469,984	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners.....acres..	333,521	607,789	643,376	547,146	292,220	567,246	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners.....acres..	495,163	792,847	766,389	536,281	182,859	453,233	(NA)	(NA)
Managers.....acres..	40,749	44,660	72,103	35,386	18,042	34,320	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants.....acres..	242,379	409,269	446,416	410,551	221,364	415,185	(NA)	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres..	14,470	39,024	93,516	65,573	(NA)	63,804	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	18,676	31,982	24,372	25,492	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	198,971	307,519	277,297	293,221	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	10,262	30,744	51,231	26,265	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>ALL NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS</b>								
All nonwhite farm operators.....number..	1,489	1,784	1,800	5,564	4,192	3,345	(NA)	1,875
Full owners.....number..	1,281	1,661	1,709	5,419	4,103	3,202	(NA)	1,639
Part owners.....number..	142	63	30	102	29	87	(NA)	4
Managers.....number..	33	25	15	46	60	56	(NA)	230
All tenants.....number..	33	35	46	42	60	56	(NA)	12.3
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	2.2	2.0	2.6	0.8	1.4	1.7	(NA)	110
Cash tenants.....number..	5	12	12	11	(NA)	23	(NA)	...
Share-cash tenants.....number..	...	...	...	1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	219
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	5	8	18	23	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	23	15	16	7	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	...
All land in farms.....acres..	6,787,711	6,694,283	3,157,167	3,516,482	226,987	244,351	(NA)	64,359
Full owners.....acres..	122,722	202,170	1,753,590	3,309,715	219,022	149,934	(NA)	53,750
Part owners.....acres..	117,080	33,294	35,997	175,847	2,771	72,416	(NA)	6,090
Managers.....acres..	6,537,839	6,455,358	1,363,587	14,800	...	...	(NA)	26
All tenants.....acres..	10,070	3,461	3,993	16,120	5,194	22,001	(NA)	4,493
Cash tenants.....acres..	200	959	1,246	12,567	(NA)	9,269	(NA)	1,116
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	...	...	...	48	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	215	865	2,486	1,340	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,317
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	9,655	1,637	261	2,165	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	60
All cropland harvested.....acres..	27,504	43,248	28,543	41,143	29,355	34,014	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners.....acres..	11,876	17,329	9,473	39,250	27,654	21,174	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners.....acres..	981	1,342	1,292	1,013	334	1,058	(NA)	(NA)
Managers.....acres..	14,237	23,312	16,300	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants.....acres..	410	1,265	1,478	880	1,367	1,782	(NA)	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres..	200	583	217	57	(NA)	782	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	...	...	...	36	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	190	552	1,031	748	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	20	130	230	39	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)

\*\*Available data not comparable.

NA Not available.

<sup>1</sup>For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants.

<sup>2</sup>Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn out for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.