

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 12.—FARM LABOR: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Areas 1 and A	Area 2	Areas 3, B, and C	Area 4a	Area 4b
FARM LABOR						
Week of October 24-30:						
1 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting...	234,169	28,937	9,112	37,942	10,692	11,786
2 persons...	525,836	44,472	14,454	83,833	18,499	20,216
3 Average per farm reporting.....persons...	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.2	1.7	1.7
4 Family workers, including						
5 operator.....farms reporting...	232,409	28,697	9,050	37,787	10,627	11,720
6 persons...	435,273	41,074	13,725	77,521	16,474	18,377
6 Operators working 1 or more						
7 hours.....farms reporting...	226,284	27,526	8,538	37,027	10,321	11,429
8 1 to 14 hours.....farms reporting...	51,365	10,001	3,496	6,348	3,435	3,955
9 15 or more hours.....farms reporting...	174,919	17,525	5,042	30,679	6,886	7,474
9 Operators not working or not						
10 reporting.....number of farms...	41,534	6,763	2,492	4,366	2,157	1,989
10 Unpaid members of operator's family						
11 working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting...	113,452	9,763	3,404	21,679	3,995	4,259
12 persons...	208,989	13,548	5,387	40,494	6,153	6,948
12 No unpaid members of operator's family						
13 working 15 hours or more or not						
14 reporting.....number of farms...	154,366	24,526	7,626	19,714	8,483	9,159
13 Hired workers.....farms reporting...	30,165	1,872	374	2,996	835	847
14 persons...	90,563	3,398	729	6,312	2,025	1,839
15 1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	12,118	1,115	237	1,694	409	446
16 2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	6,795	433	94	648	209	137
17 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	5,794	232	20	441	156	194
18 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	4,168	73	11	163	45	57
19 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,290	19	12	50	16	13
20 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days						
21 or more).....farms reporting...	7,064	467	115	935	271	301
22 persons...	13,557	832	240	1,745	550	556
23 1 worker.....farms reporting...	4,286	318	67	613	151	158
24 2 workers.....farms reporting...	1,604	100	34	193	79	97
25 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	787	23	2	77	34	37
26 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	297	12	10	40	2	6
27 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	90	14	2	12	5	3
27 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than						
28 150 days).....farms reporting...	25,250	1,531	282	2,308	598	652
29 persons...	77,006	2,566	489	4,567	1,475	1,283
30 1 worker.....farms reporting...	9,964	968	191	1,354	285	273
31 2 workers.....farms reporting...	5,502	328	58	473	152	133
32 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	4,896	169	17	322	108	101
33 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	3,787	65	11	128	41	35
34 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	1,101	1	5	31	12	10
34 Farms by kind of workers:						
35 Both family workers and hired						
36 workers.....farms reporting...	28,405	1,632	312	2,841	770	781
37 Family workers only.....farms reporting...	204,004	27,065	8,738	34,946	9,857	10,939
38 Operator only.....farms reporting...	106,888	18,038	5,497	14,940	6,275	7,012
39 Unpaid members of operator's						
40 family only.....farms reporting...	5,381	1,101	492	700	255	285
41 Hired workers only.....farms reporting...	1,760	240	62	155	65	66
42 Operator and hired workers only...farms reporting...	12,069	896	149	1,168	357	449
40 Hired workers by basis of payment:						
41 Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	2,453	214	51	726	130	117
42 persons...	3,757	350	87	1,132	211	167
43 Average hours worked per month.....hours...	200	205	180	198	212	206
44 Average wage per month.....dollars...	115	113	122	113	138	107
44 Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...	3,018	181	98	448	116	237
45 persons...	5,731	326	179	909	195	434
46 Average hours worked per week.....hours...	46	44	50	45	47	50
47 Average wage per week.....dollars...	30	32	40	32	31	35
48 Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...	11,365	389	65	1,095	151	162
49 persons...	31,485	677	75	2,300	278	279
50 Average hours worked per day.....hours...	8.7	8.3	9.9	8.6	8.3	8.6
51 Average wage per day.....dollars...	4.65	5.33	6.73	4.91	4.55	4.68
52 Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...	10,801	1,070	173	902	365	307
53 persons...	27,984	1,880	378	1,761	765	584
54 Average wage per hour.....dollars...	0.56	0.58	0.72	0.70	0.61	0.67
55 Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...	4,497	85	5	145	122	100
56 persons...	21,606	165	10	210	576	375
EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR						
57 Expenditures for hired labor in 1954...farms reporting...	149,134	11,297	2,046	18,773	4,182	3,617
58 dollars...	63,044,304	2,679,222	748,540	5,400,165	1,613,895	1,280,944
59 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	40,822	7,292	1,169	7,996	1,716	1,651
60 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	27,889	1,646	392	4,977	1,005	746
61 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	45,101	1,360	277	3,733	954	621
62 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	20,753	463	87	1,183	213	277
63 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	11,520	394	79	609	189	228
64 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,162	94	19	163	70	60
65 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	887	48	23	112	35	34
66 Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no						
67 hired workers reported.....farms reporting...	118,969	9,425	1,672	15,777	3,347	2,770
68 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	37,420	6,691	1,113	7,540	1,575	1,535
69 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	24,231	1,401	322	4,346	905	646
70 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	36,926	950	191	2,961	706	446
71 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	14,483	222	26	733	111	101
72 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	5,432	151	20	186	42	42
73 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	402	10	...	11	6	...
74 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	75	...	...	...	2	...

Economic Area Table 12—FARM LABOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Areas 5 and D	Areas 6 and E	Area 7	Area 8	Area 9	Area 10	Area 11
FARM LABOR							
Week of October 24-30:							
1 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting...	18,291	29,524	16,800	27,036	15,645	5,110	23,294
2 persons.....	33,494	74,928	52,541	75,499	43,339	11,534	53,027
3 Average per farm reporting.....persons...	1.8	2.5	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.3
4 Family workers, including							
5 operator.....farms reporting...	18,147	29,382	16,657	26,732	15,487	5,010	23,113
6 persons.....	29,410	62,330	34,982	59,718	34,895	7,912	38,855
7 Operators working 1 or more							
8 hours.....farms reporting...	17,410	28,743	16,357	26,261	15,148	4,880	22,644
9 1 to 14 hours.....farms reporting...	6,080	4,015	2,185	2,414	3,315	1,090	5,031
10 15 or more hours.....farms reporting...	11,330	24,728	14,172	23,847	11,833	3,790	17,613
11 Operators not working or not							
12 reporting.....number of farms...	4,818	4,763	2,280	3,474	2,606	1,240	4,586
13 Unpaid members of operator's family							
14 working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting...	7,095	17,361	8,617	16,619	9,059	1,967	9,634
15 persons.....	12,000	33,587	18,625	33,457	19,747	3,032	16,211
16 No unpaid members of operator's family							
17 working 15 hours or more or not							
18 reporting.....number of farms...	15,133	16,145	10,020	13,116	8,695	4,153	17,596
19 Hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,828	4,339	4,046	5,430	2,139	1,456	4,003
20 persons.....	4,084	12,598	17,559	15,781	8,444	3,622	14,172
21 1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	999	1,679	874	2,033	664	692	1,276
22 2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	380	1,146	721	1,355	385	345	942
23 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	265	818	1,040	1,099	475	212	842
24 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	155	512	1,073	753	414	159	753
25 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	29	184	338	190	201	48	190
26 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days							
27 or more).....farms reporting...	513	940	793	1,127	448	479	675
28 persons.....	843	1,519	1,967	1,958	1,018	985	1,344
29 1 worker.....farms reporting...	347	632	412	672	227	271	418
30 2 workers.....farms reporting...	115	199	192	265	122	95	113
31 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	34	86	92	156	67	80	99
32 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	16	16	72	31	24	28	40
33 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	1	7	25	3	8	5	5
34 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than							
35 150 days).....farms reporting...	1,447	3,694	3,593	4,643	1,798	1,117	3,587
36 persons.....	3,241	11,079	15,592	13,823	7,426	2,637	12,828
37 1 worker.....farms reporting...	802	1,402	695	1,709	494	556	1,135
38 2 workers.....farms reporting...	272	936	616	1,141	311	243	839
39 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	231	729	964	933	425	167	730
40 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	115	460	1,052	690	376	114	700
41 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	27	167	266	170	192	37	183
42 Farms by kind of workers:							
43 Both family workers and hired							
44 workers.....farms reporting...	1,684	4,197	3,903	5,126	1,981	1,356	3,822
45 Family workers only.....farms reporting...	16,463	25,185	12,754	21,606	13,506	3,654	19,291
46 Operator only.....farms reporting...	10,049	10,687	6,395	8,375	5,714	2,302	11,604
47 Unpaid members of operator's							
48 family only.....farms reporting...	712	528	208	340	287	85	388
49 Hired workers only.....farms reporting...	144	142	143	304	158	100	181
50 Operator and hired workers only...farms reporting...	1,003	1,334	1,645	1,738	714	741	1,875
51 Hired workers by basis of payment:							
52 Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	181	343	162	239	119	67	104
53 persons.....	249	455	294	342	207	109	154
54 Average hours worked per month.....hours...	196	204	204	196	200	192	198
55 Average wage per month.....dollars...	111	111	118	94	135	100	141
56 Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...	345	340	270	344	163	195	281
57 persons.....	535	535	637	740	353	306	582
58 Average hours worked per week.....hours...	48	43	44	45	45	47	47
59 Average wage per week.....dollars...	28	30	24	28	25	31	31
60 Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...	580	1,047	2,593	2,708	611	648	1,316
61 persons.....	1,180	2,786	10,000	7,668	1,638	1,333	3,271
62 Average hours worked per day.....hours...	8.7	8.3	8.8	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.6
63 Average wage per day.....dollars...	3.55	4.28	4.73	4.92	3.87	4.59	4.50
64 Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...	574	2,189	451	1,761	659	551	1,799
65 persons.....	1,128	5,825	2,169	4,282	2,416	1,371	5,425
66 Average wage per hour.....dollars...	0.65	0.54	0.52	0.56	0.50	0.56	0.53
67 Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...	297	676	838	612	728	139	750
68 persons.....	992	2,997	4,459	2,749	3,830	503	4,740
EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR							
69 Expenditures for hired labor in 1954...farms reporting...	8,053	25,710	12,595	25,035	12,070	3,978	21,778
70 dollars...	2,256,999	10,815,735	5,637,816	13,398,158	4,835,386	3,292,480	11,084,964
71 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	4,175	4,708	3,171	2,417	2,991	535	3,001
72 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	1,561	4,660	2,615	3,851	2,553	455	3,422
73 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,323	9,238	3,941	9,819	4,033	1,182	8,622
74 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	451	4,432	1,606	5,510	1,548	933	4,050
75 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	374	2,301	879	2,897	732	628	2,210
76 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	127	311	291	410	146	164	307
77 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	42	60	92	131	67	81	162
78 Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no							
79 hired workers reported.....farms reporting...	6,225	21,371	8,549	19,605	9,931	2,522	17,775
80 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	3,775	4,403	2,650	2,191	2,731	470	2,746
81 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	1,281	4,208	2,009	3,411	2,277	345	3,080
82 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	877	8,058	2,707	8,317	3,482	830	7,401
83 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	190	3,332	860	4,084	1,045	652	3,127
84 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	77	1,264	277	1,481	374	210	1,308
85 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	25	106	41	96	20	15	72
86 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	25	2	...	41