

Economic Area Table 12.—FARM LABOR: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Area 1	Area 2a	Area 2b	Area 3a	Area 3b	Area 3c	Area 4
FARM LABOR								
Week of September 26-October 2:								
1 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting...	58,576	10,180	5,910	5,655	13,731	8,979	5,490	8,631
2 persons.....	137,595	23,267	11,217	14,641	29,604	19,163	11,649	28,054
3 Average per farm reporting.....persons...	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.1	3.3
4 Family workers, including								
5 operator.....farms reporting...	57,839	10,081	5,850	5,611	13,589	8,918	5,430	8,360
6 persons.....	105,050	20,127	9,375	12,709	23,818	15,669	9,750	13,602
7 Operators working 1 or more								
8 hours.....farms reporting...	56,809	9,909	5,774	5,501	13,365	8,785	5,329	8,146
9 1 to 14 hours.....farms reporting...	8,188	1,333	972	612	1,976	1,295	810	1,190
10 15 or more hours.....farms reporting...	48,621	8,576	4,802	4,889	11,389	7,490	4,519	6,956
11 Operators not working or not								
12 reporting.....number of farms...	4,999	870	669	336	1,063	602	448	1,011
13 Unpaid members of operator's family								
14 working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting...	29,350	5,747	2,417	4,002	6,385	4,456	2,783	3,560
15 persons.....	48,241	10,218	3,601	7,208	10,453	6,884	4,421	5,456
16 No unpaid members of operator's family								
17 working 15 hours or more or not								
18 reporting.....number of farms...	32,458	5,032	4,026	1,835	8,043	4,931	2,994	5,597
19 Hired workers.....farms reporting...	15,255	2,017	1,259	1,127	3,807	2,306	1,289	3,450
20 persons.....	32,545	3,140	1,842	1,932	5,786	3,494	1,899	14,452
21 1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	10,464	1,443	970	803	2,790	1,675	914	1,869
22 2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,547	351	184	152	619	391	248	602
23 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,316	149	68	111	306	171	102	409
24 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	482	70	30	54	74	59	23	172
25 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	446	4	7	7	18	10	2	398
26 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days								
27 or more).....farms reporting...	6,752	863	517	424	1,604	1,041	552	1,751
28 persons.....	9,116	1,144	609	607	2,010	1,297	652	2,797
29 1 worker.....farms reporting...	5,393	682	446	359	1,317	871	485	1,233
30 2 workers.....farms reporting...	980	130	58	40	221	131	52	348
31 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	257	38	11	15	53	26	11	103
32 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	101	12	2	3	12	12	4	56
33 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	21	1	...	7	1	11
34 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than								
35 150 days).....farms reporting...	10,303	1,331	858	799	2,543	1,520	884	2,368
36 persons.....	23,429	1,996	1,233	1,325	2,197	1,247	1,247	11,655
37 1 worker.....farms reporting...	7,438	998	691	573	1,995	1,193	661	1,327
38 2 workers.....farms reporting...	1,325	195	101	95	300	184	150	300
39 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	780	95	35	93	182	94	58	223
40 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	380	42	30	38	50	43	13	164
41 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	380	1	1	...	16	6	2	354
42 Farms by kind of workers:								
43 Both family workers and hired								
44 workers.....farms reporting...	14,518	1,918	1,199	1,083	3,665	2,245	1,229	3,179
45 Family workers only.....farms reporting...	43,321	8,163	4,651	4,528	9,924	6,673	4,201	5,181
46 Operator only.....farms reporting...	20,986	3,469	2,709	1,225	5,211	3,316	2,049	3,007
47 Unpaid members of operator's								
48 family only.....farms reporting...	753	143	43	77	147	111	65	167
49 Hired workers only.....farms reporting...	7,737	99	60	44	142	61	60	271
50 Operator and hired workers only.....farms reporting...	7,503	865	724	384	1,993	1,146	598	1,793
51 Hired workers by basis of payment:								
52 Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	7,121	1,041	527	452	1,854	1,192	590	1,465
53 persons.....	9,094	1,358	616	550	2,348	1,488	698	2,036
54 Average hours worked per month.....hours...	247	244	235	243	248	253	247	251
55 Average wage per month.....dollars...	156	151	171	146	157	145	136	171
56 Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...	672	92	54	55	133	46	88	204
57 persons.....	884	123	56	88	172	60	97	288
58 Average hours worked per week.....hours...	56	57	57	53	53	57	57	57
59 Average wage per week.....dollars...	41	39	42	33	39	34	40	49
60 Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...	5,145	787	454	401	1,772	810	459	862
61 persons.....	6,872	1,083	547	586	1,718	1,025	581	1,332
62 Average hours worked per day.....hours...	9.8	9.6	9.7	9.5	9.8	9.8	9.7	10.2
63 Average wage per day.....dollars...	7.15	6.85	8.32	6.31	7.01	6.92	6.62	7.89
64 Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...	3,541	246	282	257	697	445	253	1,361
65 persons.....	10,266	453	509	609	1,159	722	406	6,408
66 Average wage per hour.....dollars...	1.08	1.04	1.08	0.97	1.06	1.02	0.98	1.12
67 Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...	913	87	79	73	161	91	78	344
68 persons.....	5,429	123	114	99	389	199	117	4,388
EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR								
69 Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting...	33,701	5,608	3,038	2,856	7,566	5,268	3,319	6,046
70 dollars.....	25,299,548	3,294,512	1,790,687	1,419,081	4,734,493	3,062,211	1,618,026	9,380,538
71 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	6,399	1,318	531	669	1,310	1,019	737	815
72 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	5,825	1,116	545	623	1,187	904	645	805
73 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	8,722	1,380	840	777	2,149	1,521	819	1,236
74 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5,941	869	588	422	1,491	817	668	1,086
75 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,913	674	409	290	1,118	806	381	1,235
76 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,252	191	99	52	240	160	50	460
77 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	649	60	26	23	71	41	19	409
78 Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no								
79 hired workers reported.....farms reporting...	18,446	3,591	1,779	1,729	3,759	2,962	2,030	2,596
80 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	5,363	1,158	440	563	1,054	897	623	628
81 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	4,381	858	408	436	876	679	516	608
82 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	5,398	925	565	501	1,188	957	529	733
83 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	2,401	439	269	185	463	313	302	430
84 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	811	190	92	44	146	109	59	171
85 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	84	20	4	...	31	6	1	22
86 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	8	1	1	...	1	1	...	4