

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 12.—FARM LABOR: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Areas 1 and A	Area 2	Areas 3, B, C, and D	Areas 4a and E	Area 4b
FARM LABOR						
Week of October 24-30:						
1 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting...	161,360	19,842	19,661	29,635	7,413	11,170
2 persons.....	294,706	35,974	35,412	54,585	14,603	21,204
3 Average per farm reporting.....persons...	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9
4 Family workers, including						
5 operator.....farms reporting...	160,270	19,701	19,538	29,329	7,377	11,115
6 persons.....	246,795	29,831	31,070	44,035	10,767	17,979
7 Operators working 1 or more						
8 hours.....farms reporting...	156,958	19,301	19,138	28,808	7,267	10,955
9 1 to 14 hours.....farms reporting...	44,940	5,022	4,948	7,803	2,343	3,110
10 15 or more hours.....farms reporting...	112,018	14,279	14,190	21,005	4,924	7,845
11 Operators not working or not						
12 reporting.....number of farms...	20,140	2,337	2,353	3,617	931	1,015
13 Unpaid members of operator's family						
14 working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting...	62,265	7,140	8,178	10,974	2,450	4,648
15 persons.....	89,837	10,530	11,932	15,227	3,500	7,024
16 No unpaid members of operator's family						
17 working 15 hours or more or not						
18 reporting.....number of farms...	114,833	14,498	13,313	21,451	5,748	7,322
19 Hired workers.....farms reporting...	23,483	2,629	2,630	5,966	1,367	1,569
20 persons.....	47,911	6,143	6,342	10,550	3,836	3,225
21 1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	14,747	1,566	1,753	3,898	720	1,095
22 2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	4,825	511	576	1,225	291	232
23 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,484	267	211	607	163	187
24 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	954	168	62	181	122	22
25 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	473	117	28	55	71	33
26 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days						
27 or more).....farms reporting...	9,626	889	933	2,625	606	799
28 persons.....	16,155	1,488	1,460	4,003	1,486	1,236
29 1 worker.....farms reporting...	7,061	652	685	2,013	380	581
30 2 workers.....farms reporting...	1,571	197	174	403	82	127
31 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	671	39	46	150	86	81
32 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	213	29	15	35	32	2
33 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	110	12	13	24	26	8
34 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than						
35 150 days).....farms reporting...	16,047	1,946	1,912	3,877	933	869
36 persons.....	31,756	4,655	2,882	6,547	2,350	1,989
37 1 worker.....farms reporting...	10,355	1,125	1,386	2,619	512	617
38 2 workers.....farms reporting...	3,136	373	363	755	210	126
39 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	1,550	213	111	346	91	90
40 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	681	145	37	126	80	10
41 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	325	90	15	31	40	26
42 Farms by kind of workers:						
43 Both family workers and hired						
44 workers.....farms reporting...	22,393	2,488	2,507	5,660	1,331	1,514
45 Family workers only.....farms reporting...	137,877	17,213	17,031	23,669	6,046	9,601
46 Operator only.....farms reporting...	85,575	11,037	10,101	15,103	4,076	5,991
47 Unpaid members of operator's						
48 family only.....farms reporting...	2,921	330	355	445	100	140
49 Hired workers only.....farms reporting...	1,090	141	123	306	36	55
50 Operator and hired workers only.....farms reporting...	12,430	1,524	1,259	3,252	851	876
51 Hired workers by basis of payment:						
52 Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	5,437	467	515	982	364	777
53 persons.....	7,657	681	676	1,422	497	1,094
54 Average hours worked per month.....hours...	223	206	213	227	224	238
55 Average wage per month.....dollars...	144	143	144	151	148	136
56 Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...	4,261	390	466	1,594	204	158
57 persons.....	6,769	735	755	2,257	622	212
58 Average hours worked per week.....hours...	50	50	50	52	53	44
59 Average wage per week.....dollars...	39	43	40	36	54	28
60 Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...	4,671	476	451	974	176	215
61 persons.....	6,946	712	531	1,295	206	255
62 Average hours worked per day.....hours...	8.2	8.8	8.3	8.4	8.2	7.8
63 Average wage per day.....dollars...	5.94	6.97	6.62	6.22	6.73	5.37
64 Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...	10,144	1,283	1,285	2,676	721	498
65 persons.....	20,571	2,510	2,000	4,696	2,086	1,324
66 Average wage per hour.....dollars...	0.97	1.00	0.97	1.02	0.95	0.91
67 Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...	1,756	295	210	450	85	90
68 persons.....	5,968	1,505	380	880	425	340
69 EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR						
70 Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting...	70,672	8,542	9,001	15,688	3,093	4,610
71 dollars.....	45,850,927	5,413,857	4,276,619	10,718,958	4,902,086	2,672,670
72 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	26,433	2,990	3,275	5,240	855	1,825
73 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	13,512	1,586	2,025	2,950	510	730
74 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	13,908	1,696	1,890	3,140	661	970
75 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,934	986	836	1,675	410	490
76 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	6,313	841	671	1,783	290	401
77 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,259	306	204	610	172	107
78 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	1,313	137	100	290	195	87
79 Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no						
80 hired workers reported.....farms reporting...	47,189	5,913	6,371	9,722	1,726	3,041
81 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	23,523	2,620	2,935	4,600	730	1,635
82 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	10,532	1,276	1,600	2,310	360	560
83 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	8,904	1,126	1,300	1,960	395	655
84 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	2,798	491	385	610	155	140
85 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,156	310	135	200	55	50
86 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	241	80	16	40	25	...
87 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	35	10	...	2	6	1

Economic Area Table 12.—FARM LABOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Areas 5, F, G, and H	Area 6a	Areas 6b and J	Areas 7 and K	Areas 8a and L	Area 8b
FARM LABOR						
Week of October 24-30:						
1 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting...	18,450	9,045	14,570	12,531	9,089	9,954
2 persons...	35,793	16,370	26,415	22,342	15,183	16,825
3 Average per farm reporting.....persons...	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
4 Family workers, including						
5 operator.....farms reporting...	18,334	9,009	14,459	12,441	9,053	9,914
6 persons...	28,817	13,865	22,977	19,100	13,163	15,191
7 Operators working 1 or more						
8 hours.....farms reporting...	17,984	8,749	14,219	12,175	8,743	9,619
9 1 to 14 hours.....farms reporting...	5,652	2,506	3,812	3,483	3,016	3,245
10 15 or more hours.....farms reporting...	12,332	6,243	10,407	8,692	5,727	6,374
11 Operators not working or not						
12 reporting.....number of farms...	2,831	1,106	1,712	1,651	1,481	1,106
13 Unpaid members of operator's family						
14 working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting...	7,392	3,643	5,943	4,902	3,136	3,859
15 persons...	10,833	5,116	8,758	6,925	4,420	5,572
16 No unpaid members of operator's family						
17 working 15 hours or more or not						
18 reporting.....number of farms...	13,423	6,212	9,988	8,924	7,088	6,866
19 Hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,490	1,383	1,600	1,888	1,039	922
20 persons...	6,976	2,505	3,438	3,242	2,020	1,634
21 1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	1,431	872	1,023	1,222	585	582
22 2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	532	321	344	376	251	166
23 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	310	116	124	232	139	128
24 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	119	57	73	51	54	45
25 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	98	17	36	7	10	1
26 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days						
27 or more).....farms reporting...	1,263	548	627	672	388	276
28 persons...	2,419	897	908	1,157	685	416
29 1 worker.....farms reporting...	917	407	484	458	265	219
30 2 workers.....farms reporting...	201	82	105	147	67	26
31 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	105	30	30	50	34	20
32 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	38	23	2	10	17	10
33 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	2	6	6	7	5	1
34 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than						
35 150 days).....farms reporting...	1,531	983	1,139	1,352	790	715
36 persons...	4,557	1,608	2,530	2,085	1,335	1,218
37 1 worker.....farms reporting...	876	646	741	917	448	448
38 2 workers.....farms reporting...	301	200	200	267	200	141
39 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	175	91	103	137	97	96
40 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	96	41	65	31	20	30
41 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	83	5	30	...	5	...
42 Farms by kind of workers:						
43 Both family workers and hired						
44 workers.....farms reporting...	2,374	1,347	1,489	1,798	1,003	882
45 Family workers only.....farms reporting...	15,960	7,662	12,970	10,643	8,050	9,032
46 Operator only.....farms reporting...	9,670	4,646	7,768	6,520	5,402	5,661
47 Unpaid members of operator's						
48 family only.....farms reporting...	335	240	200	251	270	255
49 Hired workers only.....farms reporting...	116	36	111	90	36	40
50 Operator and hired workers only.....farms reporting...	1,272	720	748	1,019	515	394
51 Hired workers by basis of payment:						
52 Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	1,077	279	414	241	193	148
53 persons...	1,569	438	499	365	233	183
54 Average hours worked per month.....hours...	233	222	211	208	221	190
55 Average wage per month.....dollars...	155	157	117	153	115	105
56 Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...	311	287	213	348	164	126
57 persons...	473	449	343	493	358	168
58 Average hours worked per week.....hours...	48	49	46	47	52	46
59 Average wage per week.....dollars...	38	37	37	40	35	28
60 Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...	246	211	518	612	340	452
61 persons...	637	296	786	920	561	747
62 Average hours worked per day.....hours...	7.3	7.6	8.1	8.4	8.5	7.9
63 Average wage per day.....dollars...	7.03	6.50	5.11	5.76	5.37	4.28
64 Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...	1,050	600	564	739	459	269
65 persons...	3,053	1,109	1,320	1,309	738	426
66 Average wage per hour.....dollars...	1.03	1.00	0.90	0.92	0.67	0.76
67 Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...	195	171	70	95	50	45
68 persons...	1,340	213	490	155	130	110
69 EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR						
70 Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting...	6,850	4,235	5,415	5,881	3,520	3,837
71 dollars...	7,080,192	2,508,120	2,510,466	3,074,418	1,621,450	1,072,091
72 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	2,285	1,631	2,491	2,221	1,585	2,035
73 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	1,155	910	1,005	1,161	785	695
74 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,360	805	948	1,267	575	596
75 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	827	336	373	521	195	285
76 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	670	341	397	518	244	157
77 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	328	134	135	121	89	53
78 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	225	78	66	72	47	16
79 Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no						
80 hired workers reported.....farms reporting...	4,360	2,852	3,815	3,993	2,481	2,915
81 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	2,120	1,426	2,216	1,971	1,410	1,860
82 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	920	690	770	886	625	535
83 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	860	545	577	791	330	365
84 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	300	121	156	255	75	110
85 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	105	65	85	80	36	35
86 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	50	...	5	10	5	10
87 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	5	5	6