

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 9.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week of

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
<b>Hired workers.....farms reporting..</b>	15,106	3,995	6,287	239	3,277	487
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	62,568	13,769	25,207	692	20,065	2,249
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	6,933	1,982	2,985	87	1,088	178
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,471	632	1,059	70	425	65
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,959	539	761	40	505	89
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	1,987	511	783	27	599	77
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	1,756	331	699	15	660	78
.....persons..	4,485	1,282	2,360	173	465	80
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	6,992	2,086	3,504	431	603	110
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,339	946	1,743	86	388	69
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	678	191	398	34	43	4
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	328	94	168	31	26	1
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	108	41	42	15	8	6
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	32	10	9	7	...	...
.....persons..	11,900	3,043	4,625	126	2,979	431
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	55,576	11,683	21,703	261	19,462	2,139
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,145	1,431	2,095	66	896	143
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,697	441	596	34	366	52
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,546	401	547	15	483	87
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	1,829	460	715	9	580	72
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,683	310	672	2	654	77
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,206	952	1,662	113	298	56
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,279	330	698	60	167	24
.....persons..	10,621	2,713	3,927	66	2,812	407
<b>Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..</b>	2,580	824	1,266	127	228	68
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	20	5	5	...	5	5
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	17	6	11	...	...	...
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	25	12	8	...	5	5
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	191	78	59	2	11	6
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	500	165	240	17	43	8
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	334	112	149	11	46	7
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	814	253	428	44	78	26
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	504	146	270	36	36	9
\$215 to \$274 per month.....farms reporting..	119	27	65	15	3	2
\$275 to \$324 per month.....farms reporting..	44	20	21	1	...	...
\$325 and over per month.....farms reporting..	12	...	10	1	1	...
<b>Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..</b>	845	286	330	26	92	18
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	10	5	...	...	...	...
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	20	5	15	...	...	...
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	50	1	19	...	10	...
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	55	26	24	...	...	...
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	108	40	39	2	12	1
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	243	73	101	9	29	6
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	203	82	71	7	23	5
\$50 to \$59 per week.....farms reporting..	102	28	45	2	12	6
\$60 to \$69 per week.....farms reporting..	33	11	16	5	1	...
\$70 to \$79 per week.....farms reporting..	15	10	...	...	5	...
\$80 and over per week.....farms reporting..	6	5	...	1	...	...
<b>Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..</b>	3,701	810	1,778	46	764	92
\$1 per day.....farms reporting..	31	6	19	...	1	...
\$2 per day.....farms reporting..	27	6	15	...	1	...
\$3 per day.....farms reporting..	71	23	26	1	16	1
\$4 per day.....farms reporting..	454	126	180	2	90	7
\$5 per day.....farms reporting..	1,002	214	496	19	152	24
\$6 per day.....farms reporting..	666	115	338	13	139	37
\$7 per day.....farms reporting..	429	96	238	3	77	2
\$8 per day.....farms reporting..	514	102	255	7	130	11
\$9 per day.....farms reporting..	32	...	23	...	9	...
\$10 and over per day.....farms reporting..	475	122	188	1	149	10
<b>Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..</b>	4,953	1,331	2,084	84	955	139
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	35	12	18	...	...	...
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	718	228	221	12	142	15
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	174	53	85	1	30	15
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	118	33	61	3	21	5
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	2,069	559	932	38	344	57
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	132	45	51	6	25	...
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....farms reporting..	1,504	350	640	19	353	37
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....farms reporting..	100	22	33	...	30	5
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	12	10	1	...	...	...
\$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	86	19	37	5	10	5
<b>Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..</b>	4,515	1,129	1,567	13	1,500	197
<b>Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting..</b>	51,912	14,278	18,439	359	11,963	1,883
.....dollars..	31,602,413	7,978,821	15,326,746	1,161,622	5,829,746	664,864
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	14,586	4,134	3,225	16	2,880	597
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	9,615	2,848	3,142	36	2,304	424
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	13,031	3,540	5,043	36	3,561	527
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	6,586	1,740	2,858	52	1,701	198
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	5,525	1,396	2,756	88	1,145	108
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	1,773	427	986	50	293	21
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	796	193	429	81	79	8
<b>Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..</b>	36,806	10,283	12,152	120	8,686	1,396
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	13,048	3,744	2,874	11	2,518	527
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	7,995	2,400	2,674	25	1,936	364
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	9,610	2,587	3,798	10	2,656	363
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	3,748	978	1,666	37	979	104
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	2,011	469	959	31	511	37
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	357	98	157	5	81	1
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	37	7	24	1	5	...

See footnote at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954

Sept. 26-Oct. 2. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup> —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
<b>Hired workers</b> .....farms reporting..	796	1,530	146	156	162	1,308
.....persons..	4,188	11,720	629	716	563	2,835
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	352	368	58	67	65	791
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	121	154	30	22	33	285
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	103	250	18	11	34	114
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	98	343	20	36	25	67
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	122	415	20	20	5	51
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	129	153	38	25	40	205
.....persons..	168	207	44	31	43	368
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	104	124	34	19	38	176
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	13	16	3	6	1	12
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	11	12	1	...	1	9
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1	1	...	...	...	2
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	6
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	704	1,454	117	142	131	1,127
.....persons..	4,020	11,513	585	685	520	2,467
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	281	325	40	65	42	657
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	114	140	21	10	29	260
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	101	238	16	11	30	100
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	86	341	20	36	25	65
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	122	410	20	20	5	45
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	92	76	29	14	31	181
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	37	77	9	11	9	24
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	667	1,377	108	131	122	1,103
<b>Paid on a monthly basis</b> .....farms reporting..	20	74	19	18	29	135
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	41
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	7	6	7	5	10	35
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	2	21	3	1	12	16
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	4	26	5	11	6	11
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	2	19	4	1	1	16
\$215 to \$274 per month.....farms reporting..	...	1	...	...	...	9
\$275 to \$324 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	2
\$325 and over per month.....farms reporting..	...	1	...	...	...	...
<b>Paid on a weekly basis</b> .....farms reporting..	40	16	6	11	1	111
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	20
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	6	...	...	5	...	15
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	11	10	1	1	...	31
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	7	5	...	5	1	20
\$50 to \$59 per week.....farms reporting..	6	...	...	...	...	15
\$60 to \$69 per week.....farms reporting..	...	1	...	...	...	...
\$70 to \$79 per week.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$80 and over per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Paid on a daily basis</b> .....farms reporting..	270	306	33	34	29	303
\$1 per day.....farms reporting..	...	1	...	...	...	5
\$2 per day.....farms reporting..	1	...	...	...	...	5
\$3 per day.....farms reporting..	10	...	...	...	5	5
\$4 per day.....farms reporting..	25	36	1	15	6	56
\$5 per day.....farms reporting..	25	79	11	6	7	121
\$6 per day.....farms reporting..	37	53	12	...	...	61
\$7 per day.....farms reporting..	33	33	7	1	1	15
\$8 per day.....farms reporting..	65	41	1	2	10	20
\$9 per day.....farms reporting..	7	2	...	...	...	...
\$10 and over per day.....farms reporting..	67	61	1	10	...	15
<b>Paid on an hourly basis</b> .....farms reporting..	288	354	48	65	61	499
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	30	67	5	...	25	115
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	10	...	...	...	5
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	10	6	...	...	...	...
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	117	116	10	33	11	196
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	15	10	...	...	...	5
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....farms reporting..	96	140	33	27	20	142
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....farms reporting..	15	5	...	5	...	15
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	1
\$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	5	15
<b>Paid on a piece-work basis</b> .....farms reporting..	250	908	55	40	50	306
<b>Expenditures for hired labor in 1954</b> .....farms reporting..	3,232	5,417	414	505	512	6,873
.....dollars..	1,269,096	3,089,586	329,379	279,236	197,585	1,305,478
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	749	1,142	61	153	178	4,331
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	785	874	43	80	98	1,285
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	1,002	1,626	155	123	128	851
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	405	922	60	80	36	235
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	237	635	62	35	68	140
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	38	177	21	33	3	17
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	16	41	12	1	1	14
<b>Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported</b> .....farms reporting..	2,436	3,887	268	349	350	5,565
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	668	1,001	36	128	158	3,901
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	668	725	42	65	72	960
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	770	1,247	113	85	78	559
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	242	547	38	43	5	88
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	81	311	28	17	37	41
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	7	51	11	11	...	16
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	...

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 9.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES  
 [Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week of

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
<b>Hired workers.....</b> farms reporting..	14,779	3,920	6,213	233	3,211	462
1 hired worker.....	61,492	13,535	24,971	686	19,748	2,139
2 hired workers.....	6,786	1,950	2,946	81	1,083	173
3 or 4 hired workers.....	2,430	615	1,056	70	409	60
5 to 9 hired workers.....	1,902	534	749	40	485	79
10 hired workers or more.....	1,931	495	768	27	584	77
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....	1,730	326	694	15	650	75
..... persons..	4,418	1,267	2,330	167	455	78
1 hired worker.....	6,873	2,058	3,472	80	578	105
2 hired workers.....	3,288	939	1,715	34	383	64
3 or 4 hired workers.....	669	184	396	34	43	4
5 to 9 hired workers.....	323	94	168	31	21	1
10 hired workers or more.....	107	40	42	15	8	6
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....	31	10	9	7	...	...
..... persons..	11,638	2,982	4,580	126	2,923	411
1 hired worker.....	54,619	11,477	21,499	261	19,170	2,034
2 hired workers.....	5,046	1,405	2,082	66	896	143
3 or 4 hired workers.....	1,666	431	596	34	350	47
5 to 9 hired workers.....	1,494	396	535	15	468	77
10 hired workers or more.....	1,774	445	700	9	565	72
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....	1,658	305	667	2	644	72
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....	3,141	938	1,633	107	288	51
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....	1,277	329	697	60	167	24
..... farms reporting..	10,361	2,653	3,883	66	2,756	387
<b>Paid on a monthly basis.....</b> farms reporting..	2,551	816	1,257	121	228	68
Under \$25 per month.....	20	5	5	...	5	5
\$25 to \$34 per month.....	17	6	11	...	...	...
\$35 to \$49 per month.....	25	12	8	...	5	5
\$50 to \$84 per month.....	186	78	59	2	11	6
\$85 to \$109 per month.....	498	163	240	17	43	8
\$110 to \$129 per month.....	329	112	144	11	46	7
\$130 to \$169 per month.....	811	253	426	43	78	26
\$170 to \$214 per month.....	496	140	268	36	36	9
\$215 to \$274 per month.....	113	27	65	10	3	2
\$275 to \$324 per month.....	44	20	21	1	...	...
\$325 and over per month.....	12	...	10	1	1	...
<b>Paid on a weekly basis.....</b> farms reporting..	835	286	325	26	92	18
Under \$5 per week.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5 to \$7 per week.....	10	5	...	...	...	...
\$8 to \$11 per week.....	20	5	15	...	...	...
\$12 to \$19 per week.....	50	1	19	...	10	...
\$20 to \$24 per week.....	55	26	24	...	...	1
\$25 to \$29 per week.....	103	40	34	2	12	1
\$30 to \$39 per week.....	238	73	101	9	29	6
\$40 to \$49 per week.....	203	82	71	7	23	5
\$50 to \$59 per week.....	102	28	45	2	12	6
\$60 to \$69 per week.....	33	11	16	5	1	...
\$70 to \$79 per week.....	15	10	...	...	5	...
\$80 and over per week.....	6	5	...	1	...	...
<b>Paid on a daily basis.....</b> farms reporting..	3,648	798	1,759	46	748	87
\$1 per day.....	31	6	19	...	1	...
\$2 per day.....	27	6	15	...	...	...
\$3 per day.....	71	23	26	1	16	1
\$4 per day.....	432	125	169	2	80	7
\$5 per day.....	988	208	488	19	152	24
\$6 per day.....	660	115	338	13	134	32
\$7 per day.....	419	91	238	3	77	2
\$8 per day.....	514	102	255	7	130	11
\$9 per day.....	32	...	23	...	9	...
\$10 and over per day.....	474	122	188	1	148	10
<b>Paid on an hourly basis.....</b> farms reporting..	4,837	1,296	2,078	84	940	129
Under \$0.25 per hour.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....	5	...	5	...	...	...
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....	25	7	13	...	...	...
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....	677	218	220	12	132	10
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....	169	53	85	1	30	15
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....	118	33	61	3	21	5
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....	2,024	544	932	38	339	52
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....	132	45	51	6	25	...
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....	1,494	350	640	19	353	37
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....	100	22	33	...	30	5
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....	7	5	1	...	...	...
\$1.45 and over per hour.....	86	19	37	5	10	5
<b>Paid on a piece-work basis.....</b> farms reporting..	4,395	1,109	1,532	13	1,465	187
<b>Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....</b> farms reporting..	50,716	14,087	18,173	353	11,726	1,827
..... dollars..	31,266,991	7,905,221	15,234,659	1,147,322	5,765,086	646,614
\$1 to \$99.....	13,935	4,059	3,124	16	2,770	582
\$100 to \$199.....	9,379	2,793	3,091	36	2,259	404
\$200 to \$499.....	12,873	3,500	5,001	36	3,510	516
\$500 to \$999.....	6,499	1,734	2,807	52	1,686	193
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	5,475	1,387	2,737	87	1,129	103
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	1,762	422	985	45	293	21
\$5,000 and over.....	793	192	428	81	79	8
<b>Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....</b> farms reporting..	35,937	10,167	11,960	120	8,515	1,365
\$1 to \$99.....	12,473	3,674	2,779	11	2,423	517
\$100 to \$199.....	7,820	2,360	2,629	25	1,901	349
\$200 to \$499.....	9,538	2,582	3,772	10	2,625	357
\$500 to \$999.....	3,717	978	1,645	37	974	104
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	1,995	468	954	31	506	37
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	357	98	157	5	81	1
\$5,000 and over.....	37	7	24	1	5	...

See footnote at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

Sept. 26-Oct. 2. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup> —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
<b>Hired workers</b> .....farms reporting..	786	1,504	146	151	162	1,202
.....persons..	4,158	11,568	629	691	563	2,552
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	352	368	58	67	65	726
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	116	148	30	22	33	280
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	98	245	18	11	34	94
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	98	333	20	31	25	57
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	122	410	20	20	5	45
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	129	148	38	25	40	199
.....persons..	168	187	44	31	43	340
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	104	124	34	19	38	171
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	13	16	3	6	1	12
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	11	7	1	...	1	9
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1	1	...	...	...	2
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	694	1,433	117	137	131	1,027
.....persons..	3,990	11,381	585	660	520	2,212
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	281	325	40	65	42	597
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	109	134	21	10	29	255
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	96	238	16	11	30	80
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	86	331	20	31	25	55
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	122	405	20	20	5	40
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	92	71	29	14	31	175
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	37	77	9	11	9	24
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	657	1,356	108	126	122	1,003
<b>Paid on a monthly basis</b> .....farms reporting..	20	74	19	18	29	129
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	36
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	7	6	7	5	10	35
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	2	21	3	1	12	16
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	4	26	5	11	6	11
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	2	19	4	1	1	16
\$215 to \$274 per month.....farms reporting..	...	1	...	...	...	8
\$275 to \$324 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	2
\$325 and over per month.....farms reporting..	...	1	...	...	...	...
<b>Paid on a weekly basis</b> .....farms reporting..	40	16	6	11	1	106
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	20
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	6	...	...	5	...	15
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	11	10	1	1	...	26
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	7	5	...	5	1	20
\$50 to \$59 per week.....farms reporting..	6	...	...	...	...	15
\$60 to \$69 per week.....farms reporting..	...	1	...	...	...	...
\$70 to \$79 per week.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$80 and over per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Paid on a daily basis</b> .....farms reporting..	265	305	33	29	29	297
\$1 per day.....farms reporting..	...	1	...	...	...	5
\$2 per day.....farms reporting..	1	...	...	...	...	5
\$3 per day.....farms reporting..	10	...	...	...	5	5
\$4 per day.....farms reporting..	20	36	1	10	6	56
\$5 per day.....farms reporting..	25	79	11	6	7	121
\$6 per day.....farms reporting..	37	53	12	...	...	60
\$7 per day.....farms reporting..	33	33	7	1	1	10
\$8 per day.....farms reporting..	65	41	1	2	10	20
\$9 per day.....farms reporting..	7	2	...	...	...	...
\$10 and over per day.....farms reporting..	67	60	1	10	...	15
<b>Paid on an hourly basis</b> .....farms reporting..	288	349	48	65	61	439
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	30	62	5	...	25	95
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	10	...	...	...	...
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	10	6	...	...	...	...
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	117	116	10	33	11	171
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	15	10	...	...	...	5
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....farms reporting..	96	140	33	27	20	132
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....farms reporting..	15	5	...	5	...	15
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	1
\$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	5	15
<b>Paid on a piece-work basis</b> .....farms reporting..	245	888	55	40	50	276
<b>Expenditures for hired labor in 1954</b> .....farms reporting..	3,192	5,311	414	485	497	6,377
.....dollars..	1,255,911	3,074,166	329,379	263,606	195,410	1,214,703
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	739	1,067	61	148	173	3,966
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	765	1,874	43	80	93	1,200
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	997	1,601	155	118	123	826
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	405	917	60	75	36	220
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	232	634	62	30	68	135
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	38	177	21	33	3	17
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	16	41	12	1	1	13
<b>Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported</b> .....farms reporting..	2,406	3,807	268	334	335	5,175
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	658	936	36	123	153	3,586
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	653	725	42	65	67	905
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	770	1,232	113	80	73	549
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	242	547	38	38	5	83
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	76	311	28	17	37	36
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	7	51	11	11	...	16
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	...

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 9.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week of

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
<b>Hired workers.....farms reporting..</b>	327	75	74	6	66	25
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	1,076	234	236	6	317	110
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	147	32	39	6	5	5
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	41	17	3	...	16	5
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	57	5	12	...	20	10
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	56	16	15	...	15	...
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	26	5	5	...	10	5
persons.....	67	15	30	6	10	5
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	119	28	32	6	25	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	51	7	28	6	5	5
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	9	7	2	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	5	...
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	1	1	...	...	...	...
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	1	...	...	...	...	...
persons.....	262	61	45	...	56	20
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	957	206	204	...	292	105
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	99	26	13	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	31	10	...	...	16	5
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	52	5	12	...	15	10
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	55	15	15	...	15	...
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	25	5	5	...	10	5
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	65	14	29	6	10	5
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	2	1	...	...	...	...
persons.....	260	60	44	...	56	20
<b>Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..</b>	29	8	9	6	...	...
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	2	2	...	...	...	...
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	3	...	2	1	...	...
\$215 to \$274 per month.....farms reporting..	8	6	2	...	...	...
\$275 to \$324 per month.....farms reporting..	6	...	...	5	...	...
\$325 and over per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..</b>	10	...	5	...	...	...
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50 to \$59 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$60 to \$69 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$70 to \$79 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$80 and over per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..</b>	53	12	19	...	16	5
\$1 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$2 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$3 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$4 per day.....farms reporting..	22	1	11	...	10	...
\$5 per day.....farms reporting..	14	6	8	...	...	...
\$6 per day.....farms reporting..	6	...	...	...	5	5
\$7 per day.....farms reporting..	10	5	...	...	...	...
\$8 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$9 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10 and over per day.....farms reporting..	1	...	...	...	1	...
<b>Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..</b>	116	35	6	...	15	10
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	10	5	5	...	...	...
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	41	10	1	...	10	5
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	45	15	...	...	5	5
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....farms reporting..	10	...	...	...	...	...
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	...
\$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..</b>	120	20	35	...	35	10
<b>Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting..</b>	1,196	191	266	6	237	56
dollars.....	335,422	73,600	92,087	14,300	64,660	18,250
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	651	75	101	...	110	15
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	236	55	51	...	45	20
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	158	40	42	...	51	11
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	87	6	51	...	15	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	50	9	19	1	16	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	11	5	1	5	...	...
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	3	1	1	...	...	...
<b>Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..</b>	869	116	192	...	171	31
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	575	70	95	...	95	10
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	175	40	45	...	35	15
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	72	5	26	...	31	6
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	31	...	21	...	5	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	16	1	5	...	5	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

