

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 12.—FARM LABOR: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Area 1	Area 2	Areas 3 and A	Area 4	Areas 5 and B
FARM LABOR						
Week of September 26-October 2:						
1 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting...	109,377	10,200	14,543	11,054	17,081	15,064
2 persons.....	227,366	21,534	26,252	19,580	53,710	28,795
3 Average per farm reporting.....persons...	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.8	3.1	1.9
4 Family workers, including						
5 operator.....farms reporting...	108,123	10,023	14,411	10,926	16,714	14,961
6 persons.....	164,798	16,579	22,070	16,050	26,050	22,827
7 Operators working 1 or more						
8 hours.....farms reporting...	105,720	9,852	14,127	10,691	16,431	14,611
9 1 to 14 hours.....farms reporting...	36,032	2,284	3,446	4,215	4,163	5,971
10 15 or more hours.....farms reporting...	69,688	7,568	10,681	6,476	12,268	8,640
11 Operators not working or not						
12 reporting.....number of farms...	13,550	1,198	1,457	1,392	1,985	1,559
13 Unpaid members of operator's family						
14 working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting...	39,881	4,442	5,605	3,930	6,484	5,625
15 persons.....	59,078	6,727	7,943	5,359	9,619	8,216
16 No unpaid members of operator's family						
17 working 15 hours or more or not						
18 reporting.....number of farms...	79,389	6,608	9,979	8,153	11,932	10,545
19 Hired workers.....farms reporting...	15,106	1,570	1,998	1,261	4,449	1,720
20 persons.....	62,568	4,955	4,182	3,530	27,660	5,968
21 1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	6,933	877	1,341	710	1,284	876
22 2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,471	257	267	267	607	330
23 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,959	194	174	168	608	204
24 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,987	108	151	66	1,005	174
25 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,756	134	65	52	945	136
26 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days						
27 or more).....farms reporting...	4,485	530	506	648	890	532
28 persons.....	6,992	774	698	1,143	1,180	881
29 1 worker.....farms reporting...	3,339	421	417	449	675	390
30 2 workers.....farms reporting...	678	58	53	113	175	78
31 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	328	42	25	51	32	43
32 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	108	5	9	28	8	13
33 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	32	4	2	7	...	8
34 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than						
35 150 days).....farms reporting...	11,900	1,155	1,592	747	3,981	1,347
36 persons.....	55,576	4,181	3,484	2,387	26,480	5,087
37 1 worker.....farms reporting...	5,145	612	1,074	420	1,061	696
38 2 workers.....farms reporting...	1,697	177	183	151	427	230
39 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	1,546	146	139	96	581	148
40 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	1,829	91	134	41	979	151
41 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	1,683	129	62	39	933	122
42 Farms by kind of workers:						
43 Both family workers and hired						
44 workers.....farms reporting...	13,852	1,393	1,866	1,133	4,082	1,617
45 Family workers only.....farms reporting...	94,271	8,630	12,545	9,793	12,632	13,344
46 Operator only.....farms reporting...	60,182	4,829	7,600	6,317	7,792	8,427
47 Unpaid members of operator's						
48 family only.....farms reporting...	2,126	149	252	212	210	316
49 Hired workers only.....farms reporting...	1,254	177	132	128	367	103
50 Operator and hired workers only.....farms reporting...	8,060	752	1,206	679	2,438	909
51 Hired workers by basis of payment:						
52 Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	2,580	361	274	495	328	290
53 persons.....	3,894	528	374	878	449	452
54 Average hours worked per month.....hours...	215	222	213	222	222	209
55 Average wage per month.....dollars...	152	163	150	165	155	156
56 Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...	845	67	101	107	100	179
57 persons.....	1,521	107	155	196	137	355
58 Average hours worked per week.....hours...	49	52	49	54	46	50
59 Average wage per week.....dollars...	38	44	38	41	34	40
60 Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...	3,701	490	607	458	598	417
61 persons.....	7,461	847	854	1,305	1,509	654
62 Average hours worked per day.....hours...	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5	9.2	8.7
63 Average wage per day.....dollars...	6.23	7.69	8.08	5.97	6.60	5.95
64 Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...	4,953	557	843	238	1,334	712
65 persons.....	11,787	2,024	1,175	384	2,637	2,007
66 Average wage per hour.....dollars...	.80	.95	.98	.84	.82	.82
67 Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...	4,515	240	303	105	2,546	328
68 persons.....	37,905	1,449	1,624	767	22,928	2,500
EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR						
69 Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting...	51,912	6,256	8,813	3,859	12,756	5,927
70 dollars.....	31,602,413	3,595,987	3,904,899	3,317,865	10,370,448	3,225,420
71 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	14,586	1,494	2,297	1,263	1,953	2,009
72 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	9,615	1,196	1,946	814	1,932	1,169
73 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	13,031	1,783	2,593	660	3,578	1,314
74 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,586	828	1,092	355	2,373	659
75 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	5,525	685	656	435	2,028	522
76 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,773	206	162	204	648	166
77 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	796	64	67	128	244	88
78 Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no						
79 hired workers reported.....farms reporting...	36,806	4,686	6,815	2,598	8,307	4,207
80 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	13,048	1,376	2,084	1,154	1,728	1,813
81 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	7,995	1,045	1,714	684	1,599	948
82 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,610	1,411	2,097	464	2,522	920
83 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,748	540	625	184	1,403	336
84 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	2,011	278	271	83	891	132
85 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	357	35	24	18	143	58
86 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	37	1	...	11	21	...

Economic Area Table 12.—FARM LABOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 6	Area 7a	Area 7b	Area 8a	Area 8b	Area 9
FARM LABOR						
Week of September 26-October 2:						
1 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting...	7,441	5,999	3,877	9,241	4,977	9,900
2 persons.....	12,899	11,933	10,925	18,547	7,254	15,937
3 Average per farm reporting.....persons...	1.7	2.0	2.8	2.0	1.5	1.6
4 Family workers, including						
5 operator.....farms reporting...	7,378	5,947	3,825	9,157	4,956	9,825
6 persons.....	11,190	8,635	6,681	14,313	6,919	13,484
7 Operators working 1 or more						
8 hours.....farms reporting...	7,210	5,791	3,673	8,925	4,781	9,628
9 1 to 14 hours.....farms reporting...	2,692	2,012	1,306	3,825	2,074	4,044
10 15 or more hours.....farms reporting...	4,518	3,779	2,367	5,100	2,707	5,584
11 Operators not working or not						
12 reporting.....number of farms...	1,207	753	647	1,293	586	1,473
13 Unpaid members of operator's family						
14 working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting...	2,443	2,070	1,765	3,203	1,646	2,668
15 persons.....	3,980	2,844	3,008	5,388	2,138	3,856
16 No unpaid members of operator's family						
17 working 15 hours or more or not						
18 reporting.....number of farms...	5,974	4,474	2,555	7,015	3,721	8,433
19 Hired workers.....farms reporting...	673	671	695	1,069	220	780
20 persons.....	1,709	3,298	4,244	4,234	335	2,453
21 1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	342	337	211	457	152	346
22 2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	150	105	128	174	45	143
23 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	88	73	103	169	19	159
24 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	65	52	150	131	3	82
25 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	28	104	103	138	1	50
26 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days						
27 or more).....farms reporting...	248	270	169	340	70	282
28 persons.....	426	461	246	635	118	430
29 1 worker.....farms reporting...	177	191	127	243	49	200
30 2 workers.....farms reporting...	33	45	25	52	7	39
31 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	19	24	13	29	11	39
32 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	18	7	4	9	3	4
33 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	1	3	...	7
34 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than						
35 150 days).....farms reporting...	483	464	580	828	166	557
36 persons.....	1,283	2,837	3,998	3,599	217	2,023
37 1 worker.....farms reporting...	242	218	139	332	128	223
38 2 workers.....farms reporting...	112	62	111	127	30	87
39 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	58	46	87	116	8	121
40 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	43	47	142	123	...	78
41 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	28	91	101	130	...	48
42 Farms by kind of workers:						
43 Both family workers and hired						
44 workers.....farms reporting...	610	619	643	985	199	705
45 Family workers only.....farms reporting...	6,768	5,328	3,182	8,172	4,757	9,120
46 Operator only.....farms reporting...	4,577	3,515	1,781	5,453	3,182	6,709
47 Unpaid members of operator's						
48 family only.....farms reporting...	156	138	127	206	175	185
49 Hired workers only.....farms reporting...	63	52	52	84	21	75
50 Operator and hired workers only...farms reporting...	358	362	279	501	128	448
51 Hired workers by basis of payment:						
52 Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	129	214	93	155	46	195
53 persons.....	190	374	111	221	66	251
54 Average hours worked per month.....hours...	215	206	208	196	205	214
55 Average wage per month.....dollars...	151	140	129	136	151	115
56 Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...	78	45	15	93	7	53
57 persons.....	129	73	34	253	8	74
58 Average hours worked per week.....hours...	47	48	53	47	41	40
59 Average wage per week.....dollars...	33	32	31	39	40	30
60 Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...	170	115	202	302	85	257
61 persons.....	337	184	469	556	128	618
62 Average hours worked per day.....hours...	8.5	8.5	8.7	9.0	8.9	8.5
63 Average wage per day.....dollars...	4.69	6.95	5.03	5.07	5.07	4.44
64 Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...	282	164	193	314	86	230
65 persons.....	706	652	649	669	128	756
66 Average wage per hour.....dollars...	.62	.77	.60	.56	.63	.61
67 Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...	76	210	272	325	5	105
68 persons.....	347	2,015	2,981	2,535	5	754
69 EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR						
70 Expenditures for hired labor in 1954...farms reporting...	2,876	2,508	1,668	3,280	1,331	2,638
71 dollars...	1,257,185	1,504,057	828,439	1,926,509	466,369	1,205,235
72 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	1,234	750	481	1,204	675	1,226
73 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	597	464	325	526	242	404
74 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	542	664	425	795	206	471
75 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	221	277	189	325	102	165
76 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	181	229	189	264	74	262
77 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	58	77	50	110	23	69
78 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	43	47	9	56	9	41
79 Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no						
80 hired workers reported.....farms reporting...	2,203	1,837	973	2,211	1,111	1,858
81 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	1,133	672	365	1,043	640	1,040
82 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	488	385	213	375	222	322
83 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	424	529	228	530	159	326
84 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	99	179	96	159	63	64
85 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	52	63	64	82	16	79
86 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	7	8	7	21	11	25
87 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	...	1	...	1	...	2