

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators						
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹				Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number..	54,442	21,353	7,603	275	2,893	698	
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	49,941	21,353	7,603	xxx	60	8	
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	14,321,509	7,447,422	5,790,634	xxx	27,695	8,232	
Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	12,909	38	7,603	xxx	2,893	698	
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	5,599,660	53,048	3,849,131	xxx	1,563,604	308,139	
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	336	xxx	xxx	275	xxx	xxx	
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	2,026,756	xxx	xxx	1,605,054	xxx	xxx	
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	4,720	2,197	614	20	90	21	
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres..	882,201	481,253	250,522	4,680	30,333	10,127	
Land in farms.....acres..	21,065,724	7,019,217	9,389,243	1,600,374	1,560,366	306,244	
Average size of farm.....acres..	386.9	328.7	1,234.9	5,819.5	539.4	438.7	
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm.....dollars..	27,803	28,276	67,282	140,492	50,087	34,506	
Average per acre.....dollars..	76.17	86.32	55.39	25.75	91.10	83.66	
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	89	91	80	87	84	82	
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	84	90	79	82	85	77	
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	41,475	18,551	7,319	257	2,675	586	
Cropland harvested.....acres..	3,293,964	1,185,772	1,404,025	136,007	445,694	46,031	
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	13,164	3,830	299	15	148	67	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	6,009	3,056	548	16	165	65	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	4,136	2,415	557	17	264	83	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	4,819	3,049	944	36	327	102	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	5,801	3,377	1,604	35	601	132	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	3,725	1,671	1,412	53	557	85	
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	2,703	919	1,339	34	400	47	
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	1,118	234	616	51	213	5	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	23,082	9,760	3,645	95	1,188	346	
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	811,266	390,528	220,362	19,943	56,885	17,646	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	13,039	5,445	3,051	76	1,006	171	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	1,180,162	316,658	559,405	15,367	232,638	6,598	
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting..	6,827	2,961	1,997	52	715	88	
Cultivated summer fallow.....acres..	953,272	238,997	474,653	12,418	212,851	4,903	
Other cropland.....farms reporting..	7,924	3,208	1,608	42	435	102	
Other cropland.....acres..	226,890	77,661	84,752	2,949	19,787	1,695	
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	15,213	6,707	2,505	82	559	145	
Woodland pastured.....acres..	3,781,280	1,116,274	1,601,819	356,240	130,637	34,227	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	10,546	4,591	1,485	25	353	104	
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	826,399	362,320	172,435	38,930	37,277	6,384	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	20,475	8,182	3,657	153	1,242	265	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	10,616,188	3,418,244	5,279,268	1,009,745	616,560	188,080	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	49,703	19,940	7,166	252	2,516	601	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	556,465	229,421	151,929	24,142	40,675	7,278	
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	47,869	20,075	7,504	267	2,792	658	
Cropland, total.....acres..	5,285,392	1,892,958	2,183,792	171,317	735,217	70,275	
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	42,322	16,792	6,396	222	2,137	533	
Land pastured, total.....acres..	15,208,734	4,925,046	7,101,449	1,385,928	804,082	239,953	
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	22,560	9,732	3,427	100	783	206	
Woodland, total.....acres..	4,607,679	1,478,594	1,774,254	395,170	167,914	40,611	
FARM OPERATORS							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	45,294	20,215	7,090	225	2,500	612	
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	2,744	1,017	455	40	352	76	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	25,278	4,950	1,027	6	356	95	
Off-farm work:							
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	31,659	9,035	3,260	35	1,238	302	
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	8,491	3,943	2,013	6	701	156	
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	23,168	5,092	1,247	29	537	146	
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	22,729	12,262	4,334	239	1,655	396	
By age:							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	529	131	108	6	99	17	
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	5,716	1,400	897	71	857	181	
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	12,975	4,021	2,178	71	1,015	253	
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	13,613	5,363	2,168	49	520	121	
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	11,891	5,717	1,467	42	254	87	
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	9,018	4,478	681	12	125	34	
By year began operation of present farm:							
1954.....operators reporting..	3,074	705	200	39	307	130	
1953.....operators reporting..	3,113	835	239	7	323	83	
1952.....operators reporting..	3,473	1,027	282	37	304	69	
1951.....operators reporting..	3,292	1,093	284	32	266	45	
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	15,232	5,316	2,094	72	1,046	196	
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	8,985	3,689	1,419	17	304	74	
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	16,642	8,447	3,020	59	320	96	
Farms by class of work power:							
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	15,565	3,571	236	27	235	98	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	1,336	274	39	5	31	21	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	1,979	684	125	5	80	41	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	10,492	5,012	2,735	141	841	179	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	25,070	11,812	4,468	97	1,706	359	

See footnotes at end of table.

BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued					Other farms
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued				Other farms	
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers	Livestock-share	Other and unspecified		
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	387	1,110	363	335		22,318
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	28	4	20		20,925
.....acres..	...	2,905	2,393	2,165 14,215		1,055,708
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	387	1,110	363	335		2,375
.....acres..	221,398	563,779	371,944	97,244 97,694		134,527
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx		61
.....acres..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx		421,702
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	29	14	26		1,799
.....acres..	...	2,923	2,618	14,665		115,413
Land in farms.....acres..	221,398	563,761	371,719	97,244		1,496,524
Average size of farm.....acres..	572.1	507.9	1,024.0	290.3		67.1
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	62,321	58,974	55,696	28,195		11,398
Average per acre.....dollars..	101.87	113.23	52.66	105.91		185.95
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	86	86	85	74		90
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	92	89	87	68		82
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	386	1,104	352	247		12,673
.....acres..	73,627	241,678	67,040	17,318		122,466
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	10	30	1	40		8,872
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	10	35	25	30		2,224
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	25	65	21	70		883
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	26	105	61	33		463
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	91	256	89	33		184
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	92	298	53	29		32
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	101	179	67	6		11
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	31	136	35	6		4
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	199	312	210	121		8,394
.....acres..	6,471	14,130	10,594	8,044		123,548
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	158	473	149	55		3,461
.....acres..	32,434	140,104	44,065	9,437		56,094
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting..	132	355	116	24		1,102
.....acres..	28,648	133,343	37,483	8,474		14,353
Other cropland.....farms reporting..	50	171	79	33		2,631
.....acres..	3,786	6,761	6,582	963		41,741
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	89	124	103	98		5,360
.....acres..	23,536	22,066	31,537	19,271		576,310
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	46	96	26	81		4,092
.....acres..	5,240	7,033	4,235	14,385		215,437
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	196	490	196	91		7,241
.....acres..	74,577	118,424	208,311	27,168		292,371
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	341	949	346	279		19,829
.....acres..	5,513	20,326	5,937	1,621		110,298
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	387	1,105	363	279		17,231
.....acres..	112,532	395,912	121,699	34,799		302,108
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	319	709	347	229		16,775
.....acres..	104,584	154,620	250,442	54,483		992,229
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	110	200	119	148		8,518
.....acres..	28,776	29,099	35,772	33,656		791,747
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	347	885	357	299		15,264
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	29	215	6	26		880
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold....operators reporting..	24	146	36	55		18,939
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	147	497	130	162		18,091
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	94	292	68	91		1,828
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	53	205	62	71		16,263
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	240	613	233	173		4,219
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	10	42	25	5		185
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	127	342	105	102		2,491
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	156	431	127	48		5,690
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	69	181	70	79		5,513
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	18	62	26	61		4,411
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	6	35	10	40		3,722
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	32	78	24	43		1,823
1953.....operators reporting..	29	119	75	17		1,709
1952.....operators reporting..	54	137	22	22		1,823
1951.....operators reporting..	12	118	44	47		1,617
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	164	440	119	127		6,704
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	38	89	56	47		3,556
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	56	114	23	31		4,796
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	10	61	5	61		11,496
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	5		987
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	6	6	7	20		1,085
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	122	293	165	82		1,763
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	249	745	186	167		6,987

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹			Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash
Farms.....number..	54,442	21,353	7,603	275	2,893	698
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	38,615	15,377	6,143	241	2,075	450
Electricity.....farms reporting..	52,676	20,681	7,357	271	2,721	668
Television set.....farms reporting..	15,938	5,910	2,274	75	662	141
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	50,558	19,974	7,196	264	2,604	646
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	22,687	9,098	3,999	122	1,221	250
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	883	452	204	...	40	5
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	6,013	3,179	1,825	33	453	95
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	9,817	5,504	2,185	38	941	268
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	9,895	4,568	3,505	57	1,243	143
.....number..	11,271	4,875	4,268	107	1,454	152
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	312	149	120	1	42	10
.....number..	328	159	126	1	42	10
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	4,296	2,079	1,419	77	487	107
.....number..	4,423	2,103	1,495	93	495	107
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	1,670	900	511	33	161	36
.....number..	1,691	912	519	34	161	36
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	33,600	14,903	6,778	259	2,383	549
.....number..	48,325	20,333	12,957	778	3,997	792
Tractors.....farms reporting..	40,353	17,982	7,269	243	2,577	548
.....number..	67,129	30,037	16,401	833	4,707	995
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	35,562	16,824	7,203	238	2,547	538
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	32,512	15,399	6,779	203	2,313	518
.....number..	43,353	19,973	11,259	554	3,409	787
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	12,410	4,845	1,728	35	281	63
.....number..	12,923	5,086	1,831	45	307	77
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	9,253	4,479	2,525	139	803	124
.....number..	10,853	4,978	3,311	234	991	131
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	46,276	17,837	6,862	232	2,473	550
.....number..	61,077	23,484	10,466	642	3,222	702
FARM LABOR WEEK OF SEPT. 26-OCT. 2						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	49,318	19,963	7,341	254	2,667	628
.....persons..	110,022	50,420	23,696	2,691	6,532	1,786
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	48,612	19,540	7,217	209	2,645	627
.....persons..	72,275	30,904	11,916	234	4,174	1,016
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	47,135	19,067	7,096	209	2,610	605
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	18,455	8,640	3,296	19	1,071	298
.....persons..	25,140	11,837	4,820	25	1,564	411
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	8,668	4,353	2,848	165	705	181
.....persons..	37,747	19,516	11,780	2,457	2,358	770
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	4,468	2,107	1,745	158	345	91
.....persons..	8,646	3,495	3,627	828	470	130
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	5,574	2,918	1,670	66	435	116
.....persons..	29,101	16,021	8,153	1,629	1,888	640
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,094	1,435	1,178	99	270	65
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,962	3,930	2,724	120	683	180
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	40,650	15,610	4,493	89	1,962	447
Operators only.....farms reporting..	25,441	8,644	2,348	82	1,119	223
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	1,314	379	93	...	24	17
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	706	423	124	45	22	1
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures ²farms reporting..	54,116	21,313	7,596	275	2,888	698
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	34,683	16,297	6,581	254	2,290	536
.....dollars..	54,476,074	22,574,747	21,794,269	3,891,460	4,412,242	1,056,020
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	24,055	10,817	4,210	101	1,474	312
.....dollars..	6,952,427	3,110,096	2,119,530	224,246	840,162	148,487
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	24,495	12,705	5,780	253	1,963	450
.....dollars..	47,523,647	19,464,651	19,674,739	3,667,214	3,572,080	907,533
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	41,790	15,941	5,720	176	2,046	525
.....dollars..	46,605,480	26,943,005	10,459,884	1,357,953	3,132,277	1,115,154
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	39,712	18,218	7,270	256	2,698	620
.....dollars..	17,704,132	7,559,923	6,728,681	511,755	1,933,163	353,739
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	21,712	10,596	5,054	155	1,678	348
.....dollars..	11,674,079	4,316,735	5,090,859	473,577	1,493,994	228,087
.....tons..	148,425	56,804	59,967	10,027	17,427	2,903
.....acres on which used..	1,313,313	457,820	597,243	43,684	178,127	20,295
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	1,737	824	447	5	93	25
.....dollars..	357,254	166,144	102,991	3,827	48,984	5,850
.....tons..	34,804	16,821	9,729	295	4,695	590
.....acres on which used..	24,000	11,599	6,876	302	2,248	305

See footnotes at end of table.

BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued					Other farms
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued				335	
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers	Livestock-share	Other and unspecified		
Farms.....number..	387	1,110	363	335	22,318	
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	317	834	280	194	14,779	
Electricity.....farms reporting..	379	1,014	351	309	21,646	
Television set.....farms reporting..	86	291	74	70	7,017	
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	358	986	330	284	20,520	
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	175	490	177	129	8,247	
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	5	8	17	5	187	
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	91	146	90	31	523	
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	157	239	193	84	1,149	
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	211	678	158	53	522	
.....number..	296	773	175	58	567	
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	11	10	1	10	...	
.....number..	11	10	1	10	...	
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	77	197	67	39	234	
.....number..	77	202	69	40	237	
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	32	59	23	11	65	
.....number..	32	59	23	11	65	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	327	937	332	238	9,277	
.....number..	593	1,731	570	311	10,260	
Tractors.....farms reporting..	371	1,043	351	264	12,282	
.....number..	737	1,919	668	388	15,151	
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	371	1,038	351	249	8,750	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	355	898	309	233	7,818	
.....number..	567	1,334	454	267	8,158	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	25	82	54	57	5,521	
.....number..	30	82	55	63	5,654	
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	110	388	130	51	1,307	
.....number..	140	503	159	58	1,339	
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	353	987	335	248	18,872	
.....number..	438	1,261	486	335	23,263	
FARM LABOR WEEK OF SEPT. 26-OCT. 2						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	372	1,010	358	299	19,093	
.....persons..	845	2,506	786	609	26,683	
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	369	1,006	354	289	19,001	
.....persons..	579	1,498	639	442	25,047	
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	368	1,000	353	284	18,153	
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	152	327	168	126	5,429	
.....persons..	211	498	286	158	6,894	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	138	234	103	49	597	
.....persons..	266	1,008	147	167	1,636	
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	62	104	59	29	113	
.....persons..	97	122	81	40	226	
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	91	150	52	26	485	
.....persons..	169	886	66	127	1,410	
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	47	84	51	23	112	
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	135	230	99	39	505	
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	234	776	255	250	18,496	
Operators only.....farms reporting..	110	512	136	138	13,248	
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	1	...	1	5	818	
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	3	4	4	10	92	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures ²farms reporting..	387	1,105	363	335	22,044	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	330	888	299	237	9,261	
.....dollars..	849,920	1,848,075	373,432	284,795	1,803,356	
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	223	620	192	127	7,453	
.....dollars..	185,363	371,043	76,054	59,215	658,393	
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	304	762	251	196	3,794	
.....dollars..	664,557	1,477,032	297,378	225,580	1,144,963	
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	298	648	315	260	17,907	
.....dollars..	490,799	570,059	497,276	456,989	4,712,361	
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	381	1,057	357	283	11,270	
.....dollars..	321,759	885,928	262,770	108,967	970,610	
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	265	773	188	104	4,229	
.....dollars..	291,547	771,142	156,767	46,451	298,914	
.....tons..	3,675	8,499	1,662	688	4,200	
.....acres on which used..	31,815	93,691	25,604	6,722	36,439	
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	31	16	15	6	368	
.....dollars..	22,042	15,617	3,705	1,770	35,308	
.....tons..	2,230	1,380	315	180	3,264	
.....acres on which used..	950	718	195	80	2,975	

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators						
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹				Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	
Farms.....number..	54,442	21,353	7,603	275	2,893	698	
LIVESTOCK							
Livestock on hand:							
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	42,318	15,977	6,373	200	2,177	519	
.....number..	1,504,836	648,032	518,997	113,698	114,036	30,544	
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	38,973	15,161	6,147	192	2,083	472	
.....number..	694,845	302,289	237,095	57,386	52,770	12,775	
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	33,471	13,000	5,222	157	1,825	416	
.....number..	201,759	107,233	45,814	1,310	21,511	6,240	
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	13,807	5,970	2,899	151	952	241	
.....number..	49,419	20,301	14,905	1,958	3,105	849	
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	12,046	4,676	2,325	63	712	169	
.....number..	146,036	73,324	34,943	764	17,842	5,295	
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	32,246	12,432	4,496	135	1,572	388	
.....number..	3,292,840	2,125,125	533,168	4,581	93,679	24,765	
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:							
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	25,311	12,451	5,362	169	1,747	448	
.....number..	578,418	268,188	209,531	33,821	44,724	13,595	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	6,630	3,104	1,593	39	491	119	
.....number..	156,798	84,030	39,825	601	18,931	7,940	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	8,150	4,335	1,288	22	331	68	
.....dollars..	4,321,313	3,192,470	647,704	213,215	105,552	77,489	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	13,396	6,398	2,133	34	604	133	
.....dozens..	30,773,130	23,572,482	4,869,170	9,247	633,037	219,725	
CROPS							
Specified crops harvested in 1954:							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	2,870	1,406	774	4	347	90	
.....acres..	28,898	13,023	9,618	119	4,920	995	
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	1,202	597	311	...	151	25	
.....acres..	12,469	5,741	4,093	...	2,210	305	
.....bushels harvested..	768,695	348,445	237,740	...	164,655	26,100	
.....bushels sold..	388,210	151,220	110,080	...	121,250	20,125	
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	6,836	3,145	2,370	25	739	76	
.....acres..	707,351	175,384	371,275	5,749	151,003	3,398	
.....bushels harvested..	20,456,332	4,955,934	10,812,364	156,436	4,452,269	113,203	
.....bushels sold..	19,465,948	4,652,940	10,337,846	150,261	4,269,828	105,392	
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	9,973	4,504	3,399	76	1,211	165	
.....acres..	500,870	155,619	235,899	14,644	87,024	5,477	
.....bushels harvested..	18,251,394	5,798,460	8,354,356	683,479	3,210,417	270,627	
.....bushels sold..	14,534,025	4,328,299	6,731,511	635,227	2,717,488	184,190	
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting ³	13,588	6,205	1,826	108	464	103	
.....acres ³ ..	112,387	63,292	23,724	6,313	4,027	608	
Hay out.....acres..	1,010,139	447,882	332,073	84,364	79,217	19,321	
.....tons ⁴ ..	1,790,689	838,072	566,716	119,668	168,223	39,278	

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.
than 20 trees or grapevines. See text. ⁴Excludes grass silage.²Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.³Does not include data for farms with less

BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued					Other farms
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers	Livestock-share	Other and unspecified		
Farms.....number..	387	1,110	363	335	22,318	
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	319	728	357	254	17,591	
.....number..	17,619	26,332	28,337	11,204	110,073	
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	309	706	357	239	15,390	
.....number..	8,896	11,125	14,788	5,186	45,305	
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	285	605	329	190	13,267	
.....number..	3,618	4,121	5,436	2,096	25,891	
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	128	304	172	107	3,835	
.....number..	393	838	704	321	9,150	
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	114	240	105	84	4,270	
.....number..	4,350	2,962	3,115	2,120	19,163	
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	175	571	235	203	13,611	
.....number..	10,654	28,565	18,252	11,443	536,287	
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	274	492	332	201	5,582	
.....number..	4,801	9,832	11,620	4,876	22,154	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	91	152	69	60	1,403	
.....number..	4,310	2,353	2,029	2,299	13,411	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	44	122	47	50	2,174	
.....dollars..	11,045	6,613	7,665	2,740	162,372	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	85	212	87	87	4,227	
.....dozens..	82,270	110,702	166,608	53,732	1,689,194	
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	76	115	41	25	339	
.....acres..	835	2,335	595	160	1,218	
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	35	75	16	...	143	
.....acres..	475	1,300	130	...	425	
bushels harvested..	38,400	92,175	7,980	...	17,855	
bushels sold..	25,500	68,125	7,500	...	5,660	
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	124	390	123	26	557	
.....acres..	20,439	97,396	25,221	4,549	3,940	
bushels harvested..	578,002	2,867,092	751,690	142,282	79,329	
bushels sold..	548,395	2,771,551	708,358	136,132	55,073	
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	225	634	136	51	783	
.....acres..	13,573	53,905	11,205	2,864	7,684	
bushels harvested..	493,482	1,972,211	393,005	81,092	204,682	
bushels sold..	390,223	1,752,193	329,047	61,835	121,500	
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting ² .	72	136	47	106	4,985	
.....acres ³ .	209	1,829	520	861	15,031	
Hay cut.....acres..	13,104	22,761	18,573	5,458	66,603	
.....tons ⁴ .	30,184	57,506	31,598	9,657	98,010	