

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	128,833	57,545	15,363	468	8,977	2,273
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	116,875	57,545	15,363	xxx	30	5
.....acres..	10,988,730	6,887,107	1,852,966	xxx	3,230	525
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	28,973	130	15,363	xxx	8,977	2,273
.....acres..	2,219,995	6,290	875,051	xxx	1,162,685	286,930
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	584	xxx	xxx	468	xxx	xxx
.....acres..	275,629	xxx	xxx	193,355	xxx	xxx
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	7,435	3,374	284	11	120	35
.....acres..	306,249	174,831	18,721	1,393	5,325	1,625
Land in farms.....acres..	13,178,105	6,718,566	2,709,296	191,962	1,160,590	285,830
Average size of farm.....acres..	102.3	116.8	176.4	410.2	129.3	125.8
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	13,509	14,423	22,835	96,516	23,081	24,272
Average per acre.....dollars..	134.46	122.21	125.20	252.83	178.76	192.33
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	84	88	64	81	77	74
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	82	89	66	76	77	74
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	114,906	53,958	15,308	453	8,652	2,198
.....acres..	5,491,233	2,856,494	1,348,922	78,238	668,680	149,402
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	22,347	4,081	225	11	200	90
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	14,665	4,778	430	...	375	130
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	12,696	6,369	830	15	390	110
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	22,228	14,493	2,666	42	1,411	451
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	30,801	19,037	6,625	137	4,201	1,056
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	10,501	4,661	3,705	142	1,917	325
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	1,575	508	793	89	158	36
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	95	31	34	17	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	48,004	23,483	7,523	214	3,418	932
.....acres..	948,034	501,147	189,255	10,955	67,173	22,035
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	44,120	17,025	3,915	111	1,904	532
.....acres..	858,084	316,176	81,110	7,012	40,119	11,678
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	11,001	5,106	1,543	41	676	220
.....acres..	138,884	68,020	22,713	3,086	9,835	2,865
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	37,424	13,837	2,908	85	1,483	397
.....acres..	719,200	248,156	58,397	3,926	30,354	8,813
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	31,450	16,524	5,410	144	1,740	432
.....acres..	849,049	473,543	172,172	7,967	45,075	11,342
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	67,199	32,037	9,274	286	4,370	1,107
.....acres..	2,412,271	1,238,824	373,986	36,583	134,948	36,894
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	59,245	29,224	9,466	258	5,389	1,316
.....acres..	1,816,886	957,270	414,211	35,513	144,856	39,920
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	120,250	54,361	14,697	462	8,312	2,043
.....acres..	802,548	375,112	129,640	15,694	59,669	14,559
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	121,602	55,144	15,353	463	8,702	2,203
.....acres..	7,297,351	3,673,817	1,619,287	96,205	776,042	183,115
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	96,990	46,823	13,983	396	7,652	1,918
.....acres..	3,613,969	1,931,960	775,638	54,435	257,104	73,297
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	84,486	41,035	11,953	333	5,337	1,348
.....acres..	3,261,320	1,712,367	546,158	44,550	180,023	48,236
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	120,019	52,109	14,693	377	8,360	2,062
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	4,573	1,913	569	74	566	211
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	48,015	10,978	1,943	48	945	300
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	69,206	22,167	6,729	83	3,573	1,033
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	18,722	9,257	3,663	25	2,231	596
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	50,484	12,910	3,066	58	1,342	437
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	56,323	33,442	8,087	379	5,214	1,185
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	2,272	561	305	25	931	221
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	16,140	5,451	2,301	110	3,296	850
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	29,196	11,581	4,211	179	2,261	610
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	30,149	13,290	3,870	77	1,282	291
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	26,317	13,444	2,907	45	732	176
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	23,377	12,536	1,620	21	395	110
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	4,360	1,313	283	47	945	275
1953.....operators reporting..	4,643	1,380	341	35	801	226
1952.....operators reporting..	5,535	1,801	461	68	845	190
1951.....operators reporting..	5,833	2,075	577	49	746	215
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	29,285	11,367	3,588	112	2,967	765
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	20,549	8,974	2,873	56	1,267	316
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	56,450	29,542	6,953	88	1,311	276
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	25,975	6,991	346	20	565	140
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	2,716	736	60	...	55	25
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	6,306	3,306	340	...	475	150
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	18,866	9,973	3,231	107	1,485	373
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	74,970	36,539	11,386	341	6,397	1,585

See footnotes at end of table.

BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued					Other farms
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers	Livestock-share	Other and unspecified		
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	515	3,476	901	1,812	46,480	
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	20	...	5	43,937	
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	...	2,535	...	170	2,245,427	
Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	515	3,476	901	1,812	4,503	
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	81,525	428,180	148,935	217,115	175,969	
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	116	
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	82,274	
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	50	...	35	3,646	
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres..	...	3,335	...	365	105,979	
Land in farms.....acres..	81,525	427,380	148,935	216,920	2,397,691	
Average size of farm.....acres..	158.3	123.0	165.3	119.7	51.6	
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	23,854	23,426	25,482	19,224	7,607	
Average per acre.....dollars..	150.24	192.77	153.07	162.07	150.89	
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	83	80	81	72	86	
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	83	80	82	72	84	
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	515	3,456	901	1,582	36,537	
Cropland harvested.....acres..	47,175	291,893	78,488	101,722	538,899	
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	5	25	5	75	17,830	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	10	65	20	150	9,082	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	25	115	15	125	5,092	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	70	490	115	285	3,616	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	195	1,745	505	700	801	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	195	941	225	231	76	
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	15	75	16	16	27	
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	13	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	185	1,235	385	681	13,366	
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	3,050	18,045	8,885	15,158	179,504	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	140	590	190	452	21,165	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...acres..	3,505	10,975	3,725	10,306	413,597	
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	55	175	80	146	3,635	
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	550	1,920	1,595	2,905	35,230	
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	100	485	130	371	19,111	
Cropland lying idle.....acres..	2,955	9,055	2,130	7,401	378,367	
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	135	491	231	451	7,632	
Woodland pastured.....acres..	3,665	6,175	9,168	14,725	150,292	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	275	1,566	596	826	21,232	
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	10,320	38,537	18,860	30,337	627,930	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	315	2,166	666	926	14,908	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	9,395	38,825	23,864	32,852	265,036	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	460	3,276	861	1,672	42,418	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	4,415	22,930	5,945	11,820	222,433	
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	515	3,461	901	1,622	41,940	
Cropland, total.....acres..	53,730	320,913	91,098	127,186	1,132,000	
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	435	3,036	871	1,392	28,136	
Land pastured, total.....acres..	16,110	63,045	41,917	62,735	594,832	
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	330	1,906	676	1,077	25,828	
Woodland, total.....acres..	13,985	44,712	28,028	45,062	778,222	
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	495	3,281	876	1,646	44,480	
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	15	180	25	135	1,451	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	45	255	45	300	34,101	
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	280	1,185	270	805	36,654	
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	210	830	195	400	3,546	
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	70	355	75	405	33,108	
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	230	2,236	606	957	9,201	
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	80	385	95	150	450	
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	230	1,360	365	491	4,982	
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	120	781	240	510	10,964	
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	55	530	130	276	11,630	
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	15	295	51	195	9,189	
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	5	90	20	170	8,805	
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	60	380	80	150	1,772	
1953.....operators reporting..	40	310	90	135	2,086	
1952.....operators reporting..	30	380	85	160	2,360	
1951.....operators reporting..	45	305	70	111	2,386	
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	200	1,161	310	531	11,251	
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	55	450	146	300	7,379	
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	75	455	120	385	18,556	
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	20	95	20	290	18,053	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	5	10	...	15	1,865	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	35	195	30	65	2,185	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	60	601	136	315	4,070	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	395	2,575	715	1,127	20,307	

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants All	Cash
Farms.....number..	128,833	57,545	15,363	468	8,977	2,273
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	88,674	40,634	12,125	419	6,143	1,716
Electricity.....farms reporting..	124,239	55,525	15,088	462	8,446	2,127
Television set.....farms reporting..	71,374	30,224	9,330	356	3,894	1,080
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	106,949	49,437	14,131	451	7,747	1,998
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	61,673	29,021	9,513	331	4,799	1,225
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	2,643	1,309	644	36	291	95
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	22,985	12,568	5,092	185	2,527	580
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	39,349	22,609	9,978	262	5,182	1,301
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	21,967	11,246	5,768	189	3,228	680
.....number..	22,218	11,364	5,854	204	3,248	685
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	16,236	8,027	4,511	151	2,869	626
.....number..	16,345	8,053	4,565	169	2,879	631
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	24,258	12,985	6,377	248	3,333	795
.....number..	24,431	13,055	6,694	260	3,333	795
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	7,654	3,827	2,622	133	918	276
.....number..	7,796	3,867	2,675	146	939	286
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	60,382	30,437	10,736	353	4,761	1,262
.....number..	72,042	36,234	14,177	854	5,510	1,617
Tractors.....farms reporting..	99,523	48,182	14,713	453	7,942	1,968
.....number..	159,196	78,167	29,865	1,538	15,230	3,735
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	93,836	46,512	14,617	448	7,882	1,958
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	92,727	45,986	14,581	443	7,827	1,943
.....number..	132,025	65,698	26,019	1,202	13,357	3,225
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	20,907	9,227	2,550	118	1,447	315
.....number..	21,720	9,605	2,638	165	1,552	395
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	5,017	2,675	1,076	109	311	105
.....number..	5,451	2,864	1,208	171	321	115
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	106,311	47,786	13,786	405	7,596	1,917
.....number..	144,543	64,996	21,140	1,334	10,688	2,638
FARM LABOR WEEK OF SEPT. 26-OCT. 2						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	119,443	54,749	15,048	462	8,702	2,223
.....persons..	270,830	133,768	49,096	8,138	20,664	5,388
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	118,090	54,023	14,820	433	8,596	2,183
.....persons..	199,071	96,241	29,797	631	14,697	3,704
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	114,638	52,566	14,425	433	8,451	2,168
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	55,219	28,426	9,122	87	4,241	1,011
.....persons..	84,433	43,675	15,372	198	6,246	1,536
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	26,337	14,896	6,306	365	3,015	762
.....persons..	71,759	37,527	19,299	5,507	5,967	1,684
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	15,229	8,718	4,077	300	1,684	391
.....persons..	27,066	14,215	7,213	2,008	2,314	771
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	14,425	8,053	3,245	145	1,616	436
.....persons..	44,693	23,312	12,086	3,499	3,653	913
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	11,912	6,843	3,061	220	1,399	326
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	24,984	14,170	6,078	336	2,909	722
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	93,106	39,853	8,742	97	3,687	1,461
Operators only.....farms reporting..	50,330	18,601	2,941	62	2,761	780
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	2,890	1,130	260	...	105	15
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	1,353	726	228	29	106	40
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures ²farms reporting..	126,872	57,390	15,353	468	8,967	2,268
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	87,788	45,333	13,477	453	7,626	1,902
.....dollars..	75,762,091	40,034,026	19,033,168	5,811,275	6,516,685	2,272,915
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	73,383	37,486	10,623	281	6,248	1,547
.....dollars..	12,787,064	7,196,963	2,495,090	188,182	1,541,975	372,215
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	53,392	30,161	10,571	428	5,821	1,452
.....dollars..	62,975,027	32,837,063	16,538,078	5,623,093	4,974,710	1,900,700
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	107,897	49,990	14,293	417	8,156	2,058
.....dollars..	183,124,047	110,096,718	38,832,840	2,428,527	20,959,389	5,373,394
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	100,027	49,395	14,632	447	8,242	2,038
.....dollars..	31,411,719	16,461,231	8,249,161	521,889	3,677,476	925,410
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	93,520	47,338	14,481	451	8,125	2,062
.....dollars..	31,200,926	15,446,096	8,815,498	801,782	3,906,826	1,004,682
.....tons..	608,640	302,014	165,872	16,165	78,278	19,314
.....acres on which used..	3,198,221	1,623,089	827,772	61,648	435,985	98,616
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	41,783	22,110	8,291	253	2,957	866
.....dollars..	5,021,749	2,721,242	1,295,185	81,265	398,538	114,170
.....tons..	877,158	479,123	226,292	11,918	68,947	20,135
.....acres on which used..	648,664	351,455	162,434	10,882	54,548	15,973

See footnotes at end of table.

BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued					Other farms
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers	Livestock-share	Other and unspecified		
Farms.....number..	515	3,476	901	1,812	46,480	
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	370	2,126	700	1,231	29,353	
Electricity.....farms reporting..	475	3,226	891	1,727	44,718	
Television set.....farms reporting..	230	1,301	431	852	27,570	
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	455	2,911	836	1,547	35,183	
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	300	1,981	511	782	18,009	
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	10	106	35	45	363	
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	160	1,065	271	451	2,613	
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	325	2,125	635	796	1,318	
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	265	1,445	321	517	1,536	
.....number..	265	1,460	321	517	1,548	
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	170	1,356	301	416	678	
.....number..	170	1,361	301	416	679	
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	210	1,365	441	522	1,055	
.....number..	210	1,365	441	522	1,089	
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	85	255	125	177	154	
.....number..	85	255	125	188	169	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	310	1,721	561	907	14,095	
.....number..	360	1,866	611	1,056	15,267	
Tractors.....farms reporting..	455	3,181	856	1,482	28,233	
.....number..	920	6,101	1,759	2,715	34,396	
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	455	3,176	851	1,442	24,377	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	455	3,156	846	1,427	23,890	
.....number..	845	5,436	1,568	2,283	25,749	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	55	560	136	381	7,565	
.....number..	55	565	146	391	7,760	
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	20	100	45	41	846	
.....number..	20	100	45	41	887	
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	450	2,986	806	1,437	36,738	
.....number..	615	4,071	1,288	2,076	46,385	
FARM LABOR WEEK OF SEPT. 26-OCT. 2						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	490	3,386	876	1,727	40,482	
.....persons..	1,290	8,376	2,047	3,563	61,164	
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	490	3,356	871	1,696	40,218	
.....persons..	845	5,971	1,471	2,706	57,705	
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	485	3,286	851	1,661	38,763	
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	245	1,780	435	770	13,343	
.....persons..	360	2,685	620	1,045	18,942	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	195	1,240	351	467	1,755	
.....persons..	445	2,405	576	857	3,459	
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	115	670	221	287	450	
.....persons..	130	770	256	387	1,316	
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	110	685	160	225	1,366	
.....persons..	315	1,635	320	470	2,143	
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	85	555	191	242	389	
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	195	1,210	346	436	1,491	
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	295	2,146	525	1,260	38,727	
Operators only.....farms reporting..	150	956	245	630	25,965	
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	...	50	15	25	1,395	
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	...	50	5	31	264	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures ²farms reporting..	515	3,476	901	1,807	44,694	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	470	3,061	811	1,382	20,899	
.....dollars..	357,570	2,084,430	721,905	1,079,865	4,366,937	
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	400	2,541	705	1,055	18,745	
.....dollars..	106,295	617,210	201,530	244,725	1,364,854	
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	385	2,351	661	972	6,411	
.....dollars..	251,275	1,467,220	520,375	835,140	3,002,083	
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	465	3,206	891	1,536	35,041	
.....dollars..	1,445,510	8,402,135	2,502,045	3,236,305	10,806,573	
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	480	3,361	871	1,492	27,311	
.....dollars..	255,885	1,511,920	418,070	566,191	2,501,962	
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	490	3,291	846	1,436	23,125	
.....dollars..	295,115	1,617,099	457,680	532,250	2,230,724	
.....tons..	5,609	33,511	9,269	10,575	46,311	
.....acres on which used..	31,125	195,571	50,111	60,562	249,727	
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	185	920	420	566	8,172	
.....dollars..	22,155	125,130	68,320	68,763	525,519	
.....tons..	4,100	21,485	10,885	12,342	90,878	
.....acres on which used..	3,265	16,080	9,980	9,250	69,345	

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
Farms.....number..	128,833	57,545	15,363	468	8,977	2,273
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	97,572	46,080	14,136	410	7,961	1,933
.....number..	1,890,537	1,029,612	453,475	34,226	222,361	55,267
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	88,282	42,737	13,499	383	7,425	1,788
.....number..	957,255	520,886	243,455	12,363	115,860	30,251
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	83,408	40,576	13,159	355	7,250	1,748
.....number..	888,621	482,684	231,175	9,724	112,553	29,161
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	27,888	14,015	3,631	107	2,015	548
.....number..	65,422	34,923	8,605	752	6,176	1,733
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	56,041	25,853	7,662	229	4,728	1,071
.....number..	601,972	318,722	116,515	7,694	66,078	14,286
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	88,996	40,900	10,730	259	6,378	1,481
.....number..	21,160,198	13,430,839	3,816,711	76,660	1,807,148	406,715
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	78,993	42,868	13,661	390	7,731	1,863
.....number..	899,723	504,521	203,037	19,076	123,158	29,197
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	30,227	16,064	5,257	169	3,528	761
.....number..	537,407	289,090	119,116	7,443	67,563	15,106
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	43,747	24,700	6,844	144	4,246	980
.....dollars..	36,152,865	25,281,300	5,825,728	404,116	3,222,020	1,472,665
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	57,539	31,055	8,037	179	5,032	1,105
.....dozens..	184,157,973	125,734,791	34,109,376	566,157	16,881,705	3,507,825
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	93,004	46,480	14,309	377	8,170	2,048
.....acres..	1,280,079	638,920	323,122	13,730	188,616	40,630
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	84,032	41,068	12,399	330	7,730	1,883
.....acres..	992,815	483,211	240,116	9,699	154,374	31,720
.....bushels harvested..	49,238,741	24,538,929	12,090,325	516,470	7,998,125	1,664,445
.....bushels sold..	17,160,310	7,869,731	4,642,680	175,764	3,227,055	610,430
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	62,004	33,254	10,737	293	6,845	1,517
.....acres..	661,103	340,400	154,453	6,558	106,115	17,449
.....bushels harvested..	18,416,950	9,481,984	4,254,725	206,879	3,182,528	524,490
.....bushels sold..	13,327,374	6,766,813	3,183,707	178,562	2,608,254	418,096
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	33,146	14,880	3,580	129	2,137	436
.....acres..	56,324	25,438	20,838	719	6,557	1,271
.....bushels harvested..	14,882,195	6,185,129	6,351,069	188,200	1,640,070	354,960
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	12,721	6,404	2,406	64	1,371	446
.....dollars..	15,494,005	5,683,415	5,203,953	1,840,840	1,905,555	658,015
Hay cut.....acres..	2,205,950	1,186,876	519,784	31,297	222,767	56,846
.....tons..	3,342,635	1,809,040	825,359	351,916	351,916	92,871

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only. than 20 bushels harvested. See text.

²Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

³Does not include acreage for farms with less

BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954--Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued				
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued				Other farms
	Tenants—Continued				
	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers	Livestock-share	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	515	3,476	901	1,812	46,480
LIVESTOCK					
Livestock on hand:					
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	460	3,231	891	1,446	28,985
number..	13,925	84,191	34,954	34,024	154,863
Cows, including heifers that have					
calved.....farms reporting..	440	3,021	830	1,346	24,238
number..	7,250	42,253	18,165	17,941	64,691
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	435	2,966	820	1,281	22,068
number..	7,245	41,518	17,595	17,034	52,485
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	100	806	166	395	8,120
number..	330	2,491	382	1,240	14,966
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	295	2,156	426	780	17,569
number..	4,435	31,524	6,223	9,610	92,963
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	365	2,696	621	1,215	30,729
number..	124,785	760,685	188,408	326,555	2,028,840
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:					
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	445	3,186	876	1,361	14,343
number..	8,095	49,153	18,952	17,761	49,931
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	245	1,701	326	495	5,209
number..	4,815	31,332	7,145	9,165	54,195
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	295	1,905	420	646	7,813
dollars..	164,665	937,330	362,455	284,905	1,419,701
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	300	2,286	451	890	13,236
dozens..	1,177,455	6,981,145	2,050,965	3,164,315	6,865,944
CROPS					
Specified crops harvested in 1954:					
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	495	3,411	876	1,340	23,668
acres..	13,860	88,064	20,617	25,445	115,691
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	480	3,376	761	1,230	22,505
acres..	11,110	76,894	14,220	20,430	105,415
bushels harvested..	595,555	3,940,430	765,890	1,031,805	4,094,892
bushels sold..	273,150	1,734,800	210,605	398,070	1,245,080
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	415	3,186	701	1,026	10,875
acres..	7,165	58,022	10,505	12,974	53,577
bushels harvested..	219,890	1,728,950	336,810	372,388	1,290,834
bushels sold..	180,685	1,436,770	275,780	296,923	590,238
Irish potatoes harvested for home					
use or for sale.....farms reporting..	105	975	211	410	12,420
acres..	446	3,478	760	602	2,772
bushels harvested..	124,830	824,545	177,280	158,455	517,727
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	90	525	115	195	2,476
dollars..	102,070	772,365	183,645	189,460	860,242
Hay cut.....acres..	15,515	81,160	30,230	39,016	245,226
tons..	26,825	128,955	47,120	56,145	304,977