

State Table 3.—FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data for 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (October)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
ALL FARM OPERATORS								
All farm operators.....number..	1,953	2,598	3,603	3,014	4,327	3,322	3,911	4,083
Full owners.....number..	1,495	1,997	2,745	2,358	3,239	2,523	3,033	2,971
Part owners.....number..	341	394	433	276	396	285	230	274
Managers.....number..	12	31	113	71	95	99	176	205
All tenants.....number..	105	176	312	309	597	415	472	633
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	5.4	6.8	8.7	10.3	13.8	12.5	12.1	15.5
Cash tenants.....number..	100	99	270	248	597	335	430	1,609
Share-cash tenants.....number..	...	1	1	1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	...	3	20	1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	22
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	5	73	21	59	(**)	(**)	(**)	2
All land in farms.....acres..	142,190	191,052	264,734	221,913	307,725	279,361	309,013	331,600
Full owners.....acres..	97,410	121,740	168,694	155,400	199,653	196,784	229,663	227,060
Part owners.....acres..	37,795	45,796	44,321	28,072	31,501	23,751	17,926	21,874
Managers.....acres..	1,995	9,131	30,010	13,401	29,038	17,419	24,021	29,792
All tenants.....acres..	4,990	14,383	21,709	24,040	47,533	41,407	37,403	52,874
Cash tenants.....acres..	4,980	9,287	16,575	17,243	(NA)	30,780	31,501	51,201
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	...	310	80	90	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	...	362	2,996	1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,635
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	10	4,424	2,058	6,706	(NA)	(**)	(**)	38
All cropland harvested.....acres..	27,612	39,782	61,725	48,753	65,464	55,214	69,368	262,045
Full owners.....acres..	14,679	19,825	31,527	30,583	39,986	35,470	48,543	(NA)
Part owners.....acres..	11,210	14,869	19,027	9,591	10,890	7,462	6,350	(NA)
Managers.....acres..	228	1,769	5,478	2,807	5,492	4,215	6,047	(NA)
All tenants.....acres..	1,495	3,319	5,693	5,772	10,096	8,067	8,428	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres..	1,485	2,423	4,974	4,202	(NA)	6,488	7,662	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	...	92	7	43	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	...	33	357	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	10	771	355	1,527	(NA)	(**)	(**)	(NA)
ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS								
All white farm operators.....number..	1,948	2,594	3,589	3,009	4,309	3,311	(NA)	4,063
Full owners.....number..	1,490	1,994	2,735	2,354	3,227	2,514	(NA)	2,957
Part owners.....number..	341	393	431	276	394	285	(NA)	274
Managers.....number..	12	31	112	71	95	98	(NA)	204
All tenants.....number..	105	176	311	308	593	414	(NA)	628
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	5.4	6.8	8.7	10.2	13.8	12.5	(NA)	15.5
Cash tenants.....number..	100	99	269	247	593	334	(NA)	1,604
Share-cash tenants.....number..	...	1	1	1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	...	3	20	1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	22
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	5	73	21	59	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	2
All land in farms.....acres..	142,025	190,949	264,506	221,836	307,269	278,667	(NA)	330,648
Full owners.....acres..	97,245	121,639	168,595	156,371	199,383	196,543	(NA)	226,422
Part owners.....acres..	37,795	45,796	44,226	28,072	31,478	23,751	(NA)	21,874
Managers.....acres..	1,995	9,131	29,978	13,401	29,038	16,969	(NA)	29,702
All tenants.....acres..	4,990	14,383	21,707	23,992	47,370	41,404	(NA)	52,650
Cash tenants.....acres..	4,980	9,287	16,573	17,195	(NA)	30,777	(NA)	50,977
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	...	310	80	90	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	...	362	2,996	1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,635
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	10	4,424	2,058	6,706	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	38
All cropland harvested.....acres..	27,612	39,780	61,681	48,741	66,401	55,160	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners.....acres..	14,679	19,824	31,518	30,576	39,941	35,439	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners.....acres..	11,210	14,868	19,009	9,591	10,886	7,462	(NA)	(NA)
Managers.....acres..	228	1,769	5,462	2,807	5,492	4,195	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants.....acres..	1,495	3,319	5,692	5,767	10,082	8,064	(NA)	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres..	1,485	2,423	4,973	4,197	(NA)	6,485	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	...	92	7	43	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	...	33	357	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	10	771	355	1,527	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)
ALL NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS								
All nonwhite farm operators.....number..	5	4	14	5	18	11	(NA)	20
Full owners.....number..	5	3	10	4	12	9	(NA)	14
Part owners.....number..	...	1	2	...	2	...	(NA)	...
Managers.....number..	...	...	1	...	...	1	(NA)	1
All tenants.....number..	...	...	1	1	4	1	(NA)	5
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	...	...	7.1	20.0	22.2	9.1	(NA)	25.0
Cash tenants.....number..	...	...	1	1	(NA)	1	(NA)	15
Share-cash tenants.....number..	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	...
All land in farms.....acres..	165	103	228	77	456	694	(NA)	952
Full owners.....acres..	165	101	99	29	270	241	(NA)	638
Part owners.....acres..	...	2	95	...	23	...	(NA)	90
Managers.....acres..	...	...	32	...	...	450	(NA)	...
All tenants.....acres..	...	...	2	48	163	3	(NA)	224
Cash tenants.....acres..	...	...	2	48	(NA)	3	(NA)	224
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	...
All cropland harvested.....acres..	...	2	44	12	63	54	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners.....acres..	...	1	9	7	45	31	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners.....acres..	...	1	18	...	4	...	(NA)	(NA)
Managers.....acres..	...	...	16	...	...	20	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants.....acres..	...	...	1	5	14	3	(NA)	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres..	...	...	1	5	(NA)	3	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)

**Available data not comparable. NA Not available. ¹For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants. ²Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn out for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.