

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators						
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹				Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number..	1,953	740	301	12	50	50	
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	1,836	740	301	xxx	...	...
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	120,220	62,670	19,760	xxx	...	...
Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	451	5	301	xxx	50	50	
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	23,300	500	17,215	xxx	3,340	3,340	
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	12	xxx	xxx	12	xxx	xxx	
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	1,995	xxx	xxx	1,995	xxx	xxx	
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	71	31	10	...	...	...
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres..	3,325	2,455	230	...	...	...
Land in farms.....acres..	142,190	60,715	36,745	1,995	3,340	3,340	
Average size of farm.....acres..	72.8	82.0	122.1	166.2	66.8	66.8	
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm.....dollars..	21,760	24,664	44,838	57,915	28,100	28,100	
Average per acre.....dollars..	309.84	303.61	347.74	348.36	469.64	469.64	
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	77	84	53	100	60	60	
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	74	83	56	100	54	54	
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	1,242	419	291	7	45	45	
Cropland harvested.....acres..	27,612	11,484	11,030	228	1,300	1,300	
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	505	140	20	...	...	...
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	241	81	50	...	10	10	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	160	60	55	5	20	20	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	170	65	85	...	5	5	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	149	61	76	2	10	10	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	16	11	5	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	1	1	...	...	...	...
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	855	267	216	7	30	30	
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	18,879	7,069	6,535	125	1,140	1,140	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	536	171	75	...	10	10	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...acres..	8,435	2,510	1,065	...	220	220	
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	205	50	45	...	10	10	
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	2,315	400	410	...	220	220	
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	421	141	45	...	...	...
Cropland lying idle.....acres..	6,120	2,110	655	...	...	...
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	306	114	80	2	15	15	
Woodland pastured.....acres..	10,035	4,050	2,950	245	355	355	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	887	355	116	1	5	5	
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	52,384	22,206	10,170	1,203	75	75	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	396	130	125	6	15	15	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	11,615	5,715	3,735	55	140	140	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	1,652	619	266	7	25	25	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	13,230	7,681	1,260	139	110	110	
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	1,538	515	296	7	50	50	
Cropland, total.....acres..	54,926	21,063	18,630	353	2,660	2,660	
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	1,128	370	266	12	30	30	
Land pastured, total.....acres..	40,529	16,834	13,220	425	1,635	1,635	
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	1,058	405	176	2	20	20	
Woodland, total.....acres..	62,419	26,256	13,120	1,448	430	430	
FARM OPERATORS							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	1,841	708	286	7	15	15	
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	77	12	5	5	35	35	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	732	157	25	...	5	5	
Off-farm work:							
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	911	221	60	5	15	15	
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	125	40	40	...	5	5	
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	786	181	20	5	10	10	
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	936	468	221	7	30	30	
By age:							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	15	10	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	157	35	25	2	20	20	
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	356	171	60	...	10	10	
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	462	167	75	5	15	15	
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	561	215	91	5	5	5	
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	392	137	50	...	...	...
By year began operation of present farm:							
1954.....operators reporting..	50	5	...	...	5	5
1953.....operators reporting..	56	20	...	1	...	...
1952.....operators reporting..	65	15	10	...	10	10	
1951.....operators reporting..	55	35	...	...	...	...
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	420	165	60	...	15	15	
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	268	137	35	6	5	5	
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	1,004	353	191	5	15	15	
Farms by class of work power:							
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	985	400	25	5	5	5	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	46	6	5	...	...	...
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	70	5	20	...	...	...
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	113	47	25	6	5	5	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	739	282	226	1	40	40	

See footnotes at end of table.

BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued				
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued				Other farms
	Tenants—Continued				
	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers	Livestock-share	Other and unspecified	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE					
Farms.....number..	850
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	795
.....acres..	37,790
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	95
.....acres..	2,245
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
.....acres..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	30
.....acres..	640
Land in farms.....acres..	39,395
Average size of farm.....acres..	46.3
Value of land and buildings:					
Average per farm.....dollars..	12,800
Average per acre.....dollars..	282.83
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	80
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	79
Land in farms according to use:					
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	480
.....acres..	3,570
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	345
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	100
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	20
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	15
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	335
.....acres..	4,010
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	280
.....acres..	4,640
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	100
.....acres..	235
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	3,355
.....acres..	95
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	2,435
.....acres..	410
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	18,730
.....acres..	120
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	1,970
.....acres..	735
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	4,040
.....acres..	670
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	12,220
.....acres..	450
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	8,415
.....acres..	455
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	21,165
.....acres..	
FARM OPERATORS					
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	825
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	20
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	545
Off-farm work:					
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	610
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	40
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	570
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	210
By age:					
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	5
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	75
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	115
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	200
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	245
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	205
By year began operation of present farm:					
1954.....operators reporting..	40
1953.....operators reporting..	35
1952.....operators reporting..	30
1951.....operators reporting..	20
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	180
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	85
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	440
Farms by class of work power:					
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	550
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	35
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	45
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	30
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	190

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹			Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash
Farms.....number..	1,953	740	301	12	50	50
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	1,665	658	281	11	50	50
Electricity.....farms reporting..	1,932	734	301	12	50	50
Television set.....farms reporting..	1,529	627	231	6	50	50
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	1,791	713	301	12	45	45
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	661	316	65	5	15	15
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	15	10	5	...	...	...
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	86	61	15	...	...	...
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	481	218	201	7	30	30
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	21	11	5	...	...	...
number..	21	11	5	...	...	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	26	6	15	...	...	...
number..	26	6	15	...	...	...
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	174	78	70	1	15	15
number..	179	78	75	1	15	15
Field storage harvesters.....farms reporting..	118	47	61	...	10	10
number..	123	47	66	...	10	10
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	1,227	544	271	12	40	40
number..	1,904	813	574	22	50	50
Tractors.....farms reporting..	1,022	394	261	7	45	45
number..	1,640	705	463	17	55	55
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	852	329	251	7	45	45
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	827	324	251	7	45	45
number..	1,172	489	398	15	55	55
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	373	172	50	1	...	...
number..	384	172	55	2	...	...
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	73	38	5	...	...	...
number..	84	44	10	...	...	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	1,613	630	246	7	40	40
number..	2,296	906	443	17	55	55
FARM LABOR WEEK OF SEPT. 26-OCT. 2						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,783	685	301	12	45	45
persons..	3,989	1,779	994	86	85	85
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	1,746	658	296	12	40	40
persons..	2,656	1,013	591	17	60	60
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	1,731	648	296	12	40	40
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	610	265	150	5	20	20
persons..	925	365	295	5	20	20
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	462	259	136	12	20	20
persons..	1,333	766	403	69	25	25
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	256	144	71	11	10	10
persons..	610	296	203	56	10	10
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	267	150	85	7	10	10
persons..	723	470	200	13	15	15
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	195	109	51	5	10	10
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	425	232	131	12	15	15
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	1,321	426	165	...	25	25
Operators only.....farms reporting..	861	261	55	...	10	10
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	37	27	5	...	5	5
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting..	1,923	740	301	12	50	50
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	962	409	241	12	35	35
dollars..	1,941,483	1,063,273	659,460	104,735	45,475	45,475
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	601	205	161	5	15	15
dollars..	116,845	49,615	52,500	4,125	475	475
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	707	364	191	12	30	30
dollars..	1,824,638	1,013,658	606,960	100,610	45,000	45,000
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	1,567	559	271	7	35	35
dollars..	4,575,060	3,114,955	1,082,010	28,445	120,875	120,875
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	1,287	594	281	7	45	45
dollars..	535,541	264,686	198,605	2,670	13,225	13,225
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	836	288	226	7	45	45
dollars..	328,261	123,434	153,495	3,922	26,460	26,460
tons..	5,788	2,252	2,674	86	508	508
acres on which used..	15,801	6,330	7,060	251	1,120	1,120
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	277	116	70	1	5	5
dollars..	28,916	15,650	9,435	96	800	800
tons..	3,306	1,950	850	16	80	80
acres on which used..	3,222	1,720	1,040	32	40	40

See footnotes at end of table.

BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued				
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued				Other farms
	Tenants—Continued				
	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers	Livestock-share	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	850
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT					
Telephone.....farms reporting..	665
Electricity.....farms reporting..	835
Television set.....farms reporting..	615
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	720
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	260
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	10
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	25
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	5
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	5
number..	5
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	5
number..	10
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	10
number..
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..
number..	360
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	445
number..	315
Tractors.....farms reporting..	400
number..	220
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	200
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	215
number..	150
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	155
number..	30
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	30
number..	690
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	875
number..	740
FARM LABOR WEEK OF SEPT. 26-OCT. 2					
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,045
persons..	740
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	975
persons..	735
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	170
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	240
persons..	35
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	70
persons..	20
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	45
persons..	15
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	25
persons..	20
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	35
Farms by kind of workers:	705
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	535
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	5
Operators only.....farms reporting..
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954					
Specified farm expenditures ².....farms reporting..	820
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	265
dollars..	68,540
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	215
dollars..	10,130
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	110
dollars..	58,410
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	695
dollars..	228,775
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	360
dollars..	56,355
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	270
dollars..	20,950
tons..	268
acres on which used..	1,040
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	85
dollars..	2,935
tons..	410
acres on which used..	390

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹			Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash
Farms.....number..	1,953	740	301	12	50	50
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	1,043	350	256	7	35	35
.....number..	20,703	8,581	9,412	210	950	950
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	947	319	256	7	35	35
.....number..	14,032	5,900	6,580	82	785	785
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	906	304	256	6	35	35
.....number..	13,562	5,521	6,555	81	785	785
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	229	58	50	6	5	5
.....number..	619	277	100	17	5	5
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	236	61	45	...	5	5
.....number..	4,281	2,936	455	...	10	10
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	953	352	120	6	10	10
.....number..	405,217	335,160	29,490	1,377	115	115
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	667	279	236	7	30	30
.....number..	9,993	4,269	4,765	74	620	620
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	80	30	15	...	...	...
.....number..	1,360	970	220	...	...	...
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	451	271	45	5	...	...
.....dollars..	1,013,431	981,051	15,195	225	...	...
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	501	256	50	5	...	...
.....dozens..	3,143,465	2,817,740	161,490	14,835	...	...
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	380	122	201	2	20	20
.....acres..	4,689	1,353	2,975	26	295	295
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	60	25	15	...	5	5
.....acres..	295	75	130	...	75	75
.....bushels harvested..	13,905	3,500	5,935	...	4,000	4,000
.....bushels sold..	4,950	750	...	...	4,000	4,000
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	330	110	55	5	10	10
.....acres ³ ..	716	375	188	2	115	115
.....bushels harvested..	186,880	97,040	40,960	375	44,500	44,500
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	215	80	55	...	25	25
.....dollars..	304,590	109,600	116,005	...	67,500	67,500
Hay cut.....acres..	18,021	7,640	6,705	311	605	605
.....tons..	27,583	11,227	11,145	571	1,845	1,845

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.
than 20 bushels harvested. See text.²Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.³Does not include acreage for farms with less

BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued				
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued				Other farms
	Tenants—Continued				
	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers	Livestock-share	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	850
LIVESTOCK					
Livestock on hand:					
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	395
number..	1,550
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	330
number..	685
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	305
number..	620
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	110
number..	220
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	125
number..	880
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	465
number..	39,075
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:					
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	115
number..	265
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	35
number..	170
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	130
dollars..	16,960
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	190
dozens..	149,400
CROPS					
Specified crops harvested in 1954:					
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	35
acres..	40
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	15
acres..	15
bushels harvested..	470
bushels sold..	200
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	150
acres ²	36
bushels harvested..	4,005
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	55
dollars..	11,485
Hay out.....acres..	2,760
tons..	2,795