

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 16.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (October)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number...	2,004	2,598	3,603	3,014	4,327	3,322	3,911	4,083
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	1,312	1,809	3,240	2,606	4,117	3,090	(NA)	(NA)
.....acres...	34,980	39,782	61,725	48,753	66,464	55,214	69,268	262,045
Total value of specified crops harvested (see text) ³.....dollars...	6,515,985	7,175,834	7,226,132	3,142,827	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops sold (see text) ³.....dollars...	4,789,277	4,849,854	4,126,939	1,838,530	(NA)	1,475,787	(NA)	(NA)
Corn:								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	425	574	874	919	1,254	1,419	1,650	(NA)
.....acres...	5,921	6,139	8,638	7,455	7,264	8,089	8,077	(NA)
value.....dollars...	288,786	499,253	596,336	306,870	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	69	194	238	306	617	610	953	2,211
.....acres...	535	817	932	1,397	2,287	1,852	2,807	7,324
bushels...	19,097	35,803	37,064	46,684	72,838	76,463	112,421	310,901
Cut for silage.....farms reporting...	343	362	(NA)	509	(NA)	545	449	(NA)
.....acres...	5,157	4,924	(NA)	5,226	(NA)	4,594	3,933	(NA)
tons, green weight...	32,120	42,350	(NA)	42,648	(NA)	42,783	36,413	(NA)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting...	32	77	(NA)	238	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	41,076
.....acres...	229	398	(NA)	832	(NA)	1,643	1,337	43,588
Corn sold.....farms reporting...	10	29	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels...	3,130	5,463	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	19,149
dollars...	5,634	8,500	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,124
Small grains:								
Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting...	17	9	...	6	...	...	(NA)	...
.....acres...	267	116	...	15	...	...	(NA)	...
bushels...	7,286	2,095	...	376	...	...	(NA)	...
value.....dollars...	8,743	2,346	...	225	...	...	(NA)	...
Sold.....farms reporting...	5	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels...	4,852	130	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars...	5,822	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	18	25	16	39	39	47	88	321
.....acres...	145	210	103	198	282	302	449	1,215
bushels...	7,117	4,880	3,710	5,889	8,704	10,576	16,366	34,507
value.....dollars...	7,117	4,832	3,414	3,240	5,571	7,848	11,457	37,958
Sold.....farms reporting...	3	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels...	1,390	150	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	880
dollars...	1,390	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	968
Other grain threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	31	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....acres...	525	722	189	319	101	112	310	629
bushels...	13,408	14,963	3,810	5,877	1,997	2,205	6,505	11,481
value.....dollars...	25,341	34,632	5,829	5,110	2,152	2,812	9,534	21,531
Sold.....farms reporting...	19	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels...	10,148	6,315	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars...	19,179	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting...	(6)	70	332	156	210	301	582	(NA)
.....acres...	(6)	328	1,718	554	746	937	1,771	(NA)
value.....dollars...	(6)	9,512	53,258	10,636	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Annual legumes:								
Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	2	5	...	78	15	22	56	198
.....acres...	4	3	...	712	87	618	101	69
bushels...	32	21	...	136	359	381	359	863
value.....dollars...	298	139	...	1,067	428	2,010	(NA)	6,041
sold.....dollars...	283	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hay crops (see text):								
Land from which hay was cut ⁹.....acres...	20,774	21,974	33,446	28,423	41,789	33,684	48,013	43,248
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay (and for dehydrating).....farms reporting...	226	128	66	109	116	103	35	32
.....acres...	3,817	1,236	902	919	473	123	110	110
tons...	8,578	2,359	1,266	1,936	2,136	911	(NA)	304
value.....dollars...	407,455	110,873	48,369	47,181	48,487	30,063	(NA)	12,160
Sold.....farms reporting...	16	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
tons...	611	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars...	29,023	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	641	869	396	789	1,768	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....acres...	10,770	13,841	6,895	11,929	22,073	21,291	18,197	26,905
tons...	19,512	22,210	9,150	18,450	29,052	30,468	(NA)	35,096
value.....dollars...	712,188	866,190	315,683	370,883	546,178	639,828	(NA)	1,271,042
Sold.....farms reporting...	41	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
tons...	1,047	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars...	38,215	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	611	107	174	273	611	316	367	904
.....acres...	839	691	933	1,580	2,329	1,001	1,112	2,959
tons...	61,276	1,297	1,167	2,890	4,186	1,618	(NA)	4,694
value.....dollars...	630,624	40,207	22,407	43,062	62,790	19,416	(NA)	126,738
Sold.....farms reporting...	5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
tons...	32	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars...	768	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other hay cut (see text).....farms reporting...	217	473	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....acres...	2,804	5,314	24,892	13,663	16,468	10,919	28,581	13,274
tons...	3,991	6,897	26,495	18,055	17,009	9,950	(NA)	13,367
value.....dollars...	135,694	220,704	710,667	284,903	268,583	128,149	(NA)	409,257
Sold.....farms reporting...	19	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
tons...	465	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars...	15,810	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	115	70	(NA)	1923	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
.....acres...	2,544	1,068	(NA)	10,349	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons, green weight...	16,224	6,337	(NA)	101,950	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
value.....dollars...	113,568	67,173	(NA)	1011,700	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 16.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (October)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Glover seed, grass, and other field seed crops:								
Field seed crops harvested.....acres...	17	64	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value..dollars...	590	1,108	...	823	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
sold..dollars...	320	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other field crops:								
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	313	612	1,263	1,281	2,648	1,756	2,069	2,987
acres...	113,806	114,427	6,018	3,793	3,730	1,865	2,110	3,149
bushels...	1,233,664	1,106,648	1,176,331	741,671	697,481	237,056	254,373	293,087
value..dollars...	1,924,516	1,825,969	2,352,662	741,671	509,161	426,700	251,829	674,100
sold..dollars...	1,812,056	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
All other field crops harvested.....acres...	10	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value..dollars...	601	125,633	261	8,016	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
sold..dollars...	313	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars...	3,655,521	123,688,571	4,108,886	1,835,387	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars...	1,928,813	121,502,260	1,666,609	698,853	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):								
Vegetables harvested for home use ¹³.....farms reporting...	1,139	1,550	3,327	1,927	2,884	2,076	(NA)	3,440
value..dollars...	(NA)	(NA)	515,421	156,908	161,685	193,675	(NA)	412,104
Vegetables harvested for sale ¹⁴.....farms reporting...	238	305	696	522	(NA)	970	(NA)	916
acres...	1,810	2,450	5,045	2,896	5,946	3,639	(NA)	2,159
Sold.....dollars...	397,704	538,823	840,820	298,797	(NA)	628,245	(NA)	393,700
Asparagus.....farms reporting...	22	19	(NA)	69	(NA)	126	(NA)	32
acres...	13	18	(NA)	83	(NA)	173	(NA)	50
Beans, snap (bush and pole types).....farms reporting...	86	150	236	150	436	395	(NA)	15230
acres...	144	242	493	308	490	440	(NA)	15197
Beets (table).....farms reporting...	45	57	(NA)	110	(NA)	34	(NA)	23
acres...	18	32	(NA)	50	(NA)	8	(NA)	15
Cabbage.....farms reporting...	80	121	178	153	386	290	246	277
acres...	156	238	564	166	359	241	212	255
Carrots.....farms reporting...	37	48	(NA)	132	(NA)	53	(NA)	35
acres...	29	32	(NA)	75	(NA)	27	(NA)	22
Corn, sweet.....farms reporting...	175	242	538	339	890	658	893	497
acres...	650	786	1,744	759	1,675	1,198	1,200	756
Cucumbers and pickles.....farms reporting...	61	95	(NA)	96	(NA)	194	(NA)	131
acres...	67	95	(NA)	64	(NA)	67	(NA)	72
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting...	38	59	(NA)	87	(NA)	158	93	85
acres...	30	47	(NA)	64	(NA)	48	55	27
Peas, green.....farms reporting...	28	62	108	111	(NA)	272	(NA)	186
acres...	13	51	154	132	(NA)	199	(NA)	137
Peppers, sweet and pimientos.....farms reporting...	51	63	(NA)	118	(NA)	1685	(NA)	42
acres...	106	101	(NA)	168	(NA)	16111	(NA)	90
Spinach.....farms reporting...	21	16	(NA)	63	(NA)	115	(NA)	13
acres...	16	23	(NA)	90	(NA)	95	(NA)	14
Squash.....farms reporting...	75	116	(NA)	46	(NA)	9	(NA)	12
acres...	173	200	(NA)	92	(NA)	43	(NA)	6
Tomatoes.....farms reporting...	138	179	263	267	475	442	334	296
acres...	245	297	446	303	446	311	260	223
Other vegetables.....acres...	150	288	(NA)	542	(NA)	678	(NA)	295
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:¹⁷								
Blueberries (tame or wild).....farms reporting...	20	20	19	25	(NA)	6	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	28	8	45	40	(NA)	9	(NA)	(NA)
quarts...	2,360	5,997	3,085	6,326	(NA)	1,914	(NA)	(NA)
value..dollars...	944	3,029	1,297	1,238	(NA)	497	(NA)	(NA)
Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting...	10	25	71	64	(NA)	100	(NA)	269
acres...	3	13	26	21	(NA)	34	(NA)	52
quarts...	2,611	10,071	28,829	8,829	(NA)	18,216	(NA)	47,281
value..dollars...	1,096	5,438	14,415	2,013	(NA)	6,557	(NA)	15,129
Strawberries.....farms reporting...	45	98	80	161	364	396	205	503
acres...	23	36	23	77	133	132	86	90
quarts...	32,252	41,262	22,563	83,978	194,864	226,287	(NA)	116,646
value..dollars...	15,481	15,680	9,478	12,597	33,127	45,358	(NA)	29,162
Other berries and small fruits.....acres...	(2)	77	3	27	(NA)	33	(NA)	104
value..dollars...	34	20,014	352	725	(NA)	4,124	(NA)	21,375
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:								
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting...	¹⁸ 247	813	1,024	795	2,097	1,500	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	¹⁸ 1,831	¹⁹ 2,653	4,962	3,724	6,521	5,509	(NA)	(NA)
Apples.....farms reporting...	¹⁸ 253	714	1,572	1,044	2,559	2,046	3,029	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....number...	¹⁸ 50,883	72,478	139,934	133,573	215,535	204,088	223,337	244,485
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	¹⁸ 72	244	(NA)	400	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,118
number...	¹⁸ 10,171	11,456	(NA)	25,630	36,941	54,016	57,481	71,375
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	¹⁸ 233	582	(NA)	887	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,958
number...	¹⁸ 40,712	61,022	(NA)	107,943	178,594	150,072	165,856	173,110
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	¹⁸ 99	386	(NA)	644	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels...	¹⁸ 107,376	217,320	200,981	216,226	219,315	261,905	271,307	334,308
value..dollars...	¹⁸ 289,915	402,041	410,794	162,170	350,904	392,858	396,109	668,616
Cherries.....farms reporting...	¹⁸ 38	138	241	118	773	371	(NA)	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....number...	¹⁸ 107	551	642	421	2,398	1,325	(NA)	2,369
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	¹⁸ 10	58	(NA)	34	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	313
number...	¹⁸ 23	364	(NA)	93	701	537	(NA)	1,188
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	¹⁸ 32	87	(NA)	84	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	383
number...	¹⁸ 84	187	(NA)	328	1,697	788	(NA)	1,181
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	¹⁸ 9	51	(NA)	46	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds...	¹⁸ 953	2,094	5,141	2,540	15,736	10,696	(NA)	4,984
value..dollars...	¹⁸ 104	293	616	187	702	970	(NA)	348

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 16.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (October)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued								
Peaches.....farms reporting...	¹⁸ 87	297	490	291	770	774	1,428	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....number...	¹⁸ 10,523	26,019	23,671	24,962	56,756	57,391	58,413	86,491
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	¹⁸ 32	110	(NA)	154	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	571
.....number...	¹⁸ 2,390	7,264	(NA)	10,106	19,589	23,092	(NA)	25,366
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	¹⁸ 73	220	(NA)	167	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	936
.....number...	¹⁸ 8,133	18,755	(NA)	14,856	37,167	34,299	(NA)	61,125
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	¹⁸ 31	156	(NA)	116	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	¹⁸ 12,086	14,081	19,605	7,200	999	26,222	27,407	28,771
.....value..dollars...	¹⁸ 36,258	40,833	68,618	12,240	1,748	60,235	58,926	77,682
Pears.....farms reporting...	¹⁸ 99	443	902	485	1,719	1,141	2,147	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....number...	¹⁸ 2,054	3,737	7,832	6,121	17,870	12,788	18,659	21,390
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	¹⁸ 25	116	(NA)	120	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	463
.....number...	¹⁸ 515	766	(NA)	1,004	2,947	2,494	(NA)	7,955
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	¹⁸ 87	353	(NA)	396	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,587
.....number...	¹⁸ 1,539	2,971	(NA)	5,117	14,923	10,294	(NA)	13,435
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	¹⁸ 33	276	(NA)	305	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	¹⁸ 945	3,146	5,181	3,920	8,393	7,614	(NA)	10,713
.....value..dollars...	¹⁸ 3,307	7,393	13,470	4,704	9,652	15,181	(NA)	26,784
Other tree fruits and nuts.....value..dollars...	¹⁸ 13	2,618	12,794	2,761	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts harvested.....dollars...	¹⁸ 347,152	497,339	531,834	198,835	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts sold.....dollars...	¹⁸ 347,152	357,670	390,339	194,925	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

**Available data not comparable. NA Not available. Z Reported in small fractions. ¹Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1954, 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919. ²Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain. ³Includes value of horticultural specialties. See State Table 15. For comparability, see other footnotes and text. ⁴Corn cut for forage. ⁵Value of corn and other corn products sold. ⁶Oats cut for feeding unthreshed included with ⁷Oats, wheat, barley, rye, and other small grains and acres grown with other crops for all purposes. Acres harvested for beans not available. ⁸Includes acres grown alone and acres grown with other crops for all purposes. ⁹For all censuses except 1950, obtained by adding the individual hay crops. ¹⁰Silage crops other than corn and sorghum. ¹¹For 1954, does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested; for 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. See text. ¹²Includes receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges. ¹³Excludes Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes, except for the 1920 Census, which included potatoes for home use only. ¹⁴Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes. ¹⁵Includes green lima beans. ¹⁶Includes hot peppers. ¹⁷For censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale. ¹⁸Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees or grapevines. See text. ¹⁹Does not include acreage for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text.