

U. S. Department of Commerce
Sinclair Weeks, Secretary

Bureau of the Census
Robert W. Burgess, Director

United States Census of Agriculture: 1954

**Volume 1
COUNTIES AND STATE ECONOMIC AREAS**

Part 11

North Dakota and South Dakota

**Prepared under the supervision of
RAY HURLEY
Chief, Agriculture Division**

**FARMS • FARM CHARACTERISTICS •
LIVESTOCK and PRODUCTS • CROPS • FRUITS • VALUES •**



BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

ROBERT W. BURGESS, *Director*

A. ROSS ECKLER, *Deputy Director*

HOWARD C. GRIEVES, *Assistant Director*

ROBERT Y. PHILLIPS, *Special Assistant*

CONRAD TAEUBER, *Assistant Director*

JACK B. ROBERTSON, *Special Assistant*

MORRIS H. HANSEN, *Assistant Director for Statistical Standards*

LOWELL T. GALT, *Assistant Director for Operations*

WALTER L. KEHRES, *Assistant Director for Administration*

CALVERT L. DEDRICK, *Coordinator, International Statistics*

A. W. VON STRUVE, *Acting Public Information Officer*

Agriculture Division—

RAY HURLEY, *Chief*

WARDER B. JENKINS, *Assistant Chief*

Administrative Service Division—EVBRETT H. BURKE, *Chief*

Budget and Management Division—CHARLES H. ALEXANDER, *Chief*

Business Division—HARVEY KAILIN, *Chief*

Census Operations Division—MARION D. BINGHAM, *Chief*

Field Division—ROBERT B. VOIGHT, *Chief*

Foreign Trade Division—J. EDWARD ELY, *Chief*

Geography Division—CLARENCE E. BATSCHELET, *Chief*

Governments Division—ALLEN D. MANVEL, *Chief*

Industry Division—MAXWELL R. CONKLIN, *Chief*

Machine Tabulation Division—C. F. VAN AKEN, *Chief*

Personnel Division—HELEN D. ALMON, *Chief*

Population and Housing Division—HOWARD G. BRUNSMAN, *Chief*

Statistical Reports Division—EDWIN D. GOLDFIELD, *Chief*

Statistical Research Division—WILLIAM N. HURWITZ, *Chief*

Transportation Division—DONALD E. CHURCH, *Chief*

Statistics in this report supersede figures shown in Series AC54-1, Preliminary Reports.

SUGGESTED IDENTIFICATION

U. S. Bureau of the Census. *U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1954. Vol. I, Counties and State Economic Areas, Part 11.* U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 1956.

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C.
or any of the Field Offices of the Department of Commerce, Price \$2.25 (Paper cover)

PREFACE

Volume I, Counties and State Economic Areas, is one of the three principal reports presenting the results of the 1954 Census of Agriculture. This volume, in 33 parts, presents the compilation of the information given by farm operators to Census enumerators in 1954.

The 1954 Census of Agriculture was taken in conformity with the Act of Congress (Title 13, United States Code) approved August 31, 1954, which includes provisions for the mid-decade censuses of agriculture.

The collection of the data was carried out by Census enumerators directed by supervisors appointed by the Director of the Census and working under the direction of Jack B. Robertson, then Chief, Field Division. Ernest R. Underwood, then special Assistant to the Director, was responsible for the recruitment of the field staff. The planning of the census and the compilation of the statistics were supervised by Ray Hurley, Chief, Agriculture Division, and Warder B. Jenkins, Assistant Chief. They were assisted by Hilton E. Robison, Orvin L. Wilhite, Hubert L. Collins, Benjamin J. Tepping, Lois Hutchison, Carl R. Nyman, J. Thomas Breen, Robert S. Overton, Merton V. Lindquist, Russell V. Oliver, Charles F. Frazier, Gladys L. Eagle, Orville M. Slye, Gaylord G. Green, Harold W. Cox, and Henry A. Tucker.

Acknowledgment is made of the technical assistance and the loan of technical personnel by the United States Department of Agriculture in the planning, the enumeration, and the compilation of the 1954 Census of Agriculture.

March 1956

III

UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1954

REPORTS

Volume I.—Counties and State Economic Areas. Statistics for counties include number of farms, acreage, value, and farm operators; farms by color and tenure of operator; facilities and equipment; use of commercial fertilizer; farm labor; farm expenditures; livestock and livestock products; specified crops harvested; farms classified by type of farm and by economic class; and value of products sold by source.

Data for State economic areas include farms and farm characteristics by tenure of operator, by type of farm, and by economic class.

Volume I is published in 33 parts as follows:

Part	State or States	Part	State or States	Part	State or States
1	New England States: Maine. New Hampshire. Vermont. Massachusetts. Rhode Island. Connecticut.	8	West North Central: Minnesota.	21	East South Central—Continued Alabama.
2	Middle Atlantic States: New York. New Jersey. Pennsylvania.	9	Iowa.	22	Mississippi.
3	East North Central: Ohio.	10	Missouri.	23	West South Central: Arkansas.
4	Indiana.	11	North Dakota and South Dakota.	24	Louisiana.
5	Illinois.	12	Nebraska.	25	Oklahoma.
6	Michigan.	13	Kansas.	26	Texas.
7	Wisconsin.	14	South Atlantic: Delaware and Maryland.	27	Mountain: Montana.
		15	Virginia and West Virginia.	28	Idaho.
		16	North Carolina and South Carolina.	29	Wyoming and Colorado.
		17	Georgia.	30	New Mexico and Arizona.
		18	Florida.	31	Utah and Nevada.
			East South Central: Kentucky.	32	Pacific: Washington and Oregon.
		19	Tennessee.	33	California.
		20			

Volume II.—General Report. Statistics by Subjects, United States Census of Agriculture, 1954. Summary data and analyses of the data for States, for Geographic Divisions, and for the United States by subjects as illustrated by the chapter titles listed below:

Chapter	Title	Chapter	Title
I	Farms and Land in Farms.	VII	Field Crops and Vegetables.
II	Age, Residence, Years on Farm, Work Off Farm.	VIII	Fruits and Nuts, Horticultural Specialties, Forest Products.
III	Farm Facilities, Farm Equipment.	IX	Value of Farm Products.
IV	Farm Labor, Use of Fertilizer, Farm Expenditures, and Cash Rent.	X	Color, Race, and Tenure of Farm Operator.
V	Size of Farm.	XI	Economic Class of Farm.
VI	Livestock and Livestock Products.	XII	Type of Farm.

Volume III.—Special Reports

Part 1.—Multiple-unit Operations. This report will be similar to Part 2 of Volume V of the reports for the 1950 Census of Agriculture. It will present statistics for approximately 900 counties and State economic areas in 12 Southern States and Missouri for the number and characteristics of multiple-unit operations and farms in multiple units.

Part 2.—Ranking Agricultural Counties. This special report will present statistics for selected items of inventory and agricultural production for the leading counties in the United States.

Part 3.—Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, District of Columbia, and U. S. Possessions. These areas were not included in the 1954 Census of Agriculture. The available current data from various Government sources will be compiled and published in this report.

Part 4.—Agriculture, 1954, a Graphic Summary. This report will present graphically some of the significant facts regarding agriculture and agricultural production as revealed by the 1954 Census of Agriculture.

Part 5.—Farm-mortgage Debt. This will be a cooperative study by the Agricultural Research Service of the U. S. Department of Agriculture and the Bureau of the Census. It will present, by States, data based on the 1954 Census of Agriculture and a special mail survey to be conducted in January 1956, on the number of mortgaged farms, the amount of mortgage debt, and the amount of debt held by principal lending agencies.

Part 6.—Irrigation in Humid Areas. This cooperative report by the Agricultural Research Service of the U. S. Department of Agriculture and the Bureau of the Census will present data obtained by a mail survey of operators of irrigated farms in 28 States on the source of water, method of applying water, number of pumps used, acres of crops irrigated in 1954 and 1955, the number of times each crop was irrigated, and the cost of irrigation equipment and the irrigation system.

Part 7.—Popular Report of the 1954 Census of Agriculture. This report is planned to be a general, easy-to-read publication for the general public on the status and broad characteristics of United States agriculture. It will seek to delineate such aspects of agriculture as the geographic distribution and differences by size of farm for such items as farm acreage, principal crops, and important kinds of livestock, farm facilities, farm equipment, use of fertilizer, soil conservation practices, farm tenure, and farm income.

Part 8.—Size of Operation by Type of Farm. This will be a cooperative special report to be prepared in cooperation with the Agricultural Research Service of the U. S. Department of Agriculture. This report will contain data for 119 economic sub-regions, (essentially general type-of-farming areas) showing the general characteristics for each type of farm by economic class. It will provide data for a current analysis of the differences that exist among groups of farms of the same type. It will furnish statistical basis for a realistic examination of production of such commodities as wheat, cotton, and dairy products in connection with actual or proposed governmental policies and programs.

NORTH DAKOTA AND SOUTH DAKOTA

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION

Page		Page		
History and legal basis.....	IX	DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS—Continued		
Plan of presentation of statistics.....	IX	Irrigation		
Operations for 1954 Census.....	X			
DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS				
Specified farms.....	XII	Irrigated farms.....	XIX	
General Farm Information			Lend irrigated.....	XIX
Date of enumeration.....	XII	Irrigated land in farms according to use.....	XIX	
A farm.....	XII	Farms with all harvested crops irrigated.....	XIX	
Enumeration of land located in more than one county.....	XIII	Irrigated crops harvested.....	XIX	
Farm operator.....	XIII			
Farms reporting or operators reporting.....	XIII	Land-Use and Conservation Practices		
Land owned, rented, and managed.....	XIII	Land in cover crops turned under for green manure.....	XIX	
Land area.....	XIV	Stripcropping.....	XIX	
Land in farms.....	XIV	Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour....	XIX	
Land in farms according to use.....	XIV			
Value of land and buildings.....	XV	Livestock and Poultry		
Age of operator.....	XV	Milk cows; cows milked; milk sold.....	XIX	
Residence of farm operator.....	XV	Sows and gilts farrowing.....	XIX	
Years on present farm (year began operation of present farm)	XV	Sheep and lambs and wool.....	XIX	
Off-farm work and other income.....	XV	Goats and mohair.....	XX	
Specified facilities and equipment.....	XV	Bees and honey.....	XX	
Classification of farms by class of work power.....	XV	Value of livestock on farms.....	XX	
Farm labor.....	XVI	Livestock products.....	XX	
Fertilizer and lime.....	XVI	Sales of live animals.....	XX	
Specified farm expenditures.....	XVI	Poultry and poultry products.....	XX	
Farm-mortgage debt.....	XVII			
Crops			Sampling	
Crops harvested.....	XVII	Description of the sample for the 1954 Census.....	XX	
Corn.....	XVII	Adjustment of the sample.....	XX	
Annual legumes.....	XVII	Method of estimation.....	XX	
Hay crops.....	XVII	Reliability of estimates based on the sample.....	XX	
Clover seed, alfalfa, grass, and other field seed crops.....	XVII	Differences in data presented by counties and by State economic areas.....	XXI	
Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes.....	XVII			
Berries and other small fruits.....	XVIII	Classification of Farms		
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.....	XVIII	Farms by size.....	XXI	
Nursery and greenhouse products.....	XVIII	Farms by tenure of operator.....	XXI	
Value of crops harvested and value of crops sold.....	XVIII	Farms by color or race of operator.....	XXII	
Forest products.....	XVIII	Farms by economic class.....	XXII	
		Farms by type.....	XXII	
		Value of farm products sold.....	XXII	

Item	North Dakota	South Dakota
Chapter A—STATISTICS FOR THE STATE		
State Table—		
1.—Farms, acreage, and value: Censuses of 1920 to 1954.....	2	186
2.—Farms and farm acreage according to use, by size of farm: Censuses of 1920 to 1954.....	3	187
3.—Farms and land in farms, by color and tenure of operator: Censuses of 1920 to 1954.....	9	193
4.—Farms and farm characteristics, by tenure of operator: Census of 1954.....	10	194
5.—Farm operators by color, residence, off-farm work, age, and years on present farm: Censuses of 1920 to 1954.....	16	200
6.—Farms by class of work power and specified facilities and equipment: Censuses of 1920 to 1954.....	16	200
7.—Farm labor and specified farm expenditures: Censuses of 1920 to 1954.....	17	201
8.—Hired farm labor and wage rates by economic class: Census of 1954.....	18	202
9.—Hired farm labor and wage rates by tenure of operator: Census of 1954.....	20	204
10.—Hired farm labor and wage rates by type of farm: Census of 1954.....	22	206
11.—Date of enumeration: Censuses of 1954, 1950, and 1945.....	24	208
12.—Comparability of data on livestock and poultry: Censuses of 1920 to 1954.....	25	209
13.—Livestock and livestock products: Censuses of 1920 to 1954.....	26	210
14.—Farms reporting specified number of cattle on hand: Censuses of 1954 and 1950; farms reporting specified number of livestock on hand or sold alive: Census of 1954.....	28	212
15.—Nursery, greenhouse, and forest products: Censuses of 1920 to 1954.....	29	213
16.—Specified crops harvested: Censuses of 1920 to 1954.....	30	214
17.—Farms reporting by specified acres, quantity harvested, and quantity sold for specified crops: Census of 1954.....	34	218
18.—Sampling reliability of estimated totals for county, economic area, and State by number of farms reporting, by levels.....	36	220
19.—Indicated level of sampling reliability of estimated county, economic area, and State totals for specified items.....	36	220

CONTENTS--Continued

Item	North Dakota	South Dakota
Chapter B—STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES		
Map of the State showing counties, county seats, and principal cities.....	Page 41	Page 225
County Table—		
1.—Farms, acreage, value, and farm operators: Censuses of 1954 and 1950.....	42	226
1a.—Irrigated farms: Number and acreage: Censuses of 1954 and 1950.....	47	232
2.—Farms by color and tenure of operator: Censuses of 1954 and 1950.....	50	235
3.—Farms by size of farm and by type of farm: Censuses of 1954 and 1950.....	55	241
4.—Value of farm products sold by source: Censuses of 1954 and 1950.....	60	247
5.—Farms by economic class, by class of work power, off-farm work and other income, and facilities and equipment: Censuses of 1954 and 1950.....	63	250
6.—Farm labor and specified farm expenditures; Censuses of 1954 and 1950; and use of commercial fertilizer: Census of 1954.....	68	256
7.—Livestock and livestock products: Censuses of 1954 and 1950.....	73	262
8.—Nursery, greenhouse, and forest products: Censuses of 1954 and 1950.....	83	274
9.—Specified crops harvested: Censuses of 1954 and 1950.....	88	280
9a.—Specified crops harvested from irrigated land: Census of 1954.....	105	300
Chapter C—STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS		
Map of the State showing State economic areas.....	109	305
Economic Area Table—		
1.—Farms, acreage, value, and use of commercial fertilizer, by economic class of farm: Censuses of 1954 and 1950.....	110	306
2.—Farm facilities, off-farm work, work power, farm labor, and farm expenditures, by economic class of farm: Censuses of 1954 and 1950.....	118	314
3.—Livestock on hand, livestock sold, and specified crops, by economic class of farm: Censuses of 1954 and 1950.....	126	322
4.—Farms, acreage, value and use of commercial fertilizer, by type of farm: Censuses of 1954 and 1950.....	134	330
5.—Farm facilities, off-farm work, work power, farm labor, and farm expenditures, by type of farm: Censuses of 1954 and 1950.....	142	338
6.—Livestock on hand, livestock sold, and specified crops, by type of farm: Censuses of 1954 and 1950.....	150	346
7.—Farms, acreage, value, and use of commercial fertilizer, by tenure of operator: Censuses of 1954 and 1950.....	158	354
8.—Farm facilities, off-farm work, work power, farm labor, and farm expenditures, by tenure of operator: Censuses of 1954 and 1950.....	166	362
9.—Livestock on hand, livestock sold, and specified crops, by tenure of operator: Censuses of 1954 and 1950.....	174	370
10.—Farms reporting, number of cows, and dairy products sold, by number of milk cows, for all commercial farms and dairy farms: Census of 1954.....	182	378
11.—Farms reporting, number of chickens, and poultry products sold, by number of chickens on hand, for all commercial farms and poultry farms: Census of 1954.....	183	379
12.—Farm labor: Census of 1954.....	184	380
APPENDIX		
The 1954 Census of Agriculture Questionnaire.....	Page 382	
Index to tables.....		387

INTRODUCTION

(VII)

INTRODUCTION

This report presents data relating to the agriculture of the United States based on the most recent census of agriculture taken in the fall of 1954. The tables also include some comparative data from earlier censuses.

History and legal basis.—The current census extends the number of nationwide agricultural censuses to 16. Initially, an agricultural enumeration was taken in conjunction with the Decennial Census of Population in 1840. Congress first provided for a mid-decennial census for the year 1915; however, abnormalities created by World War I prevented the taking of this census. Since 1920, a national agricultural census has been taken each five years.

The 1954 Census of Agriculture was authorized by an Act of Congress approved June 18, 1929, and amended July 16, 1952. Section 16 of the Act, as amended, reads as follows: "That there shall be taken, beginning in the month of October 1954, and in the same month of every tenth year thereafter, a census of agriculture. The census herein provided for shall include each State, but shall not include the District of Columbia, Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, or such other areas or territories over which the United States exercises sovereignty or jurisdiction: Provided, however, that as to the areas excluded from such census it is directed that data available from various Government sources shall be included as an appendix to the report of such census. The Secretary of Commerce is authorized to collect such preliminary or supplementary statistics, either in advance of, or after the taking of such census, as are necessary to the initiation, taking, or completion thereof. The inquiries, and the number, form, and subdivisions thereof for the census provided for in this section shall be determined by the Secretary of Commerce."

The initial appropriation for map preparation, field enumeration, and a part of the office processing was obtained under this authority. Subsequently, the Congress, in a code revision approved August 31, 1954, incorporated the provisions for all censuses in a code which may be cited as "Title 13, United States Code."

The request for funds for fiscal year 1954 included funds for preparatory work for a complete census of agriculture to be taken in the fall of 1954. This request was not approved by the Congress. However, a limited appropriation was made for expenses for "spot checking business, manufactures, and agriculture in such manner as the Secretary of Commerce should decide to be most helpful and informative to said undertakings." Since one of the important uses of quinquennial agricultural census statistics is to serve as a benchmark for the annual estimates of production and inventories prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture, the assumption was made that a "spot check" should provide reliable totals for a limited number of items by States and major producing areas. Accordingly, a sample census was conducted as a pretest of procedures in Utah and Virginia, beginning in October 1953. These surveys are more fully described in separate reports for those two States, published in 1954.

Congress, in an appropriation Act approved July 2, 1954, appropriated \$16,000,000 for the expenses necessary for taking, compiling, and publishing the 1954 Census of Agriculture, as authorized by law. Additional funds, amounting to \$5,500,000, were appropriated in 1955 in order to complete the work on the 1954 Census.

Plan of presentation of statistics.—This report follows the same general plan of presentation as that for 1950, the last complete

census of agriculture. The report is a part of Volume I which comprises 33 reports. Each part of Volume I presents the data for each county and each State economic area for one or more States as well as State totals for those States for which county and State economic area data are shown. Statistics are most revealing when comparisons are available. Therefore, comparable data gathered in the 1950 Census of Agriculture are given for counties and for State economic areas. Comparative data for the States are given for each successive census year beginning with 1920. However, for some items, the data obtained in 1954 are the only ones available.

The tables provide totals for counties for nearly all items for which information was obtained in the 1954 Census. However, most data by economic class of farm, type of farm, and color and tenure of farm operator are presented only for State economic areas. State economic areas represent groupings of counties within a State. Outside of metropolitan areas, the State economic areas are, in general, the same as State type-of-farming areas. (A description of State economic areas is given in a Special Report of the 1950 Census, entitled "State Economic Areas: A Description of the Procedure Used in Making a Functional Grouping of the Counties in the United States.") A map showing the State economic areas is shown at the beginning of Chapter C of this report.

The Act of Congress excluded from the field enumeration the agriculture in Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, District of Columbia, and U. S. possessions. Available statistics, obtained from other sources, for these areas are included in Part 3 of Volume III.

Data for most of the items included in the 1954 Census of Agriculture, as in prior censuses, were tabulated for "minor civil divisions" or areas smaller than counties. The term "minor civil division" is applied to the primary subdivisions of the counties. These may be townships, precincts, districts, independent municipalities, unorganized territory, etc. The figures for these smaller areas are not included in any of the regular reports. However, it is possible to obtain data for small geographic areas, as heretofore, by paying the cost of checking the data and preparing the necessary statistical tables.

Prior to the 1954 Census, an enumeration district did not include more than one minor civil division, even though the township, precinct, or the like often did not have enough farms to provide a full workload for an enumerator. The aim in establishing the 1954 enumeration districts was to make them large enough to keep each enumerator fully occupied in his area for a three-week, or possibly a four-week, period. Hence, some enumeration districts included more than one minor civil division. Such combined minor divisions were always adjacent. An enumeration district never comprised the whole of one minor civil division and a part of another nor a part of two or more minor civil divisions. A minor civil division which included too many farms for one enumerator was divided into two or more enumeration districts.

The tabulations, as made by machines, in some cases provided totals for a single minor civil division—even though that required a grouping of enumeration districts—and, in other cases, they provided totals for two or more minor civil divisions combined. In the latter instance, the small-area data will be readily available only for combined totals for adjoining minor civil divisions. If there is need for making a separation of the data for such combinations, this is possible at some additional

UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1954

cost, since each questionnaire contains the name of the minor civil division in which the farm headquarters was located.

Operations for 1954 Census.—The Act providing for the 1954 Census of Agriculture states that "the inquiries, and the number, form, and subdivision thereof . . . shall be determined by the Secretary of Commerce." The staff of the Bureau of the Census prepared the questionnaire for the 1954 Census of Agriculture on the basis of experience obtained in prior censuses, on the basis of an analysis of the sample survey for the States of Utah and Virginia for the calendar year 1953, and on the basis of the advice of a Special Advisory Committee for the 1954 Census of Agriculture. The Advisory Committee comprised representatives of the U. S. Department of Agriculture, State Agricultural Colleges, State Departments of Agriculture, The American Farm Economic Association, The American Statistical Association, The Association of Land-Grant Colleges and Universities, The Agricultural Publishers Association, The Farm Equipment Institute, The American Farm Bureau Federation, The National Grange, The National Council of Farmers' Cooperatives, and the Farmers' Educational and Cooperative Union of America.

The Special Advisory Committee had also assisted in deciding the inquiries to be included on the questionnaire for the 1953 Sample Census for Utah and Virginia. During the planning, State Agricultural Colleges, the U. S. Department of Agriculture, and other major users of data from the census of agriculture were asked to submit suggested inquiries for the census. The number of inquiries recommended greatly exceeded the number that could be included in the census. The Special Advisory Committee and the staff of the Bureau recommended the inclusion or exclusion of these inquiries after giving consideration to the possibilities of obtaining the information in some way other than through the census of agriculture, to the adequacy of the information that might be secured in the census, to the availability of data from other sources, and to the usefulness of the data, etc. This committee reviewed the plans and questionnaires for the 1953 sample enumeration and the 1954 Census of Agriculture as they were developed, and submitted recommendations regarding these plans and questionnaires.

The content of the 21 regional questionnaires (one for each State or group of adjacent States) was similar to that of the questionnaires used for the Utah and Virginia sample surveys conducted in 1953. There were variations region by region in the questionnaires to provide for differences in crops grown, in livestock production, and in cultural practices. Also, the positions of inquiries were changed in order to provide for the enumeration of some items for a limited number of farms even though other inquiries were made for all farms.

An agricultural census that collects vast quantities of reliable information requires that all employees be trained and that they adhere carefully to prescribed procedures as well as time schedules. For the 1954 Census of Agriculture, the Bureau devised a training program so that all employees received instructions for the respective jobs. In most instances, training sessions were held near the areas in which employees worked and immediately prior to the beginning of their assignments.

The 1954 enumeration required approximately 30,000 enumerators who were supervised by some 2,200 crew leaders. These persons were supervised by 119 field offices organized under five regional offices. From October 4 to November 8, 1954, depending upon the State and the area, trained enumerators began their work. Their work was to obtain for every farm the required information about that farm's operations, such as its crops, livestock, poultry, farm expenses, equipment and facilities, and some facts about the farm operator.

About two weeks before the census starting date, questionnaires were distributed to all box holders on the rural postal routes in all except a few Southern States. The questionnaire was accompanied by a letter asking the farm operator to examine it and to answer as many of the questions as possible prior to the visit of the census enumerator. By this procedure, the Bureau expected

to expedite the work of the enumerator and to improve the quality of the information given by farmers. By reading the questionnaire, farmers knew what was wanted and could check their records in advance of the enumerator's visit.

A good census requires a complete as well as an accurate enumeration. Several techniques were used to help obtain a good census in 1954.

Instructions covering census procedures were designed in such a manner that objective criteria were supplied, and enumerators were not expected to rely on their own opinions or judgments concerning census entries or classifications. For example, an enumerator was required to complete an agriculture questionnaire when specified conditions were met. He was *not* required to decide first what constituted a farm and then to obtain a questionnaire. Instead, a questionnaire was completed whenever minimum conditions were satisfied. Then, during central office processing operations, a decision was made—on the basis of carefully defined criteria—as to which questionnaires represented farms.

To help in insuring the completeness of the enumeration, enumerators were provided with a specially designed Enumerator's Record Book in which to list heads of households for the dwellings in their enumeration districts and names of the tenants or owners for places on which no one lived. The Enumerator's Record Book contained questions about the agricultural operations on the place. The answers to these questions determined whether an agriculture questionnaire was required for the place and, also, whether this enumerator or an enumerator in another enumeration district was required to fill out the questionnaire.

In order to minimize the cost of the enumeration, procedures were developed to limit the listing of heads of households and of other places in urban areas, incorporated places, and built-up residential areas. In accordance with these procedures, enumeration districts were classified, prior to the enumeration, into three groups on the basis of the density of dwellings in relation to the number of farms according to the 1950 Censuses of Agriculture and Population.

In general, the enumeration districts with no well-defined cluster of dwellings were considered to be open-country areas and were classified as Group I Enumeration Districts. For Group I Enumeration Districts the enumerator was required to list in his Enumerator's Record Book the name of the head of each household within his district. If no one lived on a tract of land, he was required to list the name of the person who rented the land, worked it on shares, used it for livestock, or, if the land was not used for agricultural purposes, the name of the owner. There were approximately 15,300 Group I Enumeration Districts. These enumeration districts contained 2,778,000 farms and 4,263,000 dwelling units in 1950.

The rural enumeration districts in which the number of dwellings was large in relation to the number of farms were classified as Group II Enumeration Districts. In these enumeration districts the enumerator was required to list all dwelling places in his district except those on less than one acre of land in built-up residential areas, such as small incorporated or unincorporated villages or the built-up areas adjacent to towns or cities. He was also required to determine, by asking locally, whether there were any farms or any places of one or more acres within the built-up areas. Outside the built-up areas he was required to list the head of every household. There were approximately 14,800 enumeration districts classified as Group II. These enumeration districts had 8,974,000 dwelling units and 2,420,000 farms in 1950.

Most incorporated places and unincorporated villages with approximately 150 or more dwellings were classified as Group III Enumeration Districts. There were approximately 11,000 such enumeration districts and these contained 161,000 farms in 1950. For Group III Enumeration Districts, the enumerator was given a list of farm operators enumerated in the 1950 Census of Agriculture and was instructed to visit each place listed and find out

whether an agriculture questionnaire was required. Any place used for agriculture was to be listed in his Enumerator's Record Book and an agriculture questionnaire was to be obtained. If the place was no longer used for agriculture, an explanation was to be made on the list furnished the enumerator. The enumerator was instructed to ask at each of these places whether there were any other farms or any places of 3 or more acres in the neighborhood.

A few enumeration districts that comprised an incorporated place or that were within an incorporated city were classified as Group I or Group II if the number of farms was large. Also, a few very extensive rural districts requiring considerable travel were classified in Group III when the number of farms was small.

The method prescribed for canvassing an enumeration district helped to insure complete coverage. The enumerator was instructed to proceed in a systematic manner from a logical starting point. He listed each place and each dwelling on successive lines in the Enumerator's Record Book. In addition, he was required to identify these on his enumerator's map with a cross reference to the Enumerator's Record Book. This procedure helped him to determine, by looking at his map, the extent of coverage at any given time. It also helped the crew leader in checking to see that coverage was complete.

Some farms were given special attention to insure their inclusion in the enumeration. Prior to the enumeration, a list known as "specified farms" was prepared from records of the 1950 Census of Agriculture. Farms having unusually large agricultural operations were included in this list. During the enumeration a careful check was made to see that each place on the specified-farm list was accounted for. This procedure helped to insure that units which could have a significant effect upon the census data were not omitted from the enumeration. (For a detailed explanation of specified farms, see page XII.)

Some farm units other than specified farms also received special attention to insure complete coverage. Prior to the field enumeration, lists were obtained of places known to be specializing in specific types of agricultural production, such as garbage-feeding operations, broiler operations, large turkey farms, livestock feed lots, cranberry bogs, and citrus groves. For some of these operations, the list represented a nationwide effort to insure coverage, while for others, only some of the intensive areas of production were given this special attention. These lists were prepared, in part, with the cooperation of the Agricultural Marketing Service of the U. S. Department of Agriculture and State Agricultural Statisticians. During the enumeration, the enumerator was required to obtain a questionnaire for each place or otherwise satisfactorily account for each place on the list of specified farms or on other special lists.

Some areas of the High Plains required special consideration since the usual enumeration procedure was complicated by the prevalence of nonresident operators and widely scattered tracts operated as one farm. In these areas a special mapping form was used to insure complete coverage. Land was checked off on the mapping form by section, township, and range as it was enumerated. This check map, designed for plotting sections within a township, was subdivided into 16 parts of 40 acres each. Enumerators were required to indicate on this form all land in farms that they enumerated. Cross references were made between the questionnaire and the map. The enumerator identified land for a given questionnaire on his check map by writing the number identifying the questionnaire in each corresponding 40-acre square of the check map. The check map helped the enumerator and, subsequently, the crew leader and other personnel reviewing the enumerator's work to determine whether the coverage of the enumeration district was complete. This procedure was used in all of North Dakota and South Dakota and selected counties in Colorado, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, New Mexico, and Oklahoma. In general, the areas for which such maps were used corresponded with the major wheat-producing sections with low rainfall.

A special supplementary questionnaire was used in approximately 900 counties in the South. This questionnaire, designated the Landlord-Tenant Questionnaire, aided in the enumeration of cropper and other tenant farms which were parts of larger landholdings. This additional form was completed when two or more agriculture questionnaires were needed for a landholding. Since it called for the name and agricultural operations of each tenant on the landholding, the procedure enabled an enumerator to determine that all operations were reported completely and only once. The Enumerator's Record Book, used in these selected southern counties, differed from that used elsewhere. The southern version helped the enumerator to identify the landholdings for which this supplementary landlord-tenant form was required.

Crew leaders, in supervising enumerators, began reviewing questionnaires, maps, and other forms and checking the enumerator's work for completeness of coverage and quality almost as soon as the enumeration was started. The crew leader and his enumerators were required to make the records of their respective areas as accurate and as complete as possible.

While assembling records, the field processing offices also made certain checks. Although these offices performed no detailed editing of questionnaires, some steps were taken to detect enumeration districts in which the enumerator's work was not fully satisfactory, especially in regard to coverage. The 26 processing offices were given a form, for each county, which contained data from the 1950 Census for the number of farms and land in farms. Where possible, this form gave the 1950 comparative data for the enumeration districts or for the minor civil divisions comprising each county. For most counties, it was possible to furnish, at the county level, an additional check figure. This figure was the acreage of one of the following crops: wheat, corn, cotton, tobacco, or rice. In most instances, these check figures represented measured acreages (before harvest) as determined by the Commodity Stabilization Service of the U. S. Department of Agriculture. By checking totals for the enumeration districts with these check data, it was possible to determine and remedy obvious underenumeration before records were released from field processing offices. The 1954 totals for the county, together with the check data, were sent to the Washington office for review and approval before the enumeration was considered acceptable.

After the canvass of an enumeration district was completed, the supervising crew leader collected the questionnaires and other records from the enumerator and sent them to the processing office for his area. The processing offices made some checks on the enumeration in each enumeration district. In this checking, emphasis was placed upon preparation of payrolls, completeness of coverage, and the correct application of the sampling procedure.

The final operations for the agricultural census were handled in central offices. The Washington office was the focal point of these activities; but, for the first time, some of the agricultural census operations were decentralized into areas outside of Washington. Census operations offices were established at Detroit, Michigan and Pittsburg, Kansas.

Upon their release from field processing offices, records were transferred to the two Census operations offices. Although there were exceptions, in general, records from the Northern and Northeastern States were sent to the Detroit office and those from Southern and Western States were sent to Pittsburg, Kansas. At these offices, questionnaires were edited and coded and the information was entered on punch cards for tabulation.

In the operations offices, the checking, editing, and coding were performed for individual agriculture questionnaires. The checking consisted of seeing (1) that the questionnaires were completely filled out; (2) that the acreage of individual crops harvested was in reasonable agreement with the acreage of cropland harvested when 100 or more acres of cropland harvested were

UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1954.

reported; (3) that the acres of land classified according to use accounted for the entire farm acreage for farms having 200 acres or more; (4) that the total of the acreage for the various uses of corn, sorghum, soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts was in reasonable agreement with the total acreage reported for all purposes for each of these crops; (5) that the age and sex breakdown for cattle, hogs, and sheep added to approximately the total number of such animals of all ages; and (6) that all entries for related items were reasonably consistent. Editing consisted of the identification and withdrawal of questionnaires filled for places not qualifying as farms; the selection of questionnaires with entries of unusually large size for review by the technical staff; the selection of groups of questionnaires with common reporting errors in an individual enumeration district for referral to technical personnel for review; and the correction of obvious inconsistencies, such as reporting in an incorrect unit, or reporting in an improper place on the questionnaire. Coding consisted of entering code numbers for crops for which there were no separate inquiries on the questionnaire, for color and tenure of operator, and for irrigation; and, for a sample of farms, of entering codes for economic class of farm and type of farm. Entries determined by the technical staff to be in error were corrected on the basis of relationships existing on nearby farms or, if the entries were large, on the basis of correspondence with the farm operator. In case of information missing for a group of questions, estimates were prepared on the basis of adjacent questionnaires for farms with similar operations and, in some cases, on the basis of information obtained by mail from farm operators. When estimates were made, letters were mailed to the farm operators to verify the information and, if the estimates were not in reasonable agreement with the information contained in the replies, the entries were corrected before the tabulations were made.

After punch cards were prepared, the punch cards, together with records containing the corresponding basic data, were forwarded to the Washington office for tabulation. Once on punch cards, the data were sorted, listed, or otherwise handled mechanically to facilitate making final checks and to obtain totals. One of the initial and primary steps in the machine handling of the punch cards was to separate those cards which lacked necessary information, those on which the punched data were inconsistent or impossible, and those on which the relationships were possible but the data were of such magnitude that a further review of the individual questionnaires was warranted. These cards containing questionable data or lacking data were examined, checked to the agriculture questionnaires, and corrected, if necessary, before the tabulations were made.

Finally, tabulations were examined from the standpoint of over-all reasonableness and consistency. This examination required the judgment of specialists and was the primary responsibility of senior Census staff members. However, qualified State personnel of the Agricultural Marketing Service, U. S. Department of Agriculture, assisted in examining the data, especially those for crops and livestock, evaluating the results, and calling attention to the situations for which further checking was necessary.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Specified farms.—"Specified farms" refers to the larger farms that were selected for special handling during the enumeration and during the processing of the agriculture questionnaires. Although the criteria for their selection have varied since this technique was first used in the 1945 Census of Agriculture, the basic purposes for employing this technique have not changed. One purpose for using a list of specified farms was to help to get a complete enumeration.

The criteria for selecting specified farms were kept as simple as possible in order to facilitate the work of enumeration. In most States, only one item was considered in classifying farms as "specified." The following are the criteria used for the 1954 Census:

Criteria	Area
Land in the farm—1,000 acres or more	All States
Cropland harvested:	
200 acres or more	Florida
500 acres or more	Michigan, Minnesota, N. W. Missouri, Wisconsin
Irrigated cropland harvested:	
200 acres or more	Arizona, California, Louisiana
Cattle and calves:	
100 or more	Alabama, Mississippi, N. W. Missouri
200 or more	Louisiana
Milk cows:	
100 or more	Arizona, California, Florida
Chickens sold:	
70,000 or more	Delaware, Maryland, West Virginia

Occasionally, a farm which did not meet any of the criteria chosen, but which bulked large in respect to some other farm characteristics, had to be treated as a specified farm to reduce its effect on the results based on a sample of farms.

In terms of total agricultural production, the operators of specified farms account for a significant part of the total production. For example, in the 1950 Census, 71,328 farms (then designated "large" farms) were handled on a special basis. Although this number was only 1.3 percent of all farms, these "large" farms accounted for 17.3 percent of the value of all farm products sold and 33.1 percent of all land in farms. The criteria used for establishing the group of specified farms for special handling in the 1954 Census resulted in more than twice as many farms (147,000 in the 1954 Census as compared with 72,000 in 1950) being given special attention.

GENERAL FARM INFORMATION

Date of enumeration.—The enumeration of the 1954 Census of Agriculture was made during the latter part of 1954. In the 1950 Census the starting date for the enumeration was April 1. The 1954 Census beginning dates were varied by areas or States, ranging from October 4 to November 8. In general, the varied starting dates were based upon (1) selecting dates late enough for the enumeration to follow the harvesting of the bulk of important crops, (2) setting the dates early enough to avoid undesirable weather and travel conditions during the enumeration, and (3) arranging for the enumeration to be substantially completed prior to customary dates when farm operators move from one farm to another. The average date of enumeration for the 1954 Census for each county is given in County Table 7, and the percentage of farms enumerated by various dates for the State and the date or dates for the starting of the enumeration are given in State Table 11.

Information for inventory items is based on the situation as of the actual day of enumeration. Data on acreage and quantity of crops harvested are for the crop year 1954. Data on sales of crops relate to crops harvested in the year 1954 regardless of when sold; data on sales of livestock products relate to the production and sales during the calendar year 1954. Since the period to be included was not yet completed for some items at the time of enumeration, special emphasis was placed upon including accurate estimates for such items for the remainder of the period. For example, the question relating to dairy products stated, "Be sure to include dairy products which you will sell before January 1, 1955."

A farm.—For the 1954 and the 1950 Censuses of Agriculture, places of 3 or more acres were counted as farms if the annual value of agricultural products, exclusive of home-garden products, amounted to \$150 or more. The agricultural products could have been either for home use or for sale. Places of less than 3 acres were counted as farms only if the annual value of sales of agricultural products amounted to \$150 or more. Places for which the value of agricultural products for 1954 was less than these minima because of crop failure or other unusual conditions, and

places operated at the time of the census for the first time were counted as farms if normally they could be expected to produce these minimum quantities of agricultural products.

All the land under the control of one person or partnership was included as one farm. Control may have been through ownership, or through lease, rental, or cropping arrangement.

For the 1954 Census, enumerators were instructed to obtain an agriculture questionnaire for all places that the operator considered a farm and for all places having during 1954 (1) any hogs, cattle, sheep, or goats; (2) any crops such as corn, oats, hay, or tobacco; (3) 20 or more chickens, turkeys, and geese; (4) 20 or more fruit trees, grapevines, and planted nut trees; or (5) any vegetables, berries, or nursery or greenhouse products grown for sale. Thus, agriculture questionnaires were filled for more places than those qualifying as farms.

The determination as to which reports were to be included in the tabulations as farms was made during the central office processing of questionnaires.

For the 1945 and earlier censuses of agriculture, the definition of a farm was somewhat more inclusive. Census enumerators were provided with the definition of a farm and were instructed to fill reports only for those places which met the criteria. From 1925 to 1945, farms for census purposes included places of 3 or more acres on which there were agricultural operations, and places of less than 3 acres with agricultural products for home use or for sale with a value of \$250 or more. For places of 3 or more acres, no minimum quantity of agricultural production was required for purposes of enumeration; for places of under 3 acres all the agricultural products valued at \$250 or more may have been for home use and not for sale. The only reports excluded from the tabulations were those taken in error and those with very limited agricultural production, such as only a small home garden, a few fruit trees, a very small flock of chickens, etc. In 1945, reports for places of 3 acres or more with limited agricultural operations were retained if there were 3 or more acres of cropland and pasture, or if the value of products in 1944 amounted to \$150 or more when there was less than 3 acres of cropland and pasture.

Because of changes in price level, the \$250 limit for value of products for farms under 3 acres resulted in the inclusion of varying numbers of farms in the several censuses prior to 1950.

The change in the definition of a farm in 1950, and continued in 1954, resulted in a decrease in the number of farms as compared with earlier censuses, especially in the number of farms of 3 or more acres in size. Places of 3 or more acres with a value of agricultural products of less than \$150 were not counted as farms in the 1954 and 1950 Censuses. In some cases, these places would have been counted as farms if the criteria used in 1954 and 1950 had been the same as those used in previous censuses. The change in the definition of a farm had no appreciable effect on the totals for livestock or crops, for the places affected by this change ordinarily accounted for less than 1 percent of the total for a county or State.

There are two figures published for the number of farms for each county in 1954. One is an actual count of all farms enumerated, and the other is an estimate based upon the number of sample farms multiplied by 5, plus the number of specified farms. In almost every county, the actual number of farms and the estimated number of farms differ. Because of sampling variability, the selection of the sample of farms seldom resulted in the inclusion of exactly 20 percent of the non-specified farms. The number of farms in the sample in a county was accepted if this number was within predetermined limits. The counties that were not acceptable were adjusted to bring the number of sample farms within the predetermined limits.

Therefore, the actual number of farms in the sample is more or less than 20 percent in most instances. Similarly, the estimated total for information obtained for the sample of farms may be slightly more or slightly less than the totals which would have

been obtained if the data had been tabulated for all farms. Therefore, occasionally the estimated number of farms reporting for some items may be greater than the total number of farms enumerated. The estimated number of farms is shown in the tables so that estimates based on the farms in the sample can be related to the estimated number of farms rather than to the actual number of farms.

Enumeration of land located in more than one county.—Land in an individual farm may be located in two or more counties. In such case, the entire farm was enumerated in only one county. If the farm operator lived on the farm, the farm was enumerated in the county in which the farm operator lived. If the farm operator did not live on the farm, the figures for the farm were included in the county in which the farm headquarters was located. If there was any question as to the location of the headquarters of the farm, the farm was included in the county in which most of the land was located.

Farm operator.—A "farm operator" is a person who operates a farm, either performing the labor himself or directly supervising it. He may be an owner, a hired manager, or a tenant, renter, or sharecropper. If he rents land to others or has land cropped for him by others, he is listed as the operator of only that land which he retains. In the case of a partnership, only one partner was included as the operator. The number of farm operators is considered the same as the number of farms.

Farms reporting or operators reporting.—Figures for farms reporting or operators reporting, based on a tabulation of all farms, represent the number of farms, or farm operators, for which the specified item was reported. For example, if there were 1,922 farms in a county and only 1,465 had chickens over 4 months old on hand, the number of farms reporting chickens would be 1,465. The difference between the total number of farms and the number of farms reporting an item represents the number of farms not having that item, provided the inquiry was answered completely for all farms.

For some of the items, such as the residence of the operator, for which reports were to have been obtained for all farms, figures are given for the number of farms not reporting. The number of farms, or operators, not reporting indicates the extent of the incompleteness of the reporting for the item.

Figures for farms reporting or operators reporting, based on a tabulation for only a sample of farms, represent the total estimated from the sample, not the actual number of farms or operators reporting.

Land owned, rented, and managed.—The land to be included in each farm was determined by asking the number of acres owned, the acres rented from others or worked on shares for others, and the acres rented to others or worked on shares by others. The acres in the farm were obtained by adding the acres owned and acres rented from others or worked on shares for others, and subtracting the acres rented to others or worked on shares by others. In case of a managed farm, the person in charge was asked the total acreage managed for his employer. The acreage that was rented to others or cropped by others was subtracted from the total managed acreage.

For 1954 and 1950, the figures for land owned, land rented from others, and land managed for others include land rented to others by farm operators. In earlier censuses, the enumerator was instructed to include all land rented from others and to exclude all land rented to others. Thus, he recorded only that portion of the acreage owned and the acreage rented from others which was retained by the farm operator. For prior censuses, the land included in each farm was essentially the same as that included for the 1954 and 1950 Censuses.

Land owned.—Land owned includes all land that the operator or his wife, or both, hold under title, purchase contract, homestead law, or as one of the heirs, or as a trustee of an undivided estate.

Land rented from others.—Land rented from others includes land worked on shares for others, and land used rent free,

UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1954

as well as all land rented or leased under other arrangements. Grazing land used under government permit was not included.

Land rented to others.—Many farm operators rent land to others. For the most part, the land rented to others represents agricultural land but it also includes tracts rented for residential or other purposes. When land is leased, rented, or cropped on shares, the tenant or cropper is considered the farm operator even though his landlord may exercise supervision over his operations. The landlord is considered as operating only that portion of the land not assigned to tenants or croppers.

Land area.—The approximate total land area reported for 1954 for States and counties is, in general, the same as that reported for the 1950, 1945, and 1940 Censuses. Changes since 1940 represent changes in boundary, actual changes in land area due to the construction of reservoirs, etc. The figures for 1940 represent a complete remeasurement of the United States and, therefore, may differ from the figures shown for earlier censuses.

Land in farms.—The acreage designated "land in farms" includes considerable areas of land not actually under cultivation and some land not used for pasture or grazing. All woodland and wasteland owned by farm operators, or included in tracts rented from others, is included as land in farms unless such land was held for other than agricultural purposes, or unless the acreage of such land held by a farm operator was unusually large. If a place had 1,000 or more acres of land not being used for agricultural purposes and less than 10 percent of the total acreage in the place was used for agricultural purposes, the non-agricultural land in excess of the number of acres used for agricultural purposes was excluded from the farm area. In applying this rule, land used for crops, for pasture, or grazing, and land rented to others were considered to be land for agricultural purposes. On the other hand, land was defined as nonagricultural when it was woodland not pastured, or in house and barn lots, roads, lanes, ditches, or wasteland. The procedure used in 1950 for excluding unusually large acreages of nonagricultural land differed slightly from the one used for the current census. In 1950, adjustments were made in places of 1,000 acres or more (5,000 acres or more in the 17 Western States) if less than 10 percent of the total acreage was used for agricultural purposes.

Except for open range and grazing land used under government permit, all grazing land was to be included as land in farms. Land used rent free was to be included as land rented from others. Grazing lands operated by grazing associations were to be reported in the name of the manager in charge. All land in Indian reservations used for growing crops or grazing livestock was to be included. Land in Indian reservations not reported by individual Indians or not rented to non-Indians was to be reported in the name of the cooperative group using the land. Thus, in some instances the entire Indian reservation was reported as one farm.

Land in farms according to use.—Land in farms was classified according to the use made of it in 1954. The classes of land are mutually exclusive, i. e., each acre of land was included only once even though it may have had more than one use during the year.

The classes are as follows:

Cropland harvested.—This includes land from which crops were harvested; land from which hay (including wild hay) was cut; and land in small fruits, orchards, vineyards, nurseries, and greenhouses. Land from which two or more crops were reported as harvested was to be counted only once.

The enumerator was instructed to check the figure for cropland harvested for each farm by adding the acreages of the individual crops reported and subtracting the acres of land from which two crops were harvested. This procedure was repeated during the central office editing process for farms with 100 or more acres of cropland harvested.

If the harvested cropland was used for other purposes, either before or after the harvest of a crop, the enumerator was specifically instructed to report the acreage only under cropland harvested.

Cropland used only for pasture.—In the 1954 and 1950 Censuses, the enumerator's instructions stated that rotation pasture and all other cropland that was used only for pasture were to be included under this class. No further definition of cropland pastured was given the farm operator or enumerator. Permanent open pasture may, therefore, have been included under this item or under "other pasture," depending on whether the enumerator or farm operator considered it as cropland.

The figures for 1945 and earlier censuses are not entirely comparable with those for the last two censuses. For 1945, the figures include only cropland used solely for pasture in 1944 that had been plowed within the preceding seven years. The figures for this item, for the Censuses of 1940, 1935, and 1925, are more nearly comparable with those for the Censuses of 1954 and 1950, as they include land pastured that could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, draining, or irrigating.

Cropland not harvested and not pastured.—This item includes idle cropland, land in soil-improvement crops only, land on which all crops failed, land seeded to crops for harvest after 1954, and cultivated summer fallow.

In the Western States, this class was subdivided to show separately the acres of cultivated summer fallow. In these States, the acreage not in cultivated summer fallow represents largely crop failure. There are very few counties in the Western States in which there is a large acreage of idle cropland or in which the growing of soil-improvement crops is an important use of the land.

In the States other than the Western States, this general class was subdivided to show separately the acres of idle cropland (not used for crops or for pasture in 1954). In these States, the incidence of crop failure is usually low. It was expected that the acreage figure that excluded idle land would reflect the acreage in soil-improvement crops. However, the 1954 crop year was one of low rainfall in many Eastern and Southern States and, therefore, in these areas the acreage of cropland not harvested and not pastured includes more land on which all crops failed than would usually be the case.

Cultivated summer fallow.—This item includes cropland that was plowed and cultivated but left unseeded for several months to control weeds and conserve moisture. No land from which crops were harvested in 1954 was to be included under this item.

Woodland pastured.—This includes all woodland that was used for pasture or grazing. The questionnaire contained the following instruction: "Include as woodland all wood lots and timber tracts and cutover land with young trees which have or will have value as wood or timber." No definition of woodland was given in 1950 to either farm operators or Census enumerators except an instruction to enumerators not to include brush pasture as woodland. Some of the changes in woodland acreages from one census to another may merely represent differences in interpretation of the meaning of woodland.

Woodland not pastured.—This includes all woodland that was not used for pasture or grazing. Unusually large tracts of timberland reported as woodland not pastured were excluded from the tabulations of land in farms when it was evident that such land was held primarily for nonagricultural purposes. The definition for woodland, as stated above, was used also for enumerating woodland not pastured.

Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).—This includes rough and brush land pastured and any other land pastured that the respondent did not consider as either woodland or cropland. The figures for 1954 and 1950 are comparable but for 1945 all nonwoodland pasture not plowed within the preceding 7 years was included. For the 1940 Census and earlier years, the figures are more nearly comparable with those for 1954 and 1950, except that the item may be somewhat less inclusive since land that could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, draining, or irrigating was classified as plowable pasture (shown as cropland used only for pasture in the tables).

Improved pasture.—This item includes land in "other pasture" on which one or more of the following practices had been used: Liming, fertilizing, seeding to grasses or legumes, irrigating, draining, or controlling weeds and brush. The question on improved pasture was included in 1954 for the first time.

Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).—This item includes house lots, barn lots, lanes, roads, ditches, and wasteland. It includes all land that does not belong under any of the other land-use classes.

INTRODUCTION

XV

In addition to the complete classification of land in farms according to use, the tables also present data for three summary classifications as follows:

Cropland, total.—This includes cropland harvested, cropland used only for pasture, and cropland not harvested and not pastured.

Land pastured, total.—This includes cropland used only for pasture, woodland pastured, and other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).

Woodland, total.—This includes woodland pastured and woodland not pastured.

Value of land and buildings.—The value to be reported was the approximate amount for which the land and the buildings on it would sell. This item was obtained for only a sample of the farms; however, the value was not reported for all the farms comprising the sample.

Many problems, not encountered in enumerating most agricultural items, are involved in obtaining farm real-estate values. Most enumerated items require the respondent to make a statement based upon fact. It may be the number and value of farm animals sold alive during the year or the number of lambs under 1 year old on the place. In either case, only information as to activities during a specified period, or the situation as of a stated time, is required. This information is based upon actual transactions or existing conditions. But the estimation of the value of land and buildings is based largely upon opinion. In the event a farm had been recently purchased, answers could be based upon that experience. But many farms have not changed hands for many years, nor are they currently for sale. In such cases, farm operators may have no clear basis for estimating the value. In making an intelligent estimate, a respondent needs, first, to estimate the prevailing market value in the community. Secondly, he must in some way add to or subtract from this base to allow for his farm's special characteristics. In many cases, a farm operator who would not sell his place under any circumstances may be inclined to give a "market value" that is unreasonably high. Some operators who had purchased their real estate during periods of *relatively low prices* may give an estimate that is unduly influenced by that experience. Furthermore, the extent of variation known to exist in real-estate values makes it difficult to establish checking procedures that will disclose inaccurate estimates.

Only average values of land and buildings per farm and per acre are presented in this report. A total value of the land and buildings for States, geographic divisions, and the United States, will be presented in Volume II.

Age of operator.—Farm operators were classified by age into six age groups. The average age of farm operators was calculated by dividing the total of ages of all farm operators reporting age by the number of farm operators reporting.

Residence of farm operator.—Farm operators were classified by residence on the basis of whether or not they lived on the farm operated. Some of those not living on the farm operated lived on other farms. When a farm operator rented land from others or worked land on shares for others and had the use of a dwelling as part of the rental arrangement, the enumerator was instructed to consider the dwelling a part of the farm operated. The dwelling assigned may have been on a tract other than that assigned for crops. Since some farm operators live on their farms only a portion of the year, comparability of the figures for various censuses may be affected to some extent by the date of the enumeration. In a few cases the enumerator failed to indicate the residence of the farm operator. Differences between the total number of farms and the number of farm operators by residence represent underreporting of this item.

Years on present farm (year began operation of present farm).—The data on years on present farm and year began operation of present farm were secured on the basis of the inquiry, "When did you begin to operate this place? _____" The (Month) (Year)

time of year that farmers move is indicated by the month they began to operate their farms, as shown by a breakdown of the data for those farm operators who began to operate their present farms in the calendar years 1954 and 1953. The tabulation of years on present farm at each census is based on the calendar year the operator began operating his farm. Because of differences in the date for various censuses, the figures are not fully comparable from one census to another.

Off-farm work and other income.—Many farm operators receive a part of their income from sources other than the sale of farm products from their farms. The 1954 Agriculture Questionnaire included several inquiries relating to work off the farm and non-farm income. These inquiries called for the number of days worked off the farm by the farm operator; whether other members of the operator's family worked off the farm; and whether the farm operator received income from other sources, such as sale of products from land rented out, cash rent, boarders, old age assistance, pensions, veterans' allowances, unemployment compensation, interest, dividends, profits from nonfarm business, and help from other members of the operator's family. Another inquiry asked whether the income of the operator and his family from off-farm work and other sources was greater than the total value of all agricultural products sold from the farm in 1954. Off-farm work was to include work at nonfarm jobs, businesses, or professions, whether performed on the farm premises or elsewhere; also work on someone else's farm for pay or wages. Exchange work was not to be included.

The purposes of these four inquiries were (1) to obtain information in regard to the extent that farm operators performed off-farm work and the relation of other nonfarm income to the value of farm products sold and (2) to provide a basis for the classification of farms by economic class (see Farms by economic class, page XXII). The intent of the inquiry in regard to whether or not a member of the family had a nonfarm job, and the inquiry regarding income of the farm operator from other non-farm sources, was to obtain more accurate replies to the inquiry regarding the relationship of the income from off-farm work and other sources to the total value of all agricultural products sold.

Specified facilities and equipment.—Inquiries were made in 1954 for a sample of farms to determine the presence or absence of selected items on each place such as (1) telephone, (2) piped running water, (3) electricity, (4) television set, (5) home freezer, (6) electric pig brooder, (7) milking machine, and (8) power feed grinder. Such facilities or equipment were to be counted even though temporarily out of order. Piped running water was defined as water piped from a pressure system or by gravity flow from a natural or artificial source. The enumerator's instructions stated that pig brooders were to include those heated by an electric heating element, by an infra-red or heat bulb, or by ordinary electric bulbs. They could be homemade.

The number of selected types of other farm equipment was also obtained for a sample of farms. The selected kinds of farm equipment to be reported were (1) grain combines (for harvesting and threshing grains or seeds in one operation); (2) corn pickers; (3) pick-up balers (stationary ones not to be reported); (4) field forage harvesters (for field chopping of silage and forage crops); (5) motortrucks; (6) wheel tractors (other than garden); (7) garden tractors; (8) crawler tractors (tracklaying, caterpillar); (9) automobiles; and (10) artificial ponds, reservoirs, and earth tanks.

Wheel tractors were to include homemade tractors but were not to include implements having built-in power units such as self-propelled combines, powered buck rakes, etc. "Pick-up" and truck-trailer combinations were to be reported as motortrucks. School buses were not to be reported, and jeeps and station wagons were to be included as motortrucks or automobiles, depending on whether used for hauling farm products or supplies, or as passenger vehicles.

Classification of farms by class of work power.—Farms were grouped by class of work power on the basis of whether horses,

UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1954

mules, or tractors (wheel or crawler, but not garden) were reported. This classification does not present a complete picture of the work power used on all farms. For some farms, all the work power may be furnished by the landlord; and for some farms, all the work power may be hired. Thus, farms hiring all of the work power from others and those having it furnished are shown as having no work power, unless the work animals or tractors were kept on the tenant-operated tract.

Since the number of tractors was obtained for only a sample of farms, the number of farms by class of work power represents an estimate.

Farm labor.—The farm-labor inquiries for 1954, made on a sample basis, called for the number of persons doing farm work or chores on the place during a specified calendar week. Since starting dates of the 1954 enumeration varied by areas or States, the calendar week to which the farm-labor inquiries related varied also. The calendar week was September 26–October 2 or October 24–30. States with the September 26–October 2 calendar week were: Arizona, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Idaho, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Vermont, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming. States with the October 24–30 calendar week were: Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Maryland, Mississippi, Missouri, North Carolina, Ohio, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia. Farm work was to include any work, chores, or planning necessary to the operation of the farm or ranch business. Housework, contract construction work, and labor involved when equipment was hired (custom work) were not to be included.

The farm labor information was obtained in three parts: (1) Operators working, (2) unpaid members of the operator's family working, and (3) hired persons working. Operators were considered as working if they worked 1 or more hours; unpaid members of the operator's family, if they worked 15 or more hours; and hired persons, if they worked any time during the calendar week specified. Instructions contained no specifications regarding age of the persons working.

Data shown for earlier censuses are not fully comparable with those for 1954, primarily because of differences in the period to which the data relate. The data for 1954 were purposely related to a period of peak farm employment. During 1950 the labor inquiries were related to the calendar week preceding the actual enumeration. Although starting dates were identical in all States (April 1, 1950), several weeks were required to complete the field work. Therefore, the calendar week preceding the enumeration was not the same for all farms. For the 1945 and 1935 Censuses, the number of farm workers related to the first week in January. The data for 1940 related to the last week in March. In 1945, 1940, and 1935, only persons working the equivalent of two or more days during the specified week were to be included. In 1945 and 1940, only workers 14 years old and over were to be included. In 1935, as in 1954 and 1950, there was no specification regarding the age of the farm workers. No instructions were issued to include farm chores as farm work in 1940 and 1935 Censuses.

In censuses prior to 1954, farm-labor data were not always satisfactorily reported when the specified week for reporting the number of persons employed did not immediately precede the week during which the actual enumeration was made. When the week, for which a report for the number of persons employed was required, was several weeks before the week of enumeration, the farm operator or the enumerator often reported the highest number of persons employed during the year. When it was obvious that the data were not correctly reported, adjustments were made to make the data reflect more nearly the situation during the specified week. Because of demand for the data, the information on number of persons working on farms, for the 1954 Census, relates to a specified week. In some cases, this specified week was

several weeks before the week of actual enumeration. However, few adjustments were made in the data for 1954 even though there were indications that there was incorrect reporting or that the report may have referred to a week other than the week specified.

Regular and seasonal workers.—Hired persons working on the farm during the specified week were classed as "regular" workers if the period of actual or expected employment was 150 days or more during the year, and as "seasonal" workers if the period of actual or expected employment was less than 150 days. If the period of expected employment was not reported, the period of employment was estimated for the individual farm after taking into account such items as the basis of payment, wage rate, expenditures for labor in 1954, and the type and other characteristics of the farm.

Hired workers by basis of payment.—Hired persons were also classified according to the basis of payment. The questionnaire called for the numbers of hired workers paid on a monthly basis, on a weekly basis, on a daily basis, on an hourly basis, and on a piecework basis. If the basis of payment was not reported for any of the hired workers, the missing information was supplied.

Wage rate and hours worked.—The rate of pay (except for workers on a piecework basis) and the hours that workers were expected to work to earn this pay (except for workers on hourly basis or on piecework basis) were asked for each class of worker. For 1954, the data include estimates of hours worked and wage rates for questionnaires incomplete for either of these items. Estimates were based upon relationships existing on nearby farms of similar size and type. Data for 1950 for hours worked and wage rates were restricted to farms reporting both wage rates and hours worked.

Fertilizer and lime.—The 1954 questionnaires contain inquiries on the tonnage and cost of fertilizer and liming material and the acreage on which they were used during the calendar year 1954. Fertilizer and lime used on the place were to be included regardless of whether the landowner, tenant, or both paid for them. Fertilizer was to include only commercial fertilizer or fertilizing material. No specific mention was made of basic slag. It was thought that this byproduct of steel production would be considered as a fertilizing material. Barnyard manure, straw, refuse materials, and soil conditioners were to be excluded. Lime or liming material was to include ground limestone, hydrated and burnt lime, marl, oyster shells, etc. No mention was made of gypsum but this product was excluded in the processing when the entries for such were detected. Lime used for sprays or sanitation purposes was to be omitted.

Acres on which purchased materials were used were to be reported for both lime and fertilizer. In case fertilizer was applied to the same crop more than once in 1954, instructions were to report acres of land only once but to report the total tonnage used. The acres fertilized and tons applied were obtained separately for selected crops. The selected crops varied by regions. This arrangement made it possible to obtain data for crops most commonly fertilized in the region.

For some counties, the tonnage of lime shown in the table may be less than the tonnage reported for the Agricultural Conservation Program. In some cases, the difference may arise because of sampling error and in other cases, it may be the result of under-reporting by farm operators. Many of the differences disappear when the data are presented for larger areas.

In the South, some landlords, who conducted some farming operations themselves, reported for their operations fertilizer and lime paid for wholly or in part by them for use on their tenant-operated land. The tenants may also have reported the fertilizer and lime. During the editing procedure such reports, when detected, were adjusted to prevent duplication in the reports for fertilizer and lime by landlords and their tenants.

Specified farm expenditures.—The 1954 Census obtained data for selected farm expense items in addition to those for fertilizer and lime. The expenditures were to include the total specified expenditures for the place whether made by landlord, tenant, or both.

INTRODUCTION

XVII

Expenditures for machine hire were to include any labor included in the cost of such machine hire. Machine hire refers to custom machine work such as tractor hire, threshing, combining, silo filling, baling, ginning, plowing, and spraying. If part of the farm products was given as pay for machine hire, the value of the products traded for this service was to be included in the amount of expenditures reported. The cost of trucking, freight, and express was not to be included.

Expenditures for hired labor were to include only cash payments. Expenditures for housework, custom work, and contract construction work were not to be included.

Expenditures for feed were to include the expenditures for pasture, salt, condiments, concentrates, and mineral supplements, as well as those for grain, hay, and mill feeds. Expenditures for grinding and mixing feeds were also to be included. Payments made by a tenant to his landlord for feed grown on the land rented by the tenant were not to be included.

Expenditures for gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil were to include only those used for the farm business. Petroleum products used for the farmer's automobile for pleasure or used exclusively in the farm home for heating, cooking, and lighting were not to be included.

Farm-mortgage debt.—Data on farm-mortgage debt will be contained in a special report (Part 5 of Volume III) to be issued in 1956. This report will contain data only for States and larger geographic areas.

CROPS

Crops harvested.—The agriculture questionnaire was organized to make possible the listing of acreage and quantity harvested for each crop. To facilitate the enumerator's work, specific crop questions were varied according to areas (usually each area comprised a State or a group of States). Regionalizing questionnaires made it possible to devote special attention to the more important crops for a given area and also to use the unit of measure that was in most common use in the area.

In most instances, the harvested acreage that was reported for individual crops represents the area harvested for the 1954 crop year. An exception was made for land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees; in this case the acreage represents that in both bearing and nonbearing trees and vines as of the date of enumeration (usually October or November 1954). The acreage harvested for various crops is often less than the acreage planted.

With three exceptions, citrus fruits, olives, and avocados, figures for quantity harvested represent the amount actually harvested during the 1954 crop year. Citrus fruit production was to be reported for the 1953-1954 marketing season (from the bloom of 1953). Olive and avocado production for California related to the quantity harvested from the 1953 bloom (an instruction to enumerators referred to the marketing season which began October 1, 1953). In Florida, the avocado production period, according to the Enumerator's Instruction Book, was to include the quantity harvested from the 1953 bloom (the harvesting season extending from July 1, 1953, to June 30, 1954).

The unit of measure used for reporting the quantity harvested for some crops has varied, not only from State to State, but from census to census, to permit reporting in units of measure currently in use. In the State and county tables, figures on quantity harvested for each crop are shown in the unit of measure appearing on the 1954 Agriculture Questionnaire. When required, data for earlier years were converted into units of measure differing from those which were used in the published reports for those years.

Corn.—The inquiries regarding corn acreage and quantity harvested were not the same in all States. In areas where farmers frequently use units of measure such as baskets, barrels, etc., the questionnaire permitted the reporting of quantity harvested in bushels or in an alternative unit of measure. When alternative

units of measure other than bushels (shelled basis) were reported on the questionnaire, the quantity was converted into bushels prior to tabulation. As in former censuses, farmers in certain areas had a tendency to report the quantity of corn harvested in terms of baskets of ear corn, barrels, or some unit other than bushels of corn on a shelled basis. Such reports, when detected, were corrected to represent the equivalent bushels of 70 pounds of ear corn or 56 pounds of shelled corn.

Annual legumes.—Acres and quantity harvested for the most important uses of soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts, as well as the total acreage grown for all purposes, were obtained for areas where these crops are grown extensively. The total acreage grown for all purposes includes some acreage not harvested as the acreage plowed under for green manure was included. In certain States, separate figures were obtained for the acres grown alone and the acres grown with other crops. For the 1954 Census, enumerators were instructed to report acres and value of sales for cowpeas harvested for green peas with vegetables harvested for sale. For 1949, the total acreage of vegetables harvested for sale, shown in State and county tables, includes the acres of cowpeas harvested for green peas for the following States: Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Texas. However, for 1949 the number of farms reporting and the value of vegetables harvested for sale do not include farms reporting or the value of cowpeas harvested for green peas.

Hay crops.—The tables contain data regarding the total acres of land from which hay was cut. Sorghum, soybean, cowpea, and peanut hays were excluded from this total as separate questions were provided in those States where these crops are important. The figures for total land from which hay was cut for 1954 were obtained by adding the acres of the various hay crops, including grass silage, for each county. The comparable figures for the 1950 Census were obtained by an inquiry of the farm operator. Alfalfa hay includes any production which was dehydrated. The tonnage of alfalfa hay for dehydration (as well as that for other hays but not for grass silage) is given on a dry-weight basis.

Enumerators and farmers were instructed to report the total quantity of hay harvested from all cuttings, but to report only once the acres of land from which more than one cutting was made. For 1954, alfalfa hay included alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures. Likewise, clover and timothy hay included clover and timothy and mixtures of clover and grasses. For 1950, the agriculture questionnaire contained instructions to report mixed hay under the kind of hay that made up the largest part of the mixture. The differences in the instructions for reporting mixed hays affect the comparability of the data for the 1954 and prior censuses. The kinds of hay to be reported under "Other hay" varied from State to State, and can be determined for a specific State by referring to the copy of the questionnaire in the Appendix.

Clover seed, alfalfa, grass and other field seed crops.—The 1954 questionnaire contained separate inquiries for a number of the field seed crops and provided a question on "other field seed crops" for the purpose of obtaining information for all minor field seed crops harvested.

Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes.—The 1954 Census inquiry for both Irish and sweet potatoes called for acres harvested and the quantity harvested. If less than 20 bushels (or 10 bags in specified States) of Irish potatoes or if less than 20 bushels of sweetpotatoes were harvested, the enumerator was instructed to report the quantity harvested, but not the area harvested. This method of reporting was used in order to facilitate the enumeration of potatoes grown on small plots for home use. The procedure and inquiries for both Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes were essentially the same for 1950. Data for censuses prior to 1950 are not entirely comparable with those for 1950 and 1954. Earlier censuses did not eliminate the acres of the small plot—home-use production of Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes. There-

fore, especially in counties or States where the production of potatoes is largely for home use, the data on acres for 1954 and 1950 are not fully comparable with those for earlier censuses.

Berries and other small fruits.—The questionnaire called for acreage and quantity harvested in 1954 for sale. Nonbearing areas and areas from which berries or fruits were not harvested for sale were not to be reported. Separate inquiries were carried on the questionnaire for such berries as strawberries, blackberries, and raspberries (tame) in States where production of these crops was important commercially.

Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.—For 1954, the number of trees or vines and the quantity harvested were not enumerated if there was a total of less than 20 fruit or nut trees and grapevines on the farm. For censuses prior to 1954, enumerators were instructed to report the number of fruit or nut trees and grapevines and the quantity harvested, regardless of how many trees or grapevines were on the farm. Because of this change in instructions, the data for 1954 are not fully comparable with those for prior censuses. In commercial fruit-producing counties, the change in instructions may have affected considerably the number of farms reporting, but had little effect on the number of trees or the quantity harvested. On the other hand, in counties where most of the fruit and nut trees and grapevines are in small plantings, largely for producing fruit or nuts for consumption on the farm, the change in instructions may have resulted in a reduction not only in the number of farms reporting, but also in the number of fruit and nut trees and grapevines, as well as in the quantity harvested.

For 1954, the acreage in fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees was not enumerated if there were less than 20 fruit or nut trees and grapevines on the farm. For the 1950 Census, enumerators were instructed not to report the area in fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees if the area was less than one-half acre. For censuses prior to 1950, enumerators were instructed to report the area in all orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees regardless of size of the area. However, frequently enumerators did not report the area for small fruit plantings and home orchards. In areas where small fruit and nut plantings or home orchards comprise a considerable part of the total fruit and nut acreage, considerable change may be indicated from census to census in the acreage of land in fruit trees, planted nut trees, and grapevines because of differences in enumeration procedures or in the enumerators' application of the instructions.

In the regional questionnaire for Arizona and California, the acreage in each individual fruit and nut crop was secured.

The acreage in fruit and planted nut trees and grapevines does not usually include the acreage of wild pecans that were not planted. For Maine, the acreage in cropland harvested includes the acreage from which wild blueberries were harvested.

The unit of measure used for the quantity of fruits, grapes, and nuts harvested varied from State to State. Tables in this report show the quantity harvested in the unit of measure appearing on the 1954 Agriculture Questionnaire.

Nursery and greenhouse products.—The agriculture questionnaire included three inquiries relating to horticultural-specialty crops. One called for acres and value of sales in 1954 of nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.). Another asked for the area grown under glass; area grown in the open; and value of sales of cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and bedding plants. The third called for area grown under glass or in house; area grown in the open; and value of sales of vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms. The inquiries in 1954 were essentially the same as those used in the 1950 Census.

Value of crops harvested and value of crops sold.—The total value of crops harvested represents the value of all crops harvested during the crop year 1954. It includes the value of the part of the crop consumed on the farm and the value of the part of the

crop used for seed on the farm, as well as the value of the part of the crop that was sold.

Farmers were not asked to report the value of crops harvested. The values were calculated in the central office by multiplying the quantity harvested for each crop by the average price at which the crop was sold in the State. These State average prices were obtained cooperatively by the Agricultural Marketing Service, United States Department of Agriculture, and the Bureau of the Census. The prices are based on reports provided by a sample of farmers and dealers. However, average prices were not calculated for vegetables harvested for sale, nursery and greenhouse products, and forest products. In the absence of the value of quantities harvested for these products, the value of sales which was obtained in the enumeration was used in calculating the total value of crops harvested.

State Table 16 gives data for the value of that part of each crop sold. The questionnaire did not call for reports of sales (quantity sold or the value of sales) for all crops. Estimates of the quantities sold were made in the central office for those crops for which the quantity sold was not enumerated. (For the procedure used in estimating the quantity of each crop sold, see Value of farm products sold, page XXIII.) For each crop, the quantity sold was multiplied by the average State price in order to obtain the value of the quantity sold. Enumerators and farmers were instructed to report the landlord's share as sold unless it was used for feed or seed on the place where it was produced.

In 1950, the value of crops sold was obtained by inquiry of each farm operator during the enumeration.

Forest products.—The forest products data obtained by the Census relate only to those products cut on farms. Commercial logging, timber operations, and forest products cut on places not counted as farms are excluded. Therefore, the data published do not show the total forestry output and income for a county or State.

The questions included in the 1954 questionnaire were essentially the same as those for 1950. However, a change was made in the enumeration of the sales of standing timber. In 1950, a special question asked for "sales from standing timber," while in 1954, instructions were to report any standing timber cut as sawlogs and veneer logs.

IRRIGATION

Irrigated land was defined as land to which water was applied by artificial means for agricultural purposes. Water applied by subirrigation was included as well as that applied to the surface. Irrigated land included land irrigated by a sprinkler system. Land flooded during high-water periods was to be considered as irrigated land only if water was purposely applied for agricultural purposes by means of dams, canals, or other works. Regulation of the "water table" by drainage works was not to be included as irrigation.

There were two groups of irrigation inquiries used for the 1954 Census. One group was used in the 17 Western States (Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming) and in Arkansas, Florida, and Louisiana. The other group was used in the remaining 28 States. In the 17 Western States and Arkansas, Florida, and Louisiana, the agriculture questionnaire contained several inquiries regarding irrigation. These inquiries related to the area of irrigated land from which crops were harvested and the names of the crops for which the entire acreage harvested was irrigated in 1954. In all of these States except Arkansas and Louisiana, the area of irrigated pasture was also obtained. In the remaining States, the agriculture questionnaire called for only the total acres irrigated in 1954. This acreage may have been used for harvested crops, soil-improvement crops, or for pasture.

The inquiries relating to irrigation for the 1954 Census were essentially the same as those for the 1950 Census. However, in

1950, irrigated land from which no crop was harvested was included as irrigated land, while such acreage was not obtained in 1954.

Considerable data are published regarding irrigation in the 17 Western States and Arkansas, Florida, and Louisiana. The following definitions apply to these States:

Irrigated farms.—These are farms reporting land irrigated. Data on land in irrigated farms and on land in irrigated farms according to use include the entire acreage of land in these farms, whether irrigated or not.

Land irrigated.—This relates only to that part of the land in irrigated farms to which water was applied. However, for Arkansas and Louisiana the total for irrigated land does not include land used solely for pasture or grazing. For the 17 Western States and for Arkansas, Florida, and Louisiana, this total does not include irrigated cropland that was not harvested and not pastured.

Irrigated land in farms according to use.—This classification provides data on the use of irrigated land in farms and includes that part of the cropland harvested that was irrigated as well as that portion of the land pastured to which water was applied.

Farms with all harvested crops irrigated.—These are all "irrigated farms" on which all crops harvested were grown on irrigated land.

Irrigated crops harvested.—The data for irrigated crops harvested include (1) the acreage of crops harvested on irrigated farms on which all harvested crops were irrigated and (2) the acreage of those crops which were wholly irrigated on farms where a part of, or all of, other harvested crops were not irrigated. Thus, the reported acreage in irrigated crops may not include the total acreage of each harvested crop grown on irrigated land, but the exclusions are minor. However, in the case of vegetables harvested for sale and orchard fruits and nuts, the data for farms reporting number of trees, value of sales, etc., relate only to those crops harvested on farms on which all crops were irrigated.

LAND-USE AND CONSERVATION PRACTICES

Land in cover crops turned under for green manure.—The data for this item represent land on which a cover crop was turned under in 1954 and another crop was planted for harvest after 1954. Such acreages were to be reported even though the succeeding crop may later have failed. This inquiry was not made in Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, Washington, Wyoming, and the western part of Texas.

Stripcropping.—The data for stripcropping relates to the area of row crops or close-seeded crops that were grown in strips across the path of prevailing winds to prevent or reduce the blowing of topsoil. This question was included only in Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, Washington, Wyoming, and the western part of Texas.

Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.—This is the area for all grain and row crops that were planted around the slope to maintain comparatively level rows instead of being planted in straight rows running up and down the slope.

LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY

The 1954 questionnaire called for an inventory of or for some phase of production for all the important kinds of farm animals and poultry. Respondents were asked for the numbers on hand on the day of enumeration. Livestock were to be enumerated on the place on which they were located, regardless of ownership. Livestock grazing in national forests, grazing districts, or on open range at the time of enumeration were to be reported for the farm or ranch to which they belonged.

The time of the year at which livestock and poultry were enumerated influences greatly the resulting data. Therefore, the date of the enumeration needs to be considered when comparing

1954 totals with those for corresponding items for the 1950 or prior censuses. The 1950 data represented a spring inventory (April 1, 1950), while the current census provided a fall inventory. The 1954 enumeration came at a time of large scale movement of flocks and herds from one range to another, from ranch to feeder, and from farm or ranch to market.

The censuses of agriculture beginning with 1920 and continuing through 1950 were taken as of either April 1 or January 1. The censuses taken in the years ending in "0" were taken as of April 1, while the censuses taken in the years ending in "5" were taken as of January 1. An enumeration made in April results in a count that differs considerably from a count made in January. In most areas a large number of animals are born between January and April. On the other hand, a considerable number of older animals are sold or die during the 3-month period, January to April. In the range States, sheep and cattle are moved, with the change in season and grazing condition, from one locality, or country, to another. This movement may affect the comparability of data for counties and, in some cases, for States. The comparability of the data for the number of livestock and poultry has also been affected by changes in age groups and questionnaire inquiries from census to census. State Table 12 presents a description of the various age and sex groups of livestock and poultry for each census from 1920 to 1954.

Milk cows; cows milked; milk sold.—Data on number of cows milked and milk production relate to the day preceding the enumeration.

Questionnaires in 25 States, chiefly western and midwestern, provided three alternative units of measure for enumerators and respondents to report whole milk sales: (1) Pounds of milk, (2) pounds of butterfat, and (3) gallons of milk. In the other States, sales of whole milk on the basis of butterfat content were considered relatively unimportant and, therefore, the unit of measure (pounds of butterfat) was omitted from the questionnaire. However, for publication by States, the reports for whole milk sold were converted into a unit of measure common to the particular State. Pounds of butterfat were converted into gallons or pounds of whole milk on the basis of the average butterfat content of whole milk, as shown by data furnished by the Agricultural Marketing Service of the United States Department of Agriculture.

The tables for economic areas contain figures on total milk sold. These figures represent the total equivalent of milk and pounds of butterfat in cream sold in terms of whole milk.

Total sales of all dairy products for 1954 are not entirely comparable with those for 1949. The value of sales for whole milk and cream was included in both the 1954 and 1945 Censuses. In 1950, the value of the sales of butter, buttermilk, and cheese was obtained; the value of these products was not included in 1954.

Sows and gilts farrowing.—The 1954 questionnaire asked for spring litters by an inquiry on the number of sows and gilts farrowing between December 1, 1953, and June 1, 1954, and for fall litters by an inquiry on the number of sows and gilts farrowing since June 1, but before December 1, 1954. The inquiry relating to sows farrowing or expected to farrow during the fall was included in the census for the first time in 1954. The 1954 data for spring farrowings (sows and gilts farrowing between December 1, 1953, and June 1, 1954) are comparable with those for 1950. Since no data were obtained in 1950 for fall farrowing, only the 1954 data for farrowing after June 1 are given. For a number of counties, the ratio of sows farrowing to the number of hogs and pigs on hand, plus those sold, may be low because hogs or pigs were shipped into the county for feeding. Adjustments in the number of sows farrowing were made both for spring and fall litters when there was substantial evidence that the number of sows farrowing was not reported. The adjustments were made largely in counties outside the major hog-producing areas.

Sheep and lambs and wool.—Questionnaires for all States, except Florida, Georgia, and South Carolina, contained inquiries

UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1954

regarding sheep and lambs. In Florida, Georgia, and South Carolina, the enumerator was instructed to report the number of sheep and lambs in the remarks section. However, no data on the number of sheep and lambs or on wool production were compiled for these 3 States for 1954.

Goats and mohair.—In Louisiana, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, Texas, Washington, and selected counties in Missouri, special questions were provided for reporting goats and mohair. These questions called for the number of all goats, Angora goats, and other goats, separately, and for the number of goats clipped and pounds of mohair clipped in 1954.

Bees and honey.—Provision was not made for reporting bees or honey for the 1954 Census.

Value of livestock on farms.—The values for 1954 shown in State Table 13 were secured by multiplying the number of each class of livestock or poultry on hand by the State average price. These prices were obtained cooperatively by the Agricultural Marketing Service, United States Department of Agriculture, and the Bureau of the Census.

Livestock products.—The inquiries regarding livestock production and sales relate to the calendar year 1954, and those for sales of livestock products relate to the products produced in 1954.

Sales of live animals.—The 1954 questionnaire called for the number and value of sales of animals sold alive from the place during 1954. The questions used were similar to those used in the 1950 Census. The difference in the time of enumeration for the two censuses may have affected the comparability of the data. Since the 1954 Census was a fall enumeration, an additional problem was involved in getting information on animals sold alive. It was necessary not only to ask the respondent for sales he had made during 1954 prior to the date of the enumeration, but also for an estimate of sales he would make during the remainder of 1954. Some respondents may not have reported sales to be made after the enumeration but before December 31, 1954. No data are available to indicate the extent of under-reporting of sales of livestock and poultry.

Poultry and poultry products.—For the 1954 Census, chicken sales were subdivided into sales of (1) broilers and (2) other chickens. This is the first census in which broilers were enumerated separately. The enumeration of broilers presented problems because of the varied contractual arrangements under which broilers are produced. The agriculture questionnaire contained the following instruction: "Report all broilers sold from this place including those raised for others under contract." In a number of cases, young chickens were reported as broilers sold. Entries of less than 1,000 chickens or broilers sold, for individual farms, were tabulated as other chickens sold.

SAMPLING

Sampling was used for the 1954 Census of Agriculture in two ways. First, information on fertilizer and lime, farm expenditures, farm labor, off-farm work, facilities and equipment on the place, farm value, and mortgage debt, was enumerated for only a sample of farms. (The information in Sections VIII through XIII of the questionnaire was obtained only for the farms in the sample. See Appendix for copy of the questionnaire.) Second, some tabulations were prepared on the basis of a sample of farms. As a result, a greater volume of data could be published than if the reports for all farms had been used for every tabulation. Most of the data shown in this report by State economic areas are estimates prepared on the basis of the tabulation of data for the sample of farms. These tabulations are for the same sample of farms for which data were collected on a sample basis during the enumeration.

Description of the sample for the 1954 Census.—The sample used for the 1954 Census of Agriculture consisted of specified farms (see page XII for a description of specified farms) and one-fifth

of the remaining farms. Thus, the sample included slightly more than 20 percent of all farms.

The actual selection of farms in the sample was made by census enumerators as part of the enumeration procedure. The enumerator listed the head of each household on a single line of the Enumerator's Record Book, and determined whether an agriculture questionnaire was to be obtained. If he was required to fill a questionnaire, he entered the "number of acres in this place" in accordance with question 11 of the agriculture questionnaire. On the basis of the number of acres in this place, the enumerator recorded a check mark in one of five squares that provided for the recording of each farm in one of five size-of-farm groups. All the squares for farms with 1,000 or more acres were lightly shaded and a random fifth of the squares for each of the other four size groups was also lightly shaded. (See Appendix for an example of a page of the Enumerator's Record Book.) If the respondent was listed on a line for which the shaded square corresponded to the size of his farm, his farm was included in the sample. The agriculture questionnaire contained one or more inquiries at the beginning of Section VIII—the first section containing inquiries to be asked for only a sample of farms (See copy of questionnaire in Appendix) for the guidance of the enumerator as to whether the questionnaire was for a farm to be included in the sample and whether the farm qualified as a specified farm.

Adjustment of the sample.—An adjustment in the 20 percent part of the sample was made by a process essentially equivalent to stratifying the farms in the sample by size, for the purpose of (1) improving the reliability of the estimates from the sample on an economic area level, and (2) for the purpose of reducing the effects of possible biases introduced because some census enumerators did not follow perfectly the method devised for selecting the farms in the sample. In order to adjust the sample for each State economic area, counts were obtained of all farms and of sample farms for each of ten size-of-farm groups based on "acres in this place." The ten size-of-farm groups were as follows: Under 10 acres, 10-29 acres, 30-49 acres, 50-69 acres, 70-99 acres, 100-139 acres, 140-179 acres, 180-259 acres, 260-499 acres, and 500-999 acres. In determining the extent of the adjustment, the difference between the number of farms in the sample and the total number of farms divided by five was obtained for each size group. The actual adjustment for the size group was made by either eliminating or duplicating, on a random basis, farms in those counties of the State economic area where the greatest over- or under-representation existed.

Method of estimation.—Data which are based on the sample of farms were expanded to represent figures for all farms. The expanded figure for an item was obtained by multiplying by five the tabulated total for that item for the farms in the 20 percent part of the sample and adding the total for the specified farms.

Reliability of estimates based on the sample.—The estimates based on the tabulation of data for a sample of farms are subject to sampling errors. When data based on a sample of farms are shown in the same table with data for all farms, the data based on a sample are shown in italics. In case all the data in a table are estimates based on a sample, a headnote for the table indicates that the data are estimates based on a sample of farms. Approximate measures of the sampling reliability of estimates are given in State Tables 18 and 19 for farms reporting and for item totals. These measures indicate the general level of sampling reliability of the estimates, but do not include adequate allowances for sources of error other than sampling variation as, for example, errors in original data furnished by farmers. Sources of error other than sampling may be relatively more important than sampling variation, especially for totals for a State.

In general, the measures of sampling reliability presented are conservative in that they tend to overestimate the variations in sample estimates, because (1) the predicted limits of error do not always take fully into consideration that complete data were

tabulated for all specified farms and (2) the maximum figures intended to serve for all economic areas were used. Consequently, there is a tendency to overestimate the variations in the sample, especially for groups with large numbers of farms or for groups for which the totals for specified farms represent a high percentage of the item totals.

Data in State Tables 18 and 19 are given to assist in determining the general level of sampling reliability of estimated totals. In State Table 19 a list of the items is given and the level of sampling reliability as shown in State Table 18 is indicated. By referring to State Table 18 in the column for the level of sampling reliability designated in State Table 19, the sampling error according to the number of farms reporting may be obtained. For farms reporting, the indicated level of sampling is level 1. State Table 18 shows percentage limits such that the chances are about 68 in 100 that the difference between the estimates based on the sample and the figure that would have been obtained from a tabulation for all farms would be approximately within the limit specified. However, the chances are 99 in 100 that the difference would be less than two and one-half times the percentage given in the table.

The data in State Table 18 indicate that when the number of farms reporting specified items is small, the item totals are subject to relatively large sampling errors. Nevertheless, the considerable detail for every classification for each item is presented to insure maximum usefulness for appraising estimates for any combination of items that may be desired.

Percentage figures and averages derived from the tables will generally have greater reliability than the estimated totals; also, significant patterns of relationships may sometimes be observed even though the individual data are subject to relatively large sampling errors.

The data representing estimates based on a sample for the 1950 Census were obtained in essentially the same way as in 1954 and the same State Tables 18 and 19 may be used to estimate the sampling errors for the 1950 data.

Differences in data presented by counties and by State economic areas.—In many cases, data presented by State economic areas were estimated on the basis of tabulations for a sample of farms, while most of the data presented by counties were obtained by the tabulation of data for all farms in the county. However, data for the number of farms classified by type of farm and economic class of farm, and for the use of fertilizer and lime, farm expenditures, farm labor, farm facilities, farm equipment, and value of land and buildings were estimated for each county on the basis of the tabulation of data for a sample of farms in each county. The same sample of farms was also used for the tabulation of data for these items for State economic areas and for the State. In some cases, the totals presented for these items for State economic areas or for the State will differ slightly, but not significantly, from the totals obtained by adding figures for counties in the State economic area or the State. As a matter of economy, small adjustments were not made in the tabulations when the difference was not large enough to affect the usefulness or reliability of the data.

CLASSIFICATION OF FARMS

The classifications of farms by color and tenure of operator, economic class of farm, and type of farm were made on the basis of visual inspection of each questionnaire during the office processing.

The classification for color and tenure of operator was made for all farms, while the classifications by economic class and by type of farm were made for only a sample of farms. The classification of farms by size was made for all farms by means of electric tabulating equipment.

Farms by size.—Farms were classified by size according to the total land area of each farm. The same classification was used for all States.

In analyzing size-of-farm statistics, consideration should be given to the definition of a farm for census purposes. Census farms are essentially operating units, not ownership tracts. If a landlord has croppers or other tenants, the land assigned each cropper or tenant is a separate farm even though the landlord may operate the entire holding essentially as one farm in respect to supervision, equipment, rotation practices, purchase of supplies, or sale of products.

In some parts of the South a special questionnaire, the Landlord-Tenant Questionnaire, was used to obtain statistics for such multiple units. The statistics for multiple units will be published in Volume III, Part 1.

Farms by tenure of operator.—Farm operators are classified according to the tenure under which they hold their land on the basis of the replies to the inquiries on total land owned, total land rented from others, total land managed for others, and land rented to others. The basis of classification by tenure is, in general, the same for the 1954 as for the 1950 Census. In 1950, for an operator who owned land and rented land from others, there was no way to determine whether land rented to others represented land owned by the operator or land rented by the operator from others; therefore, such an operator was classified as a part owner. In 1945 and earlier, full owners, part owners, and tenants were classified on the basis of the land retained. Under this earlier classification a part owner who sublets to others all the land he rents from others would have been classified as a full owner; a part owner who rents to others all the land he owns would have been classified as a tenant. In 1954, the acreage of owned land that was rented to others was obtained for the first time. Thus, it was possible to classify a farm operator who owned land and rented land from others as a full owner, part owner, or tenant according to the ownership or rental of the land he retained.

Full owners own land but do not retain any land rented from others.

Part owners own land and rent land from others.

Managers operate farms for others and are paid a wage or salary for their services. Persons acting merely as caretakers or hired as laborers are not classified as managers. If a farm operator managed land for others and also operated land on his own account, the land operated on his own account was considered as one farm and the land managed for others as a second farm. If a farm operator managed land for two or more employers all the land managed was considered one farm.

Tenants rent from others or work on shares for others all the land they operate. Tenants are further classified on the basis of their rental arrangement as follows:

Cash tenants pay cash as rent, such as \$10 an acre or \$1,000 for the use of the farm.

Share-cash tenants pay a part of the rent in cash and a part as a share of the crops or of the livestock or livestock products.

Share tenants pay a share of either the crops or livestock or livestock products, or a share of both.

Crop-share tenants pay only a share of the crops.

Croppers are crop-share tenants whose landlords furnish all work power. The landlords either furnish all the work animals or furnish tractor power in lieu of work animals. Croppers usually work under the close supervision of the landowners, or their agents, or another farm operator, and the land assigned them is often merely a part of a larger enterprise operated as a single unit.

Livestock-share tenants pay a share of the livestock or livestock products. They may or may not also pay a share of the crops.

Other tenants include those who pay a fixed quantity of any product; those who pay taxes, keep up the land and buildings, or keep the landlord in exchange for the use of the land; those who have the use of the land rent free; and others who could not be included in one of the other specified subclasses.

Unspecified tenants include those tenants for whom the rental arrangement was not reported.

For earlier censuses, the definition for each subclass of tenant is essentially the same as for 1954. However, in 1945 the enumerator was asked to determine the subclass of tenants, while in 1954, 1950, 1940, and earlier censuses the classification was made during the processing of the questionnaires on the basis of the answer to the inquiries on the questionnaires. The

UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1954

procedure for 1945 may have affected the comparability of the data, particularly those for cash tenants and share-cash tenants.

Farms by color or race of operator.—Farm operators are classified by color as "white" and "nonwhite." Nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races.

Farms by economic class.—A classification of farms by economic class was made for the purpose of segregating groups of farms that are somewhat alike in their characteristics and size of operation. This classification was made in order to present an accurate description of the farms in each class and in order to provide basic data for an analysis of the organization of agriculture. Only the farms in the sample were classified by economic class. The totals given in the tables represent estimates for all farms based on tabulations of the data for the farms included in the sample.

The classification of farms by economic class was made on the basis of three factors; namely, total value of all farm products sold, number of days the farm operator worked off the farm, and the relationship of the income received from nonfarm sources by the operator and members of his family to the value of all farm products sold. Farms operated by institutions, experiment stations, grazing associations, and community projects were classified as abnormal, regardless of any of the three factors.

For the purpose of determining the code for economic class and type of farm, it was necessary to obtain the total value of farm products sold as well as the value of some individual products sold.

The total value of farm products sold was obtained by adding the reported or estimated values for all products sold from the farm. The value of livestock, livestock products except wool and mohair, vegetables, nursery and greenhouse products, and forest products was obtained by the enumerator from the farm operator for each farm. The enumerator also obtained from the farm operator the quantity sold for corn, sorghums, small grains, hays, and small fruits. The value of sales for these crops was obtained by multiplying the quantity sold by State average prices.

The quantity sold was estimated for all other farm products. The entire quantity produced for wool, mohair, cotton, tobacco, sugar beets for sugar, sugarcane for sugar, broomcorn, hops, and mint for oil was estimated as sold. If the estimated value of the quantity sold for any other crop was \$100 or more, the entire quantity harvested was estimated as sold. To obtain the value of each product sold, the quantity sold was multiplied by State average prices.

In making the classification of farms by economic class, farms were grouped into two major groups, namely, commercial farms and other farms. In general, all farms with a value of sales of farm products amounting to \$1,200 or more were classified as commercial. Farms with a value of sales of \$250 to \$1,199 were classified as commercial only if the farm operator worked off the farm less than 100 days or if the income of the farm operator and members of his family received from nonfarm sources was less than the total value of all farm products sold. The remaining farms with gross income of \$250-\$1,199 and farms with a value of sales of all farm products of less than \$250, as well as farms operated by institutions, experiment stations, grazing associations and community projects were classified as "other farms."

Commercial farms were divided into six groups on the basis of the total value of all farm products sold, as follows:

Class of farm	Value of farm products sold
I	\$25,000 or more
II	10,000 to \$24,999
III	5,000 to 9,999
IV	2,500 to 4,999
V	1,200 to 2,499
VI	*\$250 to 1,199

*Provided the farm operator worked off the farm less than 100 days, or provided the income the farm operator and members of his family received from nonfarm sources was less than the value of all farm products sold.

Other farms have been grouped into three classes as follows:

Part-time farms.—Farms with a value of sales of farm products of \$250 to \$1,199 were classified as part time if the farm operator reported (a) 100 or more days of work off the farm in 1954, or (b) the nonfarm income received by him and members of his family was greater than the value of farm products sold.

Residential farms.—Residential farms include all farms except abnormal farms with a total value of sales of farm products of less than \$250. Some of these represent farms on which the operator worked off the farm more than 100 days in 1954. Some represent farms on which the income from nonfarm sources was greater than the value of sales of agricultural products. Others represent subsistence and marginal farms of various kinds. Some farms are included here which, if the classification were based on farm production for more than 1 year, might have qualified as commercial farms.

Abnormal farms.—Insofar as it was possible to identify them, abnormal farms include public and private institutional farms, community enterprises, experiment-station farms, grazing associations, etc.

Farms by type.—The classification of farms by type was made on the basis of the relationship of the value of sales from a particular source or sources to the total value of all farm products sold from the farm. In some cases, the type of farm was determined on the basis of the sale of an individual farm product, such as cotton, or on the basis of closely related products, such as dairy products. In other cases, the type was determined on the basis of sales of a broader group of products such as corn, sorghums, all small grains, field peas, field beans, cowpeas, and soybeans. Part-time, residential, and abnormal farms were not classified by type. In order to be classified as a particular type, sales or anticipated sales of a product or a group of products had to represent 50 percent or more of the total value of products sold.

Only the farms in the sample were classified by type. The data given in this report by type of farm relate only to commercial farms.

The types of farms for which data are shown, together with the product or group of products on which the classification is based, are:

Type of farm	Product or group of products amounting to 50 percent or more of the value of all farm products sold
Cotton-----	Cotton.
Cash-grain-----	Corn, sorghum, small grains, field peas, field beans, cowpeas, and soybeans.
Other field-crop-----	Peanuts, Irish potatoes, sweetpotatoes, tobacco, sugarcane, sugar beets for sugar, and other miscellaneous crops.
Vegetable-----	Vegetables.
Fruit-and-nut-----	Berries and other small fruits, and tree fruits, grapes, and nuts.
Dairy-----	Milk and other dairy products. The criterion of 50 percent of the total sales was modified in the case of dairy farms. A farm for which the value of sales of dairy products represented less than 50 percent of the total value of farm products sold was classified as a dairy farm if— <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Milk and other dairy products accounted for 30 percent or more of the total value of products sold, and (b) Milk cows represented 50 percent or more of all cows, and (c) Sales of dairy products, together with the sales of cattle and calves, amounted to 50 percent or more of the total value of farm products sold.
Poultry-----	Chickens, eggs, turkeys, and other poultry products.
Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry-----	Cattle, calves, hogs, sheep, goats, wool, and mohair, provided the farm did not qualify as a dairy farm.

INTRODUCTION

XXIII

Type of farm	Product or group of products amounting to 50 percent or more of the value of all farm products sold—Continued	of the crop culled was considerable)	of the crop culled was considerable)
General-----	Farms were classified as general when the value of products from one source or group of sources did not represent as much as 50 percent of the total value of all farm products sold. Separate figures are given for three kinds of general farms:	Figs Mangoes Nectarines Olives Grapes Bananas Dates Guavas Japanese persimmons Jujubes Papayas Pineapples Pomegranates Quinces Sapodillas Soursops Sugar apples Loquats Other tree fruits Tung nuts Walnuts (English or Persian) Almonds Filberts and hazelnuts Black walnuts Chestnuts Coconuts Other nuts Oranges Tangerines, mandarins, satsumas (except in selected States where the proportion	Temple oranges Valencia oranges (except in selected States where the proportion of the crop culled was considerable) Navel oranges (except in selected States where the proportion of the crop culled was considerable) Other oranges (except in selected States where the proportion of the crop culled was considerable) Grapefruit (except in selected States where the proportion of the crop culled was considerable) Lemons Limes Tangeloes Kumquats Citrons Limequats Other citrus fruits Cotton Popcorn Sugar beets for sugar Broomcorn Sugarcane for sugar Tobacco
	(a) Primarily crop. (b) Primarily livestock. (c) Crop and livestock.		
	Primarily crop farms are those for which the sale of one of the following crops or groups of crops—vegetables, fruits and nuts, cotton, cash grains, or other field crops—did not amount to 50 percent or more of the value of all farm products sold, but for which the value of sales for all these groups of crops represented 70 percent or more of the value of all farm products sold.		
	Primarily livestock farms are those which could not qualify as dairy farms, poultry farms, or livestock farms other than dairy and poultry, but on which the sale of livestock and poultry and livestock and poultry products amounted to 70 percent or more of the value of all farm products sold.		
	General crop and livestock farms are those which could not be classified as either crop farms or livestock farms, but on which the sale of all crops amounted to at least 30 percent but less than 70 percent of the total value of all farm products sold.		The quantity sold was estimated for the following crops on the basis of crop-disposition data published by the Agricultural Marketing Service of the U. S. Department of Agriculture:
Miscellaneous-----	This group of farms includes those that had 50 percent or more of the total value of products accounted for by sale of horticultural products, or sale of horses, or sale of forest products.	Alfalfa seed Red clover seed Lespedeza seed Sweetclover seed Timothy seed Alsike seed Soybeans for beans	Cowpeas for dry peas Peanuts for nuts Dry field beans Sugarcane and sorghum for sirup Maple sugar Maple sirup
	The classification of farms by type of farm for the 1954 Census was made on essentially the same basis as that for the 1950 Census. In 1950, miscellaneous farms included those that had 50 percent or more of the total value of products accounted for by the sale of fur animals, or the sale of bees and honey, in addition to the items included in the 1954 classification.		In the case of Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes, the quantity sold was estimated after making allowance for home use, on the basis of data on the disposition of these crops as published by the Agricultural Marketing Service of the U. S. Department of Agriculture.
	Value of farm products sold.—Data on the value of farm products sold were obtained for 1954 by either of two methods. First, the values of livestock sold alive, poultry, poultry products, vegetables harvested for sale, nursery and greenhouse products, forest products, and all livestock products, except wool and mohair, were obtained during the enumeration by asking the farm operator the value of sales.		The quantity sold for the following miscellaneous crops was estimated on the basis of the reported quantity or value of sales for the 1954 Census or on the basis of the quantity sold as shown for the 1950 Census:
	Second, the values of all other agricultural products sold were estimated for each county. During the enumeration, the quantity sold was obtained for each farm, for corn for grain, sorghums for grain or forage, small grains, hays, and for all small fruits and berries. For all other crops, the quantity sold was estimated for each county. For the purpose of computing value of farm products sold, it was assumed that the entire quantity harvested, or reported, was sold for the following crops:	Soybeans for hay Cowpeas for hay Peanuts for hay Velvetbeans Angelica Anise (except for oil) Arnica Artemisia Basil Belladonna Bloodroot Borage Buhach Burnet Cascara bark Carabola Cassava Castor beans Chicory Chufas Coriander Dikon Dill for oil Fennel seed Fejou Flax for fiber Foxglove Ginseng Gobbe Golden seal	Guar Hemp for fiber Hemp for seed Jaboticaba Kudzu crowns Lemon balm Litchi nuts Mint for oil Oiticica nut Ramie for fiber Rape seed Roselle Safflower Sesame for oil Sorrel Sugar beet seed Sunflower seed Sweet corn for seed Teosinte Vetiver Wormseed oil Lentils Other grains Grass silage Other clover seed Hubam clover Mammoth clover Persian clover Sour clover Crotalaria seed
	Strawberries Blackberries Dewberries Raspberries Blueberries Boysenberries Loganberries Youngberries Cranberries Currants Gooseberries Elderberries Other berries Apples Peaches (except in selected States where the proportion of the crop culled was considerable)	Clingstone peaches (except in a few States where the proportion of the crop culled was considerable) Pears Cherries Plums and prunes Plums (except in selected States where the proportion of the crop culled was considerable) Prunes (except in selected States where the proportion of the crop culled was considerable) Apricots Avocados (except in selected States where the proportion	

UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1954

Indigo, hairy seed
Meadow foxtail
Fescue grass
Rhodes grass

Other seed
Sesbania
Sheep fescue

The estimated value of all crops sold, except vegetables harvested for sale, nursery and greenhouse products, and forest products, was obtained by multiplying the estimated quantity sold by the State average price. The State average prices were obtained by the Agricultural Marketing Service of the U. S. Department of Agriculture.

In the case of miscellaneous crops listed above, the average prices have been determined on the basis of reports of quantity sold and value of sales obtained in the 1954 Census of Agriculture.

For the 1950 Census, the value of all farm products sold was obtained by inquiry of each farm operator during the enumeration. In that census, inquiries were made regarding the value of farm products sold for a maximum of 46 individual farm products or groups of farm products. In most cases, the quantity sold for the individual farm product was obtained together with the value of sales. The total value of farm products sold for 1950 includes the value of several farm products not included in the figures for 1954—butter, cheese, skim milk, bees, honey, corn fodder, corn silage, and grain straw, and receipts from the rental of pasture.

Data for the sales of farm products represent total sales for the entire farm, regardless of who shared in the receipts. The landlord's share of crops and livestock sold and also the livestock

which the landlord took from the tenant farm to his own place were considered as sales from the tenant farm. Sales of crops grown on a contract basis, of livestock fed on a contract basis, or of poultry raised under a contract with a feed dealer or others, were included as sales from the farm.

The data on sales cover one year's operation. The sales of crops represent the sales of crops before the enumeration as well as those yet to be sold at the time of the enumeration. Corn, cotton, and other commodities under loan were to be considered as sold at loan prices. Livestock sales are for the calendar year regardless of when the livestock were raised or produced. Most livestock products are sold at the time they are produced. It was assumed that all wool and mohair shorn or clipped in 1954 was sold.

The value of farm products sold does not include government payments for soil conservation, lime and fertilizer furnished, and subsidy payments.

When obtaining the value of the farm products sold from farm operators, the enumerators were instructed to report the gross value without making deductions of any kind. These instructions, however, were not always followed. In the case of milk, poultry, eggs, etc., deductions were often made by buyers of farm products for hauling, handling, marketing, etc., before making payments to farmers. In such cases, farm operators often considered the amount of the check received as the gross value of the farm products sold.

SOUTH DAKOTA

Chapter A

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

(185)

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (October)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Farms.....number..	62,520	66,452	68,705	72,454	83,303	83,157	79,537	74,637
Approximate land area (see text).....acres..	48,983,040	48,983,040	48,983,040	48,983,040	49,195,520	49,195,520	49,195,520	49,195,520
Proportion in farms.....percent..	91.8	91.4	87.9	80.6	75.4	74.1	65.1	70.4
Land in farms.....acres..	44,949,473	44,785,529	43,031,964	39,473,584	37,101,871	36,470,083	32,017,986	34,636,491
Average size of farm.....acres..	719.0	674.0	626.3	544.8	445.4	438.6	402.6	464.1
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars..	28,683	20,740	11,124	6,976	8,305	15,455	18,071	33,132
Average per acre.....dollars..	38.99	31.40	17.76	12.80	18.65	35.24	44.89	71.40
Land in farms according to use: ¹								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	59,804	63,553	66,211	67,022	55,556	81,039	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	17,759,947	17,527,893	16,524,613	12,297,291	4,863,888	17,856,178	15,792,987	214,655,116
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	705	992	1,210	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	609	771	844	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	523	635	830	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	1,169	1,403	1,597	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	4,195	4,905	6,285	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	16,594	18,982	21,169	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
200 acres and over.....farms reporting..	36,009	35,865	34,276	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	28,040	28,525	28,566	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting..	6,670	6,261	5,023	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..	1,299	1,079	687	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cropland used only for pasture ².....farms reporting..	13,276	13,880	15,391	43,521	43,448	53,991	54,302	(NA)
acres..	721,844	816,112	641,357	6,246,650	4,354,751	5,706,998	6,148,511	(NA)
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	16,303	18,414	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	1,146,703	1,477,687	1,337,291	4,625,355	12,552,978	1,146,533	647,759	(NA)
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting..	10,479	7,964	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	709,176	446,627	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other cropland.....farms reporting..	7,997	13,228	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	437,527	1,031,060	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	3,719	4,672	2,411	(NA)	8,316	7,438	5,572	(NA)
acres..	328,477	437,911	194,460	(NA)	532,898	394,627	287,661	(NA)
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	6,406	6,388	5,440	(NA)	6,131	4,660	5,359	(NA)
acres..	112,490	143,211	79,008	(NA)	102,811	95,930	112,393	(NA)
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ³.....farms reporting..	49,522	52,188	56,989	(NA)	49,846	45,189	37,588	(NA)
acres..	23,553,569	22,913,148	22,491,520	(NA)	13,558,457	9,815,115	7,360,951	(NA)
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	60,036	63,449	67,282	(**)	81,316	72,850	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	1,326,443	1,469,567	1,763,715	(**)	1,136,088	1,454,702	1,667,724	(NA)
Cropland, total ³.....farms reporting..	60,192	64,199	66,823	71,266	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	19,628,494	19,821,692	18,503,261	23,169,296	21,771,617	24,709,709	22,589,257	(NA)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	56,762	60,392	64,449	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	24,603,890	24,167,171	23,327,337	(NA)	18,446,106	15,916,740	13,797,123	(NA)
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	9,439	10,280	7,551	12,942	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	440,967	581,122	273,468	340,399	635,709	490,557	400,054	536,183
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	923	807	708	967	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,198
acres..	90,371	478,069	52,895	54,073	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(**)
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	879	761	(NA)	912	974	5763	(NA)	(**)
acres..	78,236	66,926	(NA)	49,740	56,565	559,361	(NA)	(**)
Irrigated pasture.....farms reporting..	302	248	(NA)	172	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	12,135	9,483	(NA)	4,333	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

**Available data not comparable. NA Not available. ¹For the Census of 1954, in the calendar year; all other Censuses, in the calendar year preceding the Census. ²Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain. ³Total cropland, cropland used only for pasture, and other pasture not fully comparable for the various census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture. See text. ⁴Includes irrigated cropland not harvested and not pastured. ⁵Acreage of irrigated crops including some duplication where two or more crops were harvested from the same land.

SOUTH DAKOTA

187

State Table 2.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE ACCORDING TO USE, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data for 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (October)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number.....	62,520	66,331	68,705	72,454	83,303	83,157	79,537	74,637
Under 10 acres.....number.....	1,421	1,350	1,299	1,269	1,823	976	770	425
Under 3 acres.....number.....	706	340	310	130	406	189	63	64
3 to 9 acres.....number.....	715	1,010	989	1,139	1,417	787	707	361
10 to 29 acres.....number.....	931	1,196	1,199	1,220	1,369	2,187	1,961	1,334
30 to 49 acres.....number.....	844	922	950	1,184	1,276			
50 to 69 acres.....number.....	535	560	478	508	565	3,038	3,119	2,381
70 to 99 acres.....number.....	1,472	1,593	1,679	2,162	2,575			
100 to 139 acres.....number.....	1,359	1,527	1,442	1,691	1,996			
140 to 179 acres.....number.....	7,442	8,750	10,130	13,725	18,037	28,773	29,531	26,039
180 to 219 acres.....number.....	2,559	2,972	3,047	2,935	3,685			
220 to 259 acres.....number.....	4,711	4,988	4,943	5,055	5,885			
260 to 499 acres.....number.....	20,515	21,979	23,243	24,170	28,678	29,559	28,776	27,767
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	11,557	11,781	11,997	11,380	11,864	13,401	11,549	11,641
1,000 acres and over.....number.....	9,174	8,713	8,298	7,155	5,550	5,223	3,831	5,050
Land in farms.....acres.....	44,949,473	44,586,538	43,031,964	39,473,584	37,101,871	36,470,083	32,017,986	34,636,491
Average size of farms.....acres.....	719.0	672.2	626.3	544.8	445.4	438.6	402.6	464.1
Under 10 acres.....acres.....	4,730	6,190	5,410	6,034	7,815	4,473	3,900	1,923
10 to 29 acres.....acres.....	15,094	19,545	19,660	20,153	22,311	62,148	55,224	39,264
30 to 49 acres.....acres.....	32,458	35,773	36,759	45,835	49,528			
50 to 69 acres.....acres.....	30,924	32,660	27,674	29,417	33,022	235,171	237,644	183,120
70 to 99 acres.....acres.....	119,377	131,272	135,887	174,259	207,920			
100 to 139 acres.....acres.....	160,493	181,249	170,461	199,817	235,100			
140 to 179 acres.....acres.....	1,188,589	1,396,526	1,616,267	2,189,065	2,877,308	5,168,366	5,273,308	4,664,048
180 to 219 acres.....acres.....	508,388	589,055	603,708	582,715	730,854			
220 to 259 acres.....acres.....	1,123,040	1,193,176	1,179,821	1,205,196	1,403,710			
260 to 499 acres.....acres.....	7,485,612	8,066,314	8,515,611	8,847,532	10,444,586	10,766,891	10,417,884	10,105,195
500 to 999 acres.....acres.....	8,096,395	8,231,912	8,408,542	7,987,607	8,261,310	9,276,867	7,956,029	8,124,859
1,000 acres and over.....acres.....	26,184,373	24,702,866	22,312,164	18,185,954	12,828,407	10,956,167	8,073,997	11,518,082
Land in farms according to use: ¹								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....acres.....	59,804	63,539	66,211	67,022	55,556	81,039	(NA)	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting.....acres.....	17,759,947	17,629,826	16,524,613	12,297,291	4,863,888	17,856,178	15,792,987	214,655,116
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....acres.....	280	380	527	520	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....acres.....	960	1,275	1,445	1,439	1,328	1,539	1,673	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting.....acres.....	4,598	5,630	6,635	6,279	5,805	330,714	333,119	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....acres.....	595	697	692	814	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting.....acres.....	13,767	13,055	14,960	17,143	12,696	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting.....acres.....	412	435	391	392	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting.....acres.....	14,129	14,140	12,936	12,290	10,739	151,384	168,078	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting.....acres.....	1,363	1,462	1,533	1,920	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....acres.....	76,881	80,668	80,143	96,237	76,163	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....acres.....	1,288	1,416	1,393	1,544	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting.....acres.....	107,223	118,130	109,950	113,757	95,089	53,533,448	53,653,371	(NA)
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....acres.....	46,81	51,529	51,566	51,566	42,600	839,015	(NA)	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting.....acres.....	8,152,98	8,858	4,983	4,911	4,941	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....acres.....	20,232	21,824	23,076	23,348	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....acres.....	5,109,098	5,461,949	5,458,380	4,527,177	1,962,310	6,817,558	6,592,625	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting.....acres.....	11,459	11,666	11,903	10,797	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....acres.....	4,662,602	4,605,666	4,369,110	2,984,061	720,904	4,717,139	3,808,437	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting.....acres.....	8,992	8,575	8,202	6,400	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting.....acres.....	5,698,579	5,036,915	4,192,786	2,218,505	416,418	2,604,396	1,535,674	(NA)
Cropland used only for pasture ⁶.....farms reporting.....acres.....	13,276	14,507	15,391	43,521	43,448	53,991	54,302	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting.....acres.....	721,844	822,274	641,357	6,246,650	4,354,751	5,708,998	6,145,511	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....acres.....	51	120	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....acres.....	169	430	356	986	1,273	936	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting.....acres.....	106	230	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....acres.....	982	1,605	1,461	4,081	4,328	310,955	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting.....acres.....	102	135	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting.....acres.....	1,713	2,020	1,918	8,049	5,909	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting.....acres.....	79	80	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting.....acres.....	1,640	1,430	1,013	5,157	4,236	427,247	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....acres.....	281	366	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....acres.....	4,505	6,295	5,322	20,490	18,625	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting.....acres.....	271	307	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....acres.....	6,060	6,155	5,525	21,930	20,136	560,733	(NA)	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting.....acres.....	2,039	2,492	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....acres.....	45,506	50,337	58,254	253,769	272,917	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....acres.....	712	875	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting.....acres.....	18,027	20,215	17,629	64,627	60,370	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....acres.....	4,477	1,488	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting.....acres.....	42,648	38,807	34,318	134,135	117,328	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting.....acres.....	4,928	5,048	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting.....acres.....	196,040	206,393	173,205	1,109,758	1,083,742	1,449,267	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting.....acres.....	2,011	2,080	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....acres.....	157,277	170,109	126,313	1,280,518	1,027,399	1,521,386	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....acres.....	1,219	1,286	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting.....acres.....	247,277	318,478	215,943	3,343,150	1,738,488	2,092,474	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 2.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE ACCORDING TO USE, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

[Data for 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (October)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Land in farms according to use¹—Continued								
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....								
farms reporting...	16,303	18,095	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,146,703	1,425,500	1,337,291	4,625,355	12,552,978	1,146,533	647,759	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....	10	50	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	32	90	96	643	1,044	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....	39	50	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	277	330	483	2,206	3,999	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....	42	25	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	526	350	1,060	4,839	11,543	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....	34	40	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	519	680	935	3,215	7,705	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....	115	130	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,023	1,920	5,479	18,575	61,435	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....	162	155	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	3,713	3,455	7,647	22,134	68,562	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....	1,058	1,355	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	27,371	34,155	76,421	267,030	1,141,929	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....	398	530	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	10,239	15,055	28,078	58,550	266,895	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....	832	866	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	26,814	23,420	57,111	124,775	562,081	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....	5,070	6,087	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	186,043	264,879	404,722	1,327,495	4,931,471	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....	4,490	4,947	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	287,873	419,794	332,543	1,338,823	3,480,365	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....	4,053	3,860	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	601,273	661,372	422,716	1,457,073	2,015,969	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cultivated summer fallow.....								
farms reporting...	10,479	7,875	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	709,176	428,859	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....	4	15	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	7	25	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....	13	20	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	54	45	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....	11	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	101	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....	7	15	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	113	160	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....	31	25	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	485	425	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....	50	35	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	888	465	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....	415	435	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	10,633	9,685	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....	155	195	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	3,037	4,475	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....	326	275	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	7,056	6,960	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....	3,044	2,595	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	96,238	84,745	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....	3,290	2,365	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	182,341	121,950	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....	3,133	1,900	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	408,223	199,924	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other cropland.....								
farms reporting...	7,957	13,026	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	437,527	996,641	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....	7	35	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	25	65	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....	31	30	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	223	285	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....	32	25	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	425	350	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....	28	35	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	406	520	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....	88	115	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,538	1,495	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....	119	140	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,825	2,990	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....	710	1,005	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	16,738	24,470	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....	260	400	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	7,202	10,580	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....	555	656	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	19,758	16,460	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....	2,528	4,257	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	89,805	180,134	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....	1,884	3,457	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	105,532	297,844	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....	1,715	2,871	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	193,050	461,448	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

SOUTH DAKOTA

189

State Table 2.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE ACCORDING TO USE, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

[Data for 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (October)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Land in farms according to use¹—Continued								
Woodland pastured.....								
farms reporting... acres...	3,719	4,863	2,411	(NA)	8,316	7,438	5,572	(NA)
328,477	328,477	408,364	194,460	(NA)	532,898	394,627	287,661	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....	12	15	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting... acres...	38	70	26	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....	31	60	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting... acres...	273	395	333	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....	55	95	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting... acres...	705	1,835	1,022	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....	34	45	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting... acres...	551	915	423	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....	60	135	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting... acres...	1,273	3,055	2,041	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....	91	115	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting... acres...	2,408	4,125	2,522	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....	394	625	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting... acres...	8,274	17,610	10,523	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....	167	285	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting... acres...	4,197	9,780	2,987	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....	305	425	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting... acres...	8,054	11,055	5,224	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....	1,320	1,667	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting... acres...	42,185	61,398	30,858	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....	656	732	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting... acres...	56,549	76,165	41,423	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....	594	664	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting... acres...	203,970	221,961	97,078	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Woodland not pastured.....								
farms reporting... acres...	6,406	6,421	5,440	(NA)	6,131	4,660	5,359	(NA)
112,490	112,490	148,742	79,008	(NA)	102,811	95,930	112,393	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....	11	20	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting... acres...	19	55	87	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....	24	70	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting... acres...	141	415	472	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....	25	30	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting... acres...	276	215	395	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....	28	35	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting... acres...	331	265	425	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....	79	110	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting... acres...	598	1,300	985	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....	73	95	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting... acres...	655	800	1,610	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....	622	725	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting... acres...	4,895	4,815	5,711	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....	223	290	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting... acres...	1,789	2,520	2,321	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....	501	685	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting... acres...	4,792	5,535	4,332	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....	2,734	2,816	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting... acres...	27,746	36,385	29,535	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....	1,459	1,197	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting... acres...	28,315	35,032	15,152	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....	627	348	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting... acres...	42,933	61,405	17,983	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ³								
farms reporting... acres...	49,522	52,191	56,989	(NA)	49,846	45,189	37,588	(NA)
23,553,569	23,553,569	22,704,926	22,491,520	(NA)	13,558,457	9,815,115	7,360,951	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....	191	290	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting... acres...	686	1,035	1,013	(NA)	(NA)	273	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....	409	600	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting... acres...	4,166	5,895	5,940	(NA)	(NA)	38,870	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....	515	625	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting... acres...	11,000	13,135	12,606	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....	312	360	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting... acres...	9,921	11,470	8,950	(NA)	(NA)	426,355	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....	790	842	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting... acres...	24,101	26,204	30,371	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....	807	875	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting... acres...	29,872	37,180	30,854	(NA)	(NA)	552,700	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....	4,846	5,807	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting... acres...	175,795	213,903	290,511	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....	1,817	2,037	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting... acres...	79,768	79,875	99,107	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....	3,573	3,635	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting... acres...	172,975	162,475	186,334	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....	16,837	18,100	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting... acres...	1,450,660	1,591,930	1,859,937	(NA)	(NA)	1,505,403	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....	10,588	10,627	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting... acres...	2,577,354	2,596,513	3,066,078	(NA)	(NA)	2,172,913	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....	8,837	8,393	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting... acres...	19,017,271	17,965,311	16,899,819	(NA)	(NA)	5,549,601	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 2.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE ACCORDING TO USE, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

[Data for 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (October)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Land in farms according to use¹—Continued								
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ⁶ —Continued								
Improved pasture (see text).....farms reporting...								
acres...	3,278	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	151,855	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	10	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	38	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	12	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	119	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	28	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	451	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	15	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	225	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	56	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	1,136	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	42	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	829	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	362	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	7,090	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	145	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	3,042	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	290	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	6,515	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,283	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	42,042	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	624	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	33,170	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	411	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
57,198	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cropland, total ⁶.....farms reporting...	60,192	64,004	66,823	71,266	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	19,628,494	19,877,600	18,503,261	23,169,296	21,771,617	24,709,709	22,589,257	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	320	490	626	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,161	1,795	1,897	3,068	3,645	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	510	700	820	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	5,857	7,565	8,579	12,566	14,132	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	644	747	752	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	16,006	15,425	17,938	30,031	30,148	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	431	450	408	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	16,288	16,250	14,884	20,662	22,680	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	1,383	1,477	1,575	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	83,409	88,883	90,944	135,302	156,203	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	1,310	1,422	1,411	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	116,996	127,740	123,122	157,821	183,787	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	7,375	8,650	9,962	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	922,551	1,070,340	1,190,175	1,758,594	2,253,861	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	2,540	2,927	3,030	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	392,833	461,270	457,348	474,206	587,426	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	4,694	4,983	4,929	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	4,871	942,777	902,556	990,489	1,142,669	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	20,216	21,859	23,142	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	5,491,114	5,933,221	6,036,407	6,964,430	7,977,523	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	11,496	11,706	11,938	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	5,107,752	5,195,569	4,827,966	5,603,402	5,228,668	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	9,036	8,593	8,230	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	6,547,129	6,016,765	4,831,445	7,018,725	4,170,875	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting...	56,762	60,903	64,449	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	24,603,890	23,935,564	23,327,337	(NA)	18,446,106	15,916,740	13,797,123	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	247	415	470	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	893	1,535	1,395	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	526	820	805	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	5,421	7,895	7,734	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	619	775	744	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	13,418	16,990	15,546	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	387	450	366	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	12,112	13,815	10,386	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	1,035	1,213	1,346	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	29,879	35,554	37,734	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	1,029	1,192	1,186	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	38,340	47,460	38,901	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	6,430	7,579	9,250	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	229,575	281,250	359,288	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	2,324	2,672	2,873	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	101,992	109,870	119,723	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	4,558	4,668	4,732	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	223,677	212,337	225,876	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	19,348	20,974	22,549	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,688,885	1,859,721	2,064,100	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	11,217	11,450	11,855	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,791,180	2,842,787	3,233,814	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	9,042	8,595	8,273	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	19,468,518	18,505,750	17,212,840	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

SOUTH DAKOTA

191

State Table 2.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE ACCORDING TO USE, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

[Data for 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (October)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Land in farms according to use¹—Continued								
Woodland, total.....farms reporting...	9,439	10,464	7,551	12,942	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	440,967	557,106	273,468	340,399	635,709	490,557	400,054	536,183
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	23	35	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	57	125	113	76	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	55	125	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	414	810	805	559	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	77	125	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	981	2,050	1,417	2,099	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	59	80	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	882	1,180	848	979	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	135	235	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,871	4,355	3,026	3,353	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	155	190	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	3,063	4,925	4,132	4,574	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	978	1,270	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	13,169	22,425	16,234	25,367	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	369	525	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	5,986	12,300	5,308	7,390	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	746	1,025	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	12,846	16,590	9,556	10,996	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	3,769	4,153	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	69,931	97,783	60,393	70,305	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	1,946	1,748	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	84,864	111,197	56,575	63,013	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	1,127	953	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	246,903	283,366	115,061	151,688	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	923	851	708	967	7974	8763	(NA)	1,198
acres...	90,371	76,817	52,895	54,073	756,565	859,361	(NA)	(**)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	33	30	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	21	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	195	120	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	28	60	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	370	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	290	710	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	20	15	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	290	270	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	9	10	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9355	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	202	360	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	34	25	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,597	875	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	19	30	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	786	1,585	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	81	70	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	6,553	4,930	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	33	5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,426	700	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	51	55	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	5,746	4,540	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	181	206	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	144	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	22,684	20,313	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	139	141	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	96	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	16,270	13,755	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	295	204	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	77	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	33,332	28,659	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 2.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE ACCORDING TO USE, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

[Data for 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (October)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Land in farms according to use¹—Continued								
Land in row or close-seeded crops grown in strips for wind erosion control.....farms reporting... acres...	1,575 218,789	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	...	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	...	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	1 4	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	...	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	9 255	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	20 643	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	83 4,000	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	41 1,955	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	64 4,566	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	330 33,596	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	407 53,018	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting... acres...	620 120,752	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting... acres...	1,748 149,301	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	...	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	...	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	4 32	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	3 71	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	20 194	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	22 855	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	186 8,801	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	87 5,422	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	143 9,561	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	518 36,591	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	363 33,218	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting... acres...	402 54,236	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)

*Available data not comparable. NA Not available. ¹For the Census of 1954, in the calendar year; all other Censuses, in the calendar year preceding the Census.
²Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain. ³10 to 49 acres. ⁴50 to 99 acres. ⁵100 to 259 acres. ⁶Total cropland, cropland used only for pasture, and other pasture not fully comparable for the various census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture. See text. ⁷Irrigated cropland harvested only. ⁸Acreage of irrigated crops including some duplication where two or more crops were harvested from the same land. ⁹50 to 259 acres.

SOUTH DAKOTA

State Table 3.—FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

(Data for 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.)

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (October)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
ALL FARM OPERATORS								
All farm operators.....number..	62,350	66,452	68,705	72,454	83,303	83,157	79,537	74,637
Full owners.....number..	19,714	20,697	17,329	15,053	21,425	22,372	24,768	27,253
Part owners.....number..	24,288	29,334	24,898	18,750	21,027	23,237	21,392	20,562
Managers.....number..	197	224	312	253	374	454	331	781
All tenants.....number..	18,151	20,197	26,166	38,398	40,477	37,094	33,046	26,041
Proportion of tenancy.....percent.	29.1	30.4	38.1	53.0	48.6	44.6	41.5	34.9
Cash tenants.....number..	1,299	1,689	2,819	5,243	(NA)	6,606	4,475	15,328
Share-cash tenants.....number..	10,622	11,729	10,551	22,565	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7,891
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	5,289	5,655	11,895	9,219	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12,269
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	941	1,124	901	1,371	(NA)	(**)	(**)	553
All land in farms.....acres..	44,979,163	44,785,529	43,031,964	39,473,584	37,101,871	36,470,083	32,017,986	34,636,491
Full owners.....acres..	7,522,102	7,551,334	5,091,333	4,022,130	5,824,225	6,513,167	7,454,767	9,007,959
Part owners.....acres..	28,233,030	27,438,111	26,579,349	19,542,173	16,284,215	15,960,478	13,482,236	15,161,418
Managers.....acres..	1,062,181	1,762,595	1,363,095	641,536	1,108,700	961,501	771,176	889,717
All tenants.....acres..	8,141,850	8,033,489	9,998,187	15,277,745	13,884,731	13,034,937	10,309,807	9,577,397
Cash tenants.....acres..	1,166,165	971,897	1,603,913	2,816,756	(NA)	2,471,222	1,426,800	12,497,063
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	4,204,623	4,316,686	4,036,875	8,837,705	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,569,018
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	2,455,488	2,346,132	4,017,406	3,102,760	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,322,962
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	315,574	398,774	339,993	520,524	(NA)	(**)	(**)	188,354
All cropland harvested.....acres..	17,777,332	17,527,893	16,524,613	12,297,291	4,863,888	17,856,178	15,792,987	214,655,116
Full owners.....acres..	3,607,646	3,533,208	2,503,167	1,613,154	1,041,703	3,167,041	3,587,048	(NA)
Part owners.....acres..	9,514,214	9,178,875	8,411,336	4,424,404	1,532,105	6,955,420	5,623,916	(NA)
Managers.....acres..	121,010	153,114	153,814	88,039	36,215	142,505	109,066	(NA)
All tenants.....acres..	4,534,462	4,662,696	5,456,296	6,171,694	2,253,865	7,591,212	6,472,957	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres..	207,929	256,109	330,759	463,787	(NA)	942,408	624,061	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	2,768,489	2,844,077	2,397,112	4,074,252	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	1,402,145	1,382,548	2,558,599	1,478,538	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	155,899	179,962	169,826	159,117	(NA)	(**)	(**)	(NA)
ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS								
All white farm operators.....number..	61,765	65,237	67,156	70,713	80,805	80,417	(NA)	73,025
Full owners.....number..	19,555	20,163	16,436	13,811	19,585	20,302	(NA)	25,913
Part owners.....number..	24,013	24,818	24,478	18,553	20,854	23,021	(NA)	20,437
Managers.....number..	187	205	304	247	370	447	(NA)	771
All tenants.....number..	18,010	20,051	25,938	38,102	39,996	36,647	(NA)	25,904
Proportion of tenancy.....percent.	29.2	30.7	38.6	53.9	49.5	45.6	(NA)	35.5
Cash tenants.....number..	1,190	1,597	7,651	5,118	(NA)	6,479	(NA)	15,278
Share-cash tenants.....number..	10,605	11,719	10,537	22,537	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7,888
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	5,283	5,647	11,872	9,176	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12,209
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	932	1,088	873	1,271	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	529
All land in farms.....acres..	43,723,949	42,722,903	41,883,994	38,761,533	36,459,516	35,679,522	(NA)	33,786,349
Full owners.....acres..	7,424,969	7,309,622	4,823,461	3,728,789	5,417,633	5,985,503	(NA)	8,372,172
Part owners.....acres..	27,421,512	26,411,417	25,936,175	19,238,250	16,172,687	15,817,282	(NA)	14,992,706
Managers.....acres..	939,046	1,093,287	1,287,259	612,863	1,096,198	936,951	(NA)	883,213
All tenants.....acres..	7,938,422	7,908,577	9,837,099	15,181,631	13,772,998	12,939,786	(NA)	9,538,258
Cash tenants.....acres..	984,907	858,344	1,458,753	2,752,796	(NA)	2,436,338	(NA)	12,484,344
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	4,194,923	4,312,557	4,033,943	8,827,619	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,568,670
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	2,451,168	2,343,372	4,013,170	3,096,380	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,307,511
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	307,424	394,304	331,233	504,836	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	177,733
All cropland harvested.....acres..	17,777,342	17,373,531	16,434,005	12,232,213	4,847,501	17,706,890	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners.....acres..	3,590,220	3,508,766	2,478,132	1,584,261	1,032,644	3,077,401	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners.....acres..	9,447,583	9,088,321	8,364,616	4,404,054	1,528,720	6,921,049	(NA)	(NA)
Managers.....acres..	110,071	129,740	149,404	85,339	35,382	141,588	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants.....acres..	4,519,468	4,646,704	5,441,853	6,158,559	2,250,755	7,566,852	(NA)	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres..	197,607	245,272	319,798	457,019	(NA)	934,763	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	2,766,629	2,842,036	2,395,596	4,071,904	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	1,400,125	1,381,161	2,557,220	1,476,652	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	155,107	178,235	169,239	152,984	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)
ALL NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS								
All nonwhite farm operators.....number..	585	1,215	1,549	1,741	2,498	2,740	(NA)	1,612
Full owners.....number..	159	534	893	1,242	1,840	2,070	(NA)	1,340
Part owners.....number..	275	516	420	197	173	216	(NA)	125
Managers.....number..	10	19	8	6	4	7	(NA)	10
All tenants.....number..	141	146	228	296	481	447	(NA)	137
Proportion of tenancy.....percent.	24.1	12.0	14.7	17.0	19.3	16.3	(NA)	8.5
Cash tenants.....number..	109	92	168	125	(NA)	127	(NA)	150
Share-cash tenants.....number..	17	10	14	28	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	6	8	23	43	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	60
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	9	36	23	100	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	24
All land in farms.....acres..	1,255,214	2,062,626	1,147,970	712,051	642,355	790,561	(NA)	850,142
Full owners.....acres..	97,133	241,712	267,872	283,341	406,592	527,664	(NA)	635,787
Part owners.....acres..	831,518	1,026,694	643,174	303,923	111,528	143,196	(NA)	168,712
Managers.....acres..	123,135	669,308	75,836	28,673	12,502	24,550	(NA)	6,504
All tenants.....acres..	203,428	124,912	161,088	96,114	111,733	95,151	(NA)	39,139
Cash tenants.....acres..	181,258	113,553	145,160	63,960	(NA)	34,884	(NA)	112,719
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	9,700	4,129	2,932	10,086	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	348
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	4,320	2,760	4,236	6,380	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15,451
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	8,150	4,470	8,760	15,688	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	10,621
All cropland harvested.....acres..	109,990	154,362	90,608	65,078	16,387	149,288	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners.....acres..	17,426	24,442	25,035	28,893	9,059	89,640	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners.....acres..	66,631	90,554	46,720	20,350	3,385	34,371	(NA)	(NA)
Managers.....acres..	10,939	23,374	4,410	2,700	833	917	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants.....acres..	14,994	13,992	14,443	13,135	3,110	24,360	(NA)	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres..	10,322	10,837	10,961	6,768	(NA)	7,645	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	1,860	2,041	1,516	2,348	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	2,020	1,387	1,379	1,886	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	792	1,727	587	2,133	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)

**Available data not comparable. NA Not available.

*For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants.

Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn out for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	All farm operators					
		Tenure of operator ¹			Tenants		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	
						All	Cash
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number..	62,350	18,007	24,081	150	17,558		1,042
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	44,345	18,007	24,081	xxx	338		26
acres..	25,468,769	8,394,791	16,680,623	xxx	63,110		6,815
Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	42,596	112	24,081	xxx	17,558		1,042
acres..	20,494,847	39,965	12,244,558	xxx	8,107,765		1,144,575
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	197	xxx	xxx	150	xxx		xxx
acres..	1,063,651	xxx	xxx	850,399	xxx		xxx
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	7,479	3,920	2,375	3	487		41
acres..	2,023,104	1,044,834	746,250	1,030	86,725		10,090
Land in farms.....acres..	44,979,163	7,389,922	28,178,931	849,369	8,084,150		1,141,300
Average size of farm.....acres..	721.4	410.4	1,170.1	5,662.5	460.4		1,095.3
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm.....dollars..	28,683	23,112	36,480	77,745	25,828		23,923
Average per acre.....dollars..	38.99	54.04	30.58	17.80	55.70		23.36
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	85	86	85	92	87		86
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	87	90	87	71	88		80
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	59,718	17,023	23,903	140	17,307		920
acres..	17,777,332	3,576,783	9,502,857	69,043	4,518,960		205,092
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	714	317	24	1	16		10
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	578	273	64	6	30		10
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	471	251	86	1	23		5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	1,074	611	160	...	129		39
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	4,317	2,214	782	16	1,022		149
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	16,469	6,358	4,120	9	5,824		361
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	28,038	6,036	12,965	73	8,927		260
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	8,055	963	5,702	34	1,336		86
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	13,436	4,244	5,221	15	3,669		172
acres..	724,022	196,021	369,803	3,538	144,766		9,114
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	16,173	4,178	7,980	28	3,766		153
acres..	1,138,571	235,695	670,760	3,785	215,798		11,304
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting..	10,252	2,556	5,479	14	2,131		95
acres..	699,051	137,521	427,739	1,293	127,359		6,232
Other cropland.....farms reporting..	8,021	2,177	3,667	19	1,997		72
acres..	439,520	98,174	243,021	2,492	88,439		5,072
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	3,893	1,305	1,496	24	838		59
acres..	323,205	76,859	188,922	1,900	38,750		9,506
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	6,458	2,073	2,796	14	1,455		30
acres..	120,048	33,411	60,934	347	21,532		3,058
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	49,859	14,001	21,108	142	13,401		851
acres..	23,529,750	2,969,788	16,685,636	766,373	2,802,766		882,433
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	60,146	17,349	23,577	132	16,810		933
acres..	1,306,235	301,365	700,019	4,383	341,978		20,793
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	60,105	17,174	23,952	140	17,353		941
acres..	19,639,925	4,008,499	10,543,420	76,360	4,879,524		225,510
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	57,087	16,338	23,271	148	15,816		967
acres..	24,576,977	3,242,668	17,244,361	771,811	2,986,282		901,053
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	9,627	3,144	3,926	36	2,185		84
acres..	443,253	110,270	249,856	2,247	60,282		12,564
F FARM OPERATORS							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	56,872	16,296	22,455	120	15,744		930
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	4,675	1,439	1,399	15	1,608		97
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	3,668	936	465	4	609		102
Off-farm work:							
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	17,091	4,149	5,845	24	5,270		324
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	12,758	3,120	4,967	17	4,308		195
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	4,333	1,029	878	7	962		129
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	43,340	13,188	17,593	117	11,734		672
By age:							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	1,391	100	169	7	1,069		34
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	11,917	1,159	3,406	38	7,004		333
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	15,115	2,763	6,916	49	4,935		238
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	14,310	4,625	6,767	15	2,449		203
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	11,710	5,227	4,559	24	1,387		156
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	7,124	3,875	2,043	1	536		55
By year began operation of present farm:							
1954.....operators reporting..	2,872	395	380	21	1,811		87
1953.....operators reporting..	2,841	338	528	26	1,834		134
1952.....operators reporting..	2,964	393	606	8	1,713		72
1951.....operators reporting..	3,112	508	766	14	1,681		105
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	16,570	3,638	6,197	42	6,162		301
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	11,573	3,483	5,341	17	2,359		135
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	21,297	8,865	9,939	9	1,731		176
Farms by class of work power:							
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	3,749	1,312	414	4	708		102
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	224	79	61	...	18		1
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	1,526	588	479	7	238		135
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	22,922	5,880	11,891	97	4,765		380
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	33,929	10,148	11,236	42	11,829		424

SOUTH DAKOTA

BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954

a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued				Other farms	
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers	Livestock-share	Other and unspecified		
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	10,556	3,778	1,426	756	2,554	
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting.. acres..	205 32,235	62 14,275	18 2,800	27 6,985	1,919 330,245	
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting.. acres..	10,556 4,201,568	3,778 1,423,695	1,426 1,028,733	756 309,144	805 102,559	
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting.. acres..	xxx xxx	xxx xxx	xxx xxx	xxx xxx	47 213,252	
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting.. acres..	272 45,430	94 17,955	36 5,255	44 7,955	694 167,265	
Land in farms.....acres.. Average size of farm.....acres..	4,188,373 396.8	1,420,015 375.9	1,026,328 719.7	308,134 407.6	476,791 187.6	
Value of land and buildings: Average per farm.....dollars.. Average per acre.....dollars.. Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent.. Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	25,853 64.19 87 88	22,875 60.22 88 89	36,485 50.37 92 93	21,326 47.29 78 86	7,812 43.55 70 67	
Land in farms according to use: Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.. acres..	10,546 2,762,609	3,758 928,787	1,425 468,563	658 153,909	1,345 109,689	
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.. 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.. 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.. 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.. 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.. 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.. 200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.. 500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	... 10 5 20 404 3,450 6,006 651	... 11 50 342 1,356 1,712 688 287	... 10 10 66 392 265 261 269	6 10 2 10 61 155 43	356 205 116 174 283 154 37 20	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.. acres..	2,379 88,161	679 24,648	360 19,551	79 3,292	287 9,894	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting.. acres..	2,101 99,854	1,048 74,449	344 22,737	120 7,454	221 12,533	
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting.. acres..	1,142 58,591	601 45,358	223 12,166	70 5,012	72 5,139	
Other cropland.....farms reporting.. acres..	1,157 41,263	545 29,091	155 10,571	68 2,442	161 7,394	
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.. acres..	503 15,574	138 4,241	110 6,834	28 2,595	230 16,774	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.. acres..	958 11,207	312 3,483	124 2,349	31 1,435	120 3,824	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.. acres..	8,639 1,001,370	2,220 317,070	1,187 475,332	504 126,561	1,207 305,187	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting.. acres..	10,383 209,598	3,374 67,337	1,406 30,962	714 12,888	2,278 18,890	
Cropland, total.....farms reporting.. acres..	10,551 2,950,624	3,778 1,027,884	1,425 510,851	658 164,655	1,486 132,116	
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting.. acres..	10,208 1,105,105	2,692 345,959	1,380 501,717	569 132,448	1,514 331,855	
Woodland, total.....farms reporting.. acres..	1,401 26,781	434 7,724	207 9,183	59 4,030	336 20,598	
F FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting.. Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting.. With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	10,031 448 186	2,833 893 232	1,342 69 34	608 101 55	2,257 214 1,654	
Off-farm work: Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.. 1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.. 100 days or more.....operators reporting.. Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	2,967 2,609 358 7,306	1,373 1,019 354 2,269	423 371 52 988	183 114 69 499	1,803 346 1,457 708	
By age: Under 25 years.....operators reporting.. 25 to 34 years.....operators reporting.. 35 to 44 years.....operators reporting.. 45 to 54 years.....operators reporting.. 55 to 64 years.....operators reporting.. 65 years and over.....operators reporting..	497 4,057 3,205 1,598 875 282	388 1,633 959 369 218 146	108 745 351 138 61 17	42 236 182 141 77 36	46 310 452 454 513 669	
By year began operation of present farm: 1954.....operators reporting.. 1953.....operators reporting.. 1952.....operators reporting.. 1951.....operators reporting.. 1946-1950.....operators reporting.. 1941-1945.....operators reporting.. 1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	1,089 1,080 1,058 1,025 3,787 1,497 949	439 415 355 362 1,259 451 388	140 150 180 130 563 156 102	56 55 48 59 232 120 116	265 115 244 143 531 373 753	
Farms by class of work power: No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting.. No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting.. No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting.. Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting.. Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	211 10 44 2,846 7,445	288 ... 21 749 2,720	5 7 16 596 802	102 ... 22 194 438	1,311 66 214 289 674	

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	All farm operators				
		Tenure of operator ¹			Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash
Farms.....number..	62,350	18,007	24,081	150	17,558	1,042
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	37,376	11,104	14,771	81	9,975	448
Electricity.....farms reporting..	56,733	16,248	22,445	128	15,753	783
Television set.....farms reporting..	10,600	3,244	3,395	19	3,609	165
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	29,749	9,901	13,050	82	5,924	337
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	21,849	6,302	10,225	36	4,781	197
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	3,054	744	1,292	10	1,005	45
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	22,393	6,056	10,514	50	5,582	254
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	8,876	2,167	3,717	9	2,935	133
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	31,739	7,848	14,827	35	8,841	271
number..	33,204	8,106	15,757	45	9,091	283
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	32,129	8,423	13,202	51	10,311	372
number..	32,697	8,534	13,464	54	10,489	372
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	9,804	2,412	5,098	47	2,212	99
number..	9,891	2,432	5,156	50	2,217	99
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	5,945	1,599	3,233	27	1,070	70
number..	5,996	1,611	3,260	27	1,082	70
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	38,788	10,737	17,778	118	9,277	565
number..	47,722	12,552	23,443	181	10,478	637
Tractors.....farms reporting..	57,032	16,095	23,141	139	16,614	804
number..	111,359	29,839	50,785	355	28,976	1,349
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	56,851	16,028	23,127	139	16,594	804
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	56,798	16,008	23,115	139	16,573	804
number..	107,725	28,699	48,938	335	28,328	1,326
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	2,177	786	999	2	260	11
number..	2,236	802	1,025	2	275	11
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	1,282	310	750	16	165	12
number..	1,398	338	822	18	173	12
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	56,914	16,153	22,466	124	16,228	857
number..	74,067	20,693	31,258	223	19,575	1,043
FARM LABOR WEEK OF SEPT. 26-OCT. 2						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	59,215	16,907	23,475	149	16,763	978
persons..	120,699	32,751	54,710	392	30,039	1,614
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	58,691	16,722	23,253	134	16,675	971
persons..	102,398	28,541	44,535	165	26,561	1,414
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	57,812	16,441	22,938	134	16,468	952
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	29,160	8,071	13,190	25	7,400	348
persons..	44,586	12,100	21,597	31	10,093	462
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	11,140	2,680	5,949	93	2,335	153
persons..	18,301	4,210	10,175	227	3,478	200
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	5,418	1,221	3,261	86	818	68
persons..	7,163	1,618	4,315	171	936	77
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	6,770	1,628	3,385	31	1,668	92
persons..	11,138	2,592	5,860	56	2,542	123
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,370	1,052	2,564	62	667	61
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	10,616	2,495	5,727	78	2,247	146
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	48,075	14,227	17,526	96	14,428	825
Operators only.....farms reporting..	24,155	7,359	7,283	42	8,081	517
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	701	242	201	...	183	19
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	524	185	222	15	68	7
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting..	62,286	17,992	24,076	148	17,536	1,025
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	49,185	13,908	20,115	137	14,064	704
dollars..	31,754,421	7,463,737	17,114,425	526,238	6,284,879	374,668
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	41,629	11,750	16,657	84	12,307	585
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	13,046,606	3,287,932	6,282,481	59,130	3,319,076	151,453
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	53,083	14,947	21,132	121	14,893	854
dollars..	44,182,212	11,617,306	19,481,378	297,198	12,069,170	668,893
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	58,962	16,723	23,647	139	16,971	882
dollars..	40,893,114	9,206,406	20,541,114	128,454	10,698,863	460,394
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	10,464	3,235	4,081	22	3,021	98
dollars..	3,211,190	854,298	1,431,140	15,076	890,835	30,101
tons..	38,490	10,311	17,110	161	10,612	393
acres on which used..	550,533	143,782	245,957	3,153	154,387	5,420
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	112	35	56	...	20	...
dollars..	2,731	825	1,471	...	335	...
tons..	634	215	354	...	35	...
acres on which used..	1,001	180	621	...	80	...

See footnote at end of table.

SOUTH DAKOTA

197

BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued				Other farms	
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers	Livestock-share	Other and unspecified		
Farms.....number..	10,556	3,778	1,426	756	2,554	
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	6,252	1,831	979	465	1,445	
Electricity.....farms reporting..	9,843	3,097	1,368	662	2,159	
Television set.....farms reporting..	2,102	806	375	161	333	
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	2,986	1,438	864	299	1,192	
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	2,830	993	511	250	505	
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	630	163	111	56	3	
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	3,606	875	667	180	191	
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	1,972	439	283	108	48	
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	5,627	1,820	810	313	188	
number..	5,776	1,871	838	323	205	
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	6,916	1,820	864	339	142	
number..	7,035	1,856	881	345	156	
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	1,350	418	270	75	35	
number..	1,355	418	270	75	36	
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	541	163	243	53	16	
number..	543	168	248	53	16	
Motortrucks	5,460	1,927	958	367	878	
farms reporting..	5,977	2,313	1,138	393	1,068	
Tractors.....farms reporting..	10,306	3,469	1,403	632	1,043	
number..	17,856	5,840	2,897	1,034	1,404	
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	10,291	3,469	1,398	632	963	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	10,280	3,459	1,398	632	963	
number..	17,651	5,677	2,852	1,022	1,225	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	123	85	35	6	130	
number..	133	90	35	6	132	
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	72	65	10	6	41	
number..	72	73	10	6	47	
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	9,987	3,366	1,351	667	1,943	
number..	11,994	3,989	1,767	782	2,318	
FARM LABOR WEEK OF SEPT. 26-OCT. 2						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	10,264	3,436	1,411	674	1,921	
persons..	18,826	5,776	2,649	1,174	2,807	
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	10,233	3,389	1,410	672	1,907	
persons..	17,034	4,910	2,162	1,041	2,596	
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	10,130	3,323	1,398	665	1,831	
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	4,969	1,238	534	311	474	
persons..	6,904	1,587	764	376	765	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,270	493	330	89	83	
persons..	1,792	866	487	133	211	
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	411	156	154	29	32	
persons..	450	190	181	38	123	
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	922	371	217	66	58	
persons..	1,342	676	306	95	88	
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	348	122	113	23	25	
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,239	446	329	87	69	
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	8,994	2,943	1,081	585	1,838	
Operators only.....farms reporting..	4,664	1,880	688	332	1,390	
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	96	60	1	7	75	
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	31	47	1	2	14	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting..	10,556	3,773	1,426	756	2,534	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	8,830	2,785	1,196	549	961	
dollars..	3,538,822	1,358,140	787,109	226,140	365,142	
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	7,840	2,445	1,000	437	831	
dollars..	2,025,940	734,715	302,581	104,387	97,987	
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	5,619	1,668	880	347	389	
dollars..	1,512,882	623,425	484,528	121,733	267,155	
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	9,532	2,610	1,299	598	1,990	
dollars..	7,425,794	1,619,718	1,813,139	541,626	717,160	
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	10,358	3,642	1,415	674	1,482	
dollars..	6,612,004	2,163,870	1,067,816	394,779	318,277	
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	1,900	560	356	107	105	
dollars..	511,972	146,541	178,991	23,230	19,841	
tons..	6,029	1,835	2,061	294	296	
acres on which used..	93,469	24,278	26,920	4,300	3,254	
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	20	...	...	...	1
dollars..	335	...	...	...	100
tons..	35	...	...	...	30
acres on which used..	80	...	...	...	120

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	All farm operators					
		Tenure of operator ¹					
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants		Cash
					All		
Farms.....number..	62,350	18,007	24,081	150	17,558		1,042
LIVESTOCK							
Livestock on hand:							
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting.. number..	55,606 3,459,896	15,547 745,434	22,720 1,979,038	136 43,512	15,745 666,828		914 70,672
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting.. number..	54,220 1,484,798	15,063 308,616	22,372 863,489	118 20,822	15,350 279,464		880 30,884
Milk cows.....farms reporting.. number..	42,571 292,778	11,284 74,320	17,574 126,261	84 388	12,591 88,332		588 4,523
Horses and mules.....farms reporting.. number..	24,672 82,637	6,547 18,355	12,431 48,365	104 641	5,021 13,116		516 2,425
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.. number..	38,192 1,920,156	10,157 513,812	15,318 798,954	58 4,554	12,238 592,298		507 23,214
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting.. number..	50,267 9,005,247	14,219 2,576,862	20,022 3,582,152	91 11,081	14,185 2,646,196		688 106,840
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:							
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting.. number..	52,910 1,381,942	14,859 328,060	22,335 751,387	129 18,926	14,857 274,002		902 32,113
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting.. number..	36,963 1,723,254	9,934 456,569	14,784 723,123	53 3,855	11,932 530,507		468 25,895
Chickens sold.....farms reporting.. dollars..	33,140 2,831,100	9,468 779,628	13,027 1,100,012	40 2,448	9,948 889,351		397 33,267
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting.. dozens..	43,477 55,875,147	12,653 17,101,882	17,092 21,588,621	55 72,658	12,489 16,226,118		559 666,798
CROPS							
Specified crops harvested in 1954:							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting.. acres..	49,871 3,976,990	13,710 853,667	20,057 1,863,428	75 8,714	15,512 1,231,522		599 36,595
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting.. acres..	45,116 3,324,096	12,415 702,617	17,416 1,475,304	64 6,045	14,799 1,123,859		530 30,988
bushels harvested..	100,596,015	21,987,284	41,654,525	189,830	36,281,736		989,000 276,764
bushels sold..	37,785,853	6,483,304	15,407,758	89,050	15,725,171		
Spring wheat, other than durum or macaroni wheat, threshed or combined.....farms reporting.. acres..	21,697 2,166,291	5,281 389,784	10,975 1,291,095	23 3,798	5,268 473,550		162 12,177
bushels harvested..	19,942,917	3,765,273	11,685,877	34,766	4,386,097		106,388 88,233
bushels sold..	16,085,205	2,979,950	9,325,683	28,533	3,692,312		
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting.. acres..	11,109 485,979	2,688 97,331	5,466 270,621	13 733	2,877 114,574		85 3,172
bushels harvested..	8,694,948	1,770,567	4,871,822	9,390	1,997,194		46,625 34,010
bushels sold..	4,646,685	854,296	2,513,047	2,600	1,259,937		
Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting.. acres..	16,238 944,306	4,244 201,666	7,241 489,531	20 1,583	4,637 246,796		144 6,853
bushels harvested..	5,467,435	1,265,043	2,627,698	15,500	1,539,225		36,920 32,645
bushels sold..	4,740,885	1,090,667	2,224,822	13,520	1,394,207		
Hay cut.....acres..	5,227,275 4,873,985	1,024,032 1,114,079	3,197,887 2,747,738	41,385 40,862	917,599 934,218		99,508 71,284

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

SOUTH DAKOTA

199

BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

[A sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued					Other farms	
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued						
	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers	Livestock-share	Other and unspecified			
Farms.....number..	10,556	3,778	1,426	756		2,554	
LIVESTOCK							
Livestock on hand:							
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting.. number..	10,092	2,740	1,388	611		1,458	
	370,906	92,105	107,806	25,339		25,084	
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting.. number..	9,900	2,658	1,326	586		1,317	
	155,738	40,201	41,895	10,746		12,407	
Milk cows.....farms reporting.. number..	8,378	1,998	1,164	463		1,038	
	61,437	11,850	7,251	3,271		3,477	
Horses and mules.....farms reporting.. number..	2,900	770	619	216		569	
	6,476	1,885	1,754	576		2,160	
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.. number..	8,201	2,028	1,047	455		421	
	384,286	84,996	78,267	21,135		10,538	
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting.. number..	9,250	2,465	1,230	552		1,750	
	1,810,864	428,816	200,628	99,048		188,956	
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:							
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting.. number..	9,611	2,443	1,318	583		730	
	141,854	35,615	54,627	9,793		9,567	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting.. number..	8,022	1,948	1,044	450		260	
	341,320	74,967	70,066	18,259		9,200	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting.. dollars..	6,791	1,672	714	374		657	
	556,576	110,413	64,101	124,994		59,661	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting.. dozens..	8,361	2,091	1,016	462		1,188	
	11,316,814	2,499,399	1,113,252	629,855		885,868	
CROPS							
Specified crops harvested in 1954:							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting.. acres..	9,922	3,194	1,273	524		517	
	803,604	242,284	111,020	38,019		19,659	
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting.. acres..	9,606	3,039	1,148	476		422	
	749,631	221,961	88,247	33,032		16,271	
bushels harvested..	24,254,744	6,980,948	2,900,689	1,156,355		482,640	
bushels sold..	10,864,652	3,456,725	760,995	366,035		80,570	
Spring wheat, other than durum or macaroni wheat, threshed or combined.....farms reporting.. acres..	2,991	1,376	552	187		150	
	243,541	144,082	57,561	16,189		8,064	
bushels harvested..	2,180,097	1,348,947	594,629	156,036		70,904	
bushels sold..	1,782,430	1,178,961	506,112	136,576		58,727	
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting.. acres..	1,677	681	351	83		65	
	64,461	28,247	14,837	3,857		2,720	
bushels harvested..	1,105,607	514,554	263,755	66,653		45,975	
bushels sold..	703,496	351,595	124,403	46,433		16,805	
Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting.. acres..	2,806	1,054	438	195		96	
	145,480	64,430	20,821	9,212		4,730	
bushels harvested..	933,523	394,566	125,872	48,344		19,969	
bushels sold..	849,377	355,309	113,916	42,960		17,669	
Hay cut.....acres.. tons..	508,713	128,547	142,436	38,395		46,372	
	536,251	148,557	144,398	33,728		37,088	

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 5.—FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR, RESIDENCE, OFF-FARM WORK, AGE, AND YEARS ON PRESENT FARM:
CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (October)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
FARM OPERATORS								
By color:								
White.....	61,953	65,237	67,156	70,713	80,805	80,417	(NA)	73,025
Negro.....	26	31	27	40	(NA)	(NA)	47	
Other nonwhite.....	541	1,184	1,549	1,714	2,498	2,700	(NA)	1,565
By residence:								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	56,785	60,355	64,209	64,434	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	4,866	4,818	3,933	4,970	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Operators not reporting residence.....number..	869	1,279	563	3,050	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
By off-farm work:								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	17,091	15,712	7,823	15,401	50,106	15,715	(NA)	(NA)
1 to 49 days.....operators reporting..	10,748	8,892	4,271	9,464	26,322	10,492	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	2,010	1,935	1,014	1,914	16,083	2,014	(NA)	(NA)
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	4,333	4,885	2,538	4,023	7,701	3,209	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting..	1,544	1,639	970	1,737	5,907	1,450	(NA)	(NA)
200 days and over.....operators reporting..	2,789	3,246	1,568	2,286	1,794	1,759	(NA)	(NA)
Operators not working off their farms.....number..	43,340	49,373	{	51,059	32,237	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Operators not reporting.....number..	1,919	1,246	{	5,994	960	67,442	(NA)	(NA)
By age:								
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	1,391	2,567	2,541	2,684	(NA)	3,336	(NA)	3,946
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	11,917	13,161	12,295	12,715	(NA)	17,824	(NA)	21,374
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	15,115	15,337	16,226	16,865	(NA)	23,658	(NA)	21,177
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	14,310	14,751	17,273	18,441	(NA)	18,868	(NA)	15,106
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	11,710	11,657	13,415	12,957	(NA)	11,097	(NA)	8,791
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	7,124	6,024	6,374	6,285	(NA)	5,564	(NA)	3,309
Average age.....years..	46.8	45.6	46.5	46.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Operators not reporting age.....number..	783	2,894	581	2,507	(NA)	2,810	(NA)	934
Operation of present farm began—								
1954:								
September or later.....operators reporting..	225	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
July and August.....operators reporting..	82	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
May and June.....operators reporting..	123	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
March and April.....operators reporting..	2,054	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
January and February.....operators reporting..	388	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
1953:								
November and December.....operators reporting..	381	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
September and October.....operators reporting..	481	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
July and August.....operators reporting..	134	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
May and June.....operators reporting..	112	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
March and April.....operators reporting..	1,465	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
January and February.....operators reporting..	288	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
1952.....operators reporting..	2,964	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
1951.....operators reporting..	3,112	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
1946 to 1950.....operators reporting..	16,570	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
1944 to 1945.....operators reporting..	11,573	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
1940 and earlier.....operators reporting..	21,297	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Operators not reporting.....number..	1,121	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Average number of years on present farm.....years..	14	12	13	13	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

State Table 6.—FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER AND SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT:
CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (October)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Farms by class of work power:								
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	3,749	3,948	4,890	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	224	508	455	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	1,526	5,608	10,831	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	22,922	38,417	47,317	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	33,929	17,850	5,160	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Specified facilities and equipment:								
Telephone.....farms reporting..	37,376	36,850	31,145	24,821	(NA)	44,608	(NA)	44,327
Electricity.....farms reporting..	56,733	45,892	19,028	12,845	(NA)	19,070	(NA)	16,445
Television set.....farms reporting..	10,600	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	29,749	(NA)	10,727	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	21,849	6,136	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	3,054	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	22,393	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	8,876	5,734	1,484	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	31,739	20,438	10,210	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	32,204	21,812	10,831	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	32,129	25,705	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	32,697	26,160	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	9,804	2,935	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	9,891	3,005	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	5,945	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	5,996	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	38,788	31,668	20,487	13,472	(NA)	14,485	(NA)	4,249
number..	47,722	37,720	22,230	14,269	(NA)	14,816	(NA)	4,353
Tractors, including garden tractors.....farms reporting..	57,032	56,267	52,070	39,948	(NA)	30,972	16,373	12,160
number..	111,359	88,274	62,772	44,154	(NA)	33,837	17,426	12,939
1 tractor.....farms reporting..	20,113	21,774	42,737	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2 tractors.....farms reporting..	2,26,544	2,19,101	8,228	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3 tractors.....farms reporting..	2,26,264	2,20,084	2,5,062	1,105	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
4 tractors.....farms reporting..	2,26,846	2,20,964	2,5,062	1,105	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting..	2,26,846	2,20,964	2,5,062	1,105	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Wheel tractors other than garden.....number..	107,725	85,986	62,580	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Garden tractors.....number..	2,236	1,343	90	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Crawler tractors.....number..	1,398	945	501	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	56,914	58,687	59,752	62,512	(NA)	71,965	(NA)	51,780
number..	74,067	77,293	68,717	72,675	(NA)	81,923	(NA)	58,202
Farms reporting automobiles and/or motortrucks.....number..	60,275	62,957	63,146	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹The 1930 inquiry referred to electricity in "farmer's dwelling," and the 1920 inquiry referred to gas or electricity in "operator's dwelling."

²Figures for 1954 and 1950 are for tractors other than garden tractors.

State Table 7.—FARM LABOR AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (October)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
FARM LABOR								
Farm workers for specified week:¹								
Family and/or hired workers ².....farms reporting.. persons..	59,215 120,699	60,811 113,395	64,871 109,644	63,845 108,727	80,832 127,465	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
Average per farm reporting.....persons..	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Family workers, including operators.....farms reporting.. persons..	58,691 102,398	60,239 101,819	64,540 103,464	62,251 97,440	80,200 119,256	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	57,812	58,367	63,669	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours.....farms reporting.. persons..	29,160 44,586	27,907 43,452	28,428 39,795	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
Hired workers.....farms reporting.. persons..	11,140 18,301	8,492 11,576	4,873 6,180	7,932 11,287	6,833 8,209	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
Workers hired by month.....persons..	6,446	7,057	(NA)	7,534	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Workers hired by day or week.....persons..	5,841	2,667	(NA)	3,033	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Workers hired by hour or on piece-work basis.....persons..	6,014	1,500	(NA)	720	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
No report as to basis of payment.....persons..	...	352	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farms reporting by number of hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	7,683	6,667	4,104	(NA)	5,969	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,152	1,214	534	(NA)	642	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	993	406	177	(NA)	168	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	299	127	45	(NA)	45	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 or more workers.....farms reporting..	79	18	13	(NA)	9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:								
No workers reported.....farms..	3,135	5,520	3,834	8,609	2,471	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Family workers and hired workers.....farms..	10,616	7,920	4,542	6,338	6,201	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Operator and hired workers.....farms..	5,376	4,934	2,575	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Operator, members of his family, and hired workers.....farms..	5,062	2,764	1,895	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Members of operator's family and hired workers.....farms..	178	222	72	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Family workers only.....farms..	48,075	52,319	59,998	55,913	73,999	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Operator only.....farms..	24,155	27,398	33,537	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Operator and members of his family.....farms..	23,219	23,271	25,662	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Members of operator's family only.....farms..	701	1,850	799	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hired workers only.....farms..	524	572	331	1,594	632	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES³								
Machine hire.....farms reporting.. dollars..	41,629 13,046,606	46,594 13,484,058	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
Hired labor ⁴.....farms reporting.. dollars..	33,245 18,707,815	45,750 25,765,028	47,027 20,351,469	30,861 5,948,414	(NA) (NA)	48,762 14,647,192	49,540 15,492,334	49,658 24,121,602
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	8,984	10,917	11,842	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	6,595	8,351	9,428	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	8,152	12,533	13,422	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	4,209	7,037	7,210	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	3,868	5,364	4,282	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	1,099			(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting..	251	1,548	843	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting..	69			(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$20,000 and over.....farms reporting..	18			(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting.. dollars..	59,083 44,182,212	56,226 37,706,692	57,908 24,724,056	40,826 7,843,148	(NA) (NA)	40,527 12,435,826	30,411 8,737,496	37,966 16,689,237
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil....farms reporting.. dollars..	58,962 40,893,114	59,827 35,123,848	(NA) (NA)	56,709 8,879,348	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting.. dollars..	10,464 3,211,190	(NA) 22453001	539 13,255	253 316	(NA) (NA)	103 (NA)	(NA) (NA)	175 34,466
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting.. dollars..	112 2,731	(NA) (NA)	116 6462	46 .824	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)

NA Not available.

¹Census of 1954, week of Sept. 26-Oct. 2; Census of 1950, week preceding enumeration; Censuses of 1945 and 1935, first week of January; Census of 1940, last week of March.²See text for differences in definition of farm workers.³For Census of 1954, expenditures during calendar year 1954; for earlier Censuses, expenditures during the preceding calendar year.⁴Cash payments for farm labor; household not included. For 1954, 1950, 1945, and 1940, the data do not include expenditures for contract construction work, machine hire, and labor included in cost of machine hire. For 1920, the value of board furnished was included.⁵Farms reporting tons of commercial fertilizer.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 8.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week of

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
Hired workers.....	farms reporting..	11,140	11,057	1,084	3,450
	persons.....	18,301	18,090	3,049	5,300
1 hired worker.....	farms reporting..	7,683	7,640	432	2,417
2 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	2,152	2,131	327	656
3 or 4 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	933	923	210	291
5 to 9 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	299	294	84	80
10 hired workers or more.....	farms reporting..	73	69	31	6
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....	farms reporting..	5,418	5,386	898	2,196
	persons.....	7,163	7,040	1,683	2,713
1 hired worker.....	farms reporting..	4,293	4,276	471	1,800
2 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	835	834	270	318
3 or 4 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	221	216	113	70
5 to 9 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	59	54	39	7
10 hired workers or more.....	farms reporting..	10	6	5	1
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....	farms reporting..	6,770	6,712	461	1,664
	persons.....	11,138	11,050	1,366	2,587
1 hired worker.....	farms reporting..	4,868	4,830	257	1,204
2 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	1,105	1,090	102	254
3 or 4 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	573	568	59	160
5 to 9 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	163	163	20	41
10 hired workers or more.....	farms reporting..	61	61	23	5
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....	farms reporting..	4,370	4,345	623	1,786
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....	farms reporting..	1,048	1,041	275	410
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....	farms reporting..	5,722	5,671	186	1,254
Paid on a monthly basis.....	farms reporting..	4,927	4,911	834	2,056
Under \$25 per month.....	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$34 per month.....	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...
\$35 to \$49 per month.....	farms reporting..	2	2	...	1
\$50 to \$84 per month.....	farms reporting..	319	319	4	84
\$85 to \$109 per month.....	farms reporting..	802	799	43	243
\$110 to \$129 per month.....	farms reporting..	913	907	96	424
\$130 to \$169 per month.....	farms reporting..	1,678	1,676	290	815
\$170 to \$214 per month.....	farms reporting..	981	977	316	408
\$215 to \$274 per month.....	farms reporting..	151	150	54	54
\$275 to \$324 per month.....	farms reporting..	74	74	27	24
\$325 and over per month.....	farms reporting..	7	7	4	3
Paid on a weekly basis.....	farms reporting..	882	869	100	230
Under \$5 per week.....	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...
\$5 to \$7 per week.....	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...
\$8 to \$11 per week.....	farms reporting..	27	27	...	1
\$12 to \$19 per week.....	farms reporting..	33	33	7	16
\$20 to \$24 per week.....	farms reporting..	55	54	1	6
\$25 to \$29 per week.....	farms reporting..	88	88	4	26
\$30 to \$39 per week.....	farms reporting..	308	303	26	87
\$40 to \$49 per week.....	farms reporting..	180	175	35	56
\$50 to \$59 per week.....	farms reporting..	145	143	27	26
\$60 to \$69 per week.....	farms reporting..	32	32	6	19
\$70 to \$79 per week.....	farms reporting..	13	13	...	2
\$80 and over per week.....	farms reporting..	1	1	1	...
Paid on a daily basis.....	farms reporting..	3,572	3,550	263	983
\$1 per day.....	farms reporting..	22	22	...	10
\$2 per day.....	farms reporting..	31	31	...	11
\$3 per day.....	farms reporting..	92	92	2	37
\$4 per day.....	farms reporting..	147	147	5	55
\$5 per day.....	farms reporting..	937	935	51	223
\$6 per day.....	farms reporting..	799	799	52	258
\$7 per day.....	farms reporting..	530	520	55	184
\$8 per day.....	farms reporting..	417	412	62	104
\$9 per day.....	farms reporting..	71	71	5	13
\$10 and over per day.....	farms reporting..	526	521	31	157
Paid on an hourly basis.....	farms reporting..	2,539	2,508	155	515
Under \$0.25 per hour.....	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....	farms reporting..	1	1	1	...
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....	farms reporting..	6	6	1	...
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....	farms reporting..	25	25	...	9
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....	farms reporting..	29	29	1	5
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....	farms reporting..	28	28	6	17
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....	farms reporting..	193	183	3	9
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....	farms reporting..	59	59	9	16
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....	farms reporting..	1,791	1,776	17	44
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....	farms reporting..	247	241	10	77
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....	farms reporting..	11	11	...	10
\$1.45 and over per hour.....	farms reporting..	149	149	22	124
					358
					734
Paid on a piece-work basis.....	farms reporting..	576	571	42	118
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....	farms reporting..	33,245	32,856	1,375	7,423
	dollars.	18,707,815	18,440,660	4,331,228	6,484,862
\$1 to \$99.....	farms reporting..	8,984	8,753	37	815
\$100 to \$199.....	farms reporting..	6,595	6,540	55	975
\$200 to \$499.....	farms reporting..	8,152	8,099	152	2,748
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting..	4,209	4,192	130	3,552
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting..	3,868	3,851	383	1,460
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting..	1,099	1,098	377	1,851
\$5,000 and over.....	farms reporting..	338	323	241	486
					190
Farmes with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....	farms reporting..	22,105	21,799	291	3,973
\$1 to \$99.....	farms reporting..	8,078	7,877	37	8,901
\$100 to \$199.....	farms reporting..	5,462	5,412	43	3,134
\$200 to \$499.....	farms reporting..	5,818	5,703	101	2,260
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting..	1,991	1,910	45	2,522
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting..	659	653	737	783
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting..	96	95	16	184
\$5,000 and over.....	farms reporting..	1	1	...	18

SOUTH DAKOTA

BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1954

Sept. 26-Oct. 2. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
Hired workers.....	farms reporting..	1,963	577	116	52	11
	persons..	2,955	815	144	82	16
1 hired worker.....	farms reporting..	1,450	450	89	32	6
2 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	312	74	26	15	5
3 or 4 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	134	43	1	5	1
5 to 9 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	56	10	5	...	5
10 hired workers or more.....	farms reporting..	11	...	...	...	4
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....	farms reporting..	569	117	13	11	1
	persons..	646	122	13	11	1
1 hired worker.....	farms reporting..	501	112	13	11	1
2 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	60	5	...	...	5
3 or 4 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	8	...	...	...	5
5 to 9 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	4
10 hired workers or more.....	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	18
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....	farms reporting..	1,493	473	104	46	10
	persons..	2,309	693	131	71	15
1 hired worker.....	farms reporting..	1,103	363	77	31	5
2 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	223	57	27	10	5
3 or 4 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	105	43	...	5	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	51	10	...	...	...
10 hired workers or more.....	farms reporting..	11	...	...	...	...
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....	farms reporting..	470	104	12	6	1
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....	farms reporting..	99	13	1	5	2
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....	farms reporting..	1,394	460	103	41	10
Paid on a monthly basis.....	farms reporting..	495	154	9	2	1
Under \$25 per month.....	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$34 per month.....	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...
\$35 to \$49 per month.....	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...
\$50 to \$84 per month.....	farms reporting..	83	25	1	...	...
\$85 to \$109 per month.....	farms reporting..	158	55	1	2	1
\$110 to \$129 per month.....	farms reporting..	90	23	2	...	5
\$130 to \$169 per month.....	farms reporting..	111	37	4	...	2
\$170 to \$214 per month.....	farms reporting..	37	14	1	...	4
\$215 to \$274 per month.....	farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	1
\$275 to \$324 per month.....	farms reporting..	10	...	...	...	...
\$325 and over per month.....	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a weekly basis.....	farms reporting..	171	32	10	5	8
Under \$5 per week.....	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...
\$5 to \$7 per week.....	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...
\$8 to \$11 per week.....	farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...
\$12 to \$19 per week.....	farms reporting..	10	...	...	...	1
\$20 to \$24 per week.....	farms reporting..	31	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$29 per week.....	farms reporting..	10	10	...	...	...
\$30 to \$39 per week.....	farms reporting..	46	16	5	5	...
\$40 to \$49 per week.....	farms reporting..	37	...	...	...	5
\$50 to \$59 per week.....	farms reporting..	25	6	5	...	2
\$60 to \$69 per week.....	farms reporting..	1	...	...	...	...
\$70 to \$79 per week.....	farms reporting..	6	...	...	...	...
\$80 and over per week.....	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a daily basis.....	farms reporting..	735	223	49	15	5
\$1 per day.....	farms reporting..	5	6	...	...	...
\$2 per day.....	farms reporting..	8	5	1	...	...
\$3 per day.....	farms reporting..	32	7	...	...	...
\$4 per day.....	farms reporting..	55	4	5	...	...
\$5 per day.....	farms reporting..	217	62	8	...	2
\$6 per day.....	farms reporting..	181	20	5	...	...
\$7 per day.....	farms reporting..	84	27	20	10	...
\$8 per day.....	farms reporting..	69	27	5	5	...
\$9 per day.....	farms reporting..	11	20	...	...	...
\$10 and over per day.....	farms reporting..	73	45	5	...	5
Paid on an hourly basis.....	farms reporting..	560	193	42	25	5
Under \$0.25 per hour.....	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....	farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....	farms reporting..	1	10	...	...	...
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....	farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....	farms reporting..	38	6	1	10	...
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....	farms reporting..	16	12	...	...	...
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....	farms reporting..	420	130	41	10	5
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....	farms reporting..	57	20	...	5	...
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	1
\$1.45 and over per hour.....	farms reporting..	23	10	...	...	...
Paid on a piece-work basis.....	farms reporting..	177	23	6	5	...
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....	farms reporting..	7,997	2,716	577	235	126
	dollars.....	2,031,978	561,949	103,821	42,974	8,335
\$1 to \$99.....	farms reporting..	2,949	1,223	293	136	95
\$100 to \$199.....	farms reporting..	1,972	653	137	35	20
\$200 to \$499.....	farms reporting..	2,017	515	96	36	10
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting..	637	214	41	17	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting..	376	110	8	11	1
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting..	42	1	2	...	1
\$5,000 and over.....	farms reporting..	4	...	...	...	15
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....	farms reporting..	6,034	2,139	461	183	115
\$1 to \$99.....	farms reporting..	2,591	1,118	260	111	90
\$100 to \$199.....	farms reporting..	1,645	522	96	35	15
\$200 to \$499.....	farms reporting..	1,421	358	72	20	10
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting..	277	109	29	11	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting..	90	31	2	6	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting..	10	1	2	...	1
\$5,000 and over.....	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 9.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week of

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
Hired workers.....						
1 hired worker.....	farms reporting.. persons.. 11,140	2,680	5,949	93	2,335	153
2 hired workers.....	farms reporting.. persons.. 18,301	4,210	10,215	227	3,478	200
3 or 4 hired workers.....	farms reporting.. 7,683	1,920	3,906	33	1,781	120
5 to 9 hired workers.....	farms reporting.. 2,152	457	1,287	31	356	26
10 hired workers or more.....	farms reporting.. 933	204	551	24	144	6
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....	farms reporting.. persons.. 299	84	168	3	39	1
1 hired worker.....	farms reporting.. persons.. 73	15	37	2	15	...
2 hired workers.....	farms reporting.. 5,418	1,221	3,261	86	818	68
3 or 4 hired workers.....	farms reporting.. 7,163	1,618	4,315	171	936	77
5 to 9 hired workers.....	farms reporting.. 4,293	974	2,544	43	715	61
10 hired workers or more.....	farms reporting.. 835	170	547	29	88	5
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....	farms reporting.. persons.. 221	53	138	10	15	2
1 hired worker.....	farms reporting.. 59	24	27	3	...	...
2 hired workers.....	farms reporting.. 10	...	5	1	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....	farms reporting.. 6,770	1,628	3,385	31	1,668	92
5 to 9 hired workers.....	farms reporting.. 11,138	2,592	5,860	56	2,242	123
10 hired workers or more.....	farms reporting.. 4,868	1,170	2,370	19	1,271	68
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....	farms reporting.. 573	261	567	2	260	21
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....	farms reporting.. 163	140	325	9	94	2
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....	farms reporting.. 61	42	92	1	28	1
Paid on a monthly basis.....	farms reporting.. 1,052	2,966	83	810	75	
Under \$25 per month.....	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$34 per month.....	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...
\$35 to \$49 per month.....	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...
\$50 to \$84 per month.....	farms reporting.. 2	...	1	...	...
\$85 to \$109 per month.....	farms reporting.. 319	63	189	...	67	6
\$110 to \$129 per month.....	farms reporting.. 802	194	435	1	169	11
\$130 to \$169 per month.....	farms reporting.. 913	183	540	8	176	11
\$170 to \$214 per month.....	farms reporting.. 1,678	345	1,049	32	250	34
\$215 to \$274 per month.....	farms reporting.. 981	230	610	20	117	9
\$275 to \$324 per month.....	farms reporting.. 151	20	97	21	12	4
\$325 and over per month.....	farms reporting.. 74	16	40	...	18	
Paid on a weekly basis.....	farms reporting.. 7	1	5	1	...	
Under \$5 per week.....	farms reporting.. 882	255	424	2	188	€
\$5 to \$7 per week.....	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...
\$8 to \$11 per week.....	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...
\$12 to \$19 per week.....	farms reporting.. 27	...	21	...	6	
\$20 to \$24 per week.....	farms reporting.. 33	5	18	...	10	
\$25 to \$29 per week.....	farms reporting.. 55	10	24	...	20	5
\$30 to \$39 per week.....	farms reporting.. 88	26	40	...	22	
\$40 to \$49 per week.....	farms reporting.. 308	87	157	1	58	1
\$50 to \$59 per week.....	farms reporting.. 180	57	82	1	35	
\$60 to \$69 per week.....	farms reporting.. 145	52	65	...	26	
\$70 to \$79 per week.....	farms reporting.. 32	7	14	...	11	
\$80 and over per week.....	farms reporting.. 13	11	2	...	...
Paid on a daily basis.....	farms reporting.. 1	...	1	...	...
\$1 per day.....	farms reporting.. 3,572	780	1,857	11	902	36
\$2 per day.....	farms reporting.. 22	6	11	5	...	
\$3 per day.....	farms reporting.. 31	13	16	2	...	
\$4 per day.....	farms reporting.. 92	18	52	22	...	
\$5 per day.....	farms reporting.. 147	24	78	45	3	
\$6 per day.....	farms reporting.. 937	178	506	9	242	15
\$7 per day.....	farms reporting.. 799	123	452	2	222	1
\$8 per day.....	farms reporting.. 530	107	293	...	120	€
\$9 per day.....	farms reporting.. 417	130	215	...	67	6
\$10 and over per day.....	farms reporting.. 71	30	29	...	12	...
Paid on an hourly basis.....	farms reporting.. 526	151	205	...	165	5
Under \$0.25 per hour.....	farms reporting.. 2,539	716	1,233	7	552	24
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....	farms reporting.. 1	...	1	...	...
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....	farms reporting.. 6	...	1	5	...	
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....	farms reporting.. 25	6	19	...	...
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....	farms reporting.. 29	15	14	...	...
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....	farms reporting.. 28	7	16	5	...	
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....	farms reporting.. 193	28	113	...	42	1
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....	farms reporting.. 59	10	34	...	15	
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....	farms reporting.. 1,791	520	843	1	412	18
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....	farms reporting.. 247	69	125	5	42	5
\$1.45 and over per hour.....	farms reporting.. 149	11	10	...	...
Paid on a piece-work basis.....	farms reporting.. 60	57	1	31	...	
Paid on a piece-work basis.....	farms reporting.. 576	162	296	...	113	18
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....	farms reporting.. dollars.. 33,245	8,871	14,924	117	8,944	430
\$1 to \$99.....	farms reporting.. 18,707,815	4,175,805	10,831,944	467,108	2,965,803	223,215
\$100 to \$199.....	farms reporting.. 8,984	2,668	2,916	3	3,166	116
\$200 to \$499.....	farms reporting.. 6,595	1,909	2,552	3	2,076	96
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting.. 8,152	2,170	3,896	9	2,024	91
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting.. 4,209	955	2,302	8	927	52
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting.. 3,868	904	2,300	34	613	59
\$5,000 and over.....	farms reporting.. 1,099	201	745	35	117	12
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....	farms reporting.. 338	64	213	25	21	4
\$1 to \$99.....	farms reporting.. 22,105	6,191	8,975	24	6,609	277
\$100 to \$199.....	farms reporting.. 8,078	2,357	2,629	3	2,888	99
\$200 to \$499.....	farms reporting.. 5,462	1,574	2,111	2	1,725	72
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting.. 5,818	1,612	2,742	3	1,424	69
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting.. 1,991	487	1,032	3	458	27
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting.. 659	143	396	12	102	8
\$5,000 and over.....	farms reporting.. 96	18	64	1	12	2

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

SOUTH DAKOTA

205

BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954

Sept. 26-Oct. 2. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued				Other farms	
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers	Livestock-share	Other and unspecified		
Hired workers.....						
1 hired worker.....	farms reporting..	1,270	493	330	.89	
2 hired workers.....	persons..	1,792	866	487	133	
3 or 4 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	1,016	345	247	53	
5 to 9 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	181	79	42	28	
10 hired workers or more.....	farms reporting..	57	43	30	8	
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....	persons..	11	16	11	10	
1 hired worker.....	farms reporting..	5	10	...	5	
2 hired workers.....	persons..	411	156	154	...	
3 or 4 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	450	190	181	29	
5 to 9 hired workers.....	persons..	375	124	134	38	
10 hired workers or more.....	farms reporting..	33	30	13	21	
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....	persons..	3	2	7	1	
1 hired worker.....	farms reporting..	...	...	1	5
2 hired workers.....	persons..	922	371	217	4	
3 or 4 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	1,342	676	306	58	
5 to 9 hired workers.....	persons..	740	260	160	88	
10 hired workers or more.....	farms reporting..	130	57	35	38	
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....	farms reporting..	36	28	22	15	
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....	farms reporting..	11	16	...	5	
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....	farms reporting..	5	10	...	...
Paid on a monthly basis.....	farms reporting..	393	156	159	27	
Under \$25 per month.....	farms reporting..	...	...	...	16
\$25 to \$34 per month.....	...	...	...	...	...
\$35 to \$49 per month.....	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...
\$50 to \$64 per month.....	farms reporting..	1	...	...	...
\$65 to \$109 per month.....	farms reporting..	33	18	10	...	
\$110 to \$129 per month.....	farms reporting..	110	26	16	6	
\$130 to \$169 per month.....	farms reporting..	92	24	45	4	
\$170 to \$214 per month.....	farms reporting..	117	38	52	9	
\$215 to \$274 per month.....	farms reporting..	39	38	28	2	
\$275 to \$324 per month.....	farms reporting..	...	2	6	4	
\$325 and over per month.....	farms reporting..	1	10	2	1	
Paid on a weekly basis.....	farms reporting..	116	49	17	...	
Under \$5 per week.....	farms reporting..	...	...	...	13
\$5 to \$7 per week.....	...	...	...	...	...
\$8 to \$11 per week.....	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...
\$12 to \$19 per week.....	farms reporting..	6	...	...	...
\$20 to \$24 per week.....	farms reporting..	10	...	...	...
\$25 to \$29 per week.....	farms reporting..	15	...	...	1
\$30 to \$39 per week.....	farms reporting..	11	10	1	...	
\$40 to \$49 per week.....	farms reporting..	34	11	12	5	
\$50 to \$59 per week.....	farms reporting..	22	11	2	5	
\$60 to \$69 per week.....	farms reporting..	17	7	2	2	
\$70 to \$79 per week.....	farms reporting..	1	10	...	...
\$80 and over per week.....	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...
Paid on a daily basis.....	farms reporting..	510	200	124	32	
\$1 per day.....	farms reporting..	...	5	...	22	
\$2 per day.....	...	...	...	...	...
\$3 per day.....	farms reporting..	1	1	...	...
\$4 per day.....	farms reporting..	15	1	6	...	
\$5 per day.....	farms reporting..	31	...	1	10	
\$6 per day.....	farms reporting..	135	71	15	2	
\$7 per day.....	farms reporting..	152	29	35	...	
\$8 per day.....	farms reporting..	59	25	28	10	
\$9 per day.....	farms reporting..	16	31	12	5	
\$10 and over per day.....	farms reporting..	6	6	...	...
95	37	22	6	5	...	
Paid on an hourly basis.....	farms reporting..	299	125	73	31	
Under \$0.25 per hour.....	farms reporting..	...	...	...	31
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....	farms reporting..	5	...	...	...
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....	farms reporting..	...	5	...	...
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....	farms reporting..	...	5	...	...
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....	farms reporting..	29	11	...	10	
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....	farms reporting..	5	5	5	...	
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....	farms reporting..	218	98	58	20	
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....	farms reporting..	31	1	...	15	
\$1.45 and over per hour.....	farms reporting..	11	...	...	6
Paid on a piece-work basis.....	farms reporting..	58	29	8	5	
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....	farms reporting..	5,619	1,668	880	347	
\$1 to \$99.....	dollars	1,512,882	623,425	484,528	121,753	
\$100 to \$199.....	farms reporting..	2,198	570	176	106	
\$200 to \$499.....	farms reporting..	1,305	391	189	95	
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting..	1,251	352	243	55	
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting..	552	187	110	53	
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting..	262	132	134	17	
\$5,000 and over.....	farms reporting..	49	29	20	17	
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....	farms reporting..	2	7	8	1	
\$1 to \$99.....	farms reporting..	4,349	1,175	550	258	
\$100 to \$199.....	farms reporting..	2,012	534	139	104	
\$200 to \$499.....	farms reporting..	1,137	293	150	73	
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting..	878	233	184	60	
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting..	269	86	64	37	
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting..	46	27	13	11	
\$5,000 and over.....	farms reporting..	7	2	...	6	
	...	...	...	...	1

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 10.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week of

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm				
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and- nut
Hired workers.....						
1 hired worker.....	farms reporting.. persons..	11,140 18,301	3,180 4,896	59	10	..
2 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	7,683	2,256	818	10	..
3 or 4 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	2,152	562	15	10	..
5 to 9 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	933	290	10	..	..
10 hired workers or more.....	farms reporting.. persons..	299 73	60 12	11	..	..
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....	farms reporting.. persons..	5,418 7,163	1,282 1,623	23	..	..
1 hired worker.....	farms reporting..	4,293	1,047	24	10	..
2 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	835	174	58	10	..
3 or 4 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	221	45	5	..	..
5 to 9 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	59	16	1	..	..
10 hired workers or more.....	farms reporting..	10	..	2	..	..
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....	farms reporting.. persons..	6,770 11,138	2,156 3,233	53	..	..
1 hired worker.....	farms reporting..	4,868	1,587	760	..	..
2 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	1,105	326	10	..	..
3 or 4 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	573	200	15	..	..
5 to 9 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	163	31	5	..	..
10 hired workers or more.....	farms reporting..	61	12	..	..	..
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....	farms reporting..	4,370	1,024	6	10	..
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....	farms reporting..	1,048	258	18	..	..
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....	farms reporting..	5,722	1,898	35	..	..
Paid on a monthly basis.....	farms reporting..	4,927	1,163	17	..	..
Under \$25 per month.....	farms reporting..	..	..	..	..	..
\$25 to \$34 per month.....	farms reporting..	..	..	..	..	..
\$35 to \$49 per month.....	farms reporting..	..	..	..	..	..
\$50 to \$84 per month.....	farms reporting..	..	..	..	..	..
\$85 to \$109 per month.....	farms reporting..	319	81	..	..	..
\$110 to \$129 per month.....	farms reporting..	802	148	..	..	..
\$130 to \$169 per month.....	farms reporting..	913	203	..	..	..
\$170 to \$214 per month.....	farms reporting..	1,678	417	5	..	..
\$215 to \$274 per month.....	farms reporting..	981	244	..	..	..
\$275 to \$324 per month.....	farms reporting..	151	34	11	..	..
\$325 and over per month.....	farms reporting..	74	33	..	..	..
\$7		3	..	..	..	..
Paid on a weekly basis.....	farms reporting..	882	240	..	3	..
Under \$5 per week.....	farms reporting..	..	..	..	..	..
\$5 to \$7 per week.....	farms reporting..	..	..	..	..	..
\$8 to \$11 per week.....	farms reporting..	27	5	..	..	..
\$12 to \$19 per week.....	farms reporting..	33	6	..	..	..
\$20 to \$24 per week.....	farms reporting..	55	4	..	..	..
\$25 to \$29 per week.....	farms reporting..	88	19	..	..	..
\$30 to \$39 per week.....	farms reporting..	308	102	..	..	..
\$40 to \$49 per week.....	farms reporting..	180	38	..	..	..
\$50 to \$59 per week.....	farms reporting..	145	49	1	..	..
\$60 to \$69 per week.....	farms reporting..	32	16	2	..	..
\$70 to \$79 per week.....	farms reporting..	13	1	..	..	..
\$80 and over per week.....	farms reporting..	1	..	..	..	..
Paid on a daily basis.....	farms reporting..	3,572	1,152	30	..	..
\$1.00 per day.....	farms reporting..	22	..	..	..	..
\$2.00 per day.....	farms reporting..	31	11	..	..	..
\$3.00 per day.....	farms reporting..	92	14	..	..	..
\$4.00 per day.....	farms reporting..	147	19	..	..	..
\$5.00 per day.....	farms reporting..	937	258	..	..	..
\$6.00 per day.....	farms reporting..	799	270	..	..	..
\$7.00 per day.....	farms reporting..	530	168	15	..	..
\$8.00 per day.....	farms reporting..	417	187	..	..	..
\$9.00 per day.....	farms reporting..	71	23	..	..	..
\$10.00 and over per day.....	farms reporting..	526	202	15	..	..
Paid on an hourly basis.....	farms reporting..	2,539	840	4	10	..
Under \$0.25 per hour.....	farms reporting..	..	..	..	..	..
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....	farms reporting..	1	..	..	..	..
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....	farms reporting..	6	6	..	..	..
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....	farms reporting..	25	..	..	..	..
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....	farms reporting..	29	1	..	..	..
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....	farms reporting..	28	10	..	..	..
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....	farms reporting..	193	74	..	..	..
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....	farms reporting..	59	28	2	..	..
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....	farms reporting..	1,791	627	2	10	..
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....	farms reporting..	247	68	..	..	..
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....	farms reporting..	11	..	..	..	..
\$1.45 and over per hour.....	farms reporting..	149	26	..	..	..
Paid on a piece-work basis.....	farms reporting..	576	132	26	..	..
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....	farms reporting.. dollars..	33,245 18,707,815	9,946 4,573,252	76 254,586	15 10,600	..
\$1 to \$99.....	farms reporting..	8,984	2,794	..	..	..
\$100 to \$199.....	farms reporting..	6,595	2,099	5	5	..
\$200 to \$499.....	farms reporting..	8,152	2,484	7	..	..
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting..	4,209	1,236	20	..	..
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting..	3,868	1,041	25	10	..
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting..	1,099	238	5	..	..
\$5,000 and over.....	farms reporting..	338	54	14	..	..
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....	farms reporting..	22,105	6,766	17	5	..
\$1 to \$99.....	farms reporting..	8,078	2,522	..	..	..
\$100 to \$199.....	farms reporting..	5,462	1,755	5	5	..
\$200 to \$499.....	farms reporting..	5,818	1,686	7	..	..
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting..	1,991	553	5	..	..
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting..	659	216	..	..	..
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting..	96	34	..	..	..
\$5,000 and over.....	farms reporting..	1	..	..	..	..

SOUTH DAKOTA

BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1954

Sept. 26-Oct. 2. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Type of farm—Continued						
	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General			Miscel- laneous and un- classified
				Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock	
Hired workers.....							
farms reporting..	296	48	5,881	200	147	1,216	103
persons..	452	52	9,342	475	242	1,793	261
1 hired worker.....	197	46	3,996	123	96	891	53
2 hired workers.....	60	...	1,184	41	32	242	21
3 or 4 hired workers.....	33	2	510	10	12	50	15
5 to 9 hired workers.....	6	...	172	20	6	25	10
10 hired workers or more.....	...		19	6	1	8	4
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....	203	31	3,237	57	37	485	52
persons..	240	31	4,299	68	58	603	173
1 hired worker.....	178	31	2,517	47	22	399	27
2 hired workers.....	14	...	547	9	13	72	1
3 or 4 hired workers.....	11	...	140	1	1	12	10
5 to 9 hired workers.....	...		29	...	1	1	10
10 hired workers or more.....	...		4	...	...	1	4
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....	126	17	3,286	161	113	800	58
persons..	212	21	5,043	407	184	1,190	88
1 hired worker.....	67	15	2,363	105	75	608	38
2 hired workers.....	42	...	534	23	21	129	15
3 or 4 hired workers.....	17	2	292	7	12	33	5
5 to 9 hired workers.....	...		84	20	5	23	...
10 hired workers or more.....	...		13	6	...	7	...
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....	170	31	2,595	39	34	416	45
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....	33	...	642	18	3	69	7
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....	93	17	2,644	143	110	731	51
Paid on a monthly basis.....							
Under \$25 per month.....	farms reporting..	171	21	3,013	71	34	416
\$25 to \$34 per month.....	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$35 to \$49 per month.....	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50 to \$84 per month.....	farms reporting..	...	2	...	...	...	...
\$85 to \$109 per month.....	farms reporting..	12	...	171	3	52	...
\$110 to \$129 per month.....	farms reporting..	18	5	497	17	6	108
\$130 to \$169 per month.....	farms reporting..	41	...	560	13	11	79
\$170 to \$214 per month.....	farms reporting..	48	11	1,034	14	9	138
\$215 to \$274 per month.....	farms reporting..	45	5	616	15	3	33
\$275 to \$324 per month.....	farms reporting..	7	...	102	3	4	1
\$325 and over per month.....	farms reporting..	...	...	27	6	2	...
...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...
Paid on a weekly basis.....							
Under \$5 per week.....	farms reporting..	36	10	459	16	11	89
\$5 to \$7 per week.....	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$8 to \$11 per week.....	farms reporting..	5	...	12	...	5	...
\$12 to \$19 per week.....	farms reporting..	...	...	17	...	5	...
\$20 to \$24 per week.....	farms reporting..	5	...	24	...	21	1
\$25 to \$29 per week.....	farms reporting..	5	...	49	5	5	...
\$30 to \$39 per week.....	farms reporting..	10	...	152	3	36	5
\$40 to \$49 per week.....	farms reporting..	...	5	120	1	9	5
\$50 to \$59 per week.....	farms reporting..	6	5	68	6	7	2
\$60 to \$69 per week.....	farms reporting..	5	...	10	...	1	...
\$70 to \$79 per week.....	farms reporting..	...	6	1	...	5	...
\$80 and over per week.....	farms reporting..	...	1	...	...	...	...
Paid on a daily basis.....							
\$1.00 per day.....	farms reporting..	43	15	1,778	61	63	408
\$2.00 per day.....	farms reporting..	5	...	17	...	5	...
\$3.00 per day.....	farms reporting..	...	...	15	...	27	...
\$4.00 per day.....	farms reporting..	5	...	46	...	27	...
\$5.00 per day.....	farms reporting..	1	10	74	1	15	27
\$6.00 per day.....	farms reporting..	22	...	530	10	17	98
\$7.00 per day.....	farms reporting..	2	...	389	26	10	102
\$8.00 per day.....	farms reporting..	1	...	280	10	...	46
\$9.00 per day.....	farms reporting..	5	...	179	6	6	29
\$10.00 and over per day.....	farms reporting..	2	5	33	...	5	10
...	...	215	8	5	69	5	...
Paid on an hourly basis.....							
Under \$0.25 per hour.....	farms reporting..	53	1	1,136	48	52	349
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....	farms reporting..	...	...	1	...	...	...
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....	farms reporting..	...	...	15	...	5	...
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....	farms reporting..	...	...	11	...	7	10
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....	farms reporting..	...	...	13	...	5	...
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....	farms reporting..	...	...	68	...	11	10
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....	farms reporting..	1	...	14	1	5	8
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....	farms reporting..	42	1	783	42	26	238
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....	farms reporting..	5	...	115	5	...	48
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....	farms reporting..	...	...	11	...	...	...
\$1.45 and over per hour.....	farms reporting..	5	...	105	...	13	...
Paid on a piece-work basis.....							
farms reporting..	10	2	299	30	1	71	5
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....							
farms reporting..	755	179	16,269	496	803	4,267	439
dollars.	560,902	65,837	10,895,127	297,593	197,986	1,446,777	405,155
\$1 to \$99.....	240	65	3,735	116	369	1,434	231
\$100 to \$199.....	120	40	3,106	82	214	869	55
\$200 to \$499.....	135	41	4,116	103	129	1,064	73
\$500 to \$999.....	71	10	2,083	96	58	613	22
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	132	17	2,281	79	24	237	22
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	34	6	734	18	6	42	16
\$5,000 and over.....	23	...	214	2	3	8	20
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....	farms reporting..	459	131	10,388	296	656	3,051
\$1 to \$99.....	farms reporting..	214	55	3,394	86	338	1,268
\$100 to \$199.....	farms reporting..	112	35	2,527	51	189	733
\$200 to \$499.....	farms reporting..	84	35	3,020	90	98	741
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting..	33	5	1,034	50	18	277
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting..	16	...	361	13	13	29
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting..	...	1	51	6	3	11
\$5,000 and over.....	farms reporting..	...	...	1	...	...	1

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 11.—DATE OF ENUMERATION: CENSUSES OF 1954, 1950, AND 1945

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Census of 1954 Census starting date—Oct. 11; Oct. 25		Census of 1950 Census date—April 1	
Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Nov. 1-Nov. 6	Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Apr. 15-Apr. 21
Percent of farms enumerated during—		Percent of farms enumerated during—	
October 1 to 9.....	2.3	April 14 and earlier.....	52
October 10 to 16.....	4.8	April 15 to 28.....	28
October 17 to 23.....	13.7	April 29 to May 12.....	10
October 24 to 31.....	23.1	May 13 to June 2.....	8
November 1 to 6.....	16.2	June 3 and later.....	2
November 7 to 13.....	14.7		
November 14 to 20.....	12.5	Census of 1945	
November 21 to 27.....	5.8	Census date—January 1	
November 28 to 30.....	1.8	Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Mar. 1-Mar. 15
December 1 to 4.....	2.3	Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—	
December 5 to 11.....	2.0	January 1 to 15.....	5
December 12 to 18.....	0.7	January 16 to 31.....	17
December 19 to 25.....	(Z)	February 1 to 15.....	12
December 26 to 31.....	(Z)	February 16 to 28.....	18
		March 1 to 31.....	14
		April 1 to 30.....	16
		May 1 to 31.....	14
		June 1 and later.....	4

Z Less than 0.5.

State Table 12.—COMPARABILITY OF DATA ON LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Age, sex, and other groups enumerated with approximately comparable groups in the Censuses of 1920 to 1954							
	Census of 1954 (October)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	(NA)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	(NA)	Ditto.
Cows.....farms reporting..	Cows, including heifers that have calved.	Cows, including heifers that have calved.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over Jan. 1, 1940.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Cows and heifers born before 1928.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	Milk cows, including dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved.	Milk cows, including dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved.	(NA)	Cows kept mainly for milk production 2 years old and over Jan. 1, 1940.	(NA)	Cows and heifers born before 1928 kept mainly for milk production.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	(NA)	Milked during all or any part of 1944.	Milked during any part of 1939.	Milked during all or any part of 1934.	Milked during all or any part of 1929.	Milked during all or any part of 1924.
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Ditto.
number..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting..	Excluding heifers that have calved.	(**)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	Ditto.	(**)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)
Steers, bulls, and steer and bull calves.....farms reporting..	Steers, bulls, and steer and bull calves.	(**)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	Ditto.	(**)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	(NA)	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	(NA)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 4 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	Born before June 1, 1954.	4 months old and over.	(NA)	Over 4 months old.	(NA)	(NA)	Born before Jan. 1, 1930.	(NA)
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	(NA)	Ditto.	(NA)	(NA)	Pigs born since Jan. 1, 1930.	(NA)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	Born since June 1, 1954.	Less than 4 months old.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Ditto.	(NA)
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1953, and June 1, 1954.	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1949, and June 1, 1950.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, 1935, and June 1, 1935.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, 1930, and June 1, 1930.	(NA)	On farms on Census date for breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	(NA)	Ditto.
Sows and gilts for fall farrowing.....farms reporting..	Farrowing between June 1, and Dec. 1, 1954.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	Ditto.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	Ewes, rams, wethers, and lambs of all ages.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 6 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Ewes.....farms reporting..	1 year old and over.	All ewes and ewe lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.	Ditto. All ewes and ewe lambs (excluding 1944 fall lambs) kept for breeding ewes.	Ditto. All ewes over 6 months old.	Ditto. 1 year old and over.	Ditto.	1 year old and over.	Ditto. 1 year old and over.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting..	1 year old and over.	Born before Oct. 1, 1949.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Born before Oct. 1, 1929.	1 year old and over.	(NA)
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	(NA)	Over 6 months old.	(NA)	(NA)	1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.
Lambs.....farms reporting..	Lambs under 1 year old.	Born since Oct. 1, 1949.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Born before Oct. 1, 1929.	(NA)	Under 1 year of age.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Ditto.
Chickens.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	4 months old and over.	Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Age not specified.	Age not specified.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Turkeys.....farms reporting..	Turkey hens kept for breeding in 1955.	4 months old and over.	(NA)	Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Age not specified.	Age not specified.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	(NA)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Goats and kids.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 4 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	(NA)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.

**Available data not comparable.
NA Not available.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 13.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data for number of livestock not fully comparable for the several censuses. See State Table 12 and text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (October)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	419,426,208	364,659,762	238,961,990	103,754,138	62,805,365	136,622,264	145,780,714	237,868,404
Cattle and dairy products:								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	55,200	58,438	62,382	63,640	74,187	73,961	(NA)	67,964
number..	3,440,208	2,513,016	2,544,020	1,496,261	1,632,274	1,974,050	2,022,189	2,348,157
value.....dollars..	311,635,014	304,416,937	166,099,068	65,495,123	26,315,061	102,373,407	61,290,180	119,980,683
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	53,744	57,477	61,322	62,601	73,647	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	1,476,758	1,127,280	1,155,259	737,415	848,436	765,312	885,964	910,481
value.....dollars..	165,396,896	199,639,795	96,059,523	40,296,959	17,817,156	56,704,071	35,835,070	58,612,783
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	42,136	50,820	(NA)	60,530	(NA)	66,827	29,880	43,406
number..	289,558	344,552	(NA)	456,214	(NA)	487,651	243,336	336,892
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	(NA)	40,708	49,954	51,456	(NA)	61,586	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	120,257,493	21,385,915	19,863,282	10,266,151	(NA)	25,114,160	(NA)	12,222,562
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	2,321	3,506	3,002	3,241	(NA)	2,717	(NA)	1,602
pounds..	160,727,972	138,048,005	113,677,480	99,493,159	(NA)	82,474,310	44,247,765	23,198,964
dollars..	5,534,493	5,296,318	2 ² ,957,019	2 ² ,609,101	(NA)	2,212,971	(NA)	842,421
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	30,799	37,842	47,534	48,482	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds of butterfat..	26,860,119	26,605,338	33,398,014	34,703,175	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	14,723,000	16,068,467	216,885,547	27,560,278	(NA)	22,580,506	(NA)	10,609,402
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting..	(NA)	98	3158	31,776	(NA)	32,718	(NA)	311,020
dollars..	(NA)	21,130	20,716	296,772	(NA)	320,683	(NA)	3770,739
Cows milked, day preceding enumeration....farms reporting..	39,410	48,498	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	68,657	(NA)	(NA)
number of cows..	167,900	221,407	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	394,574	(NA)	(NA)
Milk produced, day preceding enumeration.....gallons..	343,800	508,339	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	835,841	(NA)	(NA)
Cows and heifers milked during any part of preceding year.....farms reporting..	(NA)	(NA)	58,283	60,380	72,010	71,081	68,724	(NA)
number..	(NA)	(NA)	379,632	393,156	513,455	493,534	451,751	(NA)
Horses and mules:								
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	24,890	43,884	(NA)	61,136	73,156	76,662	76,457	(NA)
number..	82,481	173,771	310,831	342,076	461,490	640,511	741,409	832,151
value.....dollars..	3,629,164	5,400,374	11,656,984	19,112,450	26,459,239	32,969,071	34,389,907	58,687,508
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	(NA)	43,528	58,199	60,778	72,814	(NA)	(NA)	72,156
number..	(NA)	171,311	306,921	336,544	450,465	621,343	720,060	817,058
value.....dollars..	(NA)	5,301,358	11,419,664	18,736,879	25,680,294	31,779,921	33,165,015	57,051,132
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	(NA)	936	1,422	2,254	4,592	(NA)	(NA)	5,814
number..	(NA)	2,460	3,910	5,532	11,025	19,168	21,349	15,093
value.....dollars..	(NA)	99,016	237,320	375,571	778,945	1,189,150	1,224,892	1,636,376
Hogs:								
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	37,859	43,749	48,564	49,806	56,432	65,568	66,317	62,174
number..	1,900,235	1,365,372	1,249,563	552,546	543,900	2,637,188	2,599,968	1,953,826
value.....dollars..	73,297,860	31,474,783	36,772,624	5,705,924	2,719,500	35,146,747	37,570,256	42,997,699
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	.33,094	42,904	(NA)	49,806	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(**)
number..	1,384,611	630,448	(NA)	552,546	(NA)	1,499,410	(**)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	15,440	19,582	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	31,847	(NA)	(**)
number..	515,624	734,924	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,137,778	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts farrowing.....farms reporting..	34,605	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	356,234	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Between December 1 and June 1.....farms reporting..	30,870	39,093	41,683	43,342	36,249	58,515	(NA)	51,617
number..	279,440	376,309	347,055	267,390	144,864	574,306	630,396	545,725
Between June 1 and December 1.....farms reporting..	13,230	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	76,794	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sheep and wool:								
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	11,948	9,622	17,387	20,558	18,438	13,339	7,401	8,094
number..	1,394,791	888,610	1,771,415	1,370,201	1,319,537	1,150,346	643,555	843,696
value.....dollars..	23,210,338	16,585,741	14,969,885	10,540,897	5,146,194	9,423,140	6,476,157	10,635,258
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting..	11,274	9,450	(NA)	20,558	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	788,429	658,508	(NA)	1,370,201	(NA)	937,846	462,367	616,407
Ewes.....farms reporting..	11,134	9,348	16,481	19,545	17,060	(NA)	(NA)	6,884
number..	759,697	624,176	1,297,293	1,256,605	998,242	888,811	444,904	587,597
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting..	6,674	5,021	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	28,732	34,332	(NA)	113,596	(NA)	49,035	17,463	28,610
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting..	9,403	6,099	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5,000
number..	606,362	230,102	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	212,500	181,188	227,289
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	11,325	8,987	16,597	17,208	16,903	10,314	(NA)	5,361
number shorn..	878,189	681,833	(NA)	1,058,976	1,234,934	796,985	538,335	699,773
Wool shorn.....pounds..	8,031,302	5,669,845	11,784,773	9,260,353	10,022,224	6,564,273	4,174,615	5,112,798
value.....dollars..	4,256,587	2,781,784	5,076,918	2,072,670	2,004,445	1,862,053	1,589,269	2,760,911

' See footnotes at end of table.

SOUTH DAKOTA

State Table 13.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

[Data for number of livestock not fully comparable for the several censuses. See State Table 12 and text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (October)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Goats and mohair:								
Goats and kids.....farms reporting..	(NA)	463	1,008	1,445	1,476	999	412	469
number..	(NA)	(NA)	4,304	4,849	4,351	2,940	1,369	1,286
value..dollars..	(NA)	(NA)	12,912	18,253	10,878	16,134	8,913	7,949
Angora goats and kids.....farms reporting..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	10	(NA)	283	(NA)	55
number..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	143	(NA)	757	(NA)	302
Other goats and kids.....farms reporting..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,438	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	448
number..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,706	(NA)	2,183	(NA)	984
Goats and kids clipped.....farms reporting..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	10	49	(NA)	(NA)	47
number..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	211	311	224
Mohair clipped.....pounds..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	301	1,565	658	1,075	722
value..dollars..	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	91	282	232	431	354
Poultry and poultry products:								
Poultry and/or poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	45,744	50,087	57,620	56,021	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	18,797,447	24,263,067	24,361,408	6,730,284	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand..farms reporting..	49,965	54,024	60,548	63,818	72,339	74,780	71,473	67,687
number..	9,004,508	7,203,972	8,513,183	6,233,291	5,524,342	8,545,755	7,905,661	6,641,572
value..dollars..	7,653,832	6,781,927	9,450,517	2,881,541	2,154,493	6,693,765	16,045,301	5,559,307
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	32,908	38,056	(NA)	43,194	(NA)	54,838	(NA)	29,598
number..	4,558,241	5,280,622	(NA)	4,017,012	(NA)	5,864,365	(NA)	1,846,268
dollars..	2,830,067	4,747,816	(NA)	1,859,002	(NA)	4,458,262	(NA)	1,477,500
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	43,078	47,373	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	62,947	(NA)	52,180
dozens..	55,374,665	51,347,372	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	36,786,186	(NA)	17,427,479
dollars..	14,047,372	17,676,170	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9,349,471	(NA)	5,809,376
Turkey hens, to be kept for breeding, on hand.....farms reporting..	1,676	2,647	(NA)	24,085	20,996	(NA)	(NA)	13,071
number..	11,798	21,333	(NA)	238,947	161,999	(NA)	(NA)	83,866
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	2,581	2,488	7,201	20,805	(NA)	15,813	(NA)	(NA)
number..	378,051	275,229	353,369	1,120,206	(NA)	460,106	(NA)	(NA)
Ducks raised.....farms reporting..	5,515	5,907	(NA)	7,866	(NA)	15,306	(NA)	(NA)
number..	121,364	139,186	(NA)	201,001	(NA)	383,966	(NA)	(NA)
Geese raised.....farms reporting..	4,566	3,963	(NA)	5,076	(NA)	12,425	(NA)	(NA)
number..	72,850	68,003	(NA)	75,595	(NA)	144,329	(NA)	(NA)
Guineas raised.....farms reporting..	32	41	(NA)	914	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	486	421	(NA)	19,099	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Turkeys, ducks, geese, and other miscellaneous poultry, and their eggs sold.....farms reporting..	5,350	5,597	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	1,920,008	1,839,081	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Animals sold alive:								
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting..	55,830	59,358	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	232,307,844	258,738,383	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle, hogs, or sheep sold alive.....farms reporting..	55,774	59,195	(NA)	56,914	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	52,341	54,901	52,350	47,361	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	1,365,248	1,159,518	826,629	545,321	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	147,269,383	163,469,083	75,586,775	24,464,752	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	43,858	47,130	(NA)	39,856	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	840,802	816,206	(NA)	405,819	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	110,896,393	133,502,683	(NA)	21,134,055	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	33,054	29,488	(NA)	19,528	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	524,446	343,312	(NA)	139,502	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	36,372,990	29,966,400	(NA)	3,330,697	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	36,591	45,714	49,268	40,887	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	1,708,662	2,020,870	2,067,184	1,264,729	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	71,074,600	80,763,025	66,638,083	16,932,264	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	10,877	9,353	14,488	13,516	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	901,283	789,393	1,293,624	831,795	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	13,612,287	13,981,045	11,752,886	5,448,872	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting..	2,329	5,936	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	6,938	18,840	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	351,574	525,230	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

*Available data not comparable. NA Not available. ¹For 1954, whole milk and cream only. ²Published values for 1945 and 1940 were computed on the basis of average prices. For this table, these values have been adjusted to equal the enumerated value of all dairy products sold. ³Butter sold.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 14.—FARMS REPORTING SPECIFIED NUMBER OF CATTLE ON HAND: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950; FARMS REPORTING SPECIFIED NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK ON HAND OR SOLD ALIVE: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data for 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total
Cattle and calves of all ages on hand.....farms reporting 1954..	55,606	Sows and gilts farrowing after Dec. 1, 1953. and before Dec. 1, 1954.....farms reporting..	34,926
1950..	58,438		
number 1954..	3,459,896		
1950..	2,513,016		
1.....farms reporting 1954..	435	1.....farms reporting..	1,676
1950..	726	2.....farms reporting..	2,297
2 to 4.....farms reporting 1954..	1,522	3.....farms reporting..	2,112
1950..	2,785	4.....farms reporting..	2,321
5 to 9.....farms reporting 1954..	2,421	5.....farms reporting..	2,176
1950..	4,900	6.....farms reporting..	2,540
10 to 24.....farms reporting 1954..	12,272	7.....farms reporting..	1,848
1950..	18,552	8.....farms reporting..	2,646
25 to 49.....farms reporting 1954..	17,720	9.....farms reporting..	1,677
1950..	17,648	10 or more.....farms reporting..	15,633
50 to 99.....farms reporting 1954..	12,886	Hogs and pigs sold alive, 1954.....farms reporting..	36,963
1950..	9,143	number..	1,723,254
100 and over.....farms reporting 1954..	8,350	1 to 4.....farms reporting..	2,337
1950..	4,684	5 to 9.....farms reporting..	2,877
Cows on hand 1954, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	54,220	10 to 14.....farms reporting..	3,098
number..	1,484,798	15 to 19.....farms reporting..	2,304
1.....farms reporting..	1,368	20 to 29.....farms reporting..	5,212
2.....farms reporting..	1,329	30 to 39.....farms reporting..	4,391
3 or 4.....farms reporting..	2,809	40 to 49.....farms reporting..	3,539
5 to 9.....farms reporting..	9,536	50 to 99.....farms reporting..	9,274
10 to 14.....farms reporting..	9,738	100 to 199.....farms reporting..	3,415
15 to 19.....farms reporting..	6,550	200 and over.....farms reporting..	516
20 to 29.....farms reporting..	8,475	Turkeys raised, light breeds, 1954.....farms reporting..	1,125
30 to 49.....farms reporting..	7,427	number..	148,163
50 to 74.....farms reporting..	3,263	Under 25.....farms reporting..	836
75 to 99.....farms reporting..	1,454	25 to 49.....farms reporting..	133
100 to 199.....farms reporting..	1,755	50 to 99.....farms reporting..	66
200 to 499.....farms reporting..	468	100 to 199.....farms reporting..	41
500 to 999.....farms reporting..	38	200 to 399.....farms reporting..	10
1,000 and over.....farms reporting..	10	400 to 799.....farms reporting..	16
Milk cows on hand, 1954.....farms reporting..	42,571	800 to 1,599.....farms reporting..	6
number..	292,778	1,600 and over.....farms reporting..	17
1.....farms reporting..	5,577	Turkeys raised, heavy breeds, 1954.....farms reporting..	1,447
2.....farms reporting..	4,888	number..	285,207
3.....farms reporting..	4,032	Under 25.....farms reporting..	868
4.....farms reporting..	3,692	25 to 49.....farms reporting..	202
5 to 9.....farms reporting..	13,753	50 to 99.....farms reporting..	131
10 to 14.....farms reporting..	6,751	100 to 199.....farms reporting..	65
15 to 19.....farms reporting..	2,258	200 to 399.....farms reporting..	45
20 to 29.....farms reporting..	1,246	400 to 799.....farms reporting..	31
30 to 49.....farms reporting..	326	800 to 1,599.....farms reporting..	32
50 to 74.....farms reporting..	35	1,600 and over.....farms reporting..	53
75 to 99.....farms reporting..	12	Broilers (chickens) sold, 1954.....farms reporting..	32
100 and over.....farms reporting..	1	number..	143,850
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves, 1954.....farms reporting..	44,273	Under 2,000.....farms reporting..	11
number..	849,166	2,000 to 3,999.....farms reporting..	11
1 to 4.....farms reporting..	13,137	4,000 to 7,999.....farms reporting..	...
5 to 9.....farms reporting..	10,438	8,000 to 15,999.....farms reporting..	10
10 to 19.....farms reporting..	9,850	16,000 to 31,999.....farms reporting..	...
20 to 29.....farms reporting..	4,115	32,000 to 39,999.....farms reporting..	...
30 to 39.....farms reporting..	2,255	40,000 to 49,999.....farms reporting..	...
40 to 49.....farms reporting..	1,147	50,000 to 59,999.....farms reporting..	...
50 to 99.....farms reporting..	2,153	60,000 to 69,999.....farms reporting..	...
100 to 199.....farms reporting..	794	70,000 to 79,999.....farms reporting..	...
200 and over.....farms reporting..	384	80,000 to 89,999.....farms reporting..	...
Calves sold alive, 1954.....farms reporting..	33,467	90,000 and over.....farms reporting..	...
number..	532,776		
1 to 4.....farms reporting..	10,038		
5 to 9.....farms reporting..	7,819		
10 to 14.....farms reporting..	4,932		
15 to 19.....farms reporting..	2,556		
20 to 29.....farms reporting..	3,417		
30 to 39.....farms reporting..	1,604		
40 to 49.....farms reporting..	913		
50 to 99.....farms reporting..	1,679		
100 and over.....farms reporting..	509		

SOUTH DAKOTA

213

State Table 15.—NURSERY, GREENHOUSE, AND FOREST PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (October)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs:								
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs sold.....dollars...	1,000,493	637,122	365,841	396,210	(NA)	300,344	(NA)	426,827
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....farms reporting...	51	47	(NA)	23	(NA)	¹ 56	(NA)	10
acres...	478	562	(NA)	528	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	475
Sold.....dollars...	383,986	321,420	(NA)	205,314	(NA)	² 79,152	(NA)	212,101
Cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and bedding plants grown for sale:								
Grown under glass.....farms reporting...	38	² 33	(NA)	³ 36	(NA)	⁴ 41	(NA)	⁵ 32
square feet...	355,482	² 274,861	(NA)	³ 417,250	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	⁵ 224,444
Grown in open.....farms reporting...	18	² 23	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	10	² 20	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sold.....farms reporting...	44	² 42	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale:								
Grown under glass or in house.....farms reporting...	32	27	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
square feet...	48,637	25,966	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grown in open.....farms reporting...	7	10	(NA)	⁶ 18	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	18	10	(NA)	⁶ 96	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sold.....farms reporting...	37	33	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars...	30,055	34,026	(NA)	⁶ 41,655	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	⁷ 28,294
Forest products:								
All forest products sold.....dollars...	55,384	100,312	53,796	⁶ 4,917	³ 7,350	206,925	(NA)	66,459
Firewood and fuelwood cut.....farms reporting...	1,334	2,335	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7,243	5,280	(NA)
cordes (4' x 4' x 8')...	12,371	19,103	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	65,492	42,812	(NA)
Fence posts cut.....farms reporting...	505	775	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,881	(NA)	(NA)
number...	134,147	199,034	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	387,277	(NA)	(NA)
Value of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, piling and poles, bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timber, and other miscellaneous forest products sold.....farms reporting...	93	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars...	55,384	100,312	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹Trees, plants, vines, etc., in nurseries; flower and vegetable seeds; and bulbs. ²Flowers and flowering plants grown for sale. ³Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms. ⁴Flowers, plants, and vegetables grown under glass, and flowers grown in the open. ⁵Total square feet under glass. ⁶Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open. ⁷Value of vegetables and vegetable plants.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 16.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (October)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	62,520	66,452	68,705	72,454	83,303	83,157	79,537	74,637
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	59,804	63,553	66,211	67,022	55,556	81,039	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	17,759,947	17,527,893	16,524,613	12,297,291	4,863,888	17,856,178	15,792,987	214,655,116
Total value of specified crops harvested (see text) ³.....dollars..	397,964,830	290,054,130	288,380,123	73,938,271	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops sold (see text) ³.....dollars..	160,325,949	122,782,703	100,918,628	32,907,176	(NA)	71,931,385	(NA)	(NA)
Corn:								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	50,029	50,411	55,139	52,700	39,285	72,162	70,898	(NA)
acres..	4,013,857	4,014,879	3,839,307	2,684,166	2,238,934	5,094,809	4,815,162	(NA)
value..dollars..	156,141,644	99,142,604	113,753,006	24,260,912	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	45,253	43,660	51,396	41,020	11,608	57,414	58,190	54,602
acres..	3,352,791	3,261,955	3,457,716	1,964,554	509,828	3,493,279	3,460,120	2,756,234
bushels..	101,497,750	76,149,324	118,581,194	40,755,611	5,568,288	84,569,812	71,197,907	69,060,782
Cut for silage.....farms reporting..	14,501	7,865	(NA)	5,303	(NA)	3,022	2,653	(NA)
acres..	318,528	131,132	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	56,691	54,061	(NA)
tone, green weight..	1,596,875	702,807	(NA)	363,598	(NA)	310,254	307,711	(NA)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting..	9,864	17,564	(NA)	20,636	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	423,856
acres..	342,538	621,792	(NA)	614,161	(NA)	1,544,839	1,300,981	443,861
Corn sold.....farms reporting..	24,974	23,200	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	20,018,300
bushels..	38,510,683	29,037,637	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	50,063,887	32,287,158	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sorghums:								
Sorghum for all purposes except for syrup.....farms reporting..	5,626	7,222	20,595	38,984	(NA)	1,235	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	141,599	147,516	481,885	1,071,895	472,890	15,655	10,746	25,907
value..dollars..	2,690,381	1,857,395	4,768,584	4,314,736	3,053,936	156,315	(NA)	750,184
Sorghum sold.....dollars..	538,075	187,592	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Small grains:								
Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting..	853	1,155	1,054	778	205	2,704	(NA)	320
acres..	38,650	50,598	34,968	26,425	4,511	103,226	(NA)	7,996
bushels..	813,663	818,761	736,600	522,049	41,709	2,125,524	(NA)	164,919
value..dollars..	772,980	818,761	596,270	209,365	31,282	1,076,178	(NA)	197,905
Sold.....farms reporting..	143	249	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels..	108,109	154,100	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	102,701	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	2,613	2,412	2,261	1,988	720	1,533	2,860	2,617
acres..	319,711	244,502	238,993	89,468	40,515	82,646	105,170	125,747
bushels..	4,453,506	3,143,265	2,259,508	945,389	182,267	1,170,639	1,687,737	1,168,404
value..dollars..	9,441,433	5,810,180	3,115,699	641,456	164,040	1,151,306	2,104,504	2,605,541
Sold.....farms reporting..	2,277	2,136	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels..	3,909,705	2,763,988	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	8,288,579	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Durum or macaroni wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,570	6,206	3,160	11,364	(6)	18,023	(6)	(6)
acres..	70,976	378,318	154,053	446,436	(6)	1,458,726	(6)	(6)
bushels..	438,049	3,487,999	1,653,551	5,085,969	(6)	13,523,487	(6)	(6)
value..dollars..	1,423,659	6,657,165	2,294,853	3,421,582	(6)	12,034,399	(6)	(6)
Sold.....farms reporting..	1,162	5,356	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels..	324,110	2,682,823	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	1,053,363	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	21,832	29,353	33,559	30,991	63,660	25,167	630,885	648,422
acres..	2,203,438	3,304,755	2,644,802	1,562,378	613,063	1,997,948	62,259,277	63,765,721
bushels..	20,174,414	23,831,306	32,788,829	11,561,369	6542,427	19,350,849	631,982,176	629,918,591
value..dollars..	44,984,943	46,322,468	46,112,233	8,260,632	6504,457	20,350,367	641,118,529	66,718,455
Sold.....farms reporting..	19,558	25,465	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels..	16,280,898	18,295,617	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	36,306,402	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	50,482	48,066	53,057	42,470	8,342	55,876	58,909	49,921
acres..	3,896,009	2,827,436	2,856,120	1,598,402	262,744	2,271,899	2,799,488	1,839,089
bushels..	104,058,694	62,578,547	85,007,674	43,101,900	2,527,651	62,480,531	51,908,576	51,091,904
value..dollars..	65,556,977	36,920,571	48,777,983	10,615,128	1,289,102	21,751,311	37,810,313	38,318,937
Sold.....farms reporting..	29,997	19,919	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	13,615,620
bushels..	35,689,877	16,149,180	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	22,484,623	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	(7)	2,437	1,541	1,838	791	2,985	2,185	(NA)
acres..	(7)	68,185	37,145	36,800	17,062	63,091	34,837	(NA)
value..dollars..	(7)	672,029	576,405	178,410	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	10,921	23,079	34,083	36,980	8,014	48,465	25,624	25,435
acres..	472,948	1,056,295	1,698,673	1,407,183	203,344	2,061,136	788,600	754,929
bushels..	8,528,534	12,687,508	24,979,403	22,731,256	1,669,256	35,652,875	18,698,992	12,815,768
value..dollars..	8,869,675	13,331,563	24,518,754	7,808,426	1,168,479	16,297,346	12,166,762	15,378,922
Sold.....farms reporting..	6,747	13,889	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels..	4,594,102	6,431,193	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	4,777,870	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	3,534	6,935	10,039	19,303	951	5,759	7,149	10,677
acres..	166,617	263,133	374,501	623,510	21,166	229,753	235,620	463,132
bushels..	2,509,502	3,072,516	3,783,935	5,233,741	74,078	2,704,646	3,294,722	4,111,543
value..dollars..	3,262,353	3,528,844	3,600,649	1,938,743	49,632	2,088,020	3,199,155	5,961,741
Sold.....farms reporting..	3,063	5,783	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels..	2,054,890	2,357,505	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	2,671,354	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Emmer and spelt threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,157	1,007	(NA)	1,306	(NA)	7,080	(NA)	4,809
acres..	21,367	16,775	(NA)	19,602	(NA)	150,603	(NA)	79,688
bushels..	384,931	214,919	(NA)	427,630	(NA)	2,993,490	(NA)	1,451,018
value..dollars..	307,945	160,724	(NA)	169,207	(NA)	1,142,299	(NA)	1,886,327
Sold.....farms reporting..	183	146	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels..	51,120	31,155	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	40,894	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	16,260	14,684	10,108	6,088	725	14,026	14,410	6,274
acres..	949,903	676,232	291,098	146,863	13,756	669,319	548,236	159,231
bushels..	5,487,802	4,334,117	2,397,809	1,304,809	33,879	3,110,707	4,542,158	1,109,303
value..dollars..	16,737,796	15,386,666	6,879,141	1,889,714	54,884	8,724,090	10,387,443	4,880,931
Sold.....farms reporting..	15,368	13,675	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels..	4,756,470	3,781,933	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	14,507,234	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

SOUTH DAKOTA

215

State Table 16.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (October)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Small grains--Continued								
Proso millet threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	2,862	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	51,627	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels..	814,911	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value..dollars..	896,402	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sold.....farms reporting..	748	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels..	277,296	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	305,025	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,036	480	190
Other grain threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	25	2,048	(NA)	54	(NA)	21,498	9,913	3,356
acres..	403	33,643	(NA)	637	(NA)	192,379	107,900	28,825
bushels..	5,335	419,313	(NA)	7,753	(NA)	157,223	118,691	43,241
value..dollars..	4,268	335,449	(NA)	4,071	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sold.....farms reporting..	17	350	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels..	2,134	86,440	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	1,707	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Annual legumes:								
Soybeans grown for all purposes ⁶.....farms reporting..	6,535	1,723	671	179	33	177	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	166,019	32,173	7,637	1,483	391	2,169	(NA)	(NA)
Harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	6,437	1,607	526	30	16	(NA)	(NA)	...
acres..	164,590	30,384	6,618	385	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...
bushels..	2,933,649	386,845	111,902	5,369	1,046	419	(NA)	...
value..dollars..	7,040,758	818,308	229,400	5,369	1,987	1,017	(NA)	...
Sold.....farms reporting..	6,618,312	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...
Cut for hay ⁹.....farms reporting..	38	116	135	66	24	107	(NA)	289
acres..	328	949	896	534	308	1,449	404	4,777
tons..	344	1,000	1,258	569	260	1,598	(NA)	4,928
value..dollars..	5,504	14,498	7,922	2,256	3,848	15,344	(NA)	88,704
Sold.....farms reporting..	329	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting..	46	32	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	574	335	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value..dollars..	17,220	6,700	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting..	47	34	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	527	505	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other dry field and seed beans								
harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	50	32	21	1022	21	382	367	547
acres..	1,061	873	148	1027	11,97	111,769	920	816
bushels..	17,931	15,287	1,049	200	241	6,143	(NA)	4,553
value..dollars..	71,724	55,393	4,196	500	723	25,454	(NA)	23,450
Sold.....farms reporting..	70,290	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hay crops (see text):								
Land from which was cut ¹².....acres..	5,201,188	4,373,381	3,643,530	2,443,111	1,425,256	3,486,504	4,038,401	4,551,862
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay (and for dehydrating).....farms reporting..	44,371	28,273	20,396	12,865	14,026	40,574	36,051	26,320
acres..	1,747,665	573,795	348,817	188,547	250,055	879,190	709,578	462,231
tons..	2,567,352	757,490	632,471	203,871	185,636	1,083,100	(NA)	763,316
value..dollars..	42,361,308	15,765,661	8,029,366	1,431,781	3,638,466	11,200,831	(NA)	16,411,312
Sold.....farms reporting..	4,463	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
tons..	203,884	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	3,364,088	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting..	2,503	1,269	1,068	354	542	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	62,940	32,563	24,161	6,468	13,677	71,958	174,314	196,617
tons..	67,698	31,312	27,817	5,030	7,522	70,658	(NA)	238,059
value..dollars..	1,015,470	563,426	271,004	32,115	130,883	602,742	(NA)	3,775,019
Sold.....farms reporting..	145	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
tons..	2,726	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	40,890	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	73,103	3,947	1,073	5,359	9,289	3,243	2,475	5,397
acres..	794,393	145,541	23,928	145,180	331,950	78,256	45,526	109,107
tons..	774,177	91,131	23,509	86,546	164,433	55,953	(NA)	75,422
value..dollars..	71,075,566	1,267,137	164,505	410,988	1,677,217	417,144	(NA)	1,244,481
Sold.....farms reporting..	66	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
tons..	1,475	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	21,388	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	34,322	36,698	39,743	32,668	(**)	44,858	(NA)	49,745
acres..	3,141,642	3,366,183	3,049,705	1,781,336	(**)	2,340,049	2,940,312	3,689,150
tons..	1,968,609	1,904,383	2,681,641	1,088,375	(**)	1,314,430	(NA)	2,720,413
value..dollars..	24,607,612	29,218,022	15,434,328	3,819,710	(**)	8,990,289	(NA)	35,365,369
Sold.....farms reporting..	2,346	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
tons..	104,469	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	1,305,861	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other hay cut (see text).....farms reporting..	5,982	8,129	9,681	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	153,690	255,814	196,919	321,391	829,574	117,051	168,671	94,757
tons..	134,299	180,836	226,593	342,429	416,801	119,538	(NA)	115,121
value..dollars..	1,611,588	2,725,233	1,722,046	1,329,923	6,315,272	903,089	(NA)	1,669,265
Sold.....farms reporting..	276	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
tons..	6,627	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	79,524	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting..	14	63	(NA)	1312	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	858	1,142	(NA)	13,89	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons.. green weight..	4,460	3,803	(NA)	13,651	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
value..dollars..	28,990	36,131	(NA)	132,043	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Alfalfa seed, clover, grass, and other field seed crops:								
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	7,692	6,348	1,404	812	(NA)	4,590	(NA)	(**)
acres..	194,294	125,931	24,324	10,229	(NA)	99,056	(NA)	(NA)
bushels..	254,337	163,526	17,372	12,797	(NA)	134,623	(NA)	(**)
value..dollars..	4,730,668	4,027,450	374,456	123,066	(NA)	1,569,024	(NA)	(**)
Sold.....farms reporting..	4,021,067	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Birdsfoot trefoil seed harvested.....farms reporting..	4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	77	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds..	6,826	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value..dollars..	5,120	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sold.....farms reporting..	4,608	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	381	76	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Bluegrass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	24,996	3,578	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	1,828,904	261,616	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds.. green basis..	219,468	26,162	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value..dollars..	197,521	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sold.....farms reporting..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 16.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (October)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Alfalfa seed, clover, grass, and other field seed crops—Continued								
Bromegrass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	308	323	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	4,608	3,443	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds..	578,476	386,577	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value..dollars..	52,063	108,241	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sold.....dollars..	46,855	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Clover seed harvested:								
Alshire clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	2	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	40	20	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds..	5,000	800	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value..dollars..	1,250	240	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sold.....dollars..	1,125	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Ladino clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	2	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds..	40	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value..dollars..	20	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sold.....dollars..	17	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	468	91	100	14,13	(NA)	15,2,822	(NA)	133
acres..	7,341	1,237	1,622	14,143	(NA)	15,60,233	(NA)	(NA)
pounds..	424,301	70,247	142,920	14,15,900	(NA)	15,15,496,320	(NA)	118,800
value..dollars..	190,935	28,098	42,876	14,2,120	(NA)	15,730,155	(NA)	53,460
Sold.....dollars..	152,748	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1,042	698	12,139	(NA)	2,503	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	24,358	12,139	(NA)	46,985	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels..	68,396	31,373	(NA)	117,987	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value..dollars..	369,338	273,320	(NA)	210,669	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sold.....dollars..	317,633	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Foxtail millet seed harvested.....farms reporting..	11	15	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	16,217	(NA)	16,646
acres..	235	213	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	16,2,320	(NA)	(NA)
pounds..	163,200	143,500	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	16,2,253,900	(NA)	165,550,350
value..dollars..	6,528	2,870	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	16,30,947	(NA)	16,277,529
Sold.....dollars..	5,548	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Redtop seed harvested.....farms reporting..	3	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	53	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds..	1,800	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value..dollars..	990	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sold.....dollars..	841	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	240	(NA)	1,074
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting..	9	21	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5,075	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	228	210	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	574,740	(NA)	2,925,340
pounds..	40,610	19,682	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	25,810	(NA)	341,319
Sold.....dollars..	6,904	3,150	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Wheatgrass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	5,868	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	86	139	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds..	1,831	3,031	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value..dollars..	121,252	190,624	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sold.....dollars..	22,165	47,659	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other field seed crops harvested.....acres..	19,951	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value..dollars..	140	121	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sold.....dollars..	2,463	1,646	...	209,287	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Other field crops:								
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	14,419	12,339	22,996.	22,337	22,461	52,716	40,492	43,412
acres..	179,352	171,744	26,556	24,477	39,805	53,940	53,189	58,180
bushels..	1,349,529	1,105,148	2,243,686	1,905,265	1,167,873	4,169,943	4,025,091	2,863,186
value..dollars..	1,430,501	1,882,251	3,051,679	1,036,208	1,004,371	4,690,403	1,925,602	7,157,983
Sold.....dollars..	911,816	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting..	47	73	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	96	(NA)	102
acres..	556	325	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,392	(NA)	1,508
pounds..	692,267	382,700	(NA)	520,300	(NA)	1,844,700	(NA)	(NA)
value..dollars..	20,768	12,390	(NA)	13,747	(NA)	46,500	(NA)	88,006
Sold.....dollars..	20,768	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..	147	122	207	322	404	355	63	51
acres..	5,669	3,627	5,282	6,920	9,980	11,333	2,051	1,106
tons..	70,262	49,065	39,208	60,211	83,477	120,993	16,913	11,953
value..dollars..	744,777	554,434	407,764	285,968	435,750	848,951	118,391	119,530
Sold.....dollars..	744,777	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sugar-beet seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	75	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds..	200,000	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value..dollars..	28,000	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sold.....dollars..	6	1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3	2
Sunflower seed harvested.....farms reporting..	243	8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	13	5
acres..	3,227	80	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	129	112
bushels..	4,840	120	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	155	252
value..dollars..	4,598	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
All other field crops harvested.....acres..	11	3,930	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value..dollars..	792	18,703,195	1,374	69,404	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Sold.....dollars..	600	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	396,767,786	18,289,086,154	284,736,493	72,697,536	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	159,128,905	18,121,936,667	100,252,813	32,298,189	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes);								
Vegetables harvested for home use ¹⁹.....farms reporting..	33,447	28,574	50,610	29,959	10,022	49,713	(NA)	50,607
value..dollars..	(NA)	2,897,989	615,634	114,763	1,713,002	(NA)	3,323,437	
Vegetables harvested for sale ²⁰.....farms reporting..	309	322	813	795	(NA)	1,251	(NA)	2,189
acres..	1,464	1,223	2,593	3,367	2,337	2,541	(NA)	889
value..dollars..	136,413	151,827	227,043	186,310	(NA)	244,095	(NA)	130,681
Sold.....dollars..	48	52	(NA)	179	(NA)	117	162	105
Cantaloupe and muskmelons.....farms reporting..	149	196	(NA)	265	(NA)	154	136	25
acres..	309	194	293	273	(NA)	220	290	206
Corn, sweet.....farms reporting..	669	374	990	638	478	316	660	208
Mixed vegetables.....farms reporting..	32	(NA)	(NA)	55	(NA)	143	(NA)	151
acres..	128	(NA)	(NA)	178	(NA)	226	(NA)	90
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	157	172	342	446	212	404	270	492
acres..	88	143	223	375	166	152	141	111
Watermelons.....farms reporting..	50	60	(NA)	304	223	295	461	254
acres..	301	.258	(NA)	1,389	618	781	658	147
Other vegetables.....acres..	129	(**)	522	(**)	912	(**)	(**)	308

See footnotes at end of table.

SOUTH DAKOTA

State Table 16.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (October)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:²¹								
Strawberries.....	151	286	536	191	56	1,075	213	2,212
farms reporting..							115	227
acres..	43	50	83	46	14	152	(NA)	141,163
quarts..	29,712	57,755	50,518	39,919	3,821	84,984	(NA)	32,467
value..dollars..	8,911	19,391	16,037	5,044	611	18,190	(NA)	185
Other berries and small fruits.....	10	14	38	8	(NA)	102	(NA)	20,071
acres..	3,253	4,412	6,864	1,493	(NA)	10,238	(NA)	
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:								
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....	221,300	12,565	541	810	4,230	7,108	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting..							(NA)	(NA)
acres..	1,659	23,959	648	862	3,292	5,796	(NA)	(NA)
Apples.....	221,260	10,190	6,149	3,567	12,459	15,731	16,427	(NA)
farms reporting..							292,663	391,719
Trees of all ages.....	221,859	93,849	57,874	47,193	144,926	244,823	292,663	6,983
Trees not of bearing age.....	227,42	4,966	(NA)	1,056	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	136,082
number..								
Trees of bearing age.....	221,821	38,621	(NA)	12,552	18,042	53,487	79,560	13,114
number..								
Quantity harvested.....	221,038	55,228	(NA)	34,641	126,884	191,336	213,103	255,637
farms reporting..								
bushels..	227,728	5,878	(NA)	1,896	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value..dollars..	221,574	67,460	58,877	20,071	24,799	161,269	124,955	168,256
Cherries.....	221,940	134,920	117,754	23,683	44,638	243,538	176,521	353,336
farms reporting..								
value..dollars..	221,643	835	1,179	3,446	2,163	24,326	(NA)	11,843
Grapes.....	221,35	458	535	299	1,021	1,898	2,216	(NA)
Vines of all ages.....	221,673	6,353	4,880	4,206	15,376	33,314	33,418	17,310
farms reporting..								450
number..	222,52	200	(NA)	91	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7,332
Vines not of bearing age.....	221,423	2,174	(NA)	800	2,860	12,551	(NA)	416
number..								
Vines of bearing age.....	221,250	260	(NA)	216	12,516	20,763	(NA)	9,978
number..								
Quantity harvested.....	221,655	9,313	11,765	68,925	40,376	303,296	(NA)	228,704
farms reporting..								
pounds..	221,643	835	1,179	3,446	2,163	24,326	(NA)	11,843
Plums and prunes.....	221,35	458	535	299	1,021	1,898	2,216	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....	221,673	6,353	4,880	4,206	15,376	33,314	33,418	17,310
farms reporting..								450
number..	222,52	200	(NA)	91	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7,332
Trees not of bearing age.....	221,423	2,174	(NA)	800	2,860	12,551	(NA)	416
number..								
Trees of bearing age.....	221,250	260	(NA)	216	12,516	20,763	(NA)	9,978
number..								
Quantity harvested.....	221,307	4,985	23,262	14,311	10,709	94,871	(NA)	24,209
farms reporting..								
bushels..	221,113	399	1,855	571	450	5,197	(NA)	2,178
Walnuts, black.....	221,971	6,150	2,432	2,039	4,961	8,902	10,064	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....	221,026	89,652	31,060	27,983	53,748	129,501	176,093	177,470
farms reporting..								
number..	221,472	2,470	(NA)	591	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,171
Trees not of bearing age.....	221,559	26,430	(NA)	6,846	6,404	29,316	(NA)	59,793
number..								
Trees of bearing age.....	221,250	4,190	(NA)	1,599	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5,989
number..								
Quantity harvested.....	221,427	63,222	(NA)	21,137	47,344	100,185	(NA)	117,677
farms reporting..								
bushels..	221,402	3,077	(NA)	1,175	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value..dollars..	221,621	16,388	4,021	7,542	2,605	35,847	(NA)	11,861
value..dollars..	226,555	17,917	7,990	8,077	3,647	53,442	(NA)	24,910
Other tree fruits and nuts.....	221,383	863	1,078	267	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts harvested.....	2260,138	179,027	152,757	42,581	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts sold.....	2260,138	57,087	72,931	26,930	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

**Available data not comparable.

NA Not available.

¹Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1954, 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.²Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.³Includes value of horticultural specialties. See State Table 15. For comparability, see other footnotes and text.⁴Corn cut for forage.⁵Value of corn and other corn products sold.⁶Durum or macaroni wheat not reported separately. Included with "Other spring wheat."⁷Oats out for feeding unthreshed included with "Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay."⁸The 1944 and 1939 figures do not include acres plowed under for green manure. The 1934 figures are for acres grown alone.⁹For 1944, soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay. Prior to 1944, annual legumes saved for hay, but excluding vetches in 1924.¹⁰Excludes reports for farms reporting acres grown for all purposes with no production. Acres harvested for beans not available.¹¹Includes acres grown alone and acres grown with other crops for all purposes. Acres harvested for beans not available.¹²For all censuses except 1950, obtained by adding the acres of individual hay crops.¹³Slage crops other than corn and sorghums.¹⁴Clover seed, except sweetclover.¹⁵Clover seed, including sweetclover.¹⁶Includes proso millet.¹⁷For 1954, does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested; for 1950, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. See text.¹⁸Includes receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges.¹⁹Excludes Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes for home use only.²⁰Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.²¹For censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale.²²Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees or grapevines. See text.²³Does not include acreage for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS REPORTING BY SPECIFIED ACRES, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND QUANTITY SOLD FOR SPECIFIED CROPS: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item	State total	Item	State total	Item	State total
CORN					
By acres harvested for all purposes.....farms reporting... acres...	49,871 3,976,990	WINTER WHEAT—Continued		OATS	
Under 3 acres.....farms reporting... 169	By quantity sold.....farms reporting... bushels... 2,148 3,886,401	Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting... 3	By acres threshed or combined.....farms reporting... acres... 50,557 3,896,167		
3 or 4 acres.....farms reporting... 181	25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting... 31	Under 5 acres.....farms reporting... 103			
5 to 10 acres.....farms reporting... 1,082	50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting... 99	5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting... 368			
11 to 15 acres.....farms reporting... 1,037	100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting... 670	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting... 3,583			
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting... 673	500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting... 411	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting... 11,285			
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting... 1,706	1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting... 217	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting... 21,722			
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting... 10,617	1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 165	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting... 12,069			
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting... 12,032	2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 192	200 to 299 acres.....farms reporting... 1,114			
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting... 8,668	3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 159	300 to 499 acres.....farms reporting... 261			
100 to 149 acres.....farms reporting... 9,198	5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 140	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting... 44			
150 to 199 acres.....farms reporting... 2,441	10,000 bushels and over....farms reporting... 61	1,000 acres and over....farms reporting... 8			
200 to 249 acres.....farms reporting... 1,119	DURUM OR MACARONI WHEAT		By quantity harvested....farms reporting... bushels... 50,557 104,418,955		
250 to 299 acres.....farms reporting... 416	By acres threshed or combined.....farms reporting... acres... 1,703 83,441		Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting... 34		
300 to 399 acres.....farms reporting... 317	Under 5 acres.....farms reporting... 25	25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting... 102			
400 to 499 acres.....farms reporting... 117	5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting... 91	50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting... 264			
500 acres and over.....farms reporting... 98	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting... 512	100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting... 3,909			
By acres harvested for grain.....farms reporting... acres...	45,116 3,324,096	25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting... 496	500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting... 7,535		
Under 3 acres.....farms reporting... 121	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting... 372	1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting... 8,604			
3 or 4 acres.....farms reporting... 180	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting... 168	1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 7,613			
5 to 10 acres.....farms reporting... 1,459	200 to 299 acres.....farms reporting... 21	2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 10,908			
11 to 15 acres.....farms reporting... 1,255	300 to 499 acres.....farms reporting... 16	3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 9,046			
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting... 674	500 acres and over....farms reporting... 2	5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 2,355			
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting... 1,765	By quantity harvested....farms reporting... bushels... 1,703 507,611				
25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting... 1,484	Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting... 113	10,000 bushels and over....farms reporting... 187			
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting... 8,798	25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting... 205	By quantity sold....farms reporting... bushels... 29,964 35,564,288			
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting... 11,101	50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting... 300	Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting... 6			
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting... 7,478	100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting... 773	25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting... 62			
100 to 149 acres.....farms reporting... 7,495	500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting... 234	50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting... 253			
150 to 199 acres.....farms reporting... 1,876	1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting... 32	100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting... 6,675			
200 to 249 acres.....farms reporting... 853	1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 18	500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting... 8,831			
250 to 299 acres.....farms reporting... 288	2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 25	1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting... 6,024			
300 to 399 acres.....farms reporting... 178	3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 1	1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 2,947			
400 to 499 acres.....farms reporting... 57	5,000 bushels and over....farms reporting... 2	2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 3,059			
500 acres and over.....farms reporting... 54	BY BARLEY				
By quantity sold.....farms reporting... bushels... 24,780	1,304 376,625	Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting... 124			
Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting... 12	25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting... 207	25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting... 11,109			
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting... 42	50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting... 718	50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting... 485,979			
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting... 144	100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting... 138	Under 5 acres.....farms reporting... 58			
100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting... 4,004	500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting... 4,512	5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting... 382			
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting... 5,346	1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting... 5,521	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting... 3,301			
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting... 4,979	1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 5,051	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting... 4,116			
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 3,055	2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 1,600	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting... 2,405			
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 3,958	3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 789	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting... 710			
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 2,411	5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 241	200 to 299 acres.....farms reporting... 100			
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 780	1,000 acres and over....farms reporting... 31	300 to 499 acres.....farms reporting... 33			
10,000 bushels and over.....farms reporting... 49	OTHER SPRING WHEAT				
SORGHUMS		By acres threshed or combined.....farms reporting... acres... 21,697 2,166,291	1,000 acres and over....farms reporting... 1		
By acres harvested for all purposes.....farms reporting... acres...	5,607 144,469	Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting... 138	By quantity harvested....farms reporting... bushels... 8,644,948		
Under 3 acres.....farms reporting... 219	25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting... 463	Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting... 31			
3 or 4 acres.....farms reporting... 362	50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting... 4,512	25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting... 111			
5 to 10 acres.....farms reporting... 1,686	100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting... 5,521	50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting... 315			
11 to 15 acres.....farms reporting... 733	500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting... 5,292	100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting... 4,473			
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting... 175	1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting... 2,700	500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting... 3,417			
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting... 618	1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 1,414	1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting... 1,327			
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting... 1,111	2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 1,414	1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 620			
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting... 357	3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 2,700	2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 490			
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting... 116	5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 1,414	3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 239			
100 to 149 acres.....farms reporting... 142	1,000 acres and over....farms reporting... 2,700	5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 80			
150 to 199 acres.....farms reporting... 37	By quantity sold....farms reporting... bushels... 19,371 16,085,205				
200 to 249 acres.....farms reporting... 30	Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting... 70	10,000 bushels and over....farms reporting... 6			
250 to 299 acres.....farms reporting... 5	25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting... 265	By quantity sold....farms reporting... bushels... 6,872 4,646,685			
300 to 399 acres.....farms reporting... 11	50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting... 941	Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting... 26			
400 to 499 acres.....farms reporting... 3	100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting... 8,301	25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting... 93			
500 acres and over.....farms reporting... 2	500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting... 4,652	50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting... 300			
WINTER WHEAT		1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting... 2,212	100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting... 2,953		
By acres threshed or combined.....farms reporting... acres...	2,447 314,617	1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 1,082	500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting... 2,113		
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting... 20	2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 1,063	1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting... 743			
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting... 80	3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 576	1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 264			
10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting... 314	5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 180	2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 240			
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting... 446	10,000 bushels and over....farms reporting... 29	3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 93			
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting... 577	By quantity sold....farms reporting... bushels... 19,371 16,085,205				
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting... 553	Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting... 70	5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 43			
200 to 299 acres.....farms reporting... 190	25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting... 265	10,000 bushels and over....farms reporting... 4			
300 to 499 acres.....farms reporting... 183	50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting... 941				
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting... 68	100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting... 8,301				
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting... 16	500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting... 4,652				
By quantity harvested....farms reporting... bushels... 2,447	1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting... 2,212				
Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting... 19	1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 1,082				
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting... 41	2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 1,063				
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting... 126	3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 576				
100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting... 759	5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 180				
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting... 451	10,000 bushels and over....farms reporting... 29				
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting... 258					
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 170					
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 209					
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 182					
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting... 160					
10,000 bushels and over.....farms reporting... 72					

See footnotes at end of table.

SOUTH DAKOTA

219

State Table 17.—FARMS REPORTING BY SPECIFIED ACRES, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND QUANTITY SOLD FOR SPECIFIED CROPS: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item	State total	Item	State total	Item	State total
RYE	166,144	ALFALFA AND ALFALFA MIXTURES		WILD HAY—Continued	
By acres threshed or combined.....farms reporting... acres...	3,523 116,144	By acres cut for hay (and for dehydrating).....farms reporting... acres...	44,842 1,760,915	By quantity harvested.....farms reporting... tons...	34,380 1,990,811
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	77	Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	1,678	Under 25 tons.....farms reporting...	13,278
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	166	5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	5,427	25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	8,195
10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	970	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	15,711	50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	7,430
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	1,233	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	11,037	100 to 499 tons.....farms reporting...	5,154
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	737	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	7,104	500 to 999 tons.....farms reporting...	220
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	254	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	3,018	1,000 to 1,499 tons.....farms reporting...	35
200 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	47	200 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	592	1,500 to 1,999 tons.....farms reporting...	9
300 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	32	300 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	227	2,000 tons and over.....farms reporting...	9
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	6	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	42		
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	1	1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	6		
By quantity harvested.....farms reporting... bushels...	3,523 2,541,927	By quantity harvested.....farms reporting... tons...	44,842 2,604,002	By quantity sold.....farms reporting... tons...	2,546 104,603
Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	31	Under 25 tons.....farms reporting...	15,079	Under 25 tons.....farms reporting...	1,203
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	73	25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	11,974	25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	664
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	149	50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	10,334	50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	436
100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	1,568	100 to 499 tons.....farms reporting...	7,255	100 to 499 tons.....farms reporting...	235
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	960	500 to 999 tons.....farms reporting...	178	1,000 to 1,499 tons.....farms reporting...	1
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	381	1,000 to 1,499 tons.....farms reporting...	14	1,500 to 1,999 tons.....farms reporting...	
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	126	1,500 to 1,999 tons.....farms reporting...	6	2,000 tons and over.....farms reporting...	
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	125	2,000 tons and over.....farms reporting...	2		
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	80			OTHER HAY	
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	26			By acres cut for hay.....farms reporting... acres...	6,104
10,000 bushels and over.....farms reporting...	4			Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	155,708
By quantity sold.....farms reporting... bushels...	3,103 2,088,884			5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	701
Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	10			10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	1,393
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	52			25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	2,307
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	144			50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	991
100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	1,545			100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	480
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	795			200 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	177
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	272			300 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	25
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	103			500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	18
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	93			1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	6
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	64				6
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	21				
10,000 bushels and over.....farms reporting...	4				
FLAXSEED		CLOVER, TIMOTHY, AND MIXTURES OF CLOVER AND GRASSES		By quantity harvested.....farms reporting... tons...	6,104
By acre threshed or combined.....farms reporting... acres...	16,238 944,306	By acres cut for hay.....farms reporting... acres...	2,572 63,457	Under 25 tons.....farms reporting...	135,647
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	123	Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	131	25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	4,548
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	652	5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	388	50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	982
10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	3,669	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	1,253	100 to 499 tons.....farms reporting...	389
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	4,828	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	523	500 to 999 tons.....farms reporting...	178
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	4,501	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	200	1,000 tons and over.....farms reporting...	5
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	1,914	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	62		2
200 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	350	200 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	10		
300 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	175	300 acres and over.....farms reporting...	5		
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	24			IRISH POTATOES	
1,000 acre and over.....farms reporting...	2			By acres harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting... acres...	14,949
By quantity harvested.....farms reporting... bushels...	16,238 5,467,435	By quantity harvested.....farms reporting... tons...	2,572 69,804	Under 0.5 acres.....farms reporting...	10,376
Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	468	By quantity sold.....farms reporting... tons...	145 2,646	0.5 to 0.9 acres.....farms reporting...	12,966
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	814	Under 25 tons.....farms reporting...	103	1.0 to 2.4 acres.....farms reporting...	1,227
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	1,881	25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	40	2.5 to 4.9 acres.....farms reporting...	491
100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	9,795	50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	2	5.0 to 9.9 acres.....farms reporting...	76
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	2,443	100 to 499 tons.....farms reporting...	...	10.0 to 19.9 acres.....farms reporting...	59
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	523	500 tons and over.....farms reporting...	...	20.0 to 29.9 acres.....farms reporting...	51
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	188			30.0 to 49.9 acres.....farms reporting...	5
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	89			50.0 to 99.9 acres.....farms reporting...	46
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	34			100 acres and over.....farms reporting...	12
5,000 bushels and over.....farms reporting...	3				16
SOYBEANS		OATS, WHEAT, BARLEY, RYE, OR OTHER SMALL GRAINS		By quantity harvested.....farms reporting... bushels...	14,949
By acres harvested for beans.....farms reporting... acres...	6,382 160,303	By acres cut for hay.....farms reporting... acres...	3,101 94,594	Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	12,042
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	253	Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	211	25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	1,842
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	832	5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	384	50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	616
10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	2,880	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	1,148	100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	279
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	1,776	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	769	500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	35
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	540	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	443	1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	35
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	86	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	124	1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	12
200 and over.....farms reporting...	15	200 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	21	2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	12
By quantity harvested.....farms reporting... bushels...	6,382 2,793,133	300 acres and over.....farms reporting...	1	3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	22
Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	100			5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	21
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	263			10,000 bushels and over.....farms reporting...	33
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	515				
100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	3,671				
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	1,177				
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	404				
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	136				
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	85				
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	20				
5,000 bushels and over.....farms reporting...	11				
WILD HAY		LAND IN BEARING AND NONBEARING FRUIT ORCHARDS, GROVES, VINEYARDS, AND PLANTED NUT TREES ²			
By acres harvested.....farms reporting... acres...	34,380 3,152,601				
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	1,310				
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	2,374				
10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	7,376				
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	7,016				
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	6,776				
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	5,376				
200 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	1,887				
300 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,436				
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	633				
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	196				

¹Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. See text.

²Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees or grapevines. See text.

1,334,216 / 544,216

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

**State Table 18.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED TOTALS FOR COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA,
AND STATE BY NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY LEVELS**

If the estimated number of farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated total would differ from the results of a complete tabulation of the items for all farms by less than—				If the estimated number of farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated total would differ from the results of a complete tabulation of the items for all farms by less than—				
	Level 1 ¹		Level 2			Level 3		Level 4		
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
25.....	40	53	71	96	5,000.....	2.8	3.7	5.0	6.8	
50.....	28	37	50	68	10,000.....	2.0	2.6	3.5	4.8	
100.....	20	26	35	48	25,000.....	1.3	1.7	2.2	3.0	
250.....	13	17	22	30	50,000.....	0.9	1.2	1.6	2.1	
500.....	8.9	12	16	21	100,000.....	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.5	
1,000.....	6.3	8.4	11	15	250,000.....	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0	
2,500.....	4.0	5.3	7.1	9.6						

¹Level 1 should be used in determining the sampling reliability of estimated number of farms and farms reporting. If the estimated number of farms or farms reporting constitutes more than 75 percent of all farms in the universe, a better approximation to the sampling reliability may be obtained by multiplying the percent given in the tables as follows:

1. When the number of farms or farms reporting is 75 percent of all farms, multiply the percent error by 0.50.
2. When the number of farms or farms reporting is 90 percent of all farms, multiply the percent error by 0.30.
3. When the number of farms or farms reporting is 95 percent of all farms, multiply the percent error by 0.20.

**State Table 19.—INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA,
AND STATE TOTALS FOR SPECIFIED ITEMS**

[To determine sampling reliability for an item, it is necessary to use this table to find out which of the 4 levels of sampling reliability given in State Table 18 to use. Reference is required also to the county, economic area, or State table in order to obtain the number of farms reporting.]

Item	Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of milk cows										
	All commercial farms					Dairy farms					
	Total	Under 10	10 to 29	30 to 49	50 and more	Total	Under 10	10 to 29	30 to 49	50 and more	
Milk cows.....number..	2	2	1	1	x	1	1	1	x	x	
Whole milk sold.....pounds..	3	3	3	3	x	2	2	2	x	x	
dollars..	2	2	2	x	x	2	2	2	x	x	
Cream sold.....pounds of butterfat..	3	2	3	2	x	3	2	3	x	x	
dollars..	2	2	2	1	x	3	2	3	x	x	
Item	Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of chickens on hand										
	All commercial farms					Poultry farms					
	Total	Under 400	400 to 799	800 to 1,599	1,600 to 3,199	3,200 and over	Total	Under 400	400 to 799	800 to 1,599	1,600 to 3,199 and over
Chickens on hand.....number..	1	1	1	1	x	x	1	1	1	x	x
Chickens sold.....number..	1	1	1	1	x	x	1	2	2	x	x
dozens..	1	1	2	1	x	x	1	1	1	x	x
Chicken eggs sold, value of sales.....dollars..	1	1	2	1	x	x	1	1	1	x	x
Value of sales of other poultry products.....dollars..	4	4	4	4	x	x	2	2	x	x	x

Note: Items whose level is indicated by an X may be approximated by using the level given for the State.

SOUTH DAKOTA

State Table 19.—INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE TOTALS FOR SPECIFIED ITEMS—Continued

[To determine sampling reliability for an item, it is necessary to use this table to find out which of the 4 levels of sampling reliability given in State Table 18 to use. Reference is required also to the county, economic area, or State table in order to obtain the number of farms reporting.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Tenure groups			Economic-class groups				Type-of-farm groups				
		Full owners and managers	Part owners	All tenants	I, II, III	IV and V	VI and VII	VIII and IX	Vegetable and fruit- and-nut	Other field- crop and general— primarily crop	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock, general— primarily livestock, and primarily crop and livestock
Farms and farm characteristics:													
Land owned or managed by farm operators.....acres..	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	3	x	2	2	2	
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	x	1	1	1	
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	x	2	2	2	
Cash rent paid by farm operators.....dollars..	3	2	4	2	2	2	2	2	x	3	2	3	
Value of land and buildings per farm.....dollars..	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	x	2	2	2	
Land in farms.....acres..	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	x	1	1	1	
Cropland: Total, harvested, pastured, or other.....acres..	1	2	1	1	4	1	2	3	x	1	1	1	
Woodland: Total, pastured or not pastured.....acres..	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	x	2	4	2	
Total pastureland.....acres..	2	2	1	2	1	2	3	3	x	2	2	2	
Total irrigated land, land in crops for erosion control, or cropland farmed on contour.....acres..	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	x	x	2	x	2	
Commercial fertilizer:													
Commercial fertilizer purchased.....tons..	2	2	2	2	2	2	x	x	x	2	1	2	
Acres on which commercial fertilizer applied.....acres..	3	3	3	2	3	2	x	x	x	3	1	2	
Lime or liming material purchased.....tons..	3	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Acres on which lime or liming material applied.....acres..	3	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Specific facilities and equipment:													
Grain combines, corn pickers, pick-up balers, feed forage harvesters.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	x	1	1	1	
Artificial ponds, reservoirs, and earth tanks.....number..	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	x	1	1	1	
Motortrucks.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	x	1	1	1	
Tractors: Total, wheel, garden, or crawler.....number..	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	x	1	1	1	
Automobiles.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	x	1	1	1	
Farm labor:													
Total hired workers and unpaid family workers.....persons..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	x	2	2	2	
Hired workers:													
Regular.....persons..	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	x	x	2	x	2	
Seasonal.....	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	x	x	2	x	2	
Paid on daily basis.....persons..	1	2	2	2	3	3	x	x	x	2	x	2	
Specified farm expenditures:													
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....dollars..	3	2	3	2	3	1	1	1	x	2	2	2	
Feed for livestock and poultry.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	4	1	1	x	2	4	3	
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....dollars..	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	x	2	2	1	
Commercial fertilizer purchased.....dollars..	3	3	3	2	3	2	x	x	x	3	1	2	
Livestock and livestock products:													
Horsemen and/or mules.....number..	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	x	2	2	1	
Cattle and calves.....number..	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	x	2	2	1	
Cow including heifers that have calved.....number..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	x	2	1	2	
Milk cows.....number..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	x	3	2	2	
Hogs and pigs.....number..	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	x	3	2	1	
Sheep and lambs.....number..	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	x	2	2	3	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	x	2	2	1	
Cattle and calves sold.....number..	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	x	3	2	3	
Hogs and pigs sold.....number..	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	x	3	2	2	
Sheep shorn.....pounds of wool..	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	x	3	1	3	
Whole milk sold.....pounds..	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	x	2	2	4	
Cream sold.....pounds of butterfat..	2	2	2	3	3	2	1	1	x	1	3	1	
Chicken sold.....number..	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	x	2	2	1	
Chicken eggs sold.....dozens..	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	x	2	2	2	
Value of products sold by source:													
Hogs and pigs sold.....dollars..	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	x	x	3	2	2	
Whole milk sold.....dollars..	2	2	2	2	2	2	x	x	x	1	1	2	
Cream sold.....dollars..	3	4	3	4	2	2	1	1	x	2	3	2	
Chicken eggs sold.....dollars..	1	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	x	2	4	1	
Other poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	4	4	2	3	4	4	4	4	x	3	2	4	
Forest products sold.....dollars..	4	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Specified crops harvested:													
Corn for all purposes.....acres..	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	x	1	2	3	
Corn harvested for grain.....acres..	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	x	2	3	2	
bushels harvested..	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	x	2	3	1	
bushels sold..	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	x	2	3	2	
Durum or macaroni wheat threshed or combined.....acres..	2	2	2	2	3	1	x	x	x	2	x	3	
bushels sold..	3	2	4	2	2	2	x	x	x	2	x	3	
Other spring wheat threshed or combined.....acres..	1	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	x	2	2	2	
bushels harvested..	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	x	2	2	2	
bushels sold..	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	x	2	2	2	
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....acres..	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	x	2	x	3	
bushels harvested..	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	x	2	x	3	
bushel sold..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	x	2	x	2	
Oats threshed or combined.....acres..	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	x	1	2	1	
bushels harvested..	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	x	2	3	1	
bushel sold..	2	2	3	2	2	1	3	2	x	1	3	2	
Barley threshed or combined.....acres..	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	x	2	2	2	
bushels harvested..	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	x	2	x	2	
bushel sold..	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	x	2	x	2	
Flaxseed threshed or combined.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	x	2	x	2	
bushels harvested..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	x	2	x	2	
bushels sold..	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	x	2	x	2	
Soybeans for beans.....acres..	2	4	2	1	1	2	2	2	x	1	2	2	
Alfalfa hay.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	x	3	4	2	
ton harvested..	2	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	x	3	2	3	
Wild hay.....acres..	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	x	1	2	2	

Note: Items whose level is indicated by an X may be approximated by using the level given for the State.

Chapter B

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

(223)

SOUTH DAKOTA

Counties, County Seats, Mountains, and Rivers



STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND FARM

[Data for items shown in italics are based on

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
1 Farms.....number 1954...	62,520	817	1,518	386	1,368	1,841	1,846	711
2 1950...	66,452	850	1,619	436	1,357	1,924	2,031	772
3 Approximate land area.....acres 1954...	48,983,040	455,040	807,040	759,680	371,200	512,640	1,073,280	530,560
4 Proportion in farms.....percent 1954...	91.8	97.5	95.1	93.1	96.0	95.4	99.7	96.3
5 Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1954...	25,599,992	267,102	426,175	309,908	229,128	301,357	662,606	319,650
6 Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1954...	20,543,170	210,030	365,878	400,557	184,896	264,465	499,490	228,768
7 Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1954...	1,061,637	...	16,350	9,960	7,285	7,785	...	...
8 Land rented to others by farm operators (see text).....acres 1954...	2,013,847	49,880	46,791	8,511	39,352	42,250	80,855	33,514
9 Land in farms.....acres 1954...	44,949,473	443,862	767,181	707,448	356,169	489,174	1,069,970	511,193
10 1950...	44,785,529	438,345	747,461	716,633	355,476	490,751	1,066,665	503,397
11 Average size of farm.....acres 1954...	719.0	543.3	505.4	1,832.8	260.4	265.7	579.6	719.0
12 1950...	674.0	515.7	461.7	1,643.7	262.0	255.1	525.2	684.5
Value of land and buildings:								
13 Average per farm.....dollars 1954...	28,700	22,412	20,775	46,065	25,065	26,787	29,477	27,968
14 1950...	20,830	17,433	15,685	27,877	21,881	21,206	21,042	18,640
15 Average per acre.....dollars 1954...	39.13	39.68	40.79	22.59	97.10	98.38	50.03	38.93
16 1950...	31.30	32.16	33.39	16.62	79.06	81.25	39.26	30.74
17 Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1954...	86	77	93	88	84	86	88	87
Land in farms according to use:								
18 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	59,804	782	1,449	373	1,299	1,764	1,781	679
19 1949...	63,553	806	1,548	419	1,311	1,833	1,962	744
20 acres 1954...	17,759,947	265,656	494,824	150,707	245,105	351,908	745,808	283,049
21 1949...	17,527,893	262,088	447,408	176,475	249,198	363,315	746,920	271,793
22 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	705	7	6	29	21	11	7	7
23 1949...	992	6	19	4	26	22	17	9
24 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	609	5	7	1	14	19	11	3
25 1949...	771	7	11	3	24	19	16	3
26 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	523	3	6	3	14	22	3	5
27 1949...	635	6	3	9	19	6	4	4
28 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	1,169	6	17	10	31	28	15	7
29 1949...	1,403	9	21	13	30	22	22	10
30 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	4,195	25	63	27	86	121	36	25
31 1949...	4,905	38	95	35	84	121	62	41
32 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	16,594	135	237	75	591	783	216	79
33 1949...	18,982	153	327	79	587	795	306	106
34 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	36,009	601	1,113	257	534	770	1,489	553
35 1949...	35,865	587	1,072	280	551	827	1,533	571
36 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1954...	13,276	65	177	35	445	542	404	37
37 1949...	13,880	82	377	57	375	578	422	63
38 acres 1954...	721,844	2,718	9,697	3,798	15,631	18,253	26,818	2,393
39 1949...	816,112	5,158	37,659	10,896	11,658	17,575	23,844	6,831
40 Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	16,303	209	249	210	217	208	833	141
41 1949...	18,414	138	392	182	142	241	1,040	154
42 acres 1954...	1,146,703	9,941	9,218	52,424	6,733	4,944	48,839	7,200
43 1949...	1,477,687	10,122	35,276	33,209	4,274	5,485	83,896	10,748
44 Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1954...	10,479	150	115	193	36	77	612	73
45 1949...	7,964	35	68	110	30	83	678	31
46 acres 1954...	709,176	6,898	4,273	45,234	581	1,804	29,483	3,341
47 1949...	446,627	1,963	3,703	21,532	1,015	1,743	36,007	1,589
48 Other cropland.....farms reporting 1954...	7,957	84	154	59	189	143	358	81
49 1949...	13,228	115	344	102	119	170	596	135
50 acres 1954...	437,527	3,043	4,945	7,190	6,152	3,140	19,356	3,859
51 1949...	1,031,060	8,159	31,573	11,677	3,259	3,742	47,889	9,159
52 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	3,719	18	75	4	78	162	164	5
53 1949...	4,672	19	50	12	115	171	129	9
54 acres 1954...	328,477	132	1,181	2,094	2,874	2,281	4,711	1,149
55 1949...	437,911	396	1,158	1,878	5,471	2,469	2,954	671
56 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	6,406	177	330	5	135	270	355	75
57 1949...	6,388	81	206	19	231	313	347	75
58 acres 1954...	112,490	1,203	3,542	98	1,701	2,262	5,146	509
59 1949...	143,211	1,533	2,586	239	3,003	2,508	5,486	946
60 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1954...	49,522	741	1,362	327	968	1,322	1,372	660
61 1949...	52,188	771	1,311	382	1,095	1,343	1,424	704
62 acres 1954...	23,553,569	144,033	213,141	487,687	68,698	76,440	195,102	195,492
63 1949...	22,913,148	140,954	186,836	486,417	66,163	67,120	156,443	197,877
64 Improved (see text).....farms reporting 1954...	3,278	72	135	11	61	104	138	33
65 acres 1954...	151,855	3,563	6,393	1,574	1,619	2,774	7,291	1,751
66 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	60,036	799	1,488	366	1,316	1,806	1,782	696
67 1949...	63,449	832	1,583	414	1,313	1,877	1,899	747
68 acres 1954...	1,326,443	20,179	35,578	10,640	15,427	33,086	43,546	21,401
69 1949...	1,469,567	18,094	36,538	7,519	15,709	32,279	47,482	19,491
70 Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	60,192	784	1,451	377	1,312	1,768	1,788	680
71 1949...	64,199	807	1,556	421	1,317	1,848	1,972	749
72 acres 1954...	19,628,494	278,315	513,739	206,929	287,469	375,105	821,465	292,642
73 1949...	19,821,692	277,368	520,343	220,580	265,130	386,375	854,300	285,372
74 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954...	56,762	755	1,404	341	1,256	1,664	1,592	667
75 1949...	60,392	787	1,498	396	1,263	1,729	1,689	730
76 acres 1954...	24,603,890	146,883	224,019	493,579	87,203	96,974	226,631	199,034
77 1949...	24,167,171	146,508	225,653	499,191	83,292	87,164	182,881	205,379
78 Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	9,439	190	392	9	200	395	458	78
79 1949...	10,280	99	246	30	319	436	444	82
80 acres 1954...	440,967	1,335	4,723	2,192	4,575	4,543	9,857	1,658
81 1949...	581,122	1,929	3,744	2,117	8,474	4,977	8,440	1,617
82 Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1954...	923	...	7	6	3	6	7	...
83 1949...	807	...	2	1	...	2	2	1
84 acres 1954...	90,371	...	469	873	177	201	147	...
85 1949...	78,069	...	103	60	...	48	24	1
86 Land in row or close-seeded crops grown in strips for wind erosion control.....farms reporting 1954...	1,575	10	14	35	4	27	120	1
87 acres 1954...	218,789	819	1,841	5,941	284	1,341	28,244	100
88 Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting 1954...	1,748	2	1	15	17	76	14	23
89 acres 1954...	149,301	44	160	2,608	842	5,330	767	2,452
FARM OPERATORS								
90 Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1954...	56,785	759	1,437	330	1,301	1,703	1,671	664
91 1950...	60,355	799	1,506	389	1,301	1,803	1,721	741
92 Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1954...	4,866	50	75	53	50	111	145	36
93 1950...	4,818	40	85	45	39	89	242	30

¹ Armstrong County was consolidated with Dewey County in March 1954. ²The excess of farm acreage over approximate land area is due to the fact that the entire acreage of a farm is tabulated as in the county in which the headquarters is located, even though a part of the farm may be situated in an adjoining county.

SOUTH DAKOTA

OPERATORS: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

reports for only a sample of farms. See text.

Buffalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corseon	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey ¹	Douglas	
154	651	636	1,567	1,298	1,153	1,078	777	380	892	1,600	1,208	1,494	883	1
177	668	675	1,658	1,410	1,170	1,160	727	469	862	1,723	1,283	587	901	2
316,160	1,440,640	488,320	723,840	624,640	257,920	442,240	1,616,000	993,280	276,480	678,400	407,040	1,543,040	2,278,400	3
95.6	89.4	98.6	94.1	94.0	97.8	91.6	93.9	68.9	97.9	93.8	93.5	91.8	100.2	4
143,974	830,526	286,192	408,114	361,810	116,285	265,211	658,523	384,748	186,297	403,841	232,635	430,685	146,692	5
133,639	498,882	207,552	316,162	290,019	164,938	175,531	898,188	255,551	127,215	264,537	158,805	739,349	163,173	6
38,800	47,980	...	2,150	...	1,600	...	5,640	48,475	985	1,120	5,600	265,668	...	7
7,733	64,575	18,855	64,002	53,523	25,485	42,795	48,063	2,480	44,016	37,315	25,535	19,319	16,350	8
302,131	1,288,063	481,535	680,929	587,009	252,254	405,210	1,517,180	684,354	270,731	636,182	380,510	1,416,847	2,279,034	9
295,767	1,318,674	466,797	688,700	584,166	248,708	417,864	1,508,167	692,996	261,374	643,597	380,911	1,587,579	275,866	10
1,961.9	1,978.6	757.1	434.5	432.2	218.8	375.9	1,952.6	1,800.9	303.5	397.6	315.0	2,868.1	316.0	11
1,671.0	1,974.1	691.6	415.4	414.3	212.6	360.2	2,074.5	1,477.6	303.2	373.5	296.9	2,704.6	306.2	12
39,131	30,974	22,773	28,841	20,193	39,524	21,090	31,758	28,033	25,199	18,035	24,480	35,128	26,052	13
20,034	19,792	17,544	20,696	16,803	32,730	20,138	21,538	21,260	18,195	14,785	16,826	20,188	19,979	14
19.45	17.78	32.00	63.52	44.32	172.95	56.41	16.86	16.67	81.44	45.29	71.98	15.45	74.44	15
14.97	10.51	26.04	48.96	37.62	139.39	55.69	12.26	13.38	59.17	36.91	54.87	8.41	67.65	16
95	90	75	83	87	85	87	92	86	81	91	87	94	17	
148	610	625	1,495	1,265	1,061	1,053	753	293	829	1,547	1,171	469	855	18
170	612	660	1,614	1,378	1,128	1,127	709	413	819	1,663	1,225	536	862	19
96,401	115,544	244,013	423,687	382,693	184,365	286,215	336,937	27,195	186,892	418,845	254,775	209,400	199,453	20
97,278	107,031	221,590	430,389	388,181	199,363	294,978	267,942	53,470	181,056	397,582	260,165	174,429	196,713	21
18	...	...	19	5	23	5	3	24	29	16	5	...	21	22
14	4	28	12	33	8	4	19	28	8	9	2	18	23	
15	2	14	7	17	9	7	32	18	10	13	1	16	24	
1	17	6	23	9	18	12	8	28	15	6	12	6	15	25
1	22	1	15	5	13	12	7	27	13	5	12	6	5	26
1	22	5	18	7	9	6	13	11	15	10	3	6	27	
38	5	29	18	29	12	17	39	26	24	17	11	16	28	
3	50	11	40	7	28	22	25	48	16	38	14	18	14	29
5	119	13	103	54	143	51	46	75	55	98	79	28	39	30
10	123	30	101	53	127	48	58	97	65	164	110	60	32	31
11	217	61	326	286	475	240	92	68	224	407	459	71	249	32
24	217	113	414	386	534	280	128	113	259	543	490	127	259	33
131	181	543	989	890	361	724	581	28	464	987	586	352	509	34
131	169	491	990	759	751	473	75	425	889	580	320	518	35	35
2	183	33	353	276	379	263	44	145	144	304	244	34	146	36
7	171	64	336	277	455	209	86	64	178	377	213	41	162	37
109	12,231	1,759	16,899	14,184	8,353	10,998	6,535	16,831	6,941	10,503	8,845	23,077	4,760	38
931	17,614	6,086	18,433	13,985	9,454	8,753	28,213	24,797	6,542	15,128	7,427	8,714	4,456	39
20	139	335	330	442	393	399	347	171	108	581	239	173	82	40
35	226	428	354	460	105	484	262	115	228	993	293	244	188	41
1,989	11,075	17,857	19,029	16,948	23,946	12,784	41,283	16,297	2,919	18,466	5,592	22,851	2,127	42
1,929	10,042	53,754	17,860	22,179	2,908	17,927	118,703	7,514	8,647	51,975	7,740	48,608	5,659	43
13	84	312	171	284	30	308	295	52	40	526	145	126	51	44
5	109	187	62	206	21	350	193	53	39	672	195	59	17	45
1,500	7,437	15,503	9,672	9,192	1,293	8,274	28,234	2,778	1,198	14,848	2,806	15,353	1,358	46
248	3,681	9,731	2,659	6,208	633	9,916	16,484	2,767	1,671	19,997	4,433	4,497	334	47
9	71	49	203	220	375	146	119	147	75	114	120	77	35	48
31	151	343	309	323	87	225	390	78	204	585	123	224	176	49
489	3,638	2,354	9,357	7,756	22,653	4,510	13,049	13,519	1,721	3,618	2,786	7,498	769	50
1,681	6,361	44,023	15,201	15,971	2,275	8,011	102,219	4,747	6,976	31,978	3,307	44,111	5,325	51
11	45	15	23	85	103	79	19	167	48	99	71	44	32	52
12	94	27	103	84	103	74	49	191	40	131	68	23	35	53
1,576	2,320	1,881	956	718	3,879	1,353	6,447	46,088	482	1,723	998	4,272	174	54
1,313	12,994	3,417	27,339	1,456	3,901	843	5,606	65,464	577	1,979	1,029	1,953	432	55
5	7	34	72	308	77	221	8	21	215	352	148	14	104	56
5	28	36	101	202	119	286	18	21	184	279	125	13	105	57
163	88	710	1,023	2,860	1,713	1,906	791	7,308	2,119	2,483	1,117	384	955	58
373	4,740	1,911	2,450	2,402	1,603	2,594	4,799	3,695	1,678	2,289	1,158	1,959	1,007	59
146	609	584	1,308	1,089	568	850	713	320	684	1,352	986	463	778	60
167	568	597	1,283	1,137	525	944	650	383	686	1,405	1,083	519	757	61
198,581	1,127,252	202,139	193,118	117,923	17,452	65,853	1,101,832	565,904	58,885	117,314	81,060	1,147,604	56,997	62
191,524	1,111,028	166,926	163,324	104,677	16,788	69,617	1,061,283	527,244	50,534	114,059	76,693	1,329,796	52,821	63
1	108	8	89	99	52	21	12	79	109	52	7	46	46	64
40	4,421	191	3,191	5,714	3,101	1,591	2,872	1,955	2,553	3,828	1,508	645	1,026	65
149	621	599	1,517	1,275	1,113	1,051	664	335	842	1,569	1,189	439	853	66
174	646	601	1,593	1,377	1,116	1,106	689	409	843	1,640	1,244	532	870	67
3,312	19,553	13,176	26,217	51,683	12,546	26,101	23,355	4,731	12,493	66,848	28,123	9,259	14,563	68
2,419	55,225	13,113	28,905	51,286	14,691	23,152	21,621	10,812	12,340	60,585	26,699	22,120	14,778	69
148	614	625	1,498	1,271	1,077	1,057	755	355	833	1,551	1,174	469	857	70
170	624	666	1,622	1,382	1,135	722	430	823	1,672	1,228	549	865	71	
98,499	138,850	263,629	459,615	413,825	216,664	309,997	384,755	60,323	196,752	447,814	269,212	255,328	206,340	72
100,138	134,687	281,430	466,682	424,345	211,725	321,658	414,858	85,781	196,245	464,685	275,332	231,751	206,828	73
146	631	593	1,410	1,180	931	991	718	373	787	1,437	1,127	472	829	74
167	627	617	1,487	1,270	944	1,048	665	457	769	1,551	1,180	532	825	75
200,266	1,141,803	205,779	210,973	132,825	29,684									

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND FARM

Data for items shown in italics are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Edmunds	Fall River	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Haakon	Hamlin	Hand	Hanson
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE										
1	Farms.....number 1954...	978	415	711	1,264	1,086	431	1,023	1,093	830
2	1950...	1,020	451	766	1,394	1,165	477	1,033	1,168	831
3	Approximate land area.....acres 1954...	737,920	1,118,720	638,080	437,760	1,654,720	1,161,600	332,800	919,040	275,840
4	Proportion in farms.....percent 1954...	95.8	72.6	96.4	93.5	99.1	98.5	95.4	96.7	97.2
5	Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1954...	395,059	523,942	361,193	256,510	334,916	794,915	183,550	570,162	149,769
6	Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1954...	336,249	286,313	284,682	180,987	287,413	313,781	163,310	363,992	144,165
7	Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1954...	5,440	10,200	19,520	...	17,380	38,480	2,720	...	...
8	Land rented to others by farm operators (see text).....acres 1954...	28,815	9,368	26,462	33,878	29,498	9,640	29,445	42,203	26,360
9	Land in farms.....acres 1954...	707,110	812,176	615,151	409,198	648,694	1,144,651	317,614	886,964	267,992
10	1950...	680,921	875,457	600,767	419,443	1,656,293	1,123,867	316,948	884,497	262,257
11	Average size of farm.....acres 1954...	723.0	1,957.1	865.2	323.7	597.3	2,655.8	310.5	813.3	322.9
12	1950...	667.6	1,941.1	784.3	300.9	563.3	2,356.1	306.8	757.3	315.6
<i>Value of land and buildings:</i>										
13	Average per farm.....dollars 1954...	20,574	29,078	27,351	20,659	21,607	39,850	22,128	26,002	27,121
14	1950...	14,972	21,427	19,525	17,222	15,487	21,055	17,504	18,802	19,754
15	Average per acre.....dollars 1954...	28.38	15.67	31.21	61.49	36.31	15.85	69.80	31.11	80.71
16	1950...	22.10	10.97	24.26	55.21	29.63	10.06	56.75	24.70	60.34
17	Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1954...	77	85	86	87	95	93	86	95	81
<i>Land in farms according to use:</i>										
18	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	955	366	688	1,216	1,053	417	958	1,060	799
19	1949...	1,007	420	746	1,348	1,128	455	993	1,130	804
20	acres 1954...	413,993	72,999	342,180	280,012	288,851	163,047	234,110	473,378	189,982
21	1949...	401,131	84,501	352,669	283,141	289,820	160,670	235,429	483,996	183,898
22	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	2	5	3	5	7	3	7	11	9
23	1949...	3	4	3	16	12	3	14	2	8
24	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	..	5	1	5	4	3	8	5	11
25	1949...	3	14	1	15	13	6	9	5	9
26	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	1	18	1	12	8	4	5	4	2
27	1949...	5	12	2	11	8	2	3	4	5
28	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	10	25	7	15	22	12	14	7	10
29	1949...	6	33	4	24	28	3	12	10	9
30	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	30	58	16	76	82	34	69	29	49
31	1949...	29	73	28	89	101	45	61	34	50
32	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	83	111	62	452	286	61	272	93	248
33	1949...	105	107	62	567	321	92	314	139	284
34	200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	829	144	598	651	644	300	583	911	470
35	1949...	856	177	646	626	645	304	580	936	439
36	Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1954...	87	79	78	247	127	49	214	120	190
37	1949...	45	83	90	236	137	76	252	182	193
38	acres 1954...	8,602	8,580	5,689	6,176	10,963	16,130	7,776	11,367	6,471
39	1949...	3,888	8,069	6,292	5,828	10,091	15,678	8,508	21,439	8,828
40	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	491	212	334	473	135	247	275	362	73
41	1949...	454	218	298	543	284	228	290	372	220
42	acres 1954...	38,272	23,613	26,103	13,908	6,250	34,128	7,768	24,718	1,521
43	1949...	40,395	23,097	25,469	21,462	15,704	29,775	10,672	28,575	8,120
44	Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1954...	354	141	269	337	80	178	186	292	35
45	1949...	220	137	175	324	85	125	140	92	27
46	acres 1954...	17,867	13,308	18,141	8,848	4,292	21,218	4,338	19,875	808
47	1949...	12,671	11,205	12,689	8,857	4,718	11,205	3,496	4,941	932
48	Other cropland.....farms reporting 1954...	214	122	118	202	63	128	123	111	43
49	1949...	316	134	189	325	231	169	187	310	202
50	acres 1954...	20,405	10,305	7,962	5,060	1,958	12,910	3,430	4,843	713
51	1949...	27,724	11,892	12,780	12,605	10,986	18,570	7,176	23,634	7,188
52	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	2	36	2	65	44	66	87	21	66
53	1949...	7	51	2	109	126	53	.83	12	65
54	acres 1954...	208	18,913	10	1,371	11,648	5,824	902	457	1,392
55	1949...	1,577	33,633	65	2,289	17,122	8,748	881	346	934
56	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	20	8	49	179	46	20	208	143	164
57	1949...	12	6	12	211	44	10	187	45	154
58	acres 1954...	4,708	278	318	1,618	3,807	703	1,633	1,173	1,685
59	1949...	956	708	204	1,636	1,812	2,441	1,461	1,915	1,258
60	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1954...	862	378	625	1,059	941	414	768	969	683
61	1949...	890	409	684	1,127	981	454	758	1,024	633
62	acres 1954...	217,209	679,117	217,965	83,842	306,362	917,861	39,952	354,853	54,351
63	1949...	203,205	715,992	187,065	82,079	299,621	895,175	36,244	322,123	46,098
64	Improved (see text).....farms reporting 1954...	19	18	18	63	52	20	65	42	61
65	acres 1954...	1,253	4,281	1,966	1,417	2,314	2,597	1,711	3,641	2,059
66	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	914	360	678	1,224	1,072	406	997	1,042	785
67	1949...	970	429	747	1,353	1,135	449	1,009	1,098	801
68	acres 1954...	24,118	8,676	22,886	22,271	20,813	6,958	25,473	23,018	12,590
69	1949...	29,769	9,457	29,003	23,008	22,123	11,380	23,753	26,103	13,121
70	Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	955	387	691	1,219	1,059	421	962	1,061	802
71	1949...	1,008	429	749	1,349	1,133	462	998	1,138	804
72	acres 1954...	460,867	105,192	373,972	300,096	306,064	213,305	249,654	509,463	197,974
73	1949...	445,414	115,667	384,430	310,431	315,615	206,123	254,609	534,010	200,846
74	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954...	894	398	638	1,164	1,020	418	906	1,000	771
75	1949...	904	436	724	1,267	1,106	464	931	1,070	761
76	acres 1954...	226,019	706,610	223,664	91,389	328,973	939,815	48,630	366,677	62,214
77	1949...	208,670	757,694	193,422	90,196	326,834	919,601	45,633	343,908	55,860
78	Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	22	44	49	232	86	79	267	160	220
79	1949...	19	54	14	297	161	60	243	56	210
80	acres 1954...	4,916	19,191	328	2,989	15,455	6,527	2,535	1,630	3,077
81	1949...	2,533	34,341	269	3,925	18,934	11,189	2,342	2,261	2,192
82	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1954...	..	94	2	1	..	5	1	2	3
83	1949...	..	71	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
84	acres 1954...	..	8,965	115	75	..	835	70	165	5
85	1949...	..	8,305	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
86	Land in row or close-seeded crops grown in strips for wind erosion control.....farms reporting 1954...	14	25	4	7	11	36	10	14	2
87	acres 1954...	1,537	3,107	372	387	895	4,353	809	2,648	244
88	Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting 1954...	1	30	3	22	54	18	48	7	9
89	acres 1954...	49	3,026	307	1,037	4,716	1,291	2,963	644	1,101
F FARM OPERATORS										
90	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1954...	827	367	620	1,174	1,018	376	961	1,027	759
91	1950...	897	400	683	1,272	1,087	417	957	1,070	764
92	Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1954...	113	44	87	75	63	50	60	58	60
93	1950...	108	51	71	109	62	43	65	74	46

¹The excess of farm acreage over approximate land area is due to the fact that the entire acreage of a farm is tabulated as in the county in which the headquarters is located, even though a part of the farm may be situated in an adjoining county.

SOUTH DAKOTA

OPERATORS: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text.

Harding	Hughes	Hutchinson	Hyde	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson
408	327	1,683	395	219	633	289	1,392	1,252	339	1,734	636	1,324	1,104
446	392	1,574	398	228	676	1,452	1,325	389	1,796	680	1,367	1,133	2
1,717,120	487,680	520,960	556,160	517,760	1,337,920	622,720	524,160	365,440	512,000	368,640	1,078,400	369,280	736,640
91.7	98.0	99.5	92.9	77.5	100.1	96.0	96.4	94.7	45.4	98.0	91.9	97.7	97.6
929,619	283,966	290,510	312,163	272,878	211,395	419,785	330,411	191,105	171,080	162,110	562,779	205,665	421,250
607,728	230,130	264,998	212,292	113,868	124,397	195,915	257,703	203,160	72,398	184,785	442,335	199,935	342,375
...	4,150	14,762	2,040	4,455	11,720	...	1,400	...	2,000	...	46,675	...	4,000
7,991	32,941	49,030	5,321	1,317	18,395	4,565	58,510	27,790	5,630	23,270	39,432	40,105	24,611
1,574,291	477,729	518,501	516,587	401,459	1,338,343	597,715	505,433	345,908	232,468	361,382	990,799	360,787	719,014
1,617,833	477,309	518,830	499,727	353,239	1,338,342	597,737	515,867	345,991	192,105	362,838	1,040,865	364,597	702,000
3,858.6	1,460.9	308.1	1,307.8	1,833.1	534.5	2,068.2	363.1	276.3	685.7	208.4	1,557.9	272.5	651.3
3,627.4	1,217.6	309.9	1,255.6	1,549.3	500.5	1,856.3	355.3	261.1	493.8	202.0	1,530.7	266.7	619.6
47,613	43,307	32,138	32,318	32,372	19,059	38,023	23,258	27,546	23,203	39,867	40,606	29,053	19,019
31,646	21,766	24,057	20,340	16,085	18,898	24,359	18,276	21,424	15,646	28,549	28,146	20,469	14,381
13.00	28.97	104.83	23.35	16.27	35.67	20.32	59.50	98.83	43.95	182.23	25.93	102.55	26.22
8.77	19.77	79.10	15.60	11.98	34.17	12.67	50.75	84.03	31.98	139.16	18.14	77.55	23.93
93	82	88	93	100	89	94	81	86	72	83	80	61	17
401	316	1,627	380	203	612	278	1,329	1,206	302	1,663	613	1,280	1,083
411	380	1,616	389	201	647	311	1,408	1,265	350	1,727	652	1,324	1,113
150,241	180,283	372,932	217,699	59,374	191,099	155,619	353,793	251,066	38,362	283,770	353,722	258,237	387,465
129,071	191,164	371,649	207,386	54,670	194,291	164,920	342,795	255,500	39,025	287,023	337,266	268,464	374,680
...	2	17	2	2	6	1	6	20	34	30	1	22	4
5	5	18	...	...	11	...	13	32	54	33	8	23	2
2	...	13	1	2	7	...	8	11	19	12	8	17	3
2	2	14	...	3	4	2	8	14	19	17	2	17	5
4	4	9	1	2	2	...	8	6	9	7	10	2	26
10	4	8	1	3	3	1	15	11	11	13	3	10	2
7	2	25	3	9	9	4	18	17	34	32	7	27	5
16	2	27	6	12	8	1	19	12	44	25	15	22	5
38	16	81	12	25	27	10	65	65	63	180	31	94	29
48	21	64	14	23	30	18	92	73	73	170	30	94	38
79	42	508	33	45	105	31	383	500	85	861	65	475	118
93	49	531	25	49	128	44	452	525	93	957	92	528	136
271	250	974	328	118	456	232	841	587	58	541	497	635	922
237	297	954	343	111	463	245	809	598	56	512	502	630	925
41	43	392	33	23	83	42	480	469	67	745	51	358	45
106	34	403	41	43	60	61	407	438	71	673	100	373	65
7,723	5,747	12,302	3,853	1,750	3,902	9,152	19,171	18,547	7,137	19,221	8,051	14,006	2,227
11,430	7,270	10,381	8,483	5,505	6,412	6,184	14,124	12,991	4,196	14,908	10,544	14,541	6,731
189	75	153	85	99	201	161	352	161	53	131	294	121	381
283	71	294	123	93	127	184	501	176	75	128	318	172	460
20,418	9,397	3,267	8,978	12,391	7,778	29,171	12,162	3,770	3,100	3,495	38,464	5,334	16,092
33,994	9,691	8,982	8,854	11,684	5,661	18,625	41,258	4,460	2,804	3,025	38,932	4,467	40,141
160	49	74	51	67	136	116	197	41	35	23	199	25	268
110	20	31	16	63	33	113	138	34	53	28	135	38	159
13,428	7,012	1,529	4,480	7,016	5,768	15,513	6,556	1,028	2,026	824	25,500	481	8,720
7,075	2,026	1,049	1,041	5,793	1,363	8,976	6,351	716	2,120	1,034	10,876	860	5,392
71	33	87	41	56	86	88	191	124	21	112	156	101	167
232	57	271	114	53	99	117	431	155	28	103	237	143	372
6,990	2,385	1,738	4,498	5,375	2,010	13,658	5,606	2,742	1,074	2,671	12,964	4,853	7,372
26,919	7,665	7,933	7,813	5,891	4,298	9,649	34,907	3,744	684	1,991	28,056	3,607	34,749
2	8	66	3	18	36	12	137	118	140	60	37	65	3
17	18	99	4	8	16	14	129	121	188	127	63	104	7
790	782	1,096	1,401	2,114	314	1,849	1,493	1,251	48,454	2,041	4,148	1,011	16
11,138	1,555	2,237	3,204	674	275	2,110	1,506	1,148	48,499	3,503	6,160	1,024	214
6	15	77	40	4	103	3	306	129	11	74	25	134	23
5	9	114	6	1	104	8	254	213	33	101	19	170	11
709	1,692	685	339	165	862	836	2,634	967	2,299	700	3,561	1,074	1,068
2,742	1,068	1,273	38	110	960	3,111	2,131	1,514	1,458	720	3,322	1,468	661
405	283	1,433	358	208	577	255	923	816	191	909	540	1,013	1,018
436	340	1,448	375	226	598	305	1,005	894	217	1,085	599	1,037	1,032
1,386,962	262,277	108,535	275,780	319,644	120,747	394,854	75,275	41,093	130,713	30,236	570,670	58,151	284,280
1,397,885	260,127	101,881	263,013	277,039	116,845	390,882	75,724	40,809	91,840	32,302	626,777	52,072	246,516
28	6	70	5	8	27	6	116	76	11	48	3	116	22
3,619	390	2,002	511	450	1,188	665	5,527	1,997	262	1,071	480	3,095	1,474
399	286	1,617	374	202	610	275	1,361	1,216	302	1,692	589	1,289	1,038
437	344	1,617	392	198	658	276	1,416	1,303	368	1,752	594	1,326	1,006
7,448	17,551	19,684	8,537	6,021	13,641	6,234	40,905	29,214	2,403	21,919	12,183	22,974	27,866
31,573	6,434	22,427	8,749	3,557	13,898	11,905	38,329	29,569	4,283	21,357	17,864	22,561	32,057
402	318	1,630	380	205	612	280	1,334	1,211	316	1,681	614	1,291	1,085
468	382	1,624	391	204	649	315	1,418	1,269	360	1,744	660	1,328	1,211
178,382	195,427	388,501	230,530	73,515	202,779	193,942	385,126	273,383	48,599	306,486	400,237	277,577	405,784
174,495	208,125	391,012	224,723	71,859	206,364	189,729	398,177	272,951	46,025	304,956	386,742	287,472	421,552
407	293	1,565	364	209	599	265	1,208	1,115	317	1,550	553	1,237	1,022
438	351	1,587	384	227	617	311	1,259	1,196	345	1,647	617	1,262	1,058
1,395,475	268,806	121,933	281,034	323,508	124,963	405,855	95,939	60,891	186,304	51,498	582,869	73,168	286,523
1,420,453	268,952	114,499	274,700	283,218	123,532	399,176	91,354	54,948	144,535	50,713	64,3,481	67,637	254,461
8	23	133	42	20	129	13	406	224	146	57	184	26	78
21	26	202	10	9	116	20	353	299	207	210	81	254	17
1,499	2,474	1,781	1,740	2,279	1,176	2,685	4,127	2,218	50,753	2,741	7,709	2,085	1,084
13,880	2,623	3,510	3,242	784	1,235	5,221	3,637</td						

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND FARM

[Data for items shown in italics are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Marshall	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE											
1	Farms.....number 1954...	1,024	1,049	350	1,007	2,320	1,295	795	856	544	
2	1950...	1,117	1,060	392	1,071	2,439	1,332	890	933	553	
3	Approximate land area.....acres 1954...	560,000	1,218,240	1,835,840	365,440	521,600	334,720	1,776,640	1,834,240	567,680	
4	Proportion in farms.....percent 1954...	92.3	100.6	100.5	94.9	96.3	95.3	61.8	91.3	96.8	
5	Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1954...	356,460	1,484,338	414,411	198,756	250,685	167,645	739,534	1,181,579	319,332	
6	Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1954...	209,886	768,228	439,800	167,120	293,500	187,345	341,000	495,036	236,616	
7	Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1954...	...	44,730	2,320	...	11,830	...	14,400	27,378	1,980	
8	Land rented to others by farm operators (see text).....acres 1954...	24,601	54,692	9,095	19,185	31,735	19,760	10,311	22,713	20,429	
9	Land in farms.....acres 1954...	516,623	1,231,645	1,840,244	346,912	502,115	318,995	1,097,543	1,675,294	549,562	
10	1950...	532,339	2,125,998	785,107	346,663	502,221	313,718	1,046,591	1,686,809	540,272	
11	Average size of farm.....acres 1954...	504.5	2,127.4	2,400.7	344.5	216.4	246.3	1,380.6	1,957.1	1,010.2	
12	1950...	476.6	2,005.7	2,002.8	323.7	205.9	235.5	1,175.9	1,807.9	977.0	
Value of land and buildings:											
13	Average per farm.....dollars 1954...	19,821	33,867	47,628	22,571	34,763	35,744	34,264	33,705	34,548	
14	1950...	16,570	22,009	24,030	14,850	25,954	26,818	22,462	20,738	26,500	
15	Average per acre.....dollars 1954...	37.23	15.10	18.29	63.51	155.72	140.69	22.46	17.37	33.35	
16	1950...	34.56	12.69	11.14	41.34	118.58	112.31	18.30	10.70	26.00	
17	Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1954...	86	90	97	93	87	83	77	85	98	
Land in farms according to use:											
18	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	972	1,005	331	977	2,152	1,240	698	842	537	
19	1949...	1,061	1,004	368	1,025	2,271	1,272	825	885	545	
20	acres 1954...	337,315	297,678	132,125	234,432	370,491	242,641	160,300	360,616	306,371	
21	1949...	335,897	261,076	135,408	236,930	376,614	238,568	206,466	305,579	296,287	
22	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	7	14	...	4	56	18	26	...	...
23	1949...	4	9	6	17	105	13	60	4	2	
24	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	3	12	4	2	34	12	34	4	2	
25	1949...	5	16	7	8	48	19	37	7	1	
26	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	3	13	2	11	25	9	24	6	...	
27	1949...	11	12	8	6	32	7	18	21	1	
28	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	10	26	9	23	43	27	51	18	4	
29	1949...	12	37	22	14	52	27	54	27	2	
30	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	55	110	41	65	244	86	98	50	12	
31	1949...	82	130	39	82	239	110	97	85	12	
32	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	200	248	59	268	1,020	524	159	129	43	
33	1949...	241	269	64	308	1,084	569	180	202	48	
34	200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	694	582	216	604	730	564	306	635	476	
35	1949...	706	521	222	590	711	527	379	539	479	
36	Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1954...	152	176	17	206	701	460	248	79	37	
37	1949...	152	155	56	239	670	457	181	54	63	
38	acres 1954...	10,058	19,644	1,733	10,580	22,317	13,879	24,914	20,081	2,416	
39	1949...	6,385	18,016	23,457	15,695	16,200	14,271	25,741	20,523	9,447	
40	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	396	326	107	148	200	65	242	462	178	
41	1949...	456	394	144	169	175	128	225	571	300	
42	acres 1954...	16,897	30,259	13,948	4,609	6,801	1,628	24,796	55,990	17,218	
43	1949...	20,410	37,488	14,601	5,873	2,817	3,435	21,773	105,867	11,345	
44	Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1954...	315	238	89	68	27	20	156	405	107	
45	1949...	333	208	71	48	30	24	125	200	34	
46	acres 1954...	10,280	19,337	11,864	1,882	514	340	13,313	43,118	8,297	
47	1949...	11,917	15,531	6,315	1,390	634	555	8,340	21,852	2,891	
48	Other cropland.....farms reporting 1954...	131	132	34	95	176	49	126	159	91	
49	1949...	200	257	96	126	147	110	137	498	76	
50	acres 1954...	6,617	10,922	2,084	2,727	6,287	1,288	11,483	12,872	8,921	
51	1949...	8,493	21,957	8,286	4,483	2,183	2,880	13,433	84,015	8,654	
52	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	94	77	6	34	182	106	152	9	2	
53	1949...	94	70	50	61	220	115	221	17	4	
54	acres 1954...	3,420	28,339	5,216	682	4,041	939	48,712	2,785	120	
55	1949...	4,619	28,183	5,590	721	4,640	2,101	50,831	3,922	380	
56	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	213	39	8	108	185	140	32	24	40	
57	1949...	173	43	10	135	239	153	44	5	9	
58	acres 1954...	3,677	3,619	7,222	2,127	1,082	1,030	2,223	3,863	349	
59	1949...	3,774	4,324	6,461	1,277	1,601	1,077	10,779	1,115	522	
60	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1954...	827	980	339	867	1,572	841	649	813	480	
61	1949...	922	996	355	848	1,765	870	691	859	468	
62	acres 1954...	121,567	1,825,572	673,882	74,780	67,399	40,711	823,121	1,217,575	208,216	
63	1949...	122,657	1,757,904	581,645	65,685	68,936	36,977	706,082	1,224,732	207,321	
64	Improved (see text).....farms reporting 1954...	49	32	1	48	143	61	56	21	15	
65	acres 1954...	2,478	2,936	2,000	2,145	3,720	1,665	6,554	1,252	1,523	
66	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	985	1,004	327	966	2,261	1,255	706	796	524	
67	1949...	1,075	1,025	340	1,033	2,358	1,303	853	861	505	
68	acres 1954...	23,689	26,534	6,118	19,702	29,984	18,167	13,477	14,384	14,872	
69	1949...	38,597	19,007	17,945	20,482	31,413	17,289	24,919	25,071	14,570	
70	Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	977	1,014	333	979	2,175	1,247	730	842	537	
71	1949...	1,063	1,017	375	1,031	2,302	1,329	840	903	546	
72	acres 1954...	364,270	347,581	147,806	249,621	399,609	258,148	210,010	436,687	326,005	
73	1949...	362,692	316,580	173,466	258,498	395,631	256,274	253,980	431,969	317,279	
74	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954...	908	1,011	341	927	2,063	1,167	740	823	486	
75	1949...	1,005	1,030	370	986	2,187	1,228	833	867	488	
76	acres 1954...	135,045	1,873,555	680,831	86,042	93,757	55,529	896,747	1,240,441	210,752	
77	1949...	133,661	1,804,103	610,692	82,101	89,776	53,349	782,654	1,249,177	217,348	
78	Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	274	114	14	132	344	230	172	29	41	
79	1949...	247	103	57	195	425	238	246	22	13	
80	acres 1954...	7,097	31,958	12,438	2,809	5,123	1,969	50,935	6,648	469	
81	1949...	8,393	32,507	12,051	1,998	6,241	3,178	61,610	5,037	902	
82	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1954...	1	39	1	2	7	3	84	13	1	
83	1949...	34	34	...	...	3	...	84	3	...
84	acres 1954...	40	3,974	5	156	162	124	7,155	1,086	65	
85	1949...	...	2,491	...	...	95	...	7,975	70	...
86	Land in row or close-seeded crops grown in strips for wind erosion control.....farms reporting 1954...	34	86	4	2	22	24	23	89	5	
87	acres 1954...	6,293	14,298	731	64	1,537	2,320	3,678	15,737	1,010	
88	Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting 1954...	16	37	6	4	157	40	40	18	4	
89	acres 1954...	893	2,582	286	330	11,580	3,210	4,452	1,734	378	
	FARM OPERATORS										
90	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1954...	934	960	312	918	2,187	1,218	715	732	461	
91	1950...	984	1,016	311	976	2,255	1,295	813	822	469	
92	Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1954...	71	75	35	83	119	58	64	112	76	
93	1950...	105	32	36	83	114	31	73	103	72	

¹The excess of farm acreage over approximate land area is due to the fact that the entire acreage of a farm is tabulated as in the county in which the headquarters is located, even though a part of the farm may be situated in an adjoining county.

SOUTH DAKOTA

OPERATORS: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text.

Roberts	Sanborn	Shannon	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Washabaugh	Yankton	Ziebach
1,911	819	240	1,557	216	419	412	1,194	1,866	1,366	579	173	1,360	344 1
2,158	855	464	1,641	245	478	529	1,234	1,914	1,423	602	223	1,412	445 2
711,040	365,440	1,344,000	963,840	956,800	679,040	888,320	1,036,800	391,040	290,560	1,471,680	679,040	335,360	1,268,480 3
93,4	96.5	72.8	96.8	95.4	97.9	95.0	100.4	98.8	92.1	100.2	81.3	94.7	95.0 4
389,960	224,632	150,261	505,442	597,449	420,308	345,120	642,645	208,015	122,300	271,406	176,684	185,000	541,839 5
317,476	162,440	763,245	494,151	323,646	284,915	486,740	472,878	217,530	159,665	242,205	383,874	175,930	567,208 6
8,586	...	83,940	3,920	9,000	1,920	54,999	...	...	...	7,280	...	7,693	137,211 7
42,640	29,301	18,950	66,515	17,300	51,010	9,096	35,260	42,320	25,040	35,154	9,951	26,890	46,123 8
664,415	352,545	978,447	922,833	912,715	664,910	843,715	1,040,632	386,399	267,562	1,472,407	551,792	317,665	1,205,571 9
674,949	352,369	896,619	914,819	876,270	663,719	847,892	1,008,680	386,384	273,139	439,366	576,054	312,650	1,240,317 10
347.7	430.5	4,076.9	599.1	4,225.5	1,586.9	2,047.9	871.6	207.1	195.9	815.9	3,189.5	233.6	3,504.6 11
312.8	412.1	1,932.4	557.5	3,576.6	1,388.5	1,602.8	817.4	201.9	191.9	729.8	2,583.2	221.4	2,787.2 12
21,386	20,658	43,346	26,967	69,855	54,676	42,955	27,494	30,655	35,634	27,288	42,159	29,934	44,333 13
15,510	16,494	14,113	22,250	32,976	29,666	23,444	20,294	23,996	31,429	20,498	18,314	22,133	22,853 14
58.06	46.21	11.02	50.83	18.10	33.86	20.68	31.83	142.81	174.75	32.08	12.33	120.65	12.65 15
47.06	37.03	7.51	38.16	10.37	21.50	15.20	25.06	115.77	160.82	26.11	7.40	101.95	8.50 16
80	82	93	91	93	86	91	94	80	82	92	100	75	88 17
1,843	777	215	1,508	211	415	401	1,146	1,761	1,300	563	167	1,310	327 18
2,072	820	397	1,594	232	469	493	1,191	1,793	1,354	588	205	1,316	409 19
457,130	217,423	68,146	659,610	138,313	340,334	211,040	463,756	296,022	204,412	234,063	64,061	219,475	128,507 20
468,633	216,894	83,887	644,534	120,978	323,119	193,931	440,749	297,587	212,478	236,156	68,490	222,670	124,439 21
10	7	5	9	...	1	...	5	39	19	3	3	31	...
27	9	21	14	...	...	13	8	39	30	5	4	38	5 23
16	4	20	4	...	1	2	6	21	21	2	...	38	1 24
22	7	42	12	1	...	10	5	20	24	3	4	22	8 25
11	7	8	11	...	...	1	5	13	25	2	2	19	3 26
31	7	20	5	4	1	9	10	21	19	2	3	16	13 27
22	9	16	13	2	1	7	13	41	48	7	5	42	16 28
49	16	54	11	5	4	20	31	37	41	4	11	32	29 29
120	44	45	33	9	8	27	84	164	185	14	15	193	23 30
153	58	77	46	14	15	45	106	175	205	18	24	195	46 31
568	194	31	163	20	21	58	229	957	679	62	23	577	62 32
709	206	61	187	29	35	85	243	1,015	698	59	48	620	89 33
1,096	512	90	1,275	180	383	306	804	526	323	473	119	410	222 34
1,081	517	122	1,319	179	414	311	788	486	337	497	111	393	219 35
441	115	13	275	54	31	27	95	836	480	45	9	429	32 36
440	111	40	300	30	49	63	103	647	766	77	27	408	29 37
15,212	6,521	1,764	16,488	25,341	8,196	4,941	11,909	23,092	10,070	4,657	6,492	12,178	13,485 38
14,146	5,422	5,101	20,592	6,025	14,409	27,516	8,891	14,802	16,677	10,055	4,187	10,143	2,296 39
596	94	83	642	111	107	89	342	132	244	373	85	247	150 40
649	144	111	654	102	113	121	387	149	173	256	64	129	184 41
20,271	2,876	29,144	42,485	18,212	20,058	7,339	33,351	2,510	9,221	35,178	13,827	12,158	25,367 42
22,406	6,062	23,308	57,292	11,601	21,442	8,636	36,598	3,229	5,281	22,258	10,909	3,333	27,221 43
438	34	69	492	79	84	39	250	23	38	278	75	33	116 44
376	27	58	338	57	23	28	137	16	23	180	40	23	66 45
12,562	981	23,524	31,563	11,029	16,954	4,439	25,375	542	1,656	21,327	12,217	1,012	17,414 46
9,538	1,057	16,007	23,016	5,075	4,761	1,863	10,817	502	959	13,954	7,281	609	5,566 47
227	65	27	238	49	37	59	145	114	214	178	24	220	81 48
377	126	68	422	66	99	101	304	135	149	130	31	108	160 49
7,709	1,895	5,620	10,922	7,183	3,104	2,900	7,976	1,968	7,565	13,851	1,610	11,146	7,953 50
12,868	5,005	7,301	34,276	6,526	16,681	6,773	25,781	2,727	4,322	8,304	3,628	2,724	21,655 51
94	43	12	71	9	4	21	40	59	115	7	15	95	31 52
130	49	94	65	19	4	36	13	103	158	18	13	142	14 53
3,047	1,054	2,265	2,671	11,735	685	1,913	2,824	709	5,027	157	1,462	3,648	2,252 54
4,930	1,102	5,666	2,955	5,595	1,053	6,487	1,123	1,166	6,827	802	1,008	4,263	805 55
133	144	4	127	3	5	37	47	112	130	25	5	122	3 56
167	191	11	142	5	10	15	35	135	170	24	4	140	5 57
2,009	1,672	932	1,581	107	56	1,273	1,286	706	2,104	674	970	2,295	38 58
2,518	2,103	3,143	2,451	3,792	2,004	1,370	582	651	2,726	401	5,371	1,630	1,613 59
1,421	706	225	1,205	162	364	402	1,087	1,145	762	496	166	859	324 60
1,598	734	423	1,191	231	367	468	1,142	1,296	545	530	215	957	426 61
121,367	103,211	869,677	171,851	708,893	280,113	611,932	496,876	41,118	22,541	181,659	455,021	52,888	1,020,363 62
116,933	97,744	758,951	149,320	718,331	289,767	601,303	494,620	474,933	14,348	152,441	474,727	55,357	1,070,236 63
88	35	6	77	...	9	9	54	109	108	21	5	50	14 64
2,407	2,038	668	4,056	...	1,294	1,053	4,290	2,287	2,251	649	895	1,818	2,305 65
1,845	804	218	1,497	190	408	384	1,159	1,824	1,328	555	166	1,307	330 66
2,059	843	424	1,526	235	408	504	1,205	1,846	1,378	575	197	1,363	350 67
45,379	19,788	6,519	38,147	10,114	15,468	5,277	30,630	22,242	14,187	16,019	9,959	15,023	15,559 68
45,383	23,042	16,563	37,675	9,948	11,925	8,649	26,117	21,456	14,802	17,253	11,362	15,254	13,707 69
1,851	278	218	1,512	212	415	403	1,146	1,773	1,309	564	168	1,317	330 70
2,079	824	403	1,650	236	470	503	1,196	1,810	1,384	594	207	1,331	414 71
492,613	226,820	99,054	718,583	181,866	368,588	223,320	509,016	321,624	223,703	273,898	84,380	243,811	167,359 72
505,185	228,378	112,296	722,418	138,604	358,970	230,083	486,238	315,618	234,436	268,469	83,586	236,146	153,956 73
1,683	743	228	1,320	208	371	406	1,122	1,694	1,159	513	169	1,162	331 74
1,885	784	435	1,374	239	390	511	1,164	1,730	1,248	552	220	1,246	427 75
139,626	110,786	873,706	191,010	745,969	288,994	618,786	511,609	64,919	37,638	186,473	462,975	68,714	1,036,100 76
136,009	104,268	769,718	172,867	729,951	305,229	635,306	504,634	63,461	37,852	163,298	479,922	69,763	1,073,337 77
209	176	15	184	12	8	58	79						

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 1a.—IRRIGATED FARMS: NUMBER AND

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule	Buffalo
1	Irrigated farms.....number 1954...	923	...	7	6	3	6	7	...	2
2	1950...	807	...	2	1	...	2	2	1	...
3	Proportion of all farms.....percent 1954...	1.5	...	0.5	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	...	1.3
4	Land in irrigated farms.....acres 1954...	1,851,308	...	8,365	29,613	968	1,528	4,170	...	4,810
5	1950...	1,175,463	...	174	1,524	...	360	70	400	...
6	Average per farm.....acres 1954...	2,005.8	...	1,195.0	4,935.5	322.7	254.7	595.7	...	2,405.0
7	1950...	1,456.6	...	87.0	1,524.0	...	180.0	35.0	400.0	...
8	Land in irrigated farms according to use, 1954:									
9	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	917	...	7	6	3	5	7	...	2
10	acres...	227,131	...	4,661	6,222	752	1,051	3,294	...	764
11	Cropland used only for pasture.....acres...	20,934	...	...	45	57	102	20	...	...
12	Cultivated summer fallow.....acres...	29,658	...	15	660	...	41	40	...	...
13	Woodland pastured.....acres...	18,000	...	...	600	...	30	40	...	...
14	Woodland not pastured.....acres...	22,762	...	15	324	...	10	...	...	...
15	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres...	856	...	...	...	...	10	54	...	...
16	Improved.....acres...	1,525,405	...	3,297	21,949	100	216	485	...	3,996
17	13,794	...	45	999	...	10	32	...	...	...
18	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting...	873	...	7	5	3	5	5	...	2
19	acres...	1,569,101	...	3,312	22,318	157	328	505	...	3,996
20	Land in row or close-seeded crops grown in strips for wind erosion control.....farms reporting...	59	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
21	acres...	7,954	...	...	160	...	...	...	...	...
22	Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	45	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
23	acres...	3,133	...	...	...	55	...	...	...	...
24	Land irrigated.....acres 1954...	90,371	...	469	873	177	201	147	...	45
25	1949 ² ...	78,069	...	103	60	...	48	24	1	...
26	Irrigated land in farms according to use:									
27	Irrigated cropland harvested....farms reporting 1954...	879	...	7	4	1	4	6	...	2
28	1949...	761	...	2	1	...	2	2	1	...
29	acres 1954...	78,236	...	424	513	120	145	115	...	45
30	1949...	66,926	...	88	60	...	48	24	1	...
31	Irrigated pasture.....farms reporting 1954...	302	...	2	2	2	3	1	...	...
32	1949...	248	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	acres 1954...	12,135	...	45	360	57	56	32	...	...
34	1949...	9,483	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Farms with all harvested crops irrigated:									
36	Farms.....number 1954...	296	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
37	1949...	262	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
38	Irrigated cropland harvested.....acres 1954...	28,457	...	...	400	...	...	...	...	...
39	1949...	25,051	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	...
40	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
44	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	73	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	31	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Haakon	Hamlin	Hand	Hanson	Harding	Hughes
1	Irrigated farms.....number 1954...	2	1	...	5	1	2	3	16	1
2	1950...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	13	1
3	Proportion of all farms.....percent 1954...	0.3	0.1	...	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	3.9	0.3
4	Land in irrigated farms.....acres 1954...	2,526	760	...	21,160	465	1,420	5,432	174,152	194
5	1950...	...	...	...	572	...	...	...	75,427	169
6	Average per farm.....acres 1954...	1,263.0	760.0	...	4,232.0	465.0	710.0	1,810.7	10,884.5	194.0
7	1950...	...	...	...	286.0	...	...	...	5,802.1	169.0
8	Land in irrigated farms according to use, 1954:									
9	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	2	1	...	5	1	2	3	16	1
10	acres...	1,418	462	...	2,465	440	985	2,961	5,739	95
11	Cropland used only for pasture.....acres...	300	127	...	30	...	17	...	105	...
12	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres...	390	...	...	145	...	65	...	1,045	...
13	Cultivated summer fallow.....acres...	40	...	...	95	...	65	...	345	...
14	Woodland pastured.....acres...	...	...	...	100	...	...	...	...	...
15	Woodland not pastured.....acres...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...
16	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres...	320	140	...	18,153	910	...	322	1,337	166,787
17	Improved.....acres...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	1,145	40
18	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting...	2	1	...	5	...	2	2	16	1
19	acres...	620	267	...	18,283	...	339	1,337	166,892	90
20	Land in row or close-seeded crops grown in strips for wind erosion control.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	4	...
21	acres...	...	...	...	550	...	70	...	652	...
22	Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...
23	acres...	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	113	...
24	Land irrigated.....acres 1954...	115	75	...	835	70	165	5	1,033	40
25	1949 ²...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	865	1
26	Irrigated land in farms according to use:									
27	Irrigated cropland harvested....farms reporting 1954...	2	1	...	2	1	2	3	15	...
28	1949...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	12	1
29	acres 1954...	115	75	...	75	70	165	5	893	...
30	1949...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	415	1
31	Irrigated pasture.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	2	1
32	1949...	...	...	...	...	760	...	...	1	...
33	Farms with all harvested crops irrigated:									
34	Farms.....number 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
35	Irrigated cropland harvested.....acres 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	...
36	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹ Armstrong County was consolidated with Dewey County in March 1954.² Includes irrigated cropland not harvested and not pastured.

SOUTH DAKOTA

233

ACREAGE: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey ¹	Douglas	Edmunds	Fall River	
413	2	...	1	...	24	5	1	...	1	2	...	94	1
447	...	3	...	1	...	1	22	...	2	...	0.2	0.2	...	71	2
63.4	...	0.2	...	0.1	...	...	6.3	0.6	0.1	...	0.2	0.2	...	22.7	3
452,027	...	4,300	...	500	...	...	179,602	312	920	...	800	335	...	208,656	4
432,829	...	2,241	...	400	500.0	480	70,080	...	569	...	...	...	...	276,941	5
1,094.5	...	2,150.0	...	400.0	...	480.0	7,483.4	62.4	920.0	...	800.0	167.5	...	2,219.7	6
868.3	...	747.0	...	400.0	...	480.0	3,185.5	...	284.5	...	...	...	...	3,900.6	7
412	2	...	1	...	24	5	1	...	1	2	...	93	8
76,190	...	2,249	...	288	...	...	4,391	133	465	...	207	145	...	18,632	9
6,940	...	469	...	20	...	...	1,841	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,238	10
7,245	...	302	...	...	...	...	1,390	...	160	...	...	...	...	7,056	11
4,791	...	302	...	...	...	...	355	...	160	...	...	...	...	3,543	12
1,274	845	...	...	...	...	...	...	528	13
33	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
349,081	...	1,120	...	182	...	...	170,709	134	275	...	583	186	...	178,881	15
3,836	...	400	...	...	...	...	1,230	20	265	...	...	...	...	939	16
407	...	2	...	1	...	...	24	2	1	...	1	2	...	85	17
357,295	...	1,589	...	202	...	...	173,395	134	275	...	583	186	...	181,647	18
21	...	1	...	...	...	...	300	1	...	...	...	...	...	5	19
2,507	...	800	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	200	20
9	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	21
267	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	195	22
50,856	...	666	...	32	...	...	2,510	49	265	...	10	62	...	8,965	23
49,891	...	302	...	20	...	50	2,375	...	259	...	...	...	...	8,305	24
410	...	2	...	1	...	1	23	5	...	...	1	1	...	92	25
430	...	3	...	1	...	1	20	2	...	...	...	...	...	61	26
44,976	...	666	...	32	...	...	2,450	49	...	...	10	60	...	8,125	27
44,774	...	137	...	20	...	20	1,748	...	103	...	...	...	...	5,854	28
190	...	2	...	...	...	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	18	29
166	6	...	1	...	...	...	...	20	30
5,880	...	110	...	...	...	...	60	...	265	...	...	2	...	840	31
4,311	422	...	43	...	...	...	...	2,256	32
170	10	2	...	...	...	...	...	42	33
190	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	34
18,475	1,247	3	...	...	...	...	...	4,504	35
21,246	790	...	...	...	...	...	...	860	36
8	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	37
8	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38
9	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	39
18	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	40
45	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	41
64	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	42
18	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	43
Hutchinson	Ryde	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson	Marshall	Meade	Mellette	
1	1	8	...	2	3	2	75	1	1	1	...	1	39	1	1
1	...	3	...	...	...	...	77	...	1	...	...	...	34	...	2
0.1	0.3	3.7	...	0.7	0.2	0.2	22.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	...	0.1	3.7	0.3	3
320	1,500	25,652	...	5,947	1,543	36	68,186	105	450	608	...	760	99,081	4,320	4
312	...	7,850	...	...	...	...	39,895	...	222	...	...	...	52,618	...	5
320.0	1,500.0	3,206.5	...	2,973.5	514.3	18.0	909.1	105.0	450.0	608.0	...	760.0	2,540.5	4,320.0	6
312.0	...	2,616.7	...	...	...	...	518.1	...	222.0	...	...	...	1,547.6	...	7
1	1	8	...	2	3	2	73	1	1	1	...	1	39	1	8
237	1,138	1,572	...	1,009	927	8	9,066	85	115	435	...	612	12,108	1,022	9
48	...	90	...	127	30	...	842	...	...	65	...	32	1,969	...	10
10	...	73	...	...	...	...	1,061	...	...	...	...	15	1,367	580	11
...	...	21	...	...	...	...	571	...	...	...	...	15	493	580	12
...	...	1,083	...	102	5	...	14,835	...	...	...	...	...	580	...	13
17	342	22,657	...	4,574	536	20	41,958	20	315	...	...	93	80,645	2,688	15
...	...	75	...	...	113	...	175	...	300	...	...	...	143	...	16
1	1	8	...	2	3	1	66	1	1	1	...	1	37	1	17
65	342	23,830	...	4,803	571	20	57,635	20	315	65	...	125	83,194	2,688	18
...	4	...	...	...	...	...	4	140	19
...	1	1	...	374	...	...	...	...	...	354	...	20
...	17	35	...	439	...	...	...	...	...	70	...	21
35	40	461	...	41	152	3	3,316	105	415	125	...	40	3,974	5	23
20	...	47	...	...	...	...	3,011	...	5	...	...	...	2,491	...	24
1	1	8	...	2	3	2	73	1	1	1	...	1	38	1	25
30	40	456	...	41	152	3	2,952	85	115	125	...	40	3,806	5	26
20	...	2	...	...	...	...	2,789	...	5	...	...	...	2,196	...	27
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	18	1	1	...	...	...	5	...	28
...	...	3	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	29
5	5	5	...	...	...	...	364	20	300	...	...	...	168	...	30
...	...	45	...	...	...	...	153	...	...	...	...	...	292	...	31
...	1	1	30	1	1	...	...	...	5	...	32
...	33	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	34
...	55	1	...	548	85	115	...	...	...	872	...	35
...	1	...	314	...	...	...	...	...	546	...	36
...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	...
...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	...
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	...
...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	40	...
...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	41	...
...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	42	...
...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	43	...

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 1a.—IRRIGATED FARMS: NUMBER AND ACREAGE: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sanborn	Shannon	Spink
1	Irrigated farms.....number 1954...	2	7	3	84	13	1	2	...	13	15
2	1950...	...	3	...	84	3	...	...	...	10	2
3	Proportion of all farms.....percent 1954...	0.2	0.3	0.2	10.6	1.5	0.2	0.1	...	5.4	1.0
4	Land in irrigated farms.....acres 1954...	760	1,678	926	184,235	79,420	2,430	333	...	170,987	20,894
5	1950...	827	132,544	2,308	...	...	...	...	...	24,088	907
6	Average per farm.....acres 1954...	380.0	239.7	308.7	2,193.3	6,109.2	2,430.0	166.5	...	13,152.8	1,392.9
7	1950...	275.7	1,577.9	769.3	...	...	...	...	...	2,408.8	453.5
8	Land in irrigated farms according to use, 1954:										
9	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	2	7	3	83	13	1	2	...	13	15
10	acres...	549	1,104	674	12,366	6,383	905	183	...	12,437	13,586
11	Cropland used only for pasture.....acres...	36	174	25	4,114	...	...	...	...	245	396
12	Cultivated summer fallow.....acres...	...	5	...	1,097	153	...	8	...	4,784	625
13	Woodland pastured.....acres...	10	4	...	2,298	...	...	...	...	4,669	377
14	Woodland not pastured.....acres...	...	...	...	42	...	...	...	...	5	66
15	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres...	135	230	157	163,128	72,651	1,445	129	...	152,898	5,149
16	Improved.....acres...	70	62	20	700	306	...	...	...	605	335
17	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting...	2	6	3	78	13	1	2	...	12	14
18	acres...	181	408	182	169,540	72,651	1,445	129	...	153,238	5,545
19	Land in row or close-seeded crops grown in strips for wind erosion control.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	1
20	acres...	...	...	...	...	100	...	...	...	750	80
21	Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	136	...	...	...	...	...	1,072
22	acres...	...	127	...	4	...	...	...	...	35	...
23	Land irrigated.....acres 1954...	156	162	124	7,155	1,086	65	46	...	1,022	1,377
24	1949 ¹...	...	95	...	7,975	70	...	...	...	633	160
25	Irrigated land in farms according to use:										
26	Irrigated cropland harvested....farms reporting 1954...	...	5	2	82	10	1	2	...	12	15
27	1949...	...	3	...	82	3	...	...	...	10	2
28	acres 1954...	...	96	99	6,187	830	65	46	...	697	1,312
29	Irrigated pasture.....farms reporting 1954...	2	4	1	6,619	70	...	...	...	556	127
30	1949...	...	...	...	18	5	...	...	...	1	2
31	acres 1954...	156	66	25	968	256	...	...	...	325	65
32	1949...	...	...	...	1,344	...	...	...	...	37	...
33	Farms with all harvested crops irrigated:										
34	Farms.....number 1954...	...	2	...	28	1	...	...	...	...	1
35	1949...	...	...	...	18	1	...	...	...	...	1
36	Irrigated cropland harvested.....acres 1954...	...	24	...	1,825	269	...	...	...	38	67
37	1949...	...	...	...	940	5	...	...	...	...	...
38	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	1	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	1	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
44	200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Washabaugh	Yankton	Ziebach
1	Irrigated farms.....number 1954...	1	...	6	6	3	10	3	6	3	4
2	1950...	...	1	1	1	...	8	2	2	2	1
3	Proportion of all farms.....percent 1954...	0.5	...	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.5	3.5	0.2	1.2
4	Land in irrigated farms.....acres 1954...	11,800	...	18,859	8,294	972	2,823	1,956	26,878	730	5,810
5	1950...	...	2,320	31,982	2,060	...	1,746	186	9,664	698	3,000
6	Average per farm.....acres 1954...	11,800.0	...	3,143.2	1,382.3	324.0	282.3	652.0	4,479.7	243.3	1,452.5
7	1950...	2,320.0	31,982.0	2,060.0	...	218.2	93.0	4,832.0	349.0	3,000.0	...
8	Land in irrigated farms according to use, 1954:										
9	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	1	...	6	6	3	10	3	6	3	4
10	acres...	1,390	...	5,445	1,665	802	2,010	1,144	2,444	523	1,178
11	Cropland used only for pasture.....acres...	...	64	...	...	15	153	140	4	4	50
12	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres...	250	...	123	...	...	156	373	35	...	389
13	Cultivated summer fallow.....acres...	250	...	90	40	...	11	...	600	3	290
14	Woodland pastured.....acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Woodland not pastured.....acres...	10,130	...	13,004	6,381	84	128	108	23,106	175	4,159
16	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres...	...	...	268	160	84	93	...	40	60	294
17	Improved.....acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting...	1	...	6	4	3	9	2	6	2	4
19	acres...	10,130	...	13,068	6,421	99	292	248	23,710	182	4,209
20	Land in row or close-seeded crops grown in strips for wind erosion control.....farms reporting...	...	...	2	1	...	1	...	1	...	1
21	acres...	...	...	490	72	...	30	...	150	...	169
22	Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	...	...	289	30	...	62	...	...	25	16
23	acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Land irrigated.....acres 1954...	80	...	920	210	164	380	130	419	53	445
25	1949...	...	1	160	34	...	472	20	300	168	100
26	Irrigated land in farms according to use:										
27	Irrigated cropland harvested....farms reporting 1954...	1	...	6	5	1	7	2	5	2	3
28	1949...	...	1	1	1	...	80	207	2	2	1
29	acres 1954...	80	...	890	50	...	418	30	415	23	151
30	1949...	...	152	34	...	...	20	260	260	168	100
31	Irrigated pasture.....farms reporting 1954...	...	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	2
32	1949...	...	...	30	160	84	173	100	4	30	294
33	Farms with all harvested crops irrigated:										
34	Farms.....number 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
35	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
36	Irrigated cropland harvested.....acres 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	34	...	...	...	...
37	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	123	...	...	...	...
38	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
41	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
44	200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Includes irrigated cropland not harvested and not pastured.

SOUTH DAKOTA

County Table 2.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule	Buffalo
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR										
1	All farms.....number 1954...	62,520	817	1,518	386	1,368	1,841	1,846	711	154
2	1950...	66,452	850	1,619	436	1,357	1,924	2,031	772	177
3	All land in farms.....acres 1954...	44,949,473	443,862	767,181	707,448	356,169	489,174	1,069,970	511,193	302,131
4	1950...	44,785,529	438,345	747,461	716,633	355,476	490,751	1,066,665	508,357	295,767
5	Total cropland harvested.....acres 1954...	17,759,947	265,656	494,824	150,707	245,105	351,908	745,808	283,049	96,401
6	1949...	17,527,893	262,088	447,408	176,475	249,198	363,315	746,920	271,793	97,278
Farms by color of operator:										
7	White operators.....number 1954...	61,953	816	1,517	369	1,368	1,841	1,844	711	143
8	1950...	65,237	849	1,618	386	1,355	1,924	2,030	772	164
9	Nonwhite operators.....number 1954...	567	1	1	17	...	...	2	...	11
10	1950...	1,215	1	1	50	2	...	1	...	13
Farms by tenure of operator:										
11	Full owners.....number 1954...	19,654	208	434	86	442	747	624	202	36
12	1950...	20,697	205	474	79	414	790	621	231	31
13	Part owners.....Number 1954...	24,137	341	582	218	469	462	798	318	84
14	1950...	25,334	348	588	259	471	433	850	301	92
15	Managers.....number 1954...	193	...	6	3	2	5	3	3	4
16	1950...	224	...	10	8	1	2	9	3	5
17	All tenants.....number 1954...	18,536	268	496	79	455	627	421	188	30
18	1950...	20,197	297	547	90	471	699	551	237	49
19	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1954...	29.6	32.8	32.7	20.5	33.3	34.1	22.8	26.4	19.5
20	1950...	30.4	34.9	33.8	20.6	34.7	36.3	27.1	30.7	27.7
21	Cash tenants.....number 1954...	1,381	21	12	24	18	43	20	13	4
22	1950...	1,689	27	19	27	30	66	25	7	9
23	Share-cash tenants.....number 1954...	10,700	193	322	18	320	423	171	125	10
24	1950...	11,729	211	394	18	340	421	238	166	20
25	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1954...	5,416	43	133	29	98	134	179	44	14
26	1950...	5,655	46	113	39	87	155	249	55	13
27	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1954...	3,901	36	85	22	79	86	120	29	4
28	1950...	4,289	40	79	28	72	105	178	43	9
29	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1954...	1,515	7	48	7	19	48	59	15	10
30	1950...	1,366	6	34	11	15	50	71	12	4
31	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1954...	1,039	11	29	8	19	27	51	6	2
32	1950...	1,124	13	21	6	14	57	39	9	7
33	Other tenants.....number 1954...	235	2	14	3	6	6	3	4	1
34	1950...	236	5	3	5	6	4	5	3	1
35	Unspecified tenants.....Number 1954...	804	9	15	5	13	21	48	2	1
36	1950...	888	8	18	1	8	53	34	6	6
Land in farms by tenure of operator:										
37	Full owners.....acres 1954...	7,446,575	76,589	145,860	51,441	89,447	157,133	249,987	99,703	28,306
38	1950...	7,551,334	74,990	142,552	32,184	86,824	159,670	228,151	121,328	25,693
39	Part owners.....acres 1954...	28,213,631	245,951	386,752	552,146	145,297	156,526	600,841	301,316	198,396
40	1950...	27,438,111	241,242	358,437	584,408	143,674	145,315	586,496	259,134	210,155
41	Managers.....acres 1954...	1,068,849	...	17,563	10,680	6,105	3,149	2,020	2,400	38,330
42	1950...	1,762,595	...	19,199	30,440	5,520	1,444	7,042	6,870	13,360
43	All tenants.....acres 1954...	8,220,418	121,322	217,006	93,181	115,320	172,366	217,122	107,774	37,099
44	1950...	8,033,489	122,113	227,273	69,601	119,458	184,322	244,976	121,025	46,559
45	Cash tenants.....acres 1954...	1,205,896	8,535	1,227	38,340	2,454	6,957	7,096	3,692	6,320
46	1950...	971,897	7,519	4,545	18,352	4,731	13,667	6,560	2,010	5,420
47	Share-cash tenants.....acres 1954...	4,219,191	90,843	147,890	17,257	84,157	121,844	92,157	73,180	11,587
48	1950...	4,316,686	93,175	165,252	20,648	86,999	115,708	112,013	93,233	20,749
49	Share tenants and croppers.....acres 1954...	2,449,242	17,212	61,079	25,973	24,893	37,750	100,973	28,902	17,627
50	1950...	2,346,132	18,211	48,673	29,002	24,610	41,922	115,778	23,366	16,037
51	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....acres 1954...	1,405,034	12,065	30,707	17,930	16,735	20,942	57,128	15,086	1,327
52	1950...	1,506,046	12,081	27,814	14,642	18,051	25,163	66,318	15,321	3,735
53	Livestock-share tenants.....acres 1954...	1,044,208	5,147	30,372	8,043	8,158	16,808	43,845	13,816	16,300
54	1950...	840,086	6,130	20,859	14,360	6,559	16,759	49,460	8,045	12,302
55	Other and unspecified tenants.....acres 1954...	346,089	4,732	6,810	11,611	3,816	5,815	16,896	2,000	1,565
56	1950...	398,774	3,208	8,803	1,599	3,118	13,025	10,625	2,416	4,353
Cropland harvested by tenure of operator:										
57	Full owners.....farms reporting 1954...	17,684	179	389	79	388	681	577	173	31
58	1949...	18,600	172	416	66	381	712	568	207	27
59	acres 1954...	3,543,933	42,372	84,407	16,673	56,455	107,703	173,149	49,577	12,629
60	1949...	3,533,208	41,457	80,306	10,612	55,334	112,194	156,877	57,323	13,169
61	Part owners.....farms reporting 1954...	23,913	341	581	216	466	461	798	318	83
62	1949...	25,057	348	585	258	468	433	848	301	92
63	acres 1954...	9,497,466	140,118	249,644	108,114	102,510	113,361	414,263	165,129	62,328
64	1949...	9,178,875	140,450	210,404	133,931	103,654	107,800	405,149	138,471	62,458
65	Managers.....farms reporting 1954...	178	...	6	3	2	5	3	3	4
66	1949...	210	...	10	8	1	2	7	3	5
67	acres 1954...	122,302	...	11,919	743	2,092	1,810	1,428	1,151	3,828
68	1949...	153,114	...	8,888	2,818	2,009	994	4,907	2,746	4,463
69	All tenants.....farms reporting 1954...	18,029	262	473	75	443	617	403	185	30
70	1949...	19,686	286	537	87	461	686	539	233	46
71	acres 1954...	4,596,246	83,166	148,854	25,177	84,048	129,034	156,968	67,192	17,616
72	1949...	4,662,696	80,181	147,810	29,114	88,201	142,327	179,987	73,253	17,188

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 2.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison
F FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR										
1	All farms.....number 1954...	651	636	1,567	1,298	1,153	1,078	777	380	892
2	1950...	668	675	1,658	1,410	1,170	1,160	727	469	862
3	All land in farms.....acres 1954...	1,288,063	481,535	680,929	587,009	252,254	405,210	1,517,180	684,354	270,731
4	1950...	1,318,674	466,797	688,700	584,166	248,708	417,864	1,508,167	692,996	261,374
5	Total cropland harvested.....acres 1954...	115,544	244,013	423,687	382,693	184,365	286,215	336,937	27,195	186,892
6	1949...	107,031	221,590	430,389	388,181	199,363	294,978	267,942	53,470	181,056
Farms by color of operator:										
7	White operators.....number 1954...	648	636	1,550	1,298	1,153	1,078	708	377	892
8	1950...	665	675	1,613	1,410	1,170	1,160	674	465	862
9	Nonwhite operators.....number 1954...	3	...	17	...	...	...	69	3	...
10	1950...	3	...	45	...	...	...	53	4	...
Farms by tenure of operator:										
11	Full owners.....number 1954...	282	153	386	396	369	395	113	177	328
12	1950...	284	164	380	451	357	419	120	168	317
13	Part owners.....number 1954...	236	312	663	536	267	376	493	165	261
14	1950...	244	307	695	521	284	396	481	240	246
15	Managers.....number 1954...	4	1	2	2	...	2	3	4	8
16	1950...	5	2	7	3	3	...	6	6	...
17	All tenants.....number 1954...	129	170	516	364	517	303	168	34	295
18	1950...	135	202	576	435	526	345	120	55	299
19	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1954...	19.8	26.7	32.9	28.0	44.8	28.1	21.6	8.9	33.1
20	1950...	20.2	29.9	34.7	30.9	45.0	29.7	16.5	11.7	34.7
21	Cash tenants.....number 1954...	32	7	34	6	14	16	42	15	20
22	1950...	29	3	44	17	14	23	19	21	14
23	Share-cash tenants.....number 1954...	16	89	343	223	212	189	60	6	183
24	1950...	15	94	393	271	244	199	40	10	198
25	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1954...	71	68	118	123	265	88	62	8	79
26	1950...	75	96	107	127	239	106	54	15	69
27	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1954...	48	37	91	102	167	62	52	5	66
28	1950...	58	82	93	102	161	78	46	11	57
29	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1954...	23	31	27	21	98	26	10	3	13
30	1950...	17	14	14	25	78	28	8	4	12
31	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1954...	10	6	21	12	26	10	4	5	13
32	1950...	16	9	32	20	29	17	7	9	18
33	Other tenants.....number 1954...	5	1	3	3	13	3	2	...	3
34	1950...	7	3	6	3	5	3	2	3	6
35	Unspecified tenants.....number 1954...	5	5	18	9	13	7	2	5	10
36	1950...	9	6	26	17	24	14	5	6	12
Land in farms by tenure of operator:										
37	Full owners.....acres 1954...	128,004	86,763	113,871	135,307	55,899	122,221	75,343	133,428	74,043
38	1950...	129,417	93,887	122,333	146,790	52,982	121,429	83,420	123,950	71,270
39	Part owners.....acres 1954...	969,505	281,637	384,665	311,956	79,419	177,356	1,225,432	472,297	111,684
40	1950...	1,037,233	237,976	364,403	276,945	77,877	181,220	1,091,060	474,823	104,661
41	Managers.....acres 1954...	47,980	800	2,550	1,120	...	200	5,640	48,475	2,213
42	1950...	8,450	21,240	13,919	2,560	747	...	185,225	47,098	...
43	All tenants.....acres 1954...	142,574	112,335	179,843	138,626	116,936	105,433	210,765	30,154	82,791
44	1950...	143,574	113,694	188,045	157,871	117,102	115,215	148,462	47,125	85,443
45	Cash tenants.....acres 1954...	69,395	3,590	9,497	1,126	842	4,072	89,095	8,067	968
46	1950...	39,891	3,040	10,112	4,988	2,646	5,181	38,994	10,982	2,263
47	Share-cash tenants.....acres 1954...	8,018	61,965	124,286	90,357	49,668	67,266	72,850	8,090	59,758
48	1950...	25,795	52,723	136,040	102,410	54,329	69,130	48,248	13,250	60,644
49	Share tenants and croppers.....acres 1954...	62,519	44,465	42,530	44,898	64,208	31,796	48,370	9,341	20,699
50	1950...	29,398	53,486	32,791	43,697	55,822	35,616	56,270	17,598	18,720
51	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....acres 1954...	20,137	18,243	27,496	30,458	35,251	19,760	33,583	5,300	14,907
52	1950...	19,598	42,388	26,587	32,718	33,255	22,865	44,440	6,658	14,358
53	Livestock-share tenants.....acres 1954...	42,382	26,222	15,034	14,440	28,957	12,036	14,687	4,041	5,792
54	1950...	9,800	11,098	6,204	10,979	22,567	12,751	11,830	10,940	4,362
55	Other and unspecified tenants.....acres 1954...	2,642	2,315	3,530	2,245	2,218	2,299	450	4,656	1,366
56	1950...	48,490	4,445	9,102	6,776	4,305	5,288	4,950	5,295	3,816
Cropland harvested by tenure of operator:										
57	Full owners.....farms reporting 1954...	256	144	333	369	300	379	107	129	279
58	1949...	256	152	352	426	322	391	114	139	278
59	acres 1954...	31,175	43,813	64,964	84,514	36,817	81,414	29,282	7,966	45,421
60	1949...	28,633	43,921	69,962	95,799	39,436	82,233	28,943	13,881	44,412
61	Part owners.....farms reporting 1954...	227	311	661	535	266	377	484	135	260
62	1949...	223	307	694	521	283	396	474	222	246
63	acres 1954...	61,086	139,523	230,358	200,142	60,043	127,953	249,050	15,276	79,259
64	1949...	56,602	116,612	221,406	180,259	63,841	129,600	197,041	30,252	74,214
65	Managers.....farms reporting 1954...	3	1	2	2	...	2	2	4	8
66	1949...	5	2	6	3	3	...	6	6	...
67	acres 1954...	1,764	289	1,370	710	556	107	303	1,356	1,071
68	1949...	1,991	2,273	6,275	1,388	556	...	8,150	2,760	1,...
69	All tenants.....farms reporting 1954...	124	169	499	359	495	295	160	25	282
70	1949...	128	199	562	430	520	340	115	46	294
71	acres 1954...	21,519	60,388	126,995	97,327	87,505	76,741	58,302	2,597	61,414
72	1949...	19,805	58,784	132,746	110,735	95,530	83,145	32,908	6,577	62,430

¹ Armstrong County was consolidated with Dewey County in March 1954.

SOUTH DAKOTA

OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

Day	Deuel	Dewey ¹	Douglas	Edmunds	Fall River	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Henkeon	Hamlin	Hand	Hanson	Harding	Hughes	
1,600 1,723	1,208 1,283	494 587	883 901	978 1,020	415 451	711 766	1,264 1,394	1,086 1,165	431 477	1,023 1,033	1,093 1,168	830 831	408 446	327 392	1 2
636,182 643,597	380,510 388,911	1,416,847 1,587,579	279,034 279,866	707,110 680,921	812,176 875,457	615,151 600,767	409,198 419,443	648,694 656,293	1,144,651 1,123,867	317,614 316,948	888,964 884,497	267,992 262,257	1,574,291 1,617,833	477,729 477,309	3 4
418,845 397,582	254,775 260,165	209,400 174,429	199,453 196,713	413,993 401,131	72,999 84,501	342,180 352,669	280,012 283,141	288,851 289,820	163,047 160,670	234,110 235,429	473,378 483,996	189,982 183,898	150,241 129,071	180,283 191,164	5 6
1,600 1,723	1,208 1,281	409 411	883 901	978 1,020	415 449	711 766	1,264 1,392	1,079 1,153	431 477	1,022 1,033	1,091 1,168	830 830	408 446	320 388	7 8
...	...	85	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	1	2	...	...	7	9
...	...	2	176	...	...	2	...	2	12	...	...	...	...	4	10
647 702	473 505	105 152	257 234	188 184	148 127	186 186	470 509	342 380	120 158	347 318	290 298	241 222	97 97	88 106	11 12
579 584	358 346	299 365	293 324	528 552	213 253	374 400	380 426	387 416	264 273	355 360	533 530	217 226	288 313	161 187	13 14
2 4	4 4	14 4	1 ...	2 1	3 ...	5 2	...	3	5	2	2 1	...	...	4 2	15 16
372 433 23.2 25.1	373 428 15.4 33.4	76 66 37.6 11.2	332 343 283 38.1	260 71 12.3 27.7	51 178 20.5 15.7	146 459 32.8 23.2	414 367 32.6 32.9	354 44 9.7 31.5	42 34 31.2 9.2	319 334 31.2 34.3	270 334 24.7 28.6	372 379 44.8 45.6	23 34 5.6 7.6	74 94 18 24.0	17 18 19 20
13 25	16 27	22 17	18 32	18 9	15 21	6 3	16 30	36 30	13 12	16 12	13 14	8 11	2 13	13 17	21 22
188 193	254 289	13 12	262 252	138 188	15 26	80 79	258 285	227 241	9 5	233 242	164 202	278 280	4 2	31 31	23 24
153 172	67 90	28 32	41 47	62 75	16 20	55 84	127 120	81 75	16 21	62 90	84 94	81 79	15 14	22 38	25 26
119 128	50 59	25 29	33 43	55 71	12 14	35 62	95 95	66 59	11 19	53 82	57 66	70 67	10 8	17 30	27 28
34 44	17 31	3 3	8 4	7 4	4 6	20 22	32 25	15 16	5 2	9 8	27 28	11 12	5 6	5 8	29 30
18 43	36 22	13 5	11 12	42 11	5 4	5 12	13 24	10 21	4 6	8 10	9 10	5 9	2 5	8 8	31 32
6 3	1 3	4 1	2 2	...	3 2	2 1	2 7	5 8	3 2	4 5	5 2	...	2 5	2 ...	33 34
12 40	35 40	9 19	9 4	42 10	2 2	3 11	11 17	5 13	1 4	4 5	4 5	5 7	2 ...	6 8	35 36
197,166 208,228	121,791 122,884	91,181 116,904	62,352 51,054	87,137 88,194	167,420 126,368	97,844 95,732	126,742 134,075	149,838 152,695	136,033 159,608	72,861 68,633	175,172 168,853	54,889 55,953	109,054 90,392	80,620 83,309	37 38
298,031 280,008	141,115 137,457	900,441 828,818	115,549 123,202	472,766 454,129	576,120 675,323	399,458 385,134	157,500 161,168	305,437 314,102	909,713 829,649	144,552 144,755	542,584 527,396	104,346 89,986	1,426,817 1,395,227	310,079 309,147	39 40
1,480 1,970	2,800 2,760	267,086 588,116	370 ...	2,880 1,120	11,200 ...	20,160 10,080	...	17,380 653	38,480 36,520	1,440 960	...	11,660 11,660	58,235 7,571	4,824 42	
139,505 153,391	114,804 117,810	158,139 53,741	100,763 101,610	144,327 137,478	57,436 73,766	97,689 109,821	124,956 124,200	176,039 188,843	60,425 62,090	98,761 102,600	171,208 173,528	108,757 109,658	38,420 73,979	82,197 77,282	43 44
2,360 5,401	2,742 4,463	102,253 26,835	4,970 9,435	11,045 2,812	15,060 21,470	4,036 1,240	4,213 7,957	25,851 29,491	15,240 17,908	2,616 2,624	6,733 4,796	1,458 2,383	8,600 41,625	13,220 16,225	45 46
77,668 79,058	81,135 82,045	15,123 8,029	82,076 76,217	82,963 105,864	12,252 25,401	54,251 46,891	81,044 81,421	100,537 101,878	13,175 4,000	78,148 73,664	101,662 112,646	84,862 85,097	9,760 1,480	40,688 29,017	47 48
54,838 55,797	21,688 26,402	25,665 15,063	11,342 13,393	27,943 27,981	25,852 26,295	37,121 56,160	36,683 29,974	46,110 41,508	23,370 28,942	16,976 24,620	53,687 46,106	21,259 20,684	18,620 19,157	23,638 27,913	49 50
40,078 37,421	14,069 15,927	20,305 12,370	8,222 11,787	23,963 24,791	17,992 12,705	14,886 35,592	26,298 21,937	25,507 19,404	8,370 25,282	13,751 21,231	29,228 24,209	16,250 16,601	8,680 8,721	17,248 18,837	51 52
14,760 18,376	7,619 10,475	5,360 2,693	3,120 1,606	3,980 3,190	7,860 13,590	22,235 20,568	10,385 8,037	20,603 22,104	15,000 3,660	3,225 3,389	24,459 21,897	5,009 2,083	9,940 10,436	6,390 9,076	53 54
4,639 13,135	9,239 4,900	15,098 3,824	2,375 2,565	22,376 821	4,272 600	2,281 5,530	3,016 4,848	3,541 15,966	8,640 11,240	1,021 1,692	9,126 1,692	1,178 9,980	1,440 1,494	4,651 11,717	55 56
602 650	443 459	101 122	233 197	170 178	127 111	170 174	427 474	321 357	111 146	291 284	261 268	215 202	96 85	83 99	57 58
126,625 126,704	75,975 78,788	27,324 21,355	41,135 32,624	50,630 50,656	16,214 13,566	57,158 57,976	81,471 85,542	63,286 62,073	27,329 36,366	50,461 48,887	85,980 86,906	35,660 33,991	26,603 21,715	31,567 35,481	59 60
579 583	358 345	289 351	292 323	527 551	193 243	371 397	379 425	385 415	262 265	355 358	532 529	217 226	282 296	158 185	61 62
197,335 171,855	97,764 97,300	149,750 127,407	82,208 87,860	269,142 261,830	47,676 57,756	216,704 225,239	107,740 108,217	136,891 139,044	121,378 111,979	107,622 106,688	283,133 280,267	70,955 62,780	117,039 96,211	111,065 114,167	63 64
2 4	4 4	8 4	1 1	2 2	2 2	4 2	...	3 1	4 1	2 1	2 1	...	4 6	4 5	65 66
1,211 1,512	1,491 918	4,980 10,545	365 ...	2,059 430	637 1,885	5,522 1,885	...	1,069 1,60	1,880 1,060	1,027 1,060	...	...	...	1,297 1,427	67 56
364 426	366 417	71 59	329 342	256 277	44 66	143 173	410 450	344 355	40	310 350	267 327	367 372	23 28	71 91	69 70
93,674 97,511	79,345 83,159	27,346 15,122	75,745 76,229	92,162 88,215	8,472 13,179	62,796 67,569	90,801 89,382	87,605 88,543	12,460 11,265	75,000 79,116	104,265 108,901	83,367 81,300	6,599 6,485	36,354 39,686	71 72

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 2.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Hutchinson	Hyde	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR											
1	All farms.....number 1954...	1,683	395	219	633	289	1,392	1,252	339	1,734	636
2	1950...	1,674	398	228	676	322	1,452	1,325	389	1,796	680
3	All land in farms.....acres 1954...	518,501	516,587	401,459	338,343	597,715	505,433	345,908	232,468	361,382	990,799
4	1950...	518,830	499,727	353,239	338,342	597,737	515,867	345,991	192,105	362,838	1,040,865
5	Total cropland harvested.....acres 1954...	372,932	217,699	59,374	191,099	155,619	353,793	251,066	38,362	283,770	353,722
6	1949...	371,649	207,386	54,670	194,291	164,920	342,795	255,500	39,025	287,023	337,266
Farms by color of operator:											
7	White operators.....number 1954...	1,682	395	218	633	289	1,392	1,252	339	1,733	616
8	1950...	1,674	397	228	676	322	1,450	1,325	388	1,796	664
9	Nonwhite operators.....number 1954...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	20
10	1950...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
Farms by tenure of operator:											
11	Full owners.....number 1954...	439	88	88	190	84	463	426	200	601	150
12	1950...	424	90	106	194	88	477	436	213	633	172
13	Part owners.....number 1954...	743	231	103	260	151	453	346	86	321	346
14	1950...	742	224	102	263	169	469	367	113	340	358
15	Managers.....number 1954...	5	1	2	4	...	1	1	2	3	5
16	1950...	2	5	2	2	2	1	3	...	3	7
17	All tenants.....number 1954...	496	75	26	179	54	475	479	51	809	135
18	1950...	506	79	18	217	63	505	519	63	820	143
19	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1954...	29.5	19.0	11.9	28.3	18.7	34.1	38.3	15.0	46.7	21.2
20	1950...	30.2	19.8	7.9	32.1	19.6	34.8	39.2	16.2	45.7	21.0
21	Cash tenants.....number 1954...	11	18	3	3	10	19	25	30	34	16
22	1950...	24	18	6	7	8	17	33	37	56	23
23	Share-cash tenants.....number 1954...	357	28	6	138	18	276	312	8	464	56
24	1950...	362	28	5	160	22	308	354	2	500	58
25	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1954...	107	22	11	33	23	166	115	9	261	55
26	1950...	109	26	6	43	27	152	116	9	214	57
27	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1954...	87	16	8	20	16	137	97	7	136	29
28	1950...	89	17	4	31	21	127	97	6	119	46
29	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1954...	20	6	3	13	7	29	18	2	125	26
30	1950...	20	9	2	12	6	25	19	3	95	11
31	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1954...	21	7	6	5	3	14	27	4	50	8
32	1950...	11	7	1	7	6	28	16	15	50	5
33	Other tenants.....number 1954...	4	2	3	...	2	5	2	...	4	2
34	1950...	4	1	1	2	1	2	5	4	9	1
35	Unspecified tenants.....number 1954...	17	5	3	5	1	9	25	4	46	6
36	1950...	7	6	...	5	5	26	11	11	41	4
Land in farms by tenure of operator:											
37	Full owners.....acres 1954...	102,598	70,828	95,888	75,646	92,283	129,915	87,391	70,461	92,927	111,812
38	1950...	105,797	72,945	117,140	72,819	88,631	125,205	82,730	72,078	98,416	142,755
39	Part owners.....acres 1954...	262,276	372,886	273,955	178,405	418,632	216,980	123,936	139,786	91,706	685,173
40	1950...	266,971	343,960	209,998	178,038	424,529	234,234	125,613	92,606	91,398	685,910
41	Managers.....acres 1954...	15,947	5,200	4,455	13,240	...	1,400	320	2,980	880	46,675
42	1950...	6,236	7,352	4,200	2,400	26,920	1,760	480	...	1,000	70,350
43	All tenants.....acres 1954...	137,680	67,673	27,161	71,052	86,800	157,138	134,261	19,241	175,869	147,139
44	1950...	139,826	75,470	21,901	85,085	57,657	154,668	137,168	27,421	172,024	141,850
45	Cash tenants.....acres 1954...	1,076	13,767	1,520	1,476	22,505	6,653	5,949	11,462	5,134	13,360
46	1950...	5,749	13,690	6,136	3,265	3,125	3,762	5,884	14,983	8,196	23,971
47	Share-cash tenants.....acres 1954...	106,234	30,141	7,602	55,157	19,320	96,390	90,104	3,134	106,136	73,490
48	1950...	103,933	28,895	6,685	62,360	22,889	99,661	96,551	990	109,790	59,221
49	Share tenants and croppers.....acres 1954...	25,949	21,494	14,043	12,990	39,096	52,826	31,799	4,425	56,223	56,101
50	1950...	28,161	27,205	6,440	18,281	30,442	45,170	31,724	9,535	44,583	56,350
51	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....acres 1954...	20,929	11,563	10,043	5,394	12,482	39,886	26,036	2,425	26,256	20,042
52	1950...	21,780	13,145	4,720	11,090	21,222	35,340	24,067	5,380	22,865	33,450
53	Livestock-share tenants.....acres 1954...	5,020	9,931	4,000	7,596	26,614	12,940	5,763	2,000	29,967	36,059
54	1950...	6,381	14,060	1,720	7,191	9,220	10,030	7,657	4,155	21,718	22,900
55	Other and unspecified tenants.....acres 1954...	4,421	2,271	3,996	1,429	5,879	1,269	6,409	220	8,376	4,188
56	1950...	1,983	5,680	2,640	1,179	1,201	6,075	3,009	1,913	9,455	2,308
Cropland harvested by tenure of operator:											
57	Full owners.....farms reporting 1954...	394	81	76	173	78	416	390	168	539	131
58	1949...	375	85	89	172	83	444	388	188	574	156
59	acres 1954...	67,977	30,874	15,596	40,367	27,581	87,606	60,377	15,641	68,939	41,993
60	1949...	70,640	33,659	18,981	38,582	25,513	80,174	57,552	16,479	75,213	46,635
61	Part owners.....farms reporting 1954...	743	228	101	257	149	452	346	84	320	344
62	1949...	741	220	95	261	169	467	367	110	339	352
63	acres 1954...	190,972	148,723	37,204	100,787	105,340	147,940	90,261	18,173	73,346	246,391
64	1949...	193,535	135,195	31,729	98,984	111,547	150,886	93,671	17,740	72,416	226,848
65	Managers.....farms reporting 1954...	5	1	2	4	...	1	1	2	3	5
66	1949...	2	5	2	2	2	1	3	3	3	7
67	acres 1954...	9,748	2,728	867	3,035	...	1,125	200	271	697	5,054
68	1949...	3,119	3,369	515	1,064	2,590	995	372	...	702	5,083
69	All tenants.....farms reporting 1954...	485	70	24	178	51	460	469	48	801	133
70	1949...	498	79	15	212	57	496	507	52	811	137
71	acres 1954...	104,235	35,364	5,707	46,910	22,698	117,122	100,228	4,277	140,788	60,284
72	1949...	104,355	35,163	3,445	55,661	25,270	110,740	103,905	4,806	138,692	58,700

SOUTH DAKOTA

OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950--Continued

McCook	McPherson	Marshall	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sanborn	Shannon	Spink	
1,324 1,367	1,104 1,133	1,024 1,117	1,049 1,060	350 392	1,007 1,071	2,320 2,439	1,295 1,332	795 890	856 933	544 553	1,911 2,158	819 855	240 464	1,557 1,641	1 2
360,787 364,597	719,014 702,000	516,623 532,339	2,231,645 2,125,998	840,244 785,107	346,912 346,663	502,115 502,221	318,995 313,718	1,097,543 1,046,591	1,675,294 1,686,809	549,562 540,272	664,415 674,949	352,545 352,369	978,447 896,619	932,833 914,819	3 4
258,237 268,464	387,465 374,680	337,315 335,897	297,678 261,076	132,125 135,408	234,432 236,930	370,491 376,614	242,641 238,568	160,300 206,466	360,616 305,579	306,371 296,287	457,130 468,633	217,423 216,894	68,146 83,887	659,610 644,534	5 6
1,324 1,366	1,104 1,133	1,018 1,102	1,049 1,060	319 332	1,007 1,071	2,320 2,439	1,288 1,305	793 890	856 932	544 553	1,897 2,120	819 855	117 157	1,557 1,641	7 8
... 1	... 15	6 ... 15	... 60	31 ... 60	... ... ... 27	7 ... 27	2 1	... ... 1	... ... 1	14 38	... ... 307	123 ... 307	... ... 10	9 10	
416 422	274 237	343 326	392 404	42 60	345 343	811 889	471 511	337 371	282 347	130 125	607 695	297 274	27 175	398 414	11 12
370 367	584 631	492 552	505 511	244 269	313 353	489 502	301 288	359 359	476 486	306 307	769 830	271 298	138 184	686 686	13 14
... 2	2 1	1 2	5 5	1 3	... 1	13 8	2 1	4 10	3 4	1 1	5 2	1 14	7 6	5 16	15 16
538 576 40.6 42.1	244 264 22.1 23.3	188 237 18.4 13.2	147 140 14.0 15.3	63 60 34.7 34.9	349 374 43.4 42.6	1,007 1,040 40.2 39.9	521 532 11.9 16.9	95 150 11.1 10.3	95 121 19.7 21.9	107 121 27.7 29.3	530 632 30.5 32.9	250 281 28.3 19.6	68 91 30.1 32.6	468 535 19 20	17 18 19 20
19 26	10 13	12 34	41 36	28 22	20 18	116 154	31 45	31 43	5 5	8 7	40 66	14 13	53 62	7 18	21 22
378 413	159 177	82 102	27 35	16 13	221 258	672 648	373 352	21 32	20 15	48 53	248 315	152 199	10 10	226 262	23 24
124 114	66 60	82 84	61 56	15 18	91 74	196 189	84 88	36 53	59 72	48 46	192 214	74 64	5 11	213 231	25 26
101 99	49 47	61 65	34 31	10 10	77 60	128 110	50 62	24 39	37 52	32 37	157 183	61 48	4 10	153 167	27 28
23 15	17 13	21 19	27 25	5 8	14 14	68 79	34 26	12 14	22 20	16 9	35 31	13 16	1 1	60 64	29 30
17 23	9 14	12 17	18 13	4 7	17 24	23 49	33 47	7 22	11 4	3 15	50 37	10 5	... 8	22 24	31 32
7 ...	1 1	1 6	9 5	2 2	8 1	8 11	4 4	4 11	3 ... 3	... 7	7 7	4 1	... 2	6 3	33 34
10 23	8 13	11 11	9 8	2 5	9 23	15 38	29 47	3 11	8 4	3 12	43 30	6 4	... 6	16 21	35 36
83,617 83,514	132,620 108,879	115,259 118,198	382,405 414,837	30,621 30,372	97,042 85,636	116,902 125,683	86,072 90,128	276,377 237,131	310,054 322,882	90,580 69,562	146,796 159,583	109,729 83,397	20,138 46,524	170,153 174,406	37 38
132,646 128,531	445,242 453,780	316,774 328,990	1,573,635 1,476,459	724,978 660,532	139,111 149,854	143,783 142,164	96,369 90,149	723,192 646,698	1,198,574 1,202,327	382,775 387,700	351,813 341,857	153,607 168,780	641,673 555,663	519,547 467,356	39 40
... 640	4,240 240	520 840	44,780 48,474	2,320 23,860	... 640	7,626 2,003	960 641	14,400 40,042	27,378 45,948	1,980 ... 600	4,580 760	84,900 117,552	6,365 12,987	41 42	
144,524 151,912	136,912 139,101	84,070 84,311	230,825 186,228	82,325 70,343	110,759 110,533	233,804 232,371	135,594 132,800	83,574 122,720	139,288 115,652	74,227 83,010	161,226 172,909	88,449 99,352	231,736 176,880	236,768 260,070	43 44
3,390 5,778	5,232 8,980	3,791 7,156	59,386 44,676	31,992 16,458	5,093 2,738	17,099 24,725	5,249 8,693	27,143 19,760	4,660 5,993	5,760 6,900	11,177 11,401	3,601 2,360	198,638 150,661	1,165 5,617	45 46
105,851 115,654	96,400 97,806	35,215 40,444	43,688 48,430	24,187 12,822	76,527 79,660	168,990 157,216	102,337 94,452	17,360 27,666	37,940 35,510	40,924 36,557	82,266 96,431	58,638 73,561	25,392 17,685	124,104 135,803	47 48
33,119 25,773	32,191 25,425	40,331 34,037	116,268 77,892	22,721 36,898	25,533 21,177	44,604 41,883	24,124 21,713	35,518 65,703	89,244 73,579	26,703 28,253	56,401 57,868	24,597 23,243	7,706 6,474	107,658 110,098	49 50
24,685 20,325	20,463 18,004	27,987 22,746	47,723 19,388	8,321 17,118	19,693 14,848	27,089 21,778	12,782 13,621	19,589 45,819	40,526 36,494	13,510 21,933	42,361 45,556	18,254 13,753	6,746 5,454	63,483 68,557	51 52
8,434 5,448	11,728 7,421	12,344 11,291	68,545 58,504	14,400 19,780	5,840 6,329	17,515 20,105	11,342 8,092	15,929 19,884	48,718 37,085	13,193 6,320	14,040 12,312	6,343 9,490	960 1,020	44,175 41,541	53 54
2,164 4,707	3,089 6,890	4,733 2,674	11,483 15,230	3,425 4,165	3,606 6,958	3,111 8,547	3,884 7,942	3,553 9,591	7,444 5,707	840 11,300	11,382 11,209	1,613 188	3,841 2,060	55 56	
381 385	256 220	299 290	365 363	35 51	321 310	676 752	430 457	270 338	274 320	126 117	559 635	267 248	19 133	365 381	57 58
53,803 57,764	73,869 59,934	74,047 74,486	74,094 66,397	5,736 6,118	60,700 54,640	82,408 87,517	62,161 65,519	43,484 54,889	82,579 79,707	52,790 41,128	100,423 110,091	61,518 49,166	2,941 6,208	112,259 115,687	59 60
368 366	581 628	491 547	494 503	236 259	311 351	486 495	301 287	339 348	474 471	305 307	768 823	269 297	129 172	686 682	61 62
96,524 95,004	236,818 236,738	202,271 201,148	185,439 160,571	106,268 110,179	94,427 103,242	107,261 109,275	73,841 68,898	96,736 121,886	239,557 197,616	206,327 205,428	234,578 231,505	96,129 101,565	47,186 53,765	363,156 325,996	63 64
... 2	2 1	... 2	5 5	1 3	... 1	12 5	2 1	4 9	2 4	1 4	5 1	1 2	6 11	5 6	65 66
... 522	112 54	... 573	1,952 2,165	380 1,171	... 520	5,467 1,277	656 371	1,074 3,254	430 757	1,244 ... 534	2,871 237	290 101,565	5,302 6,695	3,484 8,451	67 68
531 571	244 264	182 222	141 133	59 55	345 363	978 1,019	507 527	85 130	92 90	105 121	511 613	240 273	61 81	452 525	69 70
107,910 115,174	76,666 77,954	60,997 59,690	36,193 31,943	19,741 17,940	79,305 78,528	175,355 178,545	105,983 103,780	19,006 26,437	38,050 27,499	46,010 49,731	119,258 126,503	59,486 65,926	12,717 17,219	180,711 194,400	71 72

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 2.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Washabaugh	Yankton	Ziebach
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR											
1	All farms.....number 1954...	216	419	412	1,194	1,866	1,366	579	173	1,360	344
2	1950...	245	478	529	1,234	1,914	1,423	602	223	1,412	445
3	All land in farms.....acres 1954...	912,715	664,910	843,715	1,040,632	386,399	267,562	472,407	551,792	317,665	1,205,571
4	1950...	876,270	663,719	847,892	1,008,680	386,384	273,139	439,366	576,054	312,650	1,240,317
5	Total cropland harvested.....acres 1954...	138,313	340,334	211,040	463,756	296,022	204,412	234,063	64,061	219,475	128,507
6	1949...	120,978	323,119	193,931	440,749	297,587	212,478	236,156	68,490	222,670	124,439
Farms by color of operator:											
7	White operators.....number 1954...	216	418	354	1,182	1,866	1,366	578	160	1,357	297
8	1950...	243	475	368	1,222	1,914	1,423	601	158	1,407	320
9	Nonwhite operators.....number 1954...	...	1	58	12	...	...	1	13	3	47
10	1950...	2	3	161	12	...	...	1	65	5	125
Farms by tenure of operator:											
11	Full owners.....number 1954...	43	83	51	352	661	462	105	28	512	79
12	1950...	63	119	109	363	643	461	107	49	502	172
13	Part owners.....number 1954...	143	243	276	569	474	261	321	115	365	215
14	1950...	161	255	325	607	516	288	334	129	397	241
15	Managers.....number 1954...	1	1	4	...	1	2	3	...	3	7
16	1950...	...	1	5	4	4	...	3	2	3	8
17	All tenants.....number 1954...	29	92	81	273	730	641	150	30	480	43
18	1950...	21	103	90	260	751	674	158	43	510	24
19	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1954...	13.4	22.0	19.7	22.9	39.1	46.9	25.9	17.3	35.3	12.5
20	1950...	8.6	21.5	17.0	21.1	39.2	47.4	26.2	19.3	36.1	5.4
21	Cash tenants.....number 1954...	6	4	38	30	30	41	5	21	21	15
22	1950...	9	4	34	33	36	47	7	30	26	5
23	Share-cash tenants.....number 1954...	7	31	25	131	443	350	95	3	236	6
24	1950...	4	26	37	141	475	384	84	4	282	10
25	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1954...	12	51	14	83	179	211	47	5	182	18
26	1950...	5	69	11	75	203	219	62	7	167	8
27	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1954...	7	34	12	55	140	128	36	3	145	11
28	1950...	4	57	10	60	172	150	45	7	125	8
29	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1954...	5	17	2	28	39	83	11	2	37	7
30	1950...	1	12	1	15	31	69	17	...	42	...
31	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1954...	4	6	4	29	78	39	3	1	41	4
32	1950...	3	4	8	11	37	24	5	2	35	1
33	Other tenants.....number 1954...	1	3	...	21	2	3	...	...	4	2
34	1950...	2	...	3	4	10	6	1	1	11	1
35	Unspecified tenants.....number 1954...	3	3	4	8	76	36	3	1	37	2
36	1950...	1	4	5	7	27	18	4	1	24	...
Land in farms by tenure of operator:											
37	Full owners.....acres 1954...	71,020	87,444	29,410	171,475	100,390	64,998	50,294	16,425	86,145	117,406
38	1950...	85,753	99,576	44,142	159,627	101,031	63,102	47,180	23,758	80,380	146,785
39	Part owners.....acres 1954...	743,173	469,961	658,106	713,236	127,515	66,448	314,899	474,030	114,791	818,334
40	1950...	758,554	475,352	640,632	702,119	131,298	76,209	302,654	460,865	115,551	890,218
41	Managers.....acres 1954...	9,000	1,920	54,959	160	335	8,080	...	...	7,953	137,211
42	1950...	...	640	53,452	10,054	833	4,407	7,685	...	6,842	165,200
43	All tenants.....acres 1954...	89,522	105,585	101,240	155,921	158,334	135,781	99,134	61,337	108,776	132,620
44	1950...	31,963	88,151	109,666	136,880	153,222	133,828	85,125	83,746	109,877	38,114
45	Cash tenants.....acres 1954...	34,080	2,237	65,760	15,854	4,119	6,404	5,001	37,677	4,356	82,460
46	1950...	18,833	1,645	66,454	12,988	3,175	6,093	1,570	60,844	2,988	11,084
47	Share-cash tenants.....acres 1954...	12,010	46,892	25,757	75,049	100,979	77,394	67,482	17,020	55,789	16,775
48	1950...	7,272	24,650	31,336	73,558	104,879	80,422	48,438	15,520	64,075	22,810
49	Share tenants and croppers.....acres 1954...	22,155	52,773	7,018	59,464	37,612	44,115	24,451	5,920	39,706	26,337
50	1950...	3,018	56,566	6,096	43,138	40,636	44,321	32,827	7,192	37,379	4,060
51	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....acres 1954...	5,460	25,370	4,938	30,827	28,590	25,307	15,766	900	29,932	7,674
52	1950...	3,018	39,961	5,656	28,232	33,593	29,192	18,069	7,192	26,013	4,060
53	Livestock-share tenants.....acres 1954...	16,695	27,403	2,080	28,637	9,022	18,808	8,685	5,020	9,774	18,663
54	1950...	2,000	16,605	440	14,906	7,043	15,129	14,758	...	11,366	...
55	Other and unspecified tenants.....acres 1954...	21,277	3,683	2,705	5,554	15,624	7,868	2,200	720	8,925	7,048
56	1950...	840	5,290	5,780	7,196	4,532	2,992	2,290	190	5,435	160
57	Cropland harvested by tenure of operator:										
58	Full owners.....farms reporting	42	82	48	329	575	409	93	28	471	74
59	1949...	58	114	84	338	557	405	97	35	427	148
60	acres 1954...	17,575	50,052	10,826	75,969	72,362	46,517	25,854	4,722	54,634	19,910
61	1949...	17,727	53,702	10,863	67,974	71,868	45,748	26,699	4,871	51,734	22,221
62	Part owners.....farms reporting	140	243	273	566	472	260	319	111	363	205
63	1949...	157	252	318	599	511	287	333	126	394	232
64	acres 1954...	105,587	228,851	157,273	302,398	97,763	53,654	151,539	52,556	80,520	89,111
65	1949...	96,849	211,109	146,737	297,064	102,926	59,814	156,939	52,163	84,953	93,310
66	Managers.....farms reporting	1	1	4	...	1	2	3	...	3	7
67	1949...	...	1	5	3	4	...	3	2	3	6
68	acres 1954...	250	1,040	10,617	...	120	256	1,200	...	5,100	5,243
69	1949...	...	640	8,971	1,517	649	...	1,685	230	4,337	2,990
70	All tenants.....farms reporting	28	89	76	251	713	629	148	28	473	41
71	1949...	17	102	86	251	721	662	155	42	492	23
72	acres 1954...	14,901	60,391	32,324	85,389	125,777	105,985	55,470	6,783	79,221	14,243
73	1949...	6,402	57,668	27,360	74,194	122,144	106,916	50,833	11,226	81,646	5,918

SOUTH DAKOTA

241

County Table 3.—FARMS BY SIZE OF FARM AND BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

[Data for items shown in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule	Buffalo
F FARMS BY SIZE OF FARM										
Farms by size:										
1 All farms.....	number 1954....	62,520	817	1,518	386	1,368	1,841	1,846	711	154
2 Under 10 acres.....	number 1954....	1,421	22	36	1	55	39	41	17	4
3 1950....		1,404	25	46	6	29	49	37	14	3
4 Under 3 acres.....	number 1954....	706	17	15	1	20	17	23	10	4
5 1950....		340	4	9	3	8	13	12	6	...
6 3 to 9 acres.....	number 1954....	715	5	21	...	35	22	18	7	...
7 1950....		1,064	21	37	3	21	36	25	8	3
8 10 to 29 acres.....	number 1954....	931	10	19	2	33	44	25	5	...
9 1950....		1,190	15	21	1	34	49	37	10	3
10 30 to 49 acres.....	number 1954....	844	7	9	2	16	26	14	6	...
11 1950....		931	8	8	1	22	29	18	4	...
12 50 to 69 acres.....	number 1954....	535	4	8	...	21	28	7	5	...
13 1950....		591	7	9	...	19	27	10	4	1
14 70 to 99 acres.....	number 1954....	1,472	6	20	2	42	52	12	6	2
15 1950....		1,628	11	19	4	44	58	17	7	1
16 100 to 139 acres.....	number 1954....	1,359	10	23	1	32	54	9	12	1
17 1950....		1,579	12	20	2	38	43	20	15	4
18 140 to 179 acres.....	number 1954....	7,442	60	108	18	234	396	119	27	4
19 1950....		8,831	59	136	27	233	461	159	44	6
20 180 to 219 acres.....	number 1954....	2,559	16	31	2	117	112	16	9	...
21 1950....		2,943	15	31	3	128	100	32	16	...
22 220 to 259 acres.....	number 1954....	4,711	17	47	3	222	239	51	24	...
23 1950....		5,045	29	66	5	247	259	67	24	1
24 260 to 499 acres.....	number 1954....	20,515	327	657	60	530	736	715	168	16
25 1950....		21,838	352	770	90	506	749	831	224	24
26 500 to 999 acres.....	number 1954....	11,557	264	457	96	56	108	629	281	42
27 1950....		11,705	248	412	98	43	97	632	291	57
28 1,000 acres and over.....	number 1954....	9,174	74	103	199	10	7	208	151	85
29 1950....		8,767	69	81	199	14.	3	171	119	77
Land in farms by size of farm:										
30 All land in farms.....	acres 1954....	44,949,473	443,862	767,181	707,448	356,169	489,174	1,069,970	511,193	302,131
31 1950....		44,785,529	438,345	747,461	716,633	355,476	490,751	1,066,665	508,357	295,767
32 Under 10 acres.....	acres 1954....	4,730	42	120	1	209	142	106	54	4
33 1950....		6,013	153	200	16	121	200	149	58	15
34 10 to 29 acres.....	acres 1954....	15,094	141	342	38	562	749	344	80	...
35 1950....		20,084	232	274	14	569	847	590	140	44
36 30 to 49 acres.....	acres 1954....	32,458	283	320	86	632	972	575	224	...
37 1950....		35,668	281	323	45	803	1,072	691	165	...
38 50 to 69 acres.....	acres 1954....	30,924	237	470	...	1,218	1,647	403	290	...
39 1950....		34,238	398	499	...	1,105	1,562	560	227	65
40 70 to 99 acres.....	acres 1954....	119,377	483	1,623	170	3,414	4,219	977	470	160
41 1950....		132,283	909	1,551	316	3,535	4,687	1,348	572	83
42 100 to 139 acres.....	acres 1954....	160,493	1,239	2,678	120	3,800	6,455	1,085	1,351	120
43 1950....		187,125	1,475	2,385	235	4,537	5,090	2,291	1,737	452
44 140 to 179 acres.....	acres 1954....	1,188,589	9,791	17,200	2,871	37,368	63,063	19,006	4,298	627
45 1950....		1,408,075	9,432	21,599	4,325	37,381	73,470	25,486	6,947	940
46 180 to 219 acres.....	acres 1954....	508,388	3,209	6,197	370	23,309	22,439	3,140	1,820	...
47 1950....		584,658	2,934	6,042	620	25,417	19,947	6,339	3,169	...
48 220 to 259 acres.....	acres 1954....	1,123,040	3,979	11,148	751	53,005	56,888	12,175	5,712	...
49 1950....		1,204,591	6,818	15,780	1,200	59,020	61,863	15,955	5,707	240
50 260 to 499 acres.....	acres 1954....	7,485,612	125,007	232,671	22,007	178,887	253,859	275,145	65,638	6,362
51 1950....		7,967,582	132,844	288,555	34,818	171,867	257,784	319,002	87,900	9,579
52 500 to 999 acres.....	acres 1954....	8,096,395	184,497	313,771	71,640	33,323	70,384	439,014	200,136	31,733
53 1950....		8,197,611	169,458	283,702	75,713	26,020	60,729	439,913	208,253	43,063
54 1,000 acres and over.....	acres 1954....	26,184,373	114,954	160,641	609,394	20,442	8,357	318,000	231,120	263,125
55 1950....		25,007,601	113,411	126,551	599,331	25,101	3,500	254,341	193,482	241,286
F FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM										
56 Estimated number of farms.....	1954....	62,345	799	1,484	369	1,460	1,967	1,813	686	155
57 1950....		66,452	850	1,619	436	1,357	1,924	2,031	772	177
58 Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....	number 1954....	18,384	161	440	147	500	431	933	137	12
59 1950....		13,734	97	177	138	287	384	800	103	9
60 Cash-grain.....	number 1954....	18,302	161	440	147	500	431	933	137	12
61 1950....		13,630	97	177	138	287	384	800	103	9
62 Cotton.....	number 1954....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
63 1950....		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
64 Other field-crop.....	number 1954....	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 1950....		104	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
66 Vegetable farms.....	number 1954....	25	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...
67 1950....		40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
68 Fruit-and-nut farms.....	number 1954....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
69 1950....		6	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
70 Dairy farms.....	number 1954....	1,514	10	16	11	5	55	57	10	...
71 1950....		1,933	5	41	...	28	56	67	5	...
72 Poultry farms.....	number 1954....	741	10	15	...	10	25	25	...	...
73 1950....		810	25	51	4	11	37	33	...	...
74 Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....	number 1954....	28,064	498	681	177	660	963	501	444	125
75 1950....		34,620	564	953	217	687	938	747	567	152
76 General farms.....	number 1954....	10,995	99	255	28	220	412	247	55	13
77 1950....		11,522	126	318	44	276	450	287	69	4
78 Primarily crop.....	number 1954....	994	...	...	6	...	...	23	5	1
79 1950....		439	...	...	...	...	...	9	10	...
80 Primarily livestock.....	number 1954....	1,830	...	55	2	20	155	15	10	1
81 1950....		3,194	60	123	8	55	131	51	25	4
82 Crop and livestock.....	number 1954....	8,171	99	200	20	200	297	209	40	11
83 1950....		7,899	66	195	36	221	319	227	34	...
84 Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....	number 1954....	2,622	21	77	6	65	76	50	40	5
85 1950....		3,787	33	79	33	63	59	97	28	12

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 3.—FARMS BY SIZE OF FARM AND BY TYPE

[Data for items shown in italics are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison
FARMS BY SIZE OF FARM										
<i>Farms by size:</i>										
1	All farms.....number 1954...	651	636	1,567	1,298	1,153	1,078	777	380	892
2	Under 10 acres.....number 1954...	14	8	44	12	58	13	4	3	55
3	1950...	17	7	15	19	34	18	2	4	28
4	Under 3 acres.....number 1954...	3	7	20	9	38	9	3	1	33
5	1950...	4	2	4	5	10	10	...	...	5
6	3 to 9 acres.....number 1954...	11	1	24	3	20	4	1	2	22
7	1950...	13	5	11	14	24	8	2	4	23
8	10 to 29 acres.....number 1954...	21	...	28	12	39	14	1	4	26
9	1950...	21	3	39	18	40	19	1	10	28
10	30 to 49 acres.....number 1954...	17	2	28	11	21	17	3	8	27
11	1950...	15	6	35	9	19	12	2	11	14
12	50 to 69 acres.....number 1954...	13	2	20	11	24	6	2	5	24
13	1950...	7	5	28	6	18	6	3	11	20
14	70 to 99 acres.....number 1954...	33	2	49	22	72	17	6	6	25
15	1950...	30	2	40	16	83	24	6	15	21
16	100 to 139 acres.....number 1954...	15	7	37	13	62	18	2	13	22
17	1950...	30	3	44	13	73	23	4	17	21
18	140 to 179 acres.....number 1954...	62	23	112	121	262	90	25	30	102
19	1950...	68	21	142	153	310	108	28	35	137
20	180 to 219 acres.....number 1954...	17	8	75	34	100	38	5	13	27
21	1950...	16	11	87	35	135	50	6	14	46
22	220 to 259 acres.....number 1954...	34	7	111	84	166	92	10	10	64
23	1950...	35	13	121	111	145	102	2	12	62
24	260 to 499 acres.....number 1954...	137	139	663	590	308	562	100	66	412
25	1950...	143	182	727	701	273	603	90	65	384
26	500 to 999 acres.....number 1954...	89	313	305	312	38	194	172	59	99
27	1950...	89	326	297	268	39	177	168	88	91
28	1,000 acres and over.....number 1954...	199	125	95	76	3	17	447	163	9
29	1950...	197	96	83	61	1	18	415	187	10
<i>Land in farms by size of farm:</i>										
30	All land in farms.....acres 1954...	1,288,063	481,535	680,929	587,009	252,254	405,210	1,517,180	684,354	270,731
31	1950...	1,318,674	466,797	688,700	584,166	248,708	417,864	1,508,167	692,996	261,374
32	Under 10 acres.....acres 1954...	61	12	133	27	147	32	9	8	159
33	1950...	71	28	70	79	153	46	14	21	113
34	10 to 29 acres.....acres 1954...	363	...	460	179	638	281	12	64	402
35	1950...	382	59	740	266	682	369	10	169	431
36	30 to 49 acres.....acres 1954...	691	67	1,116	423	806	643	128	277	1,008
37	1950...	578	236	1,368	350	703	460	80	428	511
38	50 to 69 acres.....acres 1954...	732	115	1,137	607	1,406	340	114	296	1,399
39	1950...	409	275	1,582	358	1,027	338	193	672	1,169
40	70 to 99 acres.....acres 1954...	2,676	145	3,971	1,776	5,793	1,398	490	480	2,052
41	1950...	2,411	155	3,202	1,286	6,776	1,885	495	1,243	1,734
42	100 to 139 acres.....acres 1954...	1,775	836	4,376	1,473	7,259	2,172	240	1,523	2,576
43	1950...	3,497	350	5,083	1,576	8,604	2,742	450	1,962	2,454
44	140 to 179 acres.....acres 1954...	9,896	3,731	17,931	19,354	41,568	14,485	3,970	4,708	16,308
45	1950...	10,855	3,310	22,756	24,405	49,378	17,261	4,553	5,582	21,895
46	180 to 219 acres.....acres 1954...	3,334	1,621	14,800	6,820	19,640	7,593	990	2,649	5,380
47	1950...	3,214	2,154	17,206	6,928	26,495	9,931	1,216	2,798	8,967
48	220 to 259 acres.....acres 1954...	8,054	1,660	26,378	20,072	39,559	21,858	2,413	2,387	15,383
49	1950...	8,332	3,060	29,091	26,439	34,350	24,400	475	2,852	14,834
50	260 to 499 acres.....acres 1954...	50,832	56,466	243,373	223,367	105,190	207,308	39,328	23,580	150,060
51	1950...	52,649	72,698	264,321	259,995	93,359	222,189	35,941	24,507	139,301
52	500 to 999 acres.....acres 1954...	60,528	221,333	202,654	208,860	205,320	124,843	133,864	45,353	64,543
53	1950...	61,714	230,429	193,053	181,955	24,826	115,432	134,294	62,864	58,028
54	1,000 acres and over.....acres 1954...	1,149,121	195,549	164,000	104,051	4,928	24,257	1,335,622	603,029	11,461
55	1950...	1,174,562	154,043	150,226	80,529	2,355	22,111	1,330,446	589,898	11,937
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM										
56	Estimated number of farms.....1954...	714	620	1,509	1,331	1,168	1,067	792	363	879
57	1950...	668	675	1,658	1,410	1,170	1,160	727	469	862
58	Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1954...	41	147	612	559	350	388	311	1	264
59	1950...	92	130	422	491	418	476	144	12	130
60	Cash-farm.....number 1954...	11	146	612	537	350	387	311	1	264
61	1950...	47	130	422	459	418	475	144	6	130
62	Cotton.....number 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
63	1950...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
64	Other field-crop.....number 1954...	30	1	...	22	...	1	...	...	...
65	1950...	45	...	...	32	...	1	...	6	...
66	Vegetable farms.....number 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
67	1950...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	5
68	Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
69	1950...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70	Dairy farms.....number 1954...	55	45	5	21	20	76	26	24	20
71	1950...	15	59	10	30	30	50	43	36	16
72	Poultry farms.....number 1954...	...	...	10	5	25	21	...	...	30
73	1950...	5	...	15	5	25	21	...	6	26
74	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1954...	458	195	637	346	448	231	363	268	360
75	1950...	386	310	875	510	519	264	439	305	465
76	General farms.....number 1954...	100	213	164	334	250	307	77	27	120
77	1950...	119	133	227	342	131	295	41	26	172
78	Primarily crop.....number 1954...	48	13	...	39	70	26	20	14	...
79	1950...	43	...	5	35	15	...	10	13	...
80	Primarily livestock.....number 1954...	...	20	11	106	20	55	1	11	20
81	1950...	15	69	65	30	15	85	10	7	42
82	Crop and livestock.....number 1954...	52	180	153	189	160	226	56	2	100
83	1950...	61	64	157	277	101	210	21	6	130
84	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1954...	60	20	81	66	90	40	15	63	75
85	1950...	51	43	109	32	42	54	60	82	48

1Armstrong County was consolidated with Dewey County in March 1954.

SOUTH DAKOTA

OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Day	Dewey ¹	Dewey ¹	Douglas	Edmunds	Fall River	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Huakon	Hamlin	Hand	Hanson	Harding	Hughes	
1,600	1,208	494	883	978	415	711	1,264	1,086	431	1,023	1,093	830	408	327	1
33	16	...	24	13	1	11	22	10	2	31	30	16	...	4	2
34	33	3	20	5	1	7	20	13	2	20	17	21	1	4	3
18	4	...	14	9	...	6	17	3	...	12	24	6	...	3	4
17	15	3	5	2	1	2	2	3	...	7	...	4	...	1	5
15	12	...	10	4	1	5	5	7	2	19	6	10	...	1	6
17	18	...	15	3	...	5	18	10	2	13	17	17	1	3	7
25	18	...	17	4	5	3	14	15	1	21	3	13	...	...	8
22	19	3	23	11	5	6	25	13	1	18	10	11	1	2	9
12	14	...	13	9	3	6	24	17	1	23	8	15	...	...	10
13	18	3	12	4	5	1	27	21	2	15	9	9	1	1	11
8	14	1	12	2	...	2	9	4	...	10	8	9	...	...	12
11	9	2	9	4	1	3	12	7	1	14	9	6	1	2	13
31	31	...	21	5	4	7	19	21	...	37	9	17	1	4	14
21	36	1	19	6	4	6	35	24	1	26	7	10	4	2	15
28	30	3	15	8	5	5	35	16	1	22	4	22	...	5	16
29	41	3	22	14	6	11	33	22	2	25	12	12	1	4	17
136	168	16	87	39	19	27	177	101	11	127	36	123	13	15	18
204	207	28	111	44	19	31	226	139	8	156	55	140	13	19	19
63	62	3	56	6	11	3	84	30	1	47	10	33	2	3	20
81	75	8	49	11	9	9	101	38	3	66	13	45	...	3	21
139	161	1	88	20	9	7	150	67	5	99	16	86	3	5	22
175	174	3	86	17	9	9	174	67	6	102	9	104	2	3	23
748	559	63	447	233	42	160	570	408	38	484	240	409	26	45	24
783	543	81	460	311	48	208	599	424	47	485	315	392	33	68	25
335	123	119	98	466	73	288	142	262	77	117	458	77	57	80	26
313	118	156	87	429	94	291	130	267	92	101	467	74	76	124	27
42	12	288	5	173	243	192	18	135	294	5	271	10	306	166	28
37	10	296	3	164	250	184	12	130	312	5	245	7	313	160	29
636,182	380,510	1,416,847	279,034	707,110	812,176	615,151	409,198	648,694	1,144,651	317,614	888,964	267,992	1,574,291	477,729	30
643,597	380,911	1,587,579	275,866	680,921	875,457	600,767	419,443	656,293	1,123,867	316,948	884,497	262,257	1,617,833	477,309	31
99	77	...	79	31	6	30	46	36	13	92	53	59	...	10	32
106	93	4	95	22	1	43	96	56	9	71	65	92	4	11	33
371	314	...	272	60	63	49	239	212	10	346	40	210	...	...	34
328	283	54	363	161	97	111	483	190	27	300	169	165	13	20	35
428	539	...	534	366	126	224	962	633	40	838	317	548	...	...	36
485	692	124	454	162	193	30	1,012	807	79	571	322	342	44	30	37
452	843	58	671	118	...	116	524	218	...	554	460	512	...	...	38
626	526	116	500	223	52	174	724	405	65	797	555	337	63	125	39
2,542	2,465	...	1,676	406	313	564	1,530	1,710	...	2,986	709	1,380	90	324	40
1,597	2,877	80	1,583	511	328	480	2,813	2,088	79	2,350	560	801	308	156	41
3,357	3,629	370	1,805	965	571	559	4,165	1,869	102	2,650	470	2,563	...	582	42
3,427	4,983	326	2,589	1,653	704	1,264	3,923	2,608	228	2,988	1,466	1,479	125	448	43
21,645	27,083	2,559	13,955	6,181	3,123	4,320	28,316	16,115	1,742	20,291	5,739	19,758	2,076	2,405	44
32,633	33,200	4,444	17,820	6,931	3,005	4,868	36,154	21,952	1,286	24,864	8,685	22,376	2,078	3,067	45
12,523	12,398	545	11,131	1,176	2,210	583	16,751	5,917	195	9,470	1,987	6,571	390	594	46
16,124	15,120	1,549	9,703	2,161	1,720	1,817	20,257	7,601	580	13,143	2,569	9,045	...	600	47
33,056	38,395	230	20,905	4,776	2,212	1,626	35,580	16,047	1,200	23,661	3,791	20,495	680	1,174	48
42,145	41,285	705	20,445	4,068	2,158	2,143	41,449	16,144	1,423	24,514	2,102	24,866	462	710	49
278,307	198,085	24,767	160,996	96,942	16,478	64,405	202,778	154,935	14,604	175,735	95,611	145,772	9,467	18,614	50
287,864	191,380	30,706	162,385	126,909	19,356	83,931	210,909	158,095	18,103	175,464	125,661	135,906	12,997	27,459	51
223,569	78,587	90,352	60,740	335,583	53,947	214,844	90,913	182,055	59,928	74,771	338,334	49,731	42,286	59,031	52
203,705	75,053	122,255	55,814	304,417	69,483	212,886	83,517	184,333	70,913	66,018	344,534	50,065	54,803	91,398	53
59,833	18,095	1,297,966	6,270	260,506	733,127	327,831	27,394	268,947	1,066,817	6,220	441,453	2,203	1,519,302	394,995	54
54,457	15,319	1,427,216	4,115	233,703	778,360	293,020	18,106	262,014	1,031,075	5,868	397,809	16,783	1,546,936	353,285	55
1,572	1,117	488	860	973	433	752	1,218	1,020	424	1,055	1,066	810	416	346	56
1,723	1,283	587	901	1,020	451	766	1,394	1,165	477	1,033	1,168	831	446	392	57
486	259	135	269	390	50	252	397	247	73	338	178	212	91	127	58
473	416	71	67	239	42	192	406	178	59	356	159	171	56	70	59
486	259	135	269	390	44	292	397	247	73	333	178	212	91	127	60
473	411	71	67	239	42	192	406	178	59	356	159	171	56	70	61
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69
91	30	1	10	13	7	...	30	5	7	25	1	35	2	5	70
143	5	29	15	26	4	14	66	10	5	18	25	25	6	9	71
10	10	...	15	5	10	20	5	...	20	10	25	25	1	1	72
25	32	5	25	...	9	20	15	...	5	5	10	10	...	4	73
399	418	263	361	253	266	274	309	503	271	326	689	346	292	186	74
471	382	363	465	427	295	458	462	715	355	281	839	469	359	255	75
526	390	71	180	292	67	200	422	240	45	286	148	157	21	21	76
536	400	24	288	286	60	69	395	187	26	346	93	125	...	24	77
...	...	26	5	7	44	54	25	55	10	10	29	...	3	6	78
10	16	...	5	...	15	2	10	9	5	...	10	...	...	5	79
160	135	5	25	30	...	10	105	40	16	85	22	6	...	...	80
148	122	5	76	48	15	10	118	64	5	120	1	30	...	4	61
366	255	40	150	255	23	136	302	145	19	191	97	151	18	15	82
378	262	19	207	238	30	57	267	114	16	226	82	95	...	15	83
60	10	18	25	25	38	16	30	20	28	60	40	35	10	6	84
75	48	9													

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 3.—FARMS BY SIZE OF FARM AND BY TYPE

[Data for items shown in italics are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Hutchinson	Hyde	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman
F FARMS BY SIZE OF FARM											
Farms by size:											
1 All farms.....	number 1954...	1,683	395	219	633	289	1,392	1,252	339	1,734	636
2 Under 10 acres.....	number 1954...	42	7	4	9	3	40	19	28	55	14
3 1950...	34	3	...	20	2	21	48	37	49	9	
4 Under 3 acres.....	number 1954...	16	6	2	5	2	18	5	3	31	12
5 1950...	6	...	...	2	...	5	12	2	7	5	
6 3 to 9 acres.....	number 1954...	26	1	2	4	1	22	14	25	24	2
7 1950...	28	3	...	18	2	16	36	35	42	4	
8 10 to 29 acres.....	number 1954...	15	5	2	12	2	10	35	22	34	6
9 1950...	24	1	...	12	1	16	27	38	45	6	
10 30 to 49 acres.....	number 1954...	22	1	1	4	1	20	14	17	25	7
11 1950...	22	1	3	4	2	15	24	18	26	6	
12 50 to 69 acres.....	number 1954...	16	3	...	3	...	15	12	10	17	3
13 1950...	19	1	...	4	1	11	14	8	13	5	
14 70 to 99 acres.....	number 1954...	42	4	2	9	2	29	31	13	97	2
15 1950...	29	3	3	6	1	22	32	15	102	4	
16 100 to 139 acres.....	number 1954...	34	2	...	14	1	22	25	11	71	5
17 1950...	35	3	...	16	2	24	32	25	77	4	
18 140 to 179 acres.....	number 1954...	158	10	5	45	7	167	263	34	604	24
19 1950...	144	9	7	54	13	227	299	35	687	27	
20 180 to 219 acres.....	number 1954...	115	2	1	14	1	49	67	9	124	4
21 1950...	134	2	3	11	1	48	71	14	121	4	
22 220 to 259 acres.....	number 1954...	235	8	2	13	1	138	172	20	238	6
23 1950...	230	4	2	29	2	148	188	14	245	9	
24 260 to 499 acres.....	number 1954...	843	41	17	257	28	663	538	65	449	69
25 1950...	838	52	30	268	34	698	522	73	405	95	
26 500 to 999 acres.....	number 1954...	153	100	48	203	70	190	70	55	20	163
27 1950...	154	121	52	202	89	187	61	59	26	172	
28 1,000 acres and over.....	number 1954...	8	212	137	50	173	49	6	55	333	
29 1950...	11	198	128	50	174	35	7	53	...	339	
Land in farms by size of farm:											
30 All land in farms.....	acres 1954...	518,501	516,587	401,459	338,343	597,715	505,433	345,908	232,468	361,382	990,799
31 1950...	518,830	499,727	353,239	338,342	597,737	515,867	345,991	192,105	362,838	1,040,865	
32 Under 10 acres.....	acres 1954...	148	10	12	29	7	152	69	142	326	24
33 1950...	159	17	...	94	12	86	209	192	247	32	
34 10 to 29 acres.....	acres 1954...	243	69	29	158	30	139	501	355	559	118
35 1950...	404	24	...	181	16	257	433	524	1,092	112	
36 30 to 49 acres.....	acres 1954...	856	30	30	152	32	773	513	651	965	283
37 1950...	824	35	114	145	80	604	848	711	1,050	227	
38 50 to 69 acres.....	acres 1954...	938	165	...	170	...	860	697	583	1,000	185
39 1950...	1,119	64	...	230	60	647	839	465	736	316	
40 70 to 99 acres.....	acres 1954...	3,458	338	160	763	173	2,396	2,498	1,093	7,746	160
41 1950...	2,327	250	230	488	76	1,790	2,627	1,258	8,184	363	
42 100 to 139 acres.....	acres 1954...	3,962	240	...	1,556	100	2,633	2,882	1,213	8,452	616
43 1950...	4,095	375	...	1,931	255	2,839	3,802	2,865	9,041	417	
44 140 to 179 acres.....	acres 1954...	25,255	1,606	787	7,188	1,100	26,674	42,157	5,364	96,291	3,851
45 1950...	22,925	1,429	1,114	8,673	2,083	36,104	47,626	5,727	109,189	4,297	
46 180 to 219 acres.....	acres 1954...	22,754	400	200	2,781	200	9,700	13,286	1,765	24,536	838
47 1950...	26,921	371	595	2,109	180	9,584	14,120	2,757	23,948	781	
48 220 to 259 acres.....	acres 1954...	56,086	1,924	475	3,065	245	32,985	41,073	4,776	56,773	1,431
49 1950...	55,122	960	465	7,026	460	35,504	45,210	3,340	58,342	2,151	
50 260 to 499 acres.....	acres 1954...	291,858	15,770	6,296	97,688	10,428	239,249	186,454	23,341	151,547	28,324
51 1950...	288,987	20,727	12,232	101,249	13,169	251,349	180,988	26,154	134,713	37,197	
52 500 to 999.....	acres 1954...	92,918	77,135	37,101	142,391	54,092	122,587	44,468	38,647	13,187	124,044
53 1950...	94,556	92,222	41,032	141,575	70,140	122,905	38,513	40,564	16,296	129,769	
54 1,000 acres and over.....	acres 1954...	20,025	418,900	356,369	82,402	531,308	67,285	11,310	154,538	...	830,925
55 1950...	21,391	383,253	297,457	74,641	511,206	53,998	10,776	107,548	...	865,243	
F FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM											
56 Estimated number of farms.....	1954...	1,688	384	196	640	306	1,409	1,341	360	1,530	638
57 1950...	1,674	398	228	676	322	1,452	1,325	389	1,796	680	
58 Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....	number 1954...	666	53	40	136	112	384	432	22	370	245
59 1950...	209	40	13	149	118	367	227	5	300	132	
60 Cash-grain.....	number 1954...	666	53	40	136	112	378	432	22	370	245
61 1950...	209	40	13	149	118	362	227	5	300	132	
62 Cotton.....	number 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
63 1950...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
64 Other field-crop.....	number 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 1950...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
66 Vegetable farms.....	number 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...
67 1950...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	
68 Fruit-and-nut farms.....	number 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
69 1950...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 Dairy farms.....	number 1954...	10	6	...	10	...	5	15	23	45	...
71 1950...	18	...	5	11	10	50	24	83	32	...	
72 Poultry farms.....	number 1954...	35	...	...	10	...	15	10	25	15	
73 1950...	18	...	...	6	5	20	24	5	16	5	
74 Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....	number 1954...	614	259	125	343	179	571	652	162	870	287
75 1950...	884	329	188	411	145	679	712	159	1,174	406	
76 General farms.....	number 1954...	315	35	19	116	5	374	207	28	165	74
77 1950...	492	17	...	73	32	285	278	29	208	86	
78 Primarily crop.....	number 1954...	...	2	...	5	...	47	26	7	15	21
79 1950...	...	5	...	6	...	20	...	...	...	...	26
80 Primarily livestock.....	number 1954...	20	1	5	10	...	30	50	1	25	...
81 1950...	228	11	...	17	...	85	77	...	64	15	
82 Crop and livestock.....	number 1954...	295	32	14	101	5	297	131	20	125	53
83 1950...	264	1	...	50	32	180	201	29	144	45	
84 Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....	number 1954...	48	31	12	25	10	60	25	105	55	17
85 1950...	53	12	22	26	12	51	60	98	66	56	51

SOUTH DAKOTA

QF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

McCook	McPherson	Marshall	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	Roberts	Sanborn	Shannon	Spink	
1,324	1,104	1,024	1,049	350	1,007	2,320	1,295	795	856	544	1,911	819	240	1,557	1
31	16	39	12	1	14	122	28	34	4	1	35	22	...	33	2
22	12	31	15	6	18	146	32	36	3	1	45	18	6	26	3
11	12	34	5	...	5	47	18	10	1	1	25	7	...	16	4
6	2	9	4	2	4	22	5	12	1	...	11	7	3	4	5
20	4	5	7	1	9	75	10	24	3	...	10	15	...	17	6
16	10	22	11	4	14	124	27	24	2	1	34	11	3	22	7
19	6	5	16	2	7	74	33	18	2	...	17	10	...	17	8
29	4	15	14	2	15	102	34	38	4	3	34	16	4	21	9
17	3	8	9	2	13	69	24	10	1	1	28	7	...	8	10
16	5	10	8	12	23	78	22	25	...	1	52	8	15	14	11
17	4	1	3	1	5	38	16	6	2	1	14	5	...	9	12
12	1	4	5	1	11	43	15	3	2	3	22	11	6	5	13
42	5	8	13	1	31	103	57	18	1	6	47	14	3	14	14
46	12	23	9	3	17	131	73	25	6	2	69	21	25	14	15
32	14	19	10	3	21	104	35	21	...	4	56	12	2	13	16
41	8	28	5	1	27	107	37	22	5	...	76	13	11	12	17
260	30	71	36	7	144	568	318	42	31	22	242	82	8	94	18
298	29	88	36	21	173	625	349	47	38	31	313	98	68	94	19
63	16	34	10	3	30	203	79	12	6	3	100	32	1	22	20
73	10	44	16	1	39	204	88	23	14	5	143	26	9	15	21
161	23	44	16	2	77	308	157	19	13	7	197	44	1	30	22
168	19	61	22	2	83	310	159	15	19	6	235	56	9	43	23
613	289	438	114	41	524	668	497	99	67	111	867	369	15	498	24
590	348	486	125	45	535	635	481	139	99	119	893	388	68	633	25
66	552	286	211	77	132	61	50	175	178	217	266	185	32	639	26
69	581	251	217	93	117	55	41	187	222	225	248	161	69	637	27
3	146	71	599	210	9	2	1	341	551	171	42	37	178	180	28
3	104	76	588	201	13	3	1	330	521	157	28	39	174	127	29
360,787	719,014	516,623	2,231,645	840,244	346,912	502,115	318,995	1,097,543	1,675,294	549,562	664,415	352,545	978,447	932,833	30
364,597	702,000	532,339	2,125,998	785,107	346,663	502,221	313,718	1,046,591	1,686,809	540,272	674,949	352,369	896,619	914,819	31
118	40	58	46	4	51	477	72	151	15	1	78	83	...	99	32
89	74	112	59	22	71	705	140	157	11	7	173	65	21	124	33
290	111	68	285	25	141	1,162	522	316	26	...	281	156	...	311	34
506	67	255	241	40	190	1,799	576	645	67	50	702	262	80	332	35
651	120	313	324	86	519	2,684	922	382	40	40	1,063	252	...	319	36
583	181	382	318	466	872	3,052	873	966	...	34	2,053	300	588	567	37
978	243	60	184	57	307	2,156	925	329	120	50	806	280	...	532	38
733	60	241	306	289	629	2,463	815	170	120	175	1,315	637	349	272	39
3,396	410	638	1,112	83	2,437	8,321	4,604	1,427	80	508	3,867	1,179	240	1,108	40
3,778	968	1,903	714	240	1,420	10,568	5,824	2,022	488	162	5,640	1,765	1,996	1,110	41
3,846	1,645	2,213	1,185	375	2,412	12,234	4,121	2,414	...	448	6,620	1,339	243	1,518	42
4,838	984	3,316	598	120	3,157	12,851	4,340	2,602	577	...	9,363	1,518	1,325	1,366	43
41,500	4,805	11,369	5,806	1,099	22,946	90,551	50,926	6,674	4,959	3,520	38,680	13,095	1,270	15,028	44
47,593	4,598	13,992	5,677	3,331	27,522	99,750	55,632	7,424	6,037	4,976	49,981	15,645	10,913	14,969	45
12,467	3,117	6,807	1,973	596	6,018	40,191	15,786	2,405	1,196	6,20	19,956	6,404	200	4,307	46
14,288	2,049	8,777	3,177	206	7,782	40,630	17,552	4,459	2,829	939	28,667	5,208	1,758	2,973	47
38,437	5,414	10,499	3,793	460	18,319	73,661	37,427	4,537	3,096	1,682	46,981	10,518	225	7,109	48
40,170	4,539	14,555	5,238	279	19,826	73,960	37,891	3,600	4,509	1,465	56,127	13,362	2,146	10,317	49
215,175	116,948	164,302	42,593	15,443	191,523	228,727	170,787	38,497	25,947	43,645	314,907	134,645	5,988	195,698	50
205,336	140,707	182,294	47,825	17,848	192,034	219,105	163,926	53,801	38,326	46,491	318,851	142,251	25,413	250,476	51
40,744	383,506	194,996	157,214	58,063	86,189	36,711	31,783	128,121	132,450	162,421	172,760	128,522	25,077	447,587	52
43,363	394,897	169,666	160,593	70,080	75,359	33,816	25,029	137,860	166,023	166,658	160,204	110,278	50,702	441,323	53
3,185	202,655	125,300	2,017,130	763,953	16,050	5,240	1,120	912,290	1,507,365	336,627	58,416	56,072	945,204	259,217	54
3,320	152,876	136,846	1,901,252	691,986	17,201	3,522	1,120	832,885	1,467,822	319,315	41,873	61,078	801,428	190,990	55
1,343	1,106	1,067	1,039	325	979	2,427	1,321	751	852	511	1,862	812	233	1,585	56
1,367	1,133	1,117	1,060	392	1,071	2,439	1,332	890	933	553	2,158	855	464	1,641	57
447	328	337	119	61	351	350	276	38	318	183	862	117	44	960	58
178	152	287	81	57	155	227	210	96	167	140	722	135	52	799	59
447	328	337	119	61	351	350	276	38	318	183	862	117	44	960	60
178	152	287	81	57	155	227	205	96	167	140	722	135	52	799	61
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69
20	118	70	37	5	140	20	27	5	...	100	16	...	15	70	
14	110	86	43	9	144	10	51	13	5	143	20	5	15	71	
20	5	10	6	5	50	15	16	5	...	15	10	...	20	72	
34	5	9	14	6	47	31	36	...	...	20	5	...	1	73	
566	224	347	638	228	357	1,421	740	497	452	258	468	538	158	399	74
762	453	321	743	249	683	1,459	865	523	635	351	583	529	196	565	75
245	411	238	171	26	236	295	215	51	61	60	377	121	5	151	76
336	375	354	117	29	163	385	168	33	39	43	554	125	11	194	77
5	5	26	105	16	20	30	...	8	12	2	5	25	4	7	78
...	5	15	26	...	...	5	1	1	13	10	10	15	6	5	79
50	72	36	24	...	5	45	30	21	1	6	71	15	...	15	80
115	156	63	19	6	54	149	73	5	...	5	135	35	...	15	81
190	334	176	42	10	211	220	185	22	...	5	301	81	1	129	82
221</td															

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 3.—FARMS BY SIZE OF FARM AND BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

[Data for items shown in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Washabaugh	Yankton	Ziebach
FARMS BY SIZE OF FARM											
Farms by size:											
1	All farms.....number 1954...	216	419	412	1,194	1,866	1,366	579	173	1,360	344
2	Under 10 acres.....number 1954...	...	4	...	8	70	41	10	...	35	1
3	1950.....	...	3	2	14	75	40	5	1	69	1
4	Under 3 acres.....number 1954...	...	4	...	7	21	20	5	...	11	...
5	1950.....	...	1	1	4	17	6	...	1	22	...
6	3 to 9 acres.....number 1954...	...	...	...	1	49	21	5	...	24	1
7	1950.....	...	2	1	10	58	34	5	...	47	1
8	10 to 29 acres.....number 1954...	...	...	1	9	40	41	7	...	42	...
9	1950.....	...	3	3	11	56	43	8	1	40	1
10	30 to 49 acres.....number 1954...	1	...	...	12	59	46	1	...	54	...
11	1950.....	1	2	9	7	42	50	3	5	45	3
12	50 to 69 acres.....number 1954...	...	...	...	6	28	13	3	1	24	...
13	1950.....	...	3	3	37	29	2	...	25	...	...
14	70' to 99 acres.....number 1954...	...	4	3	14	98	108	5	...	64	1
15	1950.....	2	2	6	8	114	119	3	1	78	2
16	100 to 139 acres.....number 1954...	1	...	1	14	79	101	2	...	97	3
17	1950.....	1	3	7	12	88	119	11	1	105	2
18	140 to 179 acres.....number 1954...	2	8	16	91	515	374	16	5	252	3
19	1950.....	6	25	34	109	566	402	21	22	289	20
20	180 to 219 acres.....number 1954...	1	1	4	23	179	165	9	...	140	3
21	1950.....	2	5	23	228	167	167	7	1	147	3
22	220 to 259 acres.....number 1954...	...	2	5	35	326	172	11	1	190	...
23	1950.....	1	2	9	42	280	175	13	2	196	6
24	260 to 499 acres.....number 1954...	9	46	54	300	435	272	126	15	396	24
25	1950.....	17	61	97	339	386	247	153	20	357	51
26	500 to 999 acres.....number 1954...	23	110	113	368	35	32	239	35	62	55
27	1950.....	30	138	132	367	41	32	256	37	55	81
28	1,000 acres and over.....number 1954...	179	244	215	314	2	1	150	116	4	254
29	1950.....	185	234	222	299	1	4	120	132	6	275
Land in farms by size of farm:											
30	All land in farms.....acres 1954...	912,715	664,910	843,715	1,040,632	386,399	267,562	472,407	551,792	317,665	1,205,571
31	1950.....	876,270	663,719	847,892	1,008,680	386,384	273,139	439,366	576,054	312,650	1,240,317
32	Under 10 acres.....acres 1954...	...	4	...	14	294	125	37	...	142	5
33	1950.....	...	13	6	52	318	183	31	8	244	5
34	10 to 29 acres.....acres 1954...	...	...	10	142	643	685	119	...	759	...
35	1950.....	...	30	40	170	953	681	134	10	619	10
36	30 to 49 acres.....acres 1954...	40	...	...	484	2,228	1,781	40	...	2,079	...
37	1950.....	40	84	360	287	1,568	1,880	122	188	1,701	124
38	50 to 69 acres.....acres 1954...	...	...	...	337	1,591	755	179	55	1,445	...
39	1950.....	...	...	173	173	2,080	1,482	110	...	1,443	...
40	70 to 99 acres.....acres 1954...	...	323	240	1,165	7,983	8,815	431	...	5,153	80
41	1950.....	173	177	490	659	9,285	9,617	241	80	6,296	175
42	100 to 139 acres.....acres 1954...	120	...	120	1,725	9,372	12,050	212	...	11,535	357
43	1950.....	120	359	760	1,410	10,541	14,184	1,285	110	12,420	230
44	140 to 179 acres.....acres 1954...	320	1,280	2,585	14,536	81,991	99,811	2,581	813	40,208	480
45	1950.....	960	3,996	5,450	17,437	89,999	63,951	3,337	3,534	46,145	3,221
46	180 to 219 acres.....acres 1954...	210	800	4,594	35,297	32,788	1,778	...	27,859	597	...
47	1950.....	400	996	1,000	4,519	45,226	33,121	1,370	205	29,199	596
48	220 to 259 acres.....acres 1954...	...	480	1,216	8,317	77,796	40,918	2,639	240	45,193	...
49	1950.....	220	465	2,160	9,976	66,446	41,755	3,100	480	46,640	1,450
50	260 to 499 acres.....acres 1954...	2,970	17,537	21,014	116,918	145,523	90,041	50,162	5,517	134,317	9,257
51	1950.....	6,535	24,299	37,038	131,826	130,423	81,212	60,736	7,971	121,449	20,050
52	500 to 999 acres.....acres 1954...	18,370	86,173	86,603	266,173	20,586	18,793	171,909	27,860	38,012	42,735
53	1950.....	23,511	107,207	98,623	264,565	25,485	19,267	181,513	27,274	34,617	62,886
54	1,000 acres and over.....acres 1954...	890,685	558,903	731,127	626,227	3,095	1,000	242,320	517,307	1,0963	1,152,060
55	1950.....	844,311	526,093	701,792	577,606	4,060	5,806	187,387	536,194	11,877	1,151,570
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM											
56	Estimated number of farms.....1954...	224	394	410	1,219	1,847	1,306	580	161	1,409	344
57	1950.....	245	478	529	1,234	1,914	1,423	602	223	1,412	445
58	Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1954...	51	171	54	301	535	485	197	22	321	58
59	1950.....	25	137	44	213	306	300	165	13	216	32
60	Cash-grain.....number 1954...	50	171	49	296	535	485	197	22	321	58
61	1950.....	25	132	44	213	306	300	165	13	216	32
62	Cotton.....number 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
63	1950.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
64	Other field-crop.....number 1954...	1	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
65	1950.....	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
66	Vegetable farms.....number 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67	1950.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	5	...	...
68	Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
69	1950.....	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
70	Dairy farms.....number 1954...	...	...	1	30	25	20	16	1	15	1
71	1950.....	...	8	5	21	29	15	...	44	17	...
72	Poultry farms.....number 1954...	1	...	11	65	20	...	...	50	1	...
73	1950.....	...	...	...	21	29	...	...	20	...	...
74	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1954...	160	204	300	655	807	616	251	124	836	247
75	1950.....	187	314	356	838	1,079	847	224	176	806	295
76	General farms.....number 1954...	2	14	33	177	355	115	106	10	165	20
77	1950.....	17	12	45	118	402	171	155	...	227	30
78	Primarily crop.....number 1954...	...	1	2	26	...	5	7	...	20	1
79	1950.....	6	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	11	6
80	Primarily livestock.....number 1954...	...	6	1	26	75	15	6	...	25	2
81	1950.....	...	...	4	21	159	38	10	...	74	...
82	Crop and livestock.....number 1954...	2	7	30	125	280	95	93	10	120	17
83	1950.....	11	12	41	76	243	133	145	...	142	24
84	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1954...	10	5	22	45	60	50	10	4	22	17
85	1950.....	16	15	76	59	85	47	33	34	94	71

SOUTH DAKOTA

County Table 4.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule	Buffalo
1	All farms.....number 1954...	62,520	817	1,518	386	1,368	1,841	1,846	711	154
2	1950...	66,452	850	1,619	436	1,357	1,924	2,031	772	177
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE										
3	All farm products sold.....dollars 1954...	436,000,704	5,290,007	8,974,088	3,986,003	8,379,996	11,241,068	16,402,508	4,997,590	2,139,677
4	1949...	430,399,867	4,851,090	8,825,580	4,041,058	7,304,027	12,712,901	14,033,969	5,039,978	2,239,817
5	All crops sold.....dollars 1954...	160,325,949	1,403,038	3,117,437	2,093,272	2,986,907	3,105,678	9,054,452	1,359,322	191,919
6	1949...	122,782,703	1,052,113	1,912,727	1,608,022	2,132,984	3,421,755	6,620,878	845,728	102,882
7	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars 1954...	159,128,905	1,402,184	3,110,490	2,093,125	2,979,130	3,093,535	8,696,749	1,358,875	189,675
8	1949...	121,936,667	1,052,038	1,908,956	1,607,947	2,128,110	3,394,955	6,466,586	845,128	102,882
9	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1954...	136,413	465	433	125	1,665	1,870	3,166	300	...
10	1949...	151,827	75	2,510	75	1,818	794	3,304	400	...
11	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1954...	60,138	89	514	22	5,962	1,273	765	147	244
12	1949...	57,087	...	511	...	3,001	1,706	488	...	...
13	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1954...	1,000,493	300	6,000	...	150	9,000	353,772	...	2,000
14	1949...	637,122	...	750	...	55	24,300	150,500	200	...
15	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1954...	275,619,371	3,886,969	5,856,651	1,892,731	5,391,289	8,135,390	7,347,756	3,637,768	1,947,758
16	1949...	307,516,852	3,798,977	6,912,743	2,432,516	5,162,365	9,291,146	7,413,091	4,192,665	2,136,935
17	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1954...	20,257,493	165,235	436,917	58,190	287,804	791,728	695,350	54,170	23,126
18	1949...	21,285,915	153,482	478,911	53,689	394,664	890,544	674,658	77,249	15,801
19	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1954...	18,797,447	256,631	555,623	25,352	511,530	954,114	479,447	181,766	28,312
20	1949...	24,263,067	286,307	762,944	33,623	639,507	1,216,294	563,080	268,796	33,432
21	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1954...	236,564,431	3,465,103	4,864,111	1,809,189	4,591,955	6,389,548	6,172,959	3,401,832	1,896,320
22	1949...	261,867,870	3,359,188	5,670,888	2,345,204	4,128,194	7,184,308	6,175,353	3,846,620	2,087,702
23	Forest products sold.....dollars 1954...	55,384	...	...	...	1,800	...	300	500	...
24	1949...	100,312	...	110	520	8,678	...	...	1,585	...
	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison
1	All farms.....number 1954...	651	636	1,567	1,298	1,153	1,078	777	380	892
2	1950...	668	675	1,658	1,410	1,170	1,160	727	469	862
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE										
3	All farm products sold.....dollars 1954...	6,435,613	3,471,293	11,198,028	7,296,795	10,899,161	6,322,299	6,180,452	1,849,553	5,328,654
4	1949...	6,551,385	3,011,177	8,872,722	8,239,837	10,528,106	7,162,133	3,801,463	2,398,881	4,297,359
5	All crops sold.....dollars 1954...	1,205,603	1,528,988	4,782,350	3,816,000	3,477,490	3,142,014	2,797,243	56,506	2,095,167
6	1949...	1,466,955	924,645	2,561,560	4,101,191	2,945,709	3,295,052	955,051	217,662	1,209,457
7	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars 1954...	1,197,829	1,528,766	4,780,685	3,814,569	3,464,692	3,109,774	2,797,104	55,054	2,074,334
8	1949...	1,456,431	924,554	2,557,309	4,098,942	2,914,966	3,260,132	954,896	216,314	1,190,127
9	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1954...	2,998	...	552	305	6,659	...	...	1,100	11,609
10	1949...	5,531	...	2,615	...	23,009	349	155	778	9,376
11	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1954...	4,051	222	1,113	526	1,039	190	139	152	1,354
12	1949...	3,693	91	1,236	223	444	10	...	570	1,652
13	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1954...	725	...	...	600	5,100	32,050	...	200	7,870
14	1949...	1,300	...	400	2,026	7,290	34,561	...	...	8,302
15	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1954...	5,230,010	1,942,030	6,415,278	3,480,795	7,421,359	3,180,285	3,370,464	1,780,988	3,233,487
16	1949...	5,084,430	2,084,456	6,310,305	4,138,645	7,570,077	3,867,081	2,842,357	2,170,261	3,087,902
17	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1954...	296,519	309,061	203,529	344,621	234,484	574,241	206,911	126,112	228,124
18	1949...	187,602	252,967	280,507	355,807	320,005	652,356	144,300	157,260	293,082
19	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1954...	54,891	81,711	411,456	333,105	319,802	607,590	44,122	28,370	256,881
20	1949...	96,696	113,710	561,545	422,432	372,689	789,315	53,563	47,508	356,881
21	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1954...	4,878,600	1,551,258	5,800,293	2,803,069	6,867,073	1,998,454	3,119,431	1,626,506	2,748,482
22	1949...	4,800,132	1,717,779	5,468,253	3,360,406	6,877,383	2,425,410	2,644,494	1,965,493	2,437,939
23	Forest products sold.....dollars 1954...	...	275	400	...	312	...	12,745	12,059	...
24	1949...	...	2,076	857	1	12,320	...	4,055	10,958	...

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 4.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Day	Dewey	Dewey ¹	Douglas	Edmunds	Fall River	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Hancock
1	All farms.....number 1954...	1,600	1,208	494	883	978	415	711	1,264	1,086	431
2	1950...	1,723	1,283	587	901	1,020	451	766	1,394	1,165	477
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE											
3	All farm products sold.....dollars 1954...	7,535,374	5,748,271	3,534,786	5,825,479	5,059,283	2,789,541	5,586,702	6,453,590	5,385,124	3,654,382
4	1949...	7,949,298	7,430,494	2,886,359	4,549,901	4,601,721	3,238,763	5,237,914	7,936,011	6,278,156	4,588,750
5	All crops sold.....dollars 1954...	3,373,092	2,230,941	1,221,551	2,418,904	2,488,803	733,777	2,583,865	2,866,474	2,019,161	1,014,005
6	1949...	3,277,417	3,076,901	497,607	1,154,598	1,845,375	746,630	1,774,950	3,138,355	1,660,525	689,190
7	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars 1954...	3,372,095	2,229,902	1,221,314	2,418,696	2,488,497	724,172	2,583,172	2,829,086	2,018,416	1,013,799
8	1949...	3,275,093	3,075,898	497,299	1,154,387	1,845,330	743,198	1,774,917	3,115,590	1,659,099	688,966
9	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1954...	300	145	200	...	146	2,955	424	16,262	30	150
10	1949...	...	...	250	166	...	2,066	...	6,103	100	117
11	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1954...	197	386	37	208	160	6,625	269	1,026	715	56
12	1949...	24	503	58	45	45	843	33	921	1,326	107
13	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1954...	500	508	...	...	...	25	...	20,100	...	...
14	1949...	2,300	500	...	...	...	523	...	15,741	...	...
15	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1954...	4,162,282	3,517,305	2,312,935	3,406,575	2,570,480	2,055,749	3,002,837	3,587,116	3,365,833	2,640,217
16	1949...	4,671,816	4,353,593	2,388,677	3,395,303	2,756,346	2,491,024	3,462,964	4,797,656	4,611,031	3,898,880
17	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1954...	811,965	544,369	71,521	351,090	455,573	88,146	141,583	843,735	221,303	40,029
18	1949...	809,128	530,553	79,827	331,941	366,388	101,619	142,929	869,805	292,656	57,243
19	Poultry and poultry products sold....dollars 1954...	431,708	446,434	24,008	326,831	176,861	49,652	187,105	331,475	203,123	36,977
20	1949...	611,831	575,634	32,123	462,075	197,886	60,541	198,928	549,600	357,684	45,810
21	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1954...	2,918,609	2,526,502	2,217,406	2,728,654	1,938,046	1,917,951	2,674,149	2,411,906	2,941,407	2,563,211
22	1949...	3,250,857	3,247,406	2,276,727	2,601,287	2,192,072	2,328,864	3,121,107	3,378,251	3,960,691	3,795,827
23	Forest products sold.....dollars 1954...	...	25	300	...	...	15	...	...	130	160
24	1949...	65	...	75	...	...	1,109	...	...	6,600	680
	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	McCook	McPherson	Marshall	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins
1	All farms.....number 1954...	1,324	1,104	1,024	1,049	350	1,007	2,320	1,295	795	856
2	1950...	1,367	1,133	1,117	1,060	392	1,071	2,439	1,332	890	933
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE											
3	All farm products sold.....dollars 1954...	7,408,295	4,668,187	6,159,143	7,127,169	2,941,637	5,985,537	19,025,612	10,318,249	4,356,750	6,311,440
4	1949...	6,780,481	4,086,892	7,255,279	8,011,157	3,334,411	5,236,097	22,498,247	10,804,892	5,430,144	5,793,818
5	All crops sold.....dollars 1954...	2,812,063	1,831,784	2,860,890	1,638,937	851,201	2,474,173	4,511,302	2,780,349	736,509	2,995,591
6	1949...	1,771,994	1,151,691	3,125,494	1,489,664	772,972	1,244,598	3,777,897	2,298,947	1,209,863	1,334,457
7	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars 1954...	2,811,537	1,831,585	2,857,932	1,631,955	850,761	2,473,985	4,346,136	2,777,613	706,678	2,988,701
8	1949...	1,771,497	1,151,516	3,125,131	1,487,652	772,034	1,244,524	3,579,015	2,292,934	1,152,324	1,333,684
9	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1954...	...	10	95	640	180	...	22,198	913	12,413	3,555
10	1949...	77	...	250	1,040	885	50	32,353	1,739	8,437	720
11	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1954...	526	189	363	842	260	178	4,268	1,538	568	295
12	1949...	420	175	113	231	53	24	10,078	4,104	1,408	53
13	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1954...	...	...	2,500	5,500	...	10	138,700	285	16,850	3,040
14	1949...	...	...	...	741	...	...	156,451	170	47,694	...
15	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1954...	4,596,232	2,836,403	3,298,253	5,479,213	2,090,436	3,511,364	14,512,100	7,537,000	3,618,527	3,315,849
16	1949...	5,008,287	2,935,201	4,129,785	6,519,890	2,561,439	3,991,479	18,720,330	8,505,797	4,203,707	4,459,344
17	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1954...	406,183	687,944	377,485	437,315	52,710	199,134	1,591,254	424,075	322,070	93,160
18	1949...	447,842	601,542	449,385	305,664	60,101	241,365	1,579,492	420,522	323,822	96,769
19	Poultry and poultry products sold....dollars 1954...	652,598	164,996	248,733	189,086	34,315	317,716	1,257,985	634,390	142,661	38,615
20	1949...	853,011	211,518	297,025	177,369	61,127	502,680	1,612,167	868,292	135,050	68,862
21	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1954...	3,537,451	1,983,463	2,672,035	4,852,812	2,003,411	2,994,514	11,662,861	6,478,535	3,153,796	3,184,074
22	1949...	3,707,434	2,122,141	3,383,375	6,036,857	2,440,211	3,247,434	15,528,671	7,216,983	3,744,835	4,293,713
23	Forest products sold.....dollars 1954...	...	...	...	9,019	...	...	2,210	900	1,714	...
24	1949...	200	...	...	1,603	...	20	20	148	16,574	17

¹ Armstrong County was consolidated with Dewey County in March 1954.

SOUTH DAKOTA

249

SOURCE: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

Hamlin	Hand	Hanson	Harding	Hughes	Hutchinson	Hyde	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	
1,023	1,093	830	408	327	1,683	395	219	633	289	1,392	1,252	339	1,734	636	1
1,033	1,168	831	446	392	1,674	398	228	676	322	1,452	1,325	389	1,796	680	2
5,748,347	7,811,316	5,179,611	3,870,502	2,705,161	12,429,127	2,868,845	1,304,917	3,866,655	2,439,374	8,525,083	8,552,198	1,503,108	15,623,716	5,832,070	3
6,506,934	7,918,435	4,031,031	4,138,305	2,682,171	8,862,819	2,843,887	1,622,249	3,905,307	2,735,671	9,045,997	8,901,366	1,880,235	14,769,249	5,512,005	4
2,441,157	2,166,092	2,246,239	646,368	1,123,532	5,547,188	518,375	329,103	1,180,636	971,019	3,728,546	2,970,351	250,703	3,816,592	2,731,359	5
3,025,803	1,479,686	999,091	409,784	761,770	2,038,262	335,508	224,341	910,894	1,037,431	3,355,888	2,567,932	379,842	3,294,406	1,724,476	6
2,440,287	2,165,666	2,242,495	645,835	1,080,765	5,544,686	518,312	328,857	1,180,288	970,994	3,725,458	2,933,566	234,847	3,815,760	2,731,331	7
3,025,406	1,479,602	993,563	409,707	727,053	2,035,502	335,448	224,318	910,711	1,037,316	3,354,546	2,541,040	362,212	3,292,257	1,724,026	8
250	240	2,704	500	2,700	965	...	234	100	25	1,300	274	8,707	390	...	9
30	75	3,060	65	3,677	1,600	...	23	90	100	585	1,025	10,069	80	115	10
620	186	1,018	33	67	1,522	63	12	248	...	1,588	1,411	3,609	442	28	11
367	9	2,468	12	40	1,160	...	...	93	...	757	1,309	6,301	719	85	12
...	...	22	...	40,000	15	...	...	...	200	35,100	3,540	...	...	13	
...	...	...	...	31,000	...	60	...	...	15	24,558	1,260	1,350	250	14	
3,307,190	5,645,224	2,933,297	3,224,134	1,580,945	6,881,849	2,350,470	975,794	2,686,019	1,468,355	4,796,537	5,581,847	1,245,017	11,807,114	3,100,711	15
3,481,131	6,438,749	3,031,815	3,728,521	1,915,161	6,824,557	2,508,379	1,397,908	2,994,413	1,698,240	5,689,954	6,333,434	1,489,531	11,474,843	3,784,733	16
422,842	239,238	258,329	39,644	55,909	659,851	82,352	34,839	133,561	33,408	243,272	371,203	301,747	637,129	45,487	17
430,509	185,036	272,047	37,434	97,819	783,862	79,730	49,101	153,309	52,663	372,587	516,889	250,512	686,154	67,101	18
431,982	290,728	336,619	16,045	40,424	938,088	76,017	17,265	145,407	38,225	450,456	643,896	34,392	665,914	111,983	19
515,781	363,760	344,938	32,928	39,637	993,859	92,582	21,793	215,458	42,021	669,059	812,514	63,985	872,489	141,363	20
2,452,366	5,115,258	2,338,349	3,168,445	1,484,612	5,283,910	2,192,101	923,690	2,407,051	1,396,722	4,102,809	4,566,748	908,878	10,504,071	2,943,241	21
2,534,841	5,889,953	2,414,830	3,658,159	1,777,705	5,046,836	2,336,067	1,327,014	2,625,646	1,603,556	4,648,308	5,004,031	1,175,034	9,916,200	3,576,269	22
...	...	75	...	684	90	...	20	...	...	...	...	7,388	10	...	23
...	...	125	...	5,240	...	...	...	...	155	...	10,862	...	2,796	24	
Potter	Roberts	Sanborn	Shannon	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Washabaugh	Yankton	Ziebach	
544	1,911	819	240	1,557	216	419	412	1,194	1,866	1,366	579	173	1,360	344	1
553	2,158	855	464	1,641	245	478	529	1,234	1,914	1,423	602	223	1,412	445	2
5,080,860	10,578,267	5,192,722	2,158,669	14,123,670	3,275,646	6,610,845	3,764,713	7,457,769	13,144,755	12,298,731	3,680,129	1,544,581	9,701,200	2,860,781	3
4,672,987	11,324,316	4,922,038	2,170,232	11,010,523	2,745,254	5,753,185	3,953,200	8,405,006	12,609,356	11,566,199	3,769,905	1,755,160	9,780,675	2,765,902	4
2,168,307	5,246,205	1,261,236	1,012,336	8,666,430	669,174	2,941,317	689,413	2,822,465	3,859,016	4,363,502	1,704,449	502,876	2,476,151	619,054	5
1,702,272	4,874,209	1,023,188	824,449	5,566,398	349,532	1,941,776	462,813	2,348,472	2,565,067	2,722,629	1,465,293	472,074	2,121,440	384,481	6
2,166,761	5,241,971	1,257,095	1,011,136	8,653,833	668,950	2,939,886	688,055	2,816,782	3,856,633	4,357,472	1,698,415	502,539	2,168,822	618,806	7
1,700,718	4,871,253	1,022,273	821,538	5,547,482	349,126	1,939,776	461,607	2,339,077	2,562,341	2,720,442	1,460,155	472,074	2,011,316	384,421	8
1,100	793	4,021	1,000	6,421	...	120	1,000	328	248	4,620	4,317	155	1,830	208	9
1,500	653	885	2,911	6,901	6	...	1,206	638	475	1,095	4,038	...	5,783	...	10
446	3,101	120	...	2,376	224	111	58	555	1,745	1,410	917	182	1,498	40	11
14	1,303	30	...	15	400	...	...	757	1,586	1,092	100	...	4,221	60	12
...	340	...	200	3,800	...	1,200	300	4,800	390	...	800	...	304,001	...	13
40	1,000	...	...	12,000	...	2,000	...	8,000	665	...	1,000	...	100,120	...	14
2,912,553	5,332,062	3,931,486	1,146,333	5,457,090	2,605,772	3,669,528	3,075,300	4,635,304	9,285,739	7,935,229	1,975,680	1,039,705	7,223,806	2,241,567	15
2,970,285	6,450,027	3,898,850	1,345,087	5,444,125	2,395,336	3,809,309	3,489,254	6,056,534	10,043,980	8,840,700	2,304,412	1,283,086	7,654,860	2,381,137	16
105,896	853,823	96,419	13,686	366,118	4,240	46,967	98,384	179,660	760,996	398,571	212,430	19,149	313,591	31,986	17
105,248	957,221	131,041	27,066	290,361	10,043	42,214	126,348	244,295	779,426	474,663	216,614	21,343	397,587	36,215	18
78,780	544,119	246,555	5,325	391,474	16,009	125,194	38,952	274,992	878,570	360,648	86,400	6,502	466,159	14,355	19
77,811	810,127	369,177	8,541	490,054	21,021	77,936	59,942	397,396	1,061,768	492,640	102,325	9,865	542,655	22,107	20
2,727,877	3,934,120	3,588,512	1,127,322	4,699,498	2,585,523	3,497,367	2,937,964	4,180,652	7,646,173	7,176,010	1,676,850	1,014,054	6,444,056	2,195,226	21
2,787,226	4,682,679	3,398,632	1,309,480	4,663,710	2,364,272	3,689,159	3,302,964	5,414,843	8,202,786	7,873,397	1,985,473	1,251,878	6,714,618	2,322,815	22
...	...	...	...	150	700	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,000	1,243	160	23
430	80	...	696	...	386	2,100	1,133	...	309	2,870	200	...	4,375	284	24

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 5.—FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS, BY CLASS OF WORK POWER, OFF-FARM WORK

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule
1	Estimated number of farms.....	1954... 62,345	799	1,484	369	1,460	1,967	1,813	686
2		1950... 66,452	850	1,619	436	1,397	1,924	2,031	772
	F FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
3	Commercial farms.....number	1954... 59,794	779	1,407	364	1,395	1,891	1,763	646
4		1950... 62,758	817	1,540	403	1,295	1,870	1,941	744
5	Class I.....number	1954... 1,493	17	11	33	23	16	78	15
6		1950... 1,562	17	22	38	15	29	57	15
7	Class II.....number	1954... 9,586	92	142	106	159	207	433	144
8		1950... 9,162	126	156	93	128	276	355	107
9	Class III.....number	1954... 20,867	335	474	82	527	798	666	213
10		1950... 21,316	268	503	119	441	848	681	210
11	Class IV.....number	1954... 17,503	219	503	69	526	570	461	180
12		1950... 18,924	246	512	65	513	511	493	249
13	Class V.....number	1954... 7,594	96	231	46	120	235	105	82
14		1950... 8,718	115	245	72	132	136	257	109
15	Class VI.....number	1954... 2,751	20	46	28	40	65	20	12
16		1950... 3,076	45	102	16	66	70	98	54
17	Other farms.....number	1954... 2,551	20	77	5	65	76	50	40
18		1950... 3,694	33	79	33	62	54	90	28
19	Part-time.....number	1954... 1,265	10	55	...	10	45	50	25
20		1950... 1,893	22	39	39	20	52	17	
21	Residential.....number	1954... 1,241	10	20	5	55	25	...	15
22		1950... 1,694	11	40	33	23	33	32	11
23	Abnormal.....number	1954... 45	...	2	...	...	6	...	...
24		1950... 107	...	...	...	...	1	6	...
	F FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER								
25	No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting	1954... 3,731	50	81	18	135	150	85	35
26	No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting	1954... 234	5	...	5	10	...	1	...
27	No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting	1954... 1,531	11	10	16	6	20	5	11
28	Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting	1954... 22,744	302	454	215	418	372	547	274
29	Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting	1954... 34,105	431	939	115	891	1,425	1,175	366
	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT								
30	Telephone.....farms reporting	1954... 37,394	481	940	136	1,074	1,204	1,060	331
31		1950... 36,855	550	902	102	920	1,302	1,218	443
32	Electricity.....farms reporting	1954... 56,734	711	1,437	313	1,345	1,806	1,683	625
33		1950... 45,898	647	1,370	260	690	1,706	1,381	458
34	Television set.....farms reporting	1954... 10,600	34	78	7	457	512	193	19
35	Piped running water.....farms reporting	1954... 29,754	340	993	219	577	961	1,554	203
36	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1954... 21,850	223	541	137	574	539	779	210
37		1950... 6,146	27	164	41	82	146	223	46
38	Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting	1954... 3,054	18	62	8	45	112	185	20
39	Power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1954... 22,381	374	671	122	548	652	719	402
40	Milking machine.....farms reporting	1954... 8,891	73	123	23	116	492	359	14
41		1950... 5,667	53	118	5	66	325	274	
42	Grain combines.....farms reporting	1954... 31,707	315	870	158	567	861	1,485	360
43		1950... 20,470	256	531	194	167	301	1,205	223
44	number	1954... 33,198	324	920	187	578	876	1,624	362
45		1950... 21,827	269	553	218	177	306	1,293	226
46	Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1954... 32,120	553	979	77	1,094	1,207	948	590
47		1950... 25,732	521	815	47	694	1,121	806	449
48	number	1954... 32,707	570	1,005	78	1,120	1,232	959	606
49		1950... 26,178	521	832	47	705	1,136	829	453
50	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1954... 9,803	60	206	65	260	327	370	123
51		1950... 2,925	47	78	19	65	61	190	16
52	number	1954... 9,891	60	206	66	260	332	371	123
53		1950... 3,000	47	78	20	65	61	190	16
54	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting	1954... 5,945	44	246	9	99	301	217	48
55		number	1954... 5,996	46	248	9	99	301	218
56	Artificial ponds, reservoirs, and earth tanks.....farms reporting	1954... 15,502	226	263	134	189	56	396	494
57		number	1954... 51,556	318	365	301	262	71	554
58	Motortrucks.....farms reporting	1954... 38,485	426	609	321	612	982	1,569	495
59		1950... 31,674	434	615	353	375	716	1,372	354
60	number	1954... 47,720	479	1,077	501	671	1,087	2,156	602
61		1950... 37,796	469	670	528	416	754	1,740	465
62	Tractors.....farms reporting	1954... 57,025	733	1,398	330	1,309	1,802	1,727	645
63		1950... 56,267	790	1,361	337	1,060	1,792	1,833	651
64	number	1954... 111,398	1,521	2,728	770	2,464	3,311	3,874	1,315
65		1950... 88,541	1,320	2,041	624	1,495	2,721	3,197	923
66	Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting	1954... 56,796	733	1,393	330	1,304	1,797	1,722	640
67		1950... 55,787	784	1,345	337	1,050	1,761	1,817	646
68	number	1954... 107,740	1,459	2,642	735	2,406	3,246	3,718	1,240
69		1950... 86,253	1,288	1,988	607	1,459	2,613	3,092	890
70	Garden tractors.....farms reporting	1954... 2,177	43	58	15	41	40	57	57
71		1950... 1,271	25	31	9	11	57	72	25
72	number	1954... 2,235	43	58	15	41	40	103	57
73		1950... 1,343	30	31	9	13	68	72	26
74	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting	1954... 1,288	19	28	19	17	20	47	18
75		1950... 857	2	18	7	12	35	31	7
76	number	1954... 1,423	19	28	20	17	25	53	18
77		1950... 945	2	22	8	23	40	33	7
78	Automobiles.....farms reporting	1954... 56,917	733	1,353	303	1,374	1,834	1,704	644
79		1950... 58,718	789	1,459	354	1,135	1,881	1,834	685
80	number	1954... 74,075	937	1,768	396	1,810	2,436	2,363	837
81		1950... 77,319	1,141	1,797	496	1,503	2,496	2,347	880
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
82	Farm operators—With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting	1954... 3,683	41	81	12	30	116	96	30
83		1949... 4,665	53	100	53	66	65	136	33
84	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting	1954... 17,107	172	449	117	252	543	451	145
85		1949... 15,626	168	365	130	228	397	516	135
86	100 or more days.....operators reporting	1954... 4,338	47	85	54	55	86	113	21
87		1949... 4,813	60	112	52	72	97	168	28

¹ Armstrong County was consolidated with Dewey County in March 1954.

SOUTH DAKOTA

251

AND OTHER INCOME, AND FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text.]

Buffalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey ¹	Douglas
155	714	620	1,509	1,331	1,168	1,067	792	383	879	1,572	1,117	488	860
177	668	675	1,658	1,410	1,170	1,160	727	469	862	1,723	1,283	587	901
150	654	600	1,428	1,265	1,088	1,027	777	322	809	1,512	1,107	470	835
165	617	632	1,549	1,378	1,128	1,111	667	387	814	1,648	1,235	492	860
8	64	2	21	23	53	8	27	6	3	7	1	17	2
7	61	1	29	13	55	17	9	7	...	13	11	9	1
31	171	57	270	109	235	133	138	22	139	100	67	72	158
42	148	43	154	197	217	152	76	51	100	180	120	53	71
55	174	187	614	393	425	385	226	80	332	446	391	127	340
45	182	172	468	485	468	444	170	115	255	296	478	73	304
31	115	263	326	509	205	386	188	101	220	544	418	126	235
31	105	261	552	495	267	319	174	106	313	598	409	159	338
20	103	61	147	206	125	65	128	76	80	335	185	67	80
27	86	107	246	163	81	170	166	71	115	252	175	109	131
5	27	30	50	25	45	50	60	37	35	80	45	61	20
13	35	48	100	25	40	9	72	37	31	109	42	89	15
5	60	20	81	66	80	40	15	61	70	60	10	18	25
12	51	43	109	32	42	49	60	82	48	75	48	95	41
5	20	15	20	41	35	30	10	10	10	30	5	10	19
7	36	29	75	14	9	11	13	48	36	39	34	60	31
... ²	40	5	60	25	45	10	5	51	60	30	5	7	15
5	15	14	32	18	28	38	46	34	12	32	14	34	10
... ³	... ³	... ³	1	... ³	...^{3}	...^{3}	...^{3}	...^{3}	...^{3}	...^{3}	...^{3}	1	... ³
... ³	... ³	... ³	2	... ³	5	... ³	1	... ³	... ³	4	... ³	1	... ³
... ³	61	20	85	90	110	55	27	40	75	85	55	17	50
... ³	7	... ³	20	... ³	... ³	... ³	1	10	5	5	... ³	4	... ³
4	17	15	47	10	10	20	77	30	15	30	20	88	5
132	326	396	607	392	128	330	440	221	225	718	447	279	205
19	301	189	750	839	920	662	247	82	559	734	595	100	600
67	378	229	1,061	737	773	706	158	185	658	858	420	95	680
67	283	237	1,027	692	794	685	94	211	641	974	368	73	726
142	654	569	1,333	1,196	1,113	997	602	341	824	1,387	1,052	353	830
49	549	401	1,053	903	1,089	927	260	257	701	1,133	928	220	697
2	7	23	163	64	703	82	51	1	85	46	132	40	34
62	374	246	571	454	623	405	211	194	484	526	371	108	429
40	193	231	409	411	428	400	216	175	254	416	283	123	339
3	49	78	91	136	124	172	14	45	65	188	90	22	40
1	12	22	60	58	66	16	12	1	21	108	41	10	25
77	219	235	505	395	448	414	149	112	342	353	356	126	459
10	57	75	66	129	136	222	43	31	142	350	260	31	125
5	51	25	36	66	50	192	39	41	60	250	45	28	80
76	248	431	701	888	583	692	457	55	334	967	612	193	425
49	164	352	394	668	408	357	363	64	126	549	278	173	162
84	255	450	717	945	583	710	509	55	340	1,004	612	216	426
53	168	372	417	697	418	397	420	64	128	590	285	213	163
103	54	161	1,090	595	793	381	93	1	589	412	697	64	610
54	21	124	918	507	677	232	60	... ³	446	353	523	30	511
104	54	162	1,119	598	804	381	93	1	616	423	708	65	625
54	21	124	936	512	689	232	60	... ³	466	353	523	30	511
38	119	91	159	261	143	293	159	16	120	201	315	81	138
2	25	12	40	61	44	69	46	22	31	50	53	14	51
38	123	92	160	261	143	293	161	17	120	203	320	81	138
2	30	12	40	61	44	69	46	23	31	57	54	14	53
24	93	94	38	95	163	162	89	5	79	182	171	24	56
24	93	95	38	95	163	162	89	5	79	182	171	24	55
140	479	255	412	106	82	56	390	243	76	71	20	353	82
467	2,957	545	827	150	101	59	1,220	1,184	96	84	20	1,372	57
119	608	445	798	925	543	736	634	286	404	1,086	585	336	385
99	515	364	660	770	372	674	524	268	256	781	524	276	299
151	832	618	936	1,146	609	889	914	355	429	1,230	616	480	397
116	666	402	762	938	414	785	723	331	301	867	554	404	319
151	644	585	1,357	1,231	1,068	992	687	303	789	1,452	1,042	379	815
121	529	619	1,410	1,320	995	1,024	580	289	701	1,475	1,019	369	797
347	1,198	1,147	2,668	2,278	2,060	1,875	1,340	450	1,512	2,668	1,990	717	1,375
210	890	996	2,208	2,094	1,529	1,625	1,069	371	981	2,225	1,679	572	1,145
151	629	583	1,357	1,231	1,048	992	687	302	784	1,452	1,042	379	805
121	513	619	1,405	1,320	985	1,014	555	279	696	1,475	1,014	369	782
335	1,135	1,125	2,581	2,234	1,977	1,853	1,285	412	1,480	2,640	1,970	696	1,354
205	820	995	2,169	2,045	1,479	1,574	998	355	951	2,210	1,663	568	1,120
5	38	17	64	21	68	11	29	20	31	18	17	6	16
27	...	11	26	45	20	33	11	20	12	5	2	25	71
5	38	17	64	21	68	11	29	20	31	18	17	6	21
27	...	11	31	45	20	33	11	20	14	5	2	25	73
6	22	4	22	21	15	11	24	16	1	10	3	15	74
4	36	1	27	18	5	31	36	4	10	1	11	2	75
7	25	5	23	23	15	11	26	18	1	10	3	15	76
5	43	1	28	18	5	31	38	5	10	1	11	2	77
150	603	583	1,394	1,220	1,073	1,032	608	298	814	1,446	1,062	359	820
132	474	614	1,439	1,265	1,045	1,038	559	353	791	1,480	1,033	406	837
216	774	739	1,809	1,505	1,454	1,371	770	375	975	1,815	1,386	460	1,010
163	606	797	1,914	1,645	1,394	1,343	752	417	896	1,960	1,448	494	1,148
13	99	31	121	87	85	77	57	74	92	30	30	30	82
19	93	49	92	63	55	65	70	109	45	88	53	110	57
58	292	145	319	519	395	460	263	158	254	465	262	133	122
44	229	126	337	395	258	289	190	162	222	415	317	193	172
13	109	59	87	153	125	92	61	83	66	102	45	39	20
19	93	59	113	73	75	65	53	95	77	109	63	82	48

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 5.—FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS, BY CLASS OF WORK POWER, OFF-FARM WORK

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Edmunds	Fall River	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Heanton	Hamlin	Hand	Hanson
1	Estimated number of farms.....	973	433	752	1,218	1,020	424	1,055	1,066	810
2	1950....	1,020	451	766	1,394	1,165	477	1,033	1,168	831
	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS									
3	Commercial farms.....	948	396	736	1,198	1,000	396	995	1,026	775
4	1950....	978	401	742	1,354	1,105	450	1,006	1,121	805
5	Class I.....	9	13	25	4	6	27	7	15	10
6	1950....	3	13	13	12	16	33	5	27	6
7	Class II.....	65	63	147	104	98	86	68	226	112
8	1950....	61	59	103	172	81	74	162	231	55
9	Class III.....	270	115	262	410	243	118	395	379	322
10	1950....	245	107	268	521	365	138	415	357	231
11	Class IV.....	375	96	209	470	371	97	330	272	181
12	1950....	412	112	237	445	333	101	267	261	367
13	Class V.....	164	71	83	155	205	48	150	108	100
14	1950....	205	85	88	158	256	99	129	179	101
15	Class VI.....	65	38	10	55	77	20	45	26	50
16	1950....	52	25	33	46	54	5	28	66	45
17	Other farms.....	25	37	16	20	20	28	60	40	35
18	1950....	42	50	24	40	60	27	27	47	26
19	Part-time.....	20	10	15	20	15	22	40	10	15
20	1950....	25	21	19	20	23	6	12	31	12
21	Residential.....	5	27	...	...	5	6	20	30	20
22	1950....	...	29	5	20	32	21	15	10	12
23	Abnormal.....	1954....	...	1	...	5	...	...	...	2
24	1950....	17	...	...	...	5	...	...	6	...
	FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER									
25	No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954....	25	31	60	40	55	28	85	20	60
26	No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1954....	...	7	...	5	...	3	10	25	...
27	No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954....	20	27	5	21	21	24	15	21	25
28	Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954....	475	236	265	391	494	306	228	586	210
29	Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954....	453	132	422	761	450	63	717	414	515
	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT									
30	Telephone.....farms reporting 1954....	469	252	414	717	733	200	644	724	493
31	1950....	380	238	438	617	741	205	681	773	553
32	Electricity.....farms reporting 1954....	856	331	706	1,108	888	343	950	1,027	780
33	1950....	641	276	533	1,099	549	295	730	866	668
34	Television set.....farms reporting 1954....	22	7	41	67	44	2	87	44	149
35	Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954....	515	175	482	483	428	131	358	623	274
36	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954....	333	125	348	466	239	114	228	300	316
37	1950....	68	40	95	206	61	29	70	60	132
38	Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954....	26	6	14	79	57	12	65	56	41
39	Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954....	348	158	344	410	351	143	273	452	284
40	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954....	160	16	91	442	30	23	277	79	188
41	1950....	74	11	49	305	20	11	165	36	52
42	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954....	688	142	496	703	427	190	620	606	370
43	1950....	524	135	429	394	286	205	325	442	183
44	number 1954....	725	149	525	717	436	200	621	629	373
45	1950....	544	140	466	416	305	230	330	454	190
46	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954....	255	22	362	638	669	75	599	530	625
47	1950....	180	19	208	456	487	27	521	467	493
48	number 1954....	259	22	364	638	678	77	599	532	646
49	1950....	180	20	213	456	488	37	531	473	499
50	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954....	132	56	109	294	128	69	242	213	108
51	1950....	22	9	56	116	53	13	80	67	31
52	number 1954....	132	58	109	294	129	73	242	215	108
53	1950....	23	10	56	146	53	14	80	67	31
54	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954....	132	26	84	125	13	13	88	57	41
55	number 1954....	132	27	84	130	13	13	88	57	41
56	Artificial ponds, reservoirs, and earth tanks.....farms reporting 1954....	268	286	295	45	509	371	21	602	49
57	number 1954....	400	1,847	556	49	1,495	2,054	32	1,184	140
58	Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954....	741	350	571	826	568	333	610	724	354
59	1950....	567	329	498	650	399	360	500	519	313
60	number 1954....	905	458	749	893	667	474	670	874	401
61	1950....	670	406	623	716	456	441	550	586	336
62	Tractors.....farms reporting 1954....	928	369	687	1,152	944	369	945	1,000	730
63	1950....	923	334	710	1,170	987	384	951	987	688
64	number 1954....	1,850	628	1,533	2,083	1,586	788	1,728	2,200	1,369
65	1950....	1,548	472	1,385	1,976	1,259	637	1,423	1,616	1,065
66	Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1954....	923	365	687	1,152	944	368	945	1,000	725
67	1950....	923	333	708	1,170	982	384	941	982	678
68	number 1954....	1,828	585	1,466	2,036	1,554	740	1,698	2,121	1,318
69	1950....	1,538	446	1,351	1,966	1,242	611	1,398	1,589	1,042
70	Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1954....	8	7	57	42	25	13	20	35	27
71	1950....	2	1	32	10	6	11	20	17	10
72	number 1954....	8	7	57	42	25	13	20	35	32
73	1950....	4	1	34	10	11	11	20	24	10
74	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1954....	13	30	10	5	7	34	10	37	14
75	1950....	6	23	...	5	7	35	10	44	19
76	number 1954....	14	36	10	5	7	6	15	5	13
77	1950....	6	25	...	5	7	35	10	44	19
78	Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954....	901	355	676	1,133	931	366	970	992	733
79	1950....	962	335	681	1,225	1,042	371	971	982	741
80	number 1954....	1,122	467	874	1,400	1,172	484	1,290	1,260	892
81	1950....	1,232	468	916	1,723	1,263	466	1,292	1,321	983
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME									
82	Farm operators—									
	With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954....	67	71	49	15	31	35	100	59	46
	1949....	59	61	39	72	68	43	37	74	38
83	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954....	235	180	257	295	362	152	297	246	192
	1949....	219	142	209	343	286	143	231	231	174
84	100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954....	53	74	84	55	55	34	65	73	51
	1949....	64	51	54	66	79	49	44	80	41

SOUTH DAKOTA

AND OTHER INCOME, AND FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Harding	Hughes	Hutchinson	Hyde	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson	
416	346	1,688	384	196	640	306	1,409	1,341	360	1,530	638	1,298	1,106	1
446	392	1,674	398	228	676	322	1,452	1,325	389	1,796	680	1,343	1,133	2
406	345	1,640	353	184	615	296	1,349	1,316	265	1,480	621	1,298	1,086	3
421	371	1,621	386	206	650	310	1,406	1,270	296	1,730	634	1,324	1,100	4
23	17	...	12	6	11	16	29	21	6	90	38	1	10	5
28	17	7	13	8	14	17	37	22	1	39	45	9	11	6
82	76	335	61	26	76	68	177	215	34	310	184	136	23	7
130	64	120	70	38	97	76	194	217	50	342	107	113	30	8
129	88	845	121	60	155	78	507	475	31	540	215	521	263	9
88	90	632	125	69	231	81	523	518	54	766	171	481	181	10
111	116	350	99	44	217	81	456	430	76	305	94	370	525	11
85	99	618	114	39	162	82	417	355	59	455	194	486	467	12
40	44	75	54	45	131	42	150	125	83	180	39	220	205	13
67	93	182	40	38	129	39	160	139	88	112	87	168	336	14
21	4	35	6	3	25	11	30	50	35	55	51	50	60	15
23	8	62	24	14	17	15	75	19	44	16	30	67	75	16
10	1	48	31	12	25	10	60	25	95	50	17	45	20	17
25	21	53	12	22	26	12	46	55	93	66	46	43	33	18
10	1	25	25	7	20	10	30	10	40	15	5	20	10	19
19	13	13	13	11	26	12	20	35	33	31	39	17	22	20
...	...	20	5	5	5	...	30	15	55	35	10	25	10	21
6	4	40	11	11	...	...	26	15	55	31	7	26	11	22
...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	23
...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	5	5	4	...	...	...	24
44	11	90	5	7	30	15	90	40	60	105	35	80	30	25
...	1	...	...	2	5	1	...	...	...	10	2	...	5	26
16	17	15	5	2	10	4	...	20	55	15	8	50	11	27
274	179	522	238	156	306	217	272	310	140	265	414	257	688	28
82	138	1,061	136	29	289	69	1,047	971	105	1,135	179	956	372	29
181	111	1,188	95	93	406	94	1,042	1,011	203	1,250	355	952	533	30
197	125	1,223	214	60	353	76	998	1,054	237	1,276	306	496	31	
335	281	1,573	364	175	598	228	1,312	1,281	348	1,500	512	976	32	
228	188	1,128	260	129	430	175	1,166	939	287	1,727	278	1,096	703	33
2	6	357	8	3	57	...	235	574	...	750	18	371	32	34
181	150	688	189	89	260	99	629	601	260	850	218	452	35	
181	120	873	132	58	107	84	439	590	100	620	141	533	419	36
18	20	232	14	14	42	20	86	186	46	232	36	155	99	37
2	1	55	2	2	26	5	78	111	1	125	6	65	20	38
136	137	708	152	37	331	92	391	484	102	610	195	487	284	39
4	12	348	40	10	70	16	191	302	33	330	8	200	171	40
153	16	182	8	10	15	21	100	226	70	265	...	160	96	41
153	149	727	192	55	292	172	923	803	71	650	354	602	735	42
146	149	253	164	91	186	182	553	383	76	355	310	216	478	43
163	168	736	206	75	292	206	955	809	72	650	399	613	770	44
155	174	259	176	91	196	214	582	391	86	360	366	246	497	45
27	97	1,238	167	21	405	69	853	970	25	1,055	252	1,003	150	46
44	37	1,048	133	10	327	33	839	793	26	1,036	104	852	109	47
27	102	1,269	169	21	406	70	865	985	25	1,060	255	1,039	150	48
44	40	1,061	133	10	337	33	846	804	26	1,057	109	862	109	49
61	44	260	82	21	53	45	268	269	62	125	119	178	158	50
16	20	51	26	6	66	11	66	60	21	60	44	75	31	51
61	45	260	85	21	53	46	269	269	63	125	128	178	158	52
16	20	51	26	6	66	11	66	60	21	60	44	75	46	53
36	25	177	24	2	39	12	215	110	33	145	52	82	127	54
36	25	182	25	2	39	12	217	110	33	150	53	82	128	55
317	226	142	270	173	189	288	48	27	161	65	539	76	262	56
2,248	706	171	945	990	343	1,535	71	39	511	75	2,490	81	338	57
349	255	823	318	157	350	251	776	716	271	780	545	683	783	58
357	270	598	226	173	261	285	627	504	332	670	513	452	510	59
484	379	896	478	200	404	426	915	779	343	810	883	723	879	60
498	351	586	273	234	309	410	858	560	418	745	770	482	554	61
361	318	1,588	375	185	595	286	1,319	1,281	270	1,405	593	1,218	1,060	62
380	364	1,613	341	203	511	292	1,348	1,209	267	1,557	564	1,177	1,013	63
775	681	3,138	869	333	1,117	637	2,649	2,466	448	2,755	1,314	2,324	1,910	64
708	584	2,385	619	302	831	505	2,294	1,815	360	2,378	983	1,794	1,563	65
356	317	1,578	374	184	595	285	1,319	1,281	240	1,400	591	1,208	1,060	66
374	359	1,608	341	202	511	291	1,338	1,189	262	1,547	563	1,162	998	67
726	650	3,041	826	314	1,104	582	2,597	2,410	376	2,695	1,248	2,249	1,892	68
679	574	2,356	603	290	801	467	2,252	1,753	335	2,302	962	1,739	1,528	69
14	17	68	23	6	7	3	26	47	46	50	23	45	12	70
6	15	15	8	5	15	1	16	50	10	56	5	25	15	71
15	18	68	25	6	7	3	26	47	46	50	23	50	12	72
6	15	15	13	5	15	1	16	55	10	56	5	25	15	73
29	9	28	18	12	6	45	21	8	25	10	36	10	4	74
22	10	13	3	6	15	31	26	7	15	15	16	20	10	75
34	13	29	18	13	6	52	26	9	26	10	43	25	6	76
23	10	14	3	7	15	37	26	7	15	20	16	30	10	77
330	303	1,632	342	174	595	252	1,329	1,271	288	1,480	568	1,243	1,034	78
386	382	1,640	369	204	545	274	1,357	1,297	276	1,711	569	1,302	1,005	79
439	414	2,122	469	224	799	377	1,709	1,587	364	1,960	785	1,599	1,345	80
520	493	2,115	498	249	698	376	1,863	1,664	342	2,276	845	1,737	1,258	81
29	22	45	40	20	40	36	126	50	80	15	41	65	35	82
53	29	54	22	26	44	22	70	102	87	73	51	63	53	83
98	92	362	97	99	137	97	468	347	156	305	199	351	355	84
122	91	318	75	75	145	105	341	308	160	358	163	271	246	85
29	18	90	47	36	47	18	111	55	87	40	46	50	47	86
44	42	80	25	36	41	43	70	89	85	84	57	62	46	87

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 5.—FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS, BY CLASS OF WORK POWER, OFF-FARM WORK

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Marshall	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter
1	Estimated number of farms.....1954...	1,067	1,039	325	979	2,427	1,321	751	852	511
2	1950...	1,117	1,060	392	1,071	2,439	1,332	890	933	553
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS										
3	Commercial farms.....number 1954...	1,002	978	315	954	2,256	1,266	633	841	501
4	1950...	1,062	998	341	1,024	2,277	1,289	739	854	539
5	Class I.....number 1954...	29	38	28	9	71	55	15	21	20
6	1950...	33	58	28	3	68	53	36	21	15
7	Class II.....number 1954...	117	188	65	119	495	256	98	164	142
8	1950...	156	180	84	74	427	330	142	186	172
9	Class III.....number 1954...	247	286	80	386	860	510	197	269	198
10	1950...	324	278	115	372	960	466	204	215	214
11	Class IV.....number 1954...	368	270	54	325	570	270	178	215	124
12	1950...	301	284	52	340	483	299	179	229	77
13	Class V.....number 1954...	151	146	71	100	180	140	99	88	17
14	1950...	194	145	28	172	231	120	137	97	46
15	Class VI.....number 1954...	90	50	17	15	80	35	46	84	...
16	1950...	54	53	34	63	108	21	41	106	15
17	Other farms.....number 1954...	65	61	10	25	171	55	118	11	10
18	1950...	55	62	51	47	162	43	151	79	14
19	Part-time.....number 1954...	45	40	5	25	80	20	51	...	5
20	1950...	22	26	29	38	72	26	70	42	...
21	Residential.....number 1954...	20	20	5	80	35	67	10	5	5
22	1950...	33	32	21	9	89	17	80	30	13
23	Abnormal.....number 1954...	...	1	...	...	11	...	...	1	...
24	1950...	...	4	1	...	1	...	1	7	1
FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER										
25	No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	70	61	15	55	210	95	89	35	10
26	No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1954...	5	5	5	...	10	5	13	1	...
27	No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	35	27	34	...	40	10	56	41	...
28	Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	548	740	241	303	422	290	438	508	232
29	Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	409	206	30	621	1,745	921	155	267	269
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT										
30	Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	540	477	126	607	2,037	926	411	340	325
31	1950...	555	429	50	579	1,977	850	419	301	308
32	Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	970	882	253	884	2,357	1,261	709	701	470
33	1950...	681	630	125	744	2,242	1,040	684	310	465
34	Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	239	9	15	251	1,242	556	11	24	10
35	Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	528	527	113	438	1,407	686	370	329	278
36	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	348	355	118	383	1,012	596	307	344	250
37	1950...	80	111	40	129	333	270	73	31	28
38	Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	69	13	2	26	300	120	16	14	24
39	Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	362	379	114	369	907	565	246	272	203
40	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	156	64	9	150	681	205	81	23	52
41	1950...	117	33	...	95	520	150	25	17	24
42	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	643	363	134	497	861	586	265	357	344
43	1950...	399	256	96	306	337	345	271	322	348
44	number 1954...	680	380	151	512	861	592	283	395	382
45	1950...	422	259	125	312	337	350	307	397	397
46	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	282	138	83	643	1,567	931	131	76	282
47	1950...	325	74	31	536	1,189	830	67	58	216
48	number 1954...	288	139	84	653	1,605	971	131	76	288
49	1950...	333	74	32	546	1,224	845	67	59	226
50	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	209	128	56	151	377	211	115	125	88
51	1950...	61	32	16	86	72	110	23	31	8
52	number 1954...	212	129	57	151	378	211	116	127	88
53	1950...	62	32	16	86	72	110	23	31	9
54	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	129	60	9	75	361	161	39	74	91
55	number 1954...	130	60	10	75	366	161	39	74	91
56	Artificial ponds, reservoirs, and earth tanks.....farms reporting 1954...	105	837	280	48	97	105	540	617	368
57	number 1954...	130	4,665	1,437	54	118	115	2,856	2,353	1,072
58	Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	736	766	255	424	1,187	641	615	688	446
59	1950...	647	734	195	344	837	461	636	528	425
60	number 1954...	888	968	396	446	1,251	724	825	962	660
61	1950...	774	862	295	370	903	501	768	929	558
62	Tractors.....farms reporting 1954...	957	946	271	924	2,187	1,211	598	775	501
63	1950...	912	888	219	987	2,092	1,136	664	656	518
64	number 1954...	1,893	1,759	608	1,758	4,134	2,409	1,098	1,559	1,203
65	1950...	1,589	1,281	340	1,410	3,163	1,767	976	1,102	971
66	Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	957	940	269	924	2,167	1,211	593	774	501
67	1950...	912	868	214	977	2,062	1,126	649	650	518
68	number 1954...	1,852	1,662	570	1,732	4,048	2,318	1,013	1,450	1,122
69	1950...	1,576	1,239	321	1,385	3,072	1,692	914	1,043	961
70	Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1954...	10	45	14	10	71	75	54	37	52
71	1950...	11	6	10	15	86	60	22	24	9
72	number 1954...	10	45	14	10	71	75	54	39	57
73	1950...	11	6	10	15	86	60	22	24	9
74	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1954...	30	47	23	16	10	16	29	65	24
75	1950...	2	28	8	10	5	15	40	35	1
76	number 1954...	31	52	24	16	15	16	31	70	24
77	1950...	2	36	9	10	5	15	40	35	1
78	Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	911	851	291	939	2,297	1,261	656	692	467
79	1950...	901	913	277	1,039	2,282	1,231	773	592	488
80	number 1954...	1,171	1,093	418	1,193	3,122	1,677	894	886	614
81	1950...	1,165	1,170	400	1,300	3,069	1,546	1,050	808	720
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME										
82	Farm operators—With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	85	138	40	30	215	50	109	24	18
83	1949...	59	83	59	68	215	46	163	119	19
84	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	209	331	71	320	590	305	303	190	141
85	1949...	235	230	122	232	596	290	316	241	95
86	100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	101	116	21	60	230	45	149	28	39
87	1949...	80	88	50	66	226	53	180	96	41

SOUTH DAKOTA

AND OTHER INCOME, AND FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Roberts	Sanborn	Shannon	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Washabaugh	Yankton	Ziebach	
1,862	812	233	1,585	224	394	410	1,219	1,847	1,306	580	161	1,409	344	1
2,158	855	464	1,641	245	478	529	1,234	1,914	1,423	602	223	1,412	445	2
1,822	802	207	1,545	214	389	388	1,174	1,787	1,256	570	157	1,397	327	3
2,022	814	264	1,574	229	463	453	1,180	1,829	1,376	569	189	1,319	374	4
5	17	23	39	25	52	20	33	26	55	8	13	41	19	5
20	28	18	22	24	38	20	33	49	69	9	15	60	20	6
214	62	29	433	63	171	79	195	251	345	64	39	175	65	7
234	112	33	290	59	158	75	237	143	257	94	28	124	76	8
611	255	37	572	51	106	112	336	765	501	227	30	346	73	9
640	245	37	669	63	171	112	326	771	482	201	49	481	33	10
630	302	31	326	50	43	93	326	500	190	203	44	440	81	11
724	264	63	404	72	36	120	365	565	396	194	50	413	111	12
267	136	46	120	22	17	61	190	155	80	47	18	275	48	13
320	150	75	148	6	35	63	141	232	110	46	42	172	65	14
95	30	41	55	3	...	23	94	90	85	21	13	120	41	15
84	15	38	41	5	5	63	78	63	62	25	5	69	69	16
40	10	26	40	10	5	22	45	60	50	10	4	12	17	17
136	41	200	67	16	15	76	54	85	47	33	34	93	71	18
10	...	10	15	5	5	10	30	20	25	...	4	10	9	19
74	23	54	53	4	...	16	41	54	26	22	10	48	52	20
25	10	10	25	5	...	10	15	40	25	10	...	8	21	
62	18	135	11	12	15	58	13	31	16	11	24	43	19	22
5	...	6	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	23
...	...	11	3	...	...	2	...	...	5	...	...	2	...	24
130	35	13	100	9	11	13	60	110	85	40	1	100	14	25
5	...	...	5	...	...	5	6	10	5	...	...	5	...	26
51	5	74	37	3	1	65	41	30	15	11	23	15	43	27
548	324	123	365	175	192	261	689	352	211	295	122	274	232	28
1,128	448	23	1,078	37	190	66	423	1,345	990	234	15	1,015	55	29
1,172	343	36	1,038	70	146	114	827	1,211	1,090	352	51	728	36	30
1,226	401	35	1,063	43	168	88	708	1,075	1,161	307	44	641	6	31
1,720	756	86	1,471	166	369	316	1,032	1,772	1,286	572	111	1,318	224	32
1,697	564	73	1,100	100	233	272	512	1,417	1,341	455	67	996	80	33
289	50	2	102	2	8	1	21	656	856	12	...	622	7	34
752	551	81	1,332	57	224	185	507	892	856	352	75	553	93	35
610	183	42	602	72	181	170	291	735	511	298	66	532	57	36
313	37	15	184	3	12	50	36	207	166	72	2	142	5	37
149	7	2	99	4	4	7	30	125	125	26	5	131	2	38
546	309	17	427	66	167	157	449	546	526	230	62	784	91	39
488	31	3	121	1	9	20	59	431	185	35	2	112	5	40
395	15	...	74	6	22	6	6	262	115	44	...	27	...	41
1,036	299	39	1,176	90	227	148	623	867	580	407	58	587	112	42
737	192	34	1,028	102	267	166	443	309	321	402	26	228	86	43
1,064	308	61	1,347	99	265	157	673	882	590	451	80	600	119	44
795	193	45	1,106	114	300	173	497	310	326	412	35	228	92	45
892	555	10	818	20	221	173	666	1,252	916	181	18	1,039	28	46
791	538	3	535	24	89	176	388	986	787	142	787	2	47	
897	573	10	841	20	226	181	690	1,258	921	182	18	1,046	28	48
806	550	3	558	24	90	187	388	1,019	797	142	...	804	2	49
292	119	37	221	73	98	39	115	251	110	81	38	168	60	50
117	44	13	79	15	18	1	7	56	51	23	9	56	6	51
293	121	38	223	79	106	42	116	252	110	81	38	173	61	52
122	44	14	80	16	19	1	7	56	51	23	9	56	7	53
142	66	7	192	5	49	6	21	126	125	111	2	189	8	54
142	67	7	194	8	50	6	26	126	130	111	2	189	8	55
42	28	93	284	206	322	175	569	76	95	264	108	198	293	56
43	36	301	367	1,349	1,141	428	1,495	96	150	534	434	221	1,683	57
1,203	332	159	1,249	189	365	299	836	902	641	472	130	668	244	58
973	281	93	1,160	177	347	326	710	652	477	463	115	393	233	59
1,367	406	278	1,669	305	610	386	1,142	947	661	701	207	720	336	60
1,095	345	132	1,429	273	438	378	869	697	513	577	143	428	263	61
1,681	772	146	1,453	212	382	328	1,113	1,707	1,201	529	137	1,289	288	62
1,778	776	113	1,425	196	409	413	1,020	1,596	1,241	558	124	1,224	277	63
3,215	1,493	290	3,034	479	976	717	2,260	3,080	2,188	1,134	273	2,509	540	64
2,907	1,220	189	2,343	389	862	623	1,472	2,486	1,730	919	172	1,778	435	65
1,676	772	146	1,438	212	382	325	1,112	1,697	1,201	529	137	1,289	286	66
1,773	766	108	1,419	191	409	408	1,020	1,591	1,236	553	124	1,204	276	67
3,133	1,459	279	2,930	458	930	677	2,177	2,930	2,143	1,083	252	2,434	509	68
2,861	1,157	171	2,300	379	844	605	1,462	2,434	1,703	894	163	1,743	421	69
57	12	5	72	5	30	5	54	100	25	35	9	58	14	70
21	26	10	39	3	11	7	41	21	6	6	27	7	71	
67	12	5	82	5	30	5	54	100	25	35	9	59	14	72
21	31	10	39	3	11	7	46	21	6	6	27	7	73	
15	22	6	15	16	13	28	28	45	20	16	12	16	17	74
20	32	7	3	10	13	6	3	6	6	19	3	8	7	75
15	22	6	22	16	16	35	29	50	20	16	12	16	17	76
25	32	8	4	10	15	7	3	6	6	19	3	8	7	77
1,731	762	180	1,398	200	358	344	1,095	1,752	1,210	536	116	1,308	257	78
1,978	796	251	1,389	175	377	471	1,047	1,745	1,397	532	156	1,332	326	79
2,320	937	257	1,794	297	537	452	1,438	2,254	1,505	678	166	1,668	344	80
2,621	1,096	347	1,775	231	594	619	1,308	2,332	1,806	762	197	1,769	399	81
51	30	9	66	7	14	19	72	95	50	26	6	45	19	82
169	60	178	96	24	17	65	68	115	58	57	30	92	91	83
487	213	73	456	73	106	85	327	535	335	141	45	291	127	84
559	218	200	370	73	121	127	253	413	247	58	297	146	85	
87	38	23	149	24	13	10	92	125	65	42	8	51	42	86
139	63	88	106	24	44	35	74	125	72	53	19	99	47	87

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 6.—FARM LABOR AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule
1	Estimated number of farms.....1954...1950...	62,345 66,452	799 850	1,484 1,619	369 436	1,460 1,357	1,967 1,924	1,813 2,031	686 772
2	FARM LABOR								
3	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...1950...	59,199 60,828	789 834	1,428 1,484	353 436	1,375 1,154	1,907 1,867	1,702 1,790	675 750
4	persons 1954...1950...	120,698 113,409	1,592 1,609	2,961 2,630	741 857	2,958 2,280	3,660 3,185	3,524 3,538	1,584 1,490
5	Week of September 26-October 2:²								
6	Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...1950...	59,166 60,261	779 834	1,427 1,463	341 429	1,365 1,149	1,897 1,857	1,683 1,752	674 750
7	Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...1950...	57,800 58,385	771 823	1,422 1,422	336 396	1,360 1,114	1,872 1,822	1,664 1,699	667 720
8	1 to 14 hours.....persons 1954...1950...	9,644 9,156	131 640	180 2,630	25 857	329 2,280	276 3,185	202 3,538	73 1,490
9	15 or more hours.....persons 1954...1950...	48,156 43,461	640 672	1,242 987	311 305	1,031 1,071	1,596 1,080	1,462 1,318	594 666
10	Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...1950...								
11	29,175 27,920	412 433	783 645	145 190	803 738	857 700	762 831	469 425	
12	persons 1954...1950...	44,565 43,461	632 672	1,220 987	237 305	1,237 1,071	1,302 1,080	1,120 1,318	748 666
13	Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...1950...								
14	11,177 8,493	109 79	193 179	102 109	222 88	277 227	459 370	117 83	
15	persons 1954...1950...	18,333 11,563	189 114	319 216	168 156	361 95	486 283	740 521	169 104
16	Regular workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...1950...								
17	5,337 7,162	32 43	57 95	70 93	94 110	137 180	260 369	57 65	
18	Seasonal workers (employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...1950...								
19	6,919 11,171	90 146	166 224	47 75	150 251	156 306	265 371	66 104	
20	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
21	Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1954...1949...	62,266 64,132	799 845	1,484 1,566	369 442	1,460 1,205	1,967 1,967	1,813 1,971	686 721
22	Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...1949...								
23	49,213 55,647	584 718	1,130 1,323	311 376	1,159 1,124	1,712 1,862	1,402 1,682	509 570	
24	Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...1949...	41,637 46,612	500 552	911 1,099	231 238	1,003 1,029	1,556 1,735	382 1,033	
25	dollars 1954...1949...	13,062,505 13,492,128	148,847 134,547	234,291 307,781	241,046 152,946	242,402 238,545	377,592 450,355	279,462 322,423	113,816 127,243
26	Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...1949...								
27	33,297 45,772	342 608	751 1,067	258 350	804 914	1,102 1,602	1,045 1,441	403 479	
28	dollars 1954...1949...	18,657,652 25,767,357	137,187 298,131	355,504 477,384	284,940 368,483	263,450 278,875	520,170 686,101	844,782 1,068,622	175,220 197,120
29	\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting 1954...1949...	9,003 113	235 33	250 250	330 330	330 330	142 142	127 127	
30	\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting 1954...1949...	6,631 78	118 118	31 31	221 221	275 295	158 303	68 97	
31	\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting 1954...1949...	8,229 88	215 49	49 49	221 221	295 295	303 303	97 97	
32	\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting 1954...1949...	4,113 22	79 79	62 62	52 52	80 80	170 170	57 57	
33	\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954...1949...	3,841 31	76 76	41 41	86 86	189 189	46 46	46 46	
34	\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...1949...	1,440 10	28 31	19 19	36 36	83 83	8 8	8 8	
35	Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954...1949...								
36	53,117 56,237	718 743	1,302 1,398	242 380	1,343 1,075	1,782 1,807	1,390 1,675	626 641	
37	dollars 1954...1949...	44,171,258 37,682,982	565,156 470,196	823,340 668,243	177,412 247,843	1,154,506 1,111,810	1,844,839 1,562,609	996,555 994,338	419,099 347,468
38	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...1949...								
39	58,848 59,846	773 795	1,404 1,450	358 410	1,380 1,135	1,862 1,812	1,709 1,889	661 681	
40	dollars 1954...1949...	40,891,584 35,133,189	537,479 531,808	1,071,554 854,554	350,293 359,156	800,333 569,645	1,080,590 953,917	1,627,482 1,483,876	511,847 410,144
41	Commercial fertilizer.....farms reporting 1954...1949...								
42	10,511 3,217,413	42 8,844	107 31,698	8 3,158	327 97,295	615 157,540	134 51,404	32 4,659	
43	dollars 1954...1949...	38,756 102	372 372	34 34	1,106 1,106	2,067 15,745	560 33,409	54 10,263	
44	acres on which used 1954...1949...	554,344 2,761	6,535 715	715 15,745	15,745 15,745	33,409 10,263	843 843	843 843	
45	Lime and liming materials.....farms reporting 1954...1949...								
46	117 620	5 25	...	...	15 185	...	6 45	...	
47	dollars 1954...1949...	2,562 991	75 30	...	410 155	...	263 45	...	
48	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER								
49	Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:								
50	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	3,626	13	17	...	109	333	12	...
51	tons...	6,447	10	27	...	142	712	12	...
52	acres on which used...	85,173	215	695	...	2,015	9,500	230	...
53	Other pasture.....farms reporting...	486	...	6	1	26	10	2	1
54	tons...	678	...	10	1	30	16	3	2
55	acres on which used...	9,313	...	222	15	400	185	60	20
56	Corn.....farms reporting...	6,290	23	42	3	221	299	104	22
57	tons...	18,078	30	93	10	626	766	357	30
58	acres on which used...	259,920	690	1,590	116	8,295	15,345	6,700	395
59	Wheat.....farms reporting...	747	8	27	6	11	6	41	8
60	tons...	1,558	20	43	22	16	11	90	13
61	acres on which used...	32,134	861	891	584	165	140	1,895	263
62	Fruits, vegetables, and potatoes.....farms reporting...	132	...	5	...	...	11	...	...
63	tons...	543	...	1	...	...	10	...	...
64	acres on which used...	5,306	...	5	...	...	44	...	...
65	Other crops.....farms reporting...	4,684	29	60	1	144	228	38	8
66	tons...	11,300	42	197	1	292	552	93	9
67	acres on which used...	164,120	995	3,097	15	4,870	8,195	1,500	165

Z Reported in small fractions.

¹Armstrong County was consolidated with Dewey County in March 1954.²For 1950, "Week preceding enumeration."

SOUTH DAKOTA

257

1954 AND 1950; AND USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER: CENSUS OF 1954

a sample of farms. See text.

Buffalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey ¹	Douglas	
155	714	620	1,509	1,331	1,168	1,067	792	383	879	1,572	1,117	488	860	1
177	668	675	1,658	1,410	1,170	1,160	727	469	862	1,723	1,283	587	901	2
149	697	579	1,454	1,276	1,108	1,022	734	334	809	1,517	1,052	473	810	3
168	574	598	1,546	1,304	1,018	1,073	641	361	786	1,566	1,079	566	837	4
364	1,677	1,555	3,314	3,128	1,867	2,393	1,757	595	1,511	3,009	2,197	1,042	1,534	5
280	1,256	1,180	2,980	2,348	1,606	2,065	1,381	646	1,401	3,104	1,992	1,102	1,690	6
147	679	572	1,453	1,270	1,093	1,016	728	329	804	1,506	1,047	460	810	7
167	572	593	1,531	1,298	986	1,058	638	343	771	1,546	1,069	562	837	8
145	662	569	1,442	1,260	1,068	971	723	321	779	1,491	1,017	456	800	9
166	550	571	1,471	1,233	966	1,028	623	317	741	1,501	1,054	542	822	10
13	68	40	214	211	245	156	87	79	97	202	218	32	230	11
132	594	529	1,228	1,049	823	815	636	242	682	1,289	799	424	570	12
86	336	432	801	577	391	576	406	130	396	727	596	238	428	13
55	265	363	747	552	320	465	323	185	355	837	481	303	480	14
158	492	764	1,297	889	538	1,049	741	208	506	1,049	970	341	605	15
68	462	530	1,284	909	415	761	609	237	550	1,402	778	456	780	16
30	234	156	379	178	148	215	148	47	149	277	150	140	107	17
27	143	66	189	165	163	167	106	63	80	165	138	71	66	18
61	523	222	575	979	261	373	293	66	226	469	210	245	129	19
46	244	79	225	206	225	276	149	92	110	201	160	104	88	20
27	127	55	145	80	88	86	73	30	104	113	80	67	37	21
52	170	80	198	108	137	130	108	35	120	147	89	88	42	22
5	154	111	241	118	97	142	93	19	61	195	77	87	71	23
9	353	142	377	871	124	243	185	31	106	322	121	157	87	24
155	714	620	1,509	1,331	1,168	1,067	792	378	874	1,572	1,117	487	860	25
183	638	629	1,576	1,400	1,105	1,124	639	401	831	1,666	1,169	554	842	26
108	570	504	1,238	1,078	848	881	559	164	712	1,196	886	335	690	27
143	561	498	1,395	1,300	1,005	1,068	489	285	760	1,436	1,074	400	767	28
83	467	421	1,108	903	752	724	416	110	625	994	744	239	629	29
119	444	392	1,143	1,111	873	960	316	206	680	1,218	998	287	707	30
58,212	179,680	143,366	343,205	237,092	230,225	199,350	184,807	27,097	136,372	216,336	156,255	145,300	154,405	31
42,879	143,058	96,162	316,703	275,884	415,318	242,072	113,173	59,327	149,515	241,754	218,960	140,099	131,600	32
79	427	340	783	679	513	581	394	105	487	760	560	235	374	33
113	449	422	1,154	1,074	825	872	400	194	560	1,196	874	279	572	34
118,776	511,795	177,383	422,235	424,918	335,258	268,569	306,848	103,981	191,910	305,536	183,143	236,060	104,125	35
132,565	615,009	219,759	521,101	758,048	503,360	619,398	325,057	176,729	271,820	547,278	345,076	273,378	137,350	36
16	47	55	147	123	150	151	83	18	131	271	205	22	140	37
7	58	115	155	198	70	83	50	15	115	147	136	33	115	38
24	83	62	240	155	105	181	103	31	116	201	85	54	61	39
6	73	40	127	116	85	104	72	12	56	74	83	52	27	40
11	95	55	81	56	75	50	54	23	61	53	49	52	30	41
15	71	13	33	31	28	12	32	6	8	14	2	22	1	42
139	645	516	1,364	1,085	963	919	584	325	734	1,294	965	346	824	43
160	538	521	1,420	1,224	970	1,016	493	796	369	1,394	1,037	404	802	44
302,981	688,943	283,416	996,410	395,494	1,187,861	646,721	140,196	296,799	484,914	827,001	899,715	165,519	620,625	45
272,923	598,127	133,425	704,555	365,774	1,030,917	687,231	193,962	291,185	371,125	576,913	387,330	246,825	335,674	46
153	670	605	1,348	1,281	1,088	1,042	708	336	774	1,497	1,056	452	820	47
158	595	614	1,466	1,340	1,060	1,119	596	341	786	1,591	1,089	411	812	48
144,169	470,277	483,447	996,506	869,238	632,700	740,460	586,217	134,610	483,823	914,734	601,157	334,609	531,230	49
128,143	358,482	388,986	864,717	894,304	629,746	702,931	516,175	114,477	387,030	848,125	542,354	273,934	395,181	50
7	176	7	202	142	457	194	4	4	83	268	360	13	67	51
798	71,607	161	66,404	48,995	182,623	42,018	406	1,542	23,450	47,629	70,158	3,351	11,359	52
11	798	2	590	654	2,002	646	6	16	266	636	965	.34	125	53
231	7,072	41	12,332	8,847	27,171	9,558	46	302	3,377	11,351	12,688	1,005	2,643	54
...	...	...	1	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	55
...	...	...	30	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	56
...	...	...	100	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	...	...	57
...	...	...	120	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	58
...	33	5	27	46	112	86	...	2	15	37	176	...	7	59
...	69	1	42	162	192	...	...	13	25	60	326	...	13	60
...	818	25	744	1,687	2,371	2,700	...	250	300	900	3,440	...	163	61
...	5	...	1	15	25	...	...	...	...	5	15	...	1	62
...	2	...	5	20	44	...	...	...	...	5	24	...	1	63
...	40	...	100	215	665	...	...	...	...	100	330	...	20	64
2	24	1	97	75	392	82	1	...	37	101	198	1	10	65
1	49	(2)	186	237	1,405	198	1	...	93	196	392	1	25	66
31	546	5	3,972	3,775	19,945	3,375	12	...	1,490	3,243	5,903	40	235	67
3	2	...	32	19	5	16	2	...	1	36	15	12	10	68
4	2	...	63	36	8	12	(2)	...	5	58	25	29	18	69
60	51	...	1,220	683	60	280	9	...	100	1,685	250	770	570	70
...	10	...	5	11	5	11	...	1	10	...	...	...	...	71
...	2	...	12	119	8	142	...	(2)	40	...	...	...	...	72
...	40	...	215	870	175	1,535	...	2	300	...	...	...	...	73
...	4	...	135	115	34	145	76	1	32	165	102	2	52	74
6	674	1	279	80	350	100	5	3	103	312	199	4	68	75
140	5,577	11	6,281	1,657	4,075	1,753	25	50	1,187	5,428	2,745	195	1,655	76

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 6.—FARM LABOR AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF

[Data are based on reports for only]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Edmunds	Fall River	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Huron	Hennepin	Hand	Hanson
1	Estimated number of farms.....1954...	973	433	752	1,218	1,020	424	1,055	1,066	810
2	1950....	1,020	451	766	1,394	1,165	477	1,033	1,168	831
FARM LABOR										
3	Week of September 26-October 2: ¹ Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	928	419	695	1,183	993	375	1,020	1,013	745
4	1950....	932	411	670	1,189	1,142	456	971	1,085	758
5	persons 1954....	2,143	727	1,409	2,134	1,979	777	2,102	1,994	1,409
6	1950....	1,913	744	1,232	2,167	1,992	838	1,753	1,898	1,492
7	Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	905	415	680	1,173	991	372	1,015	1,004	744
8	1950....	926	403	667	1,189	1,142	445	971	1,067	758
9	Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954....	903	394	673	1,158	983	359	1,000	979	727
10	1950....	890	387	625	1,183	1,121	404	926	1,031	723
11	1 to 14 hours.....persons 1954....	222	69	109	132	203	40	275	219	191
12	15 or more hours.....persons 1954....	681	325	564	1,026	780	319	725	760	536
13	Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	589	182	314	498	504	193	503	482	359
14	1950....	533	176	301	488	493	191	475	482	406
15	persons 1954....	912	238	480	803	758	284	810	772	546
16	1950....	909	249	483	829	750	309	720	678	686
17	Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	215	60	171	154	183	86	149	179	94
18	1950....	105	76	83	133	96	71	96	141	56
19	persons 1954....	328	95	256	173	238	134	292	243	136
20	1950....	114	108	124	155	121	125	107	189	83
21	Regular workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	46	40	96	56	80	48	34	93	64
22	persons 1954....	80	50	136	59	105	72	42	107	77
23	Seasonal workers (employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954....	179	30	90	105	117	49	125	104	39
24	persons 1954....	248	45	120	114	133	62	250	136	59
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES										
25	Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1954...	973	428	752	1,218	1,015	424	1,055	1,066	810
26	1949....	1,048	433	773	1,270	1,162	486	1,031	1,082	808
27	Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954....	617	278	562	972	872	322	795	777	699
28	1949....	749	362	603	1,145	967	424	961	926	707
29	Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954....	472	219	445	870	760	269	673	667	646
30	1949....	468	270	417	981	852	284	860	731	611
31	dollars 1954....	104,355	122,254	188,543	196,822	206,273	152,456	148,105	255,534	166,195
32	1949....	105,132	81,209	113,739	244,779	208,410	141,119	192,885	223,950	130,559
33	Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954....	427	198	381	491	498	211	495	548	449
34	1949....	614	281	525	920	791	340	821	769	582
35	dollars 1954....	201,522	121,909	325,692	164,430	244,378	194,182	210,200	347,012	200,990
36	1949....	248,601	172,983	316,140	327,243	284,339	246,432	313,645	470,521	203,520
37	\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting 1954....	104	42	74	165	121	28	175	132	130
38	\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting 1954....	76	42	43	93	89	35	65	93	105
39	\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting 1954....	163	59	84	142	135	49	155	130	115
40	\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting 1954....	33	15	79	53	78	40	66	82	46
41	\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954....	36	29	66	31	61	46	27	88	49
42	\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954....	15	11	35	7	14	13	7	23	4
43	Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954....	735	387	559	986	902	293	918	924	745
44	1949....	826	382	598	1,118	1,051	437	941	903	753
45	dollars 1954....	222,129	285,792	359,536	657,384	507,511	166,622	483,195	654,448	579,540
46	1949....	210,894	248,811	202,588	654,572	535,705	290,820	467,385	421,645	459,145
47	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954....	946	396	732	1,158	974	399	985	1,015	775
48	1949....	1,008	402	747	1,215	1,061	479	996	1,026	783
49	dollars 1954....	757,882	241,482	662,003	751,315	662,416	292,279	616,445	861,367	548,605
50	1949....	684,236	181,561	565,696	667,691	533,285	282,097	583,985	660,411	445,594
51	Commercial fertilizer.....farms reporting 1954....	10	41	11	160	96	2	293	93	166
52	dollars 1954....	873	34,163	1,875	36,818	15,579	315	68,197	31,107	47,106
53	tons 1954....	16	367	25	520	164	4	932	297	707
54	acres on which used 1954....	327	3,071	860	6,642	3,356	98	12,275	8,214	8,285
55	Lime and liming materials.....farms reporting 1954....	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	1	...
56	tons 1954....	1	...	10	...	...	...	...	1	...
57	dollars 1954....	5	...	90	...	...	...	...	15	...
58	acres limed 1954....	1	...	100	...	...	...	...	1	...
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER										
59	Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:									
60	Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...	3	15	...	48	19	...	177	7	52
61	tons...	4	92	...	78	20	...	336	9	114
62	acres on which used...	55	814	...	966	435	...	4,360	155	1,390
63	Other pasture.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	16	3	...	5	...	10
64	tons...	...	...	...	37	3	...	10	...	42
65	acres on which used...	...	...	...	445	55	...	75	...	490
66	Corn.....farms reporting...	3	25	5	75	56	...	146	67	124
67	tons...	9	80	10	155	67	...	366	141	309
68	acres on which used...	225	685	255	2,396	1,557	...	5,244	3,950	3,355
69	Wheat.....farms reporting...	4	8	8	17	11	1	15	22	10
70	tons...	2	12	8	42	16	1	35	72	8
71	acres on which used...	32	213	360	335	255	48	390	1,868	165
72	Fruits, vegetables, and potatoes.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	1	...	...	6	...	...
73	tons...	...	4	...	(2)	...	...	106	...	...
74	acres on which used...	...	25	...	...	1	...	1,075	...	...
75	Other crops.....farms reporting...	1	27	7	88	51	1	60	42	79
76	tons...	1	179	6	208	59	3	80	76	234
	acres on which used...	15	1,330	245	2,500	1,053	50	1,375	2,206	2,880

2 Reported in small fractions.

¹For 1950, "Week preceding enumeration."

SOUTH DAKOTA

259

1954 AND 1950; AND USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.

Harding	Hughes	Hutchinson	Hyde	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson	
416	346	1,688	384	196	640	306	1,409	1,341	360	1,530	638	1,343	1,106	1
446	392	1,674	398	228	676	322	1,452	1,325	389	1,796	680	1,367	1,133	2
365	324	1,603	374	192	615	281	1,354	1,286	290	1,405	630	1,268	1,024	3
390	389	1,623	348	199	550	302	1,373	1,298	377	1,681	588	1,242	1,013	4
744	686	3,510	843	361	1,125	611	2,635	2,542	526	2,585	1,421	2,539	2,408	5
807	771	3,347	722	372	946	517	2,408	2,260	610	2,868	1,104	2,365	2,061	6
352	307	1,598	369	192	615	280	1,353	1,271	290	1,385	1,119	1,253	1,017	7
386	377	1,623	347	199	548	292	1,356	1,293	377	1,666	571	1,241	1,006	8
352	299	1,593	363	188	585	277	1,348	1,261	289	1,365	605	1,223	1,011	9
379	360	1,588	347	188	533	287	1,311	1,263	357	1,620	541	1,172	976	10
45	46	338	43	40	96	56	190	186	30	180	83	255	138	11
307	253	1,255	320	148	489	221	1,158	1,075	259	1,185	522	968	873	12
179	132	1,050	224	109	328	140	594	543	110	605	337	678	777	13
184	164	1,117	195	88	231	85	566	546	147	711	245	731	662	14
272	199	1,687	390	133	448	226	839	810	172	840	508	1,016	1,130	15
304	225	1,664	288	138	331	129	881	831	219	934	362	1,112	979	16
82	100	149	58	27	73	75	198	254	46	250	195	200	168	17
86	111	50	64	34	64	69	166	143	32	280	139	71	62	18
120	188	230	90	40	92	108	448	471	65	380	308	300	267	19
124	186	95	87	46	82	101	216	166	34	314	201	81	106	20
61	61	32	33	15	39	45	82	109	30	145	103	55	44	21
81	97	33	50	18	50	58	124	163	34	180	153	55	50	22
27.	47	117	29	16	38	34	145	178	24	135	112	155	133	23
39	91	197	40	22	42	50	324	308	31	200	155	245	217	24
416	346	1,688	384	196	640	306	1,409	1,341	360	1,530	633	1,343	1,107	25
415	420	1,718	389	221	586	293	1,463	1,329	367	1,757	647	1,362	1,093	26
323	278	1,456	293	138	477	231	1,182	1,151	248	1,280	527	1,117	776	27
362	336	1,571	313	144	516	262	1,248	1,218	272	1,617	510	1,197	902	28
275	215	1,379	229	107	356	177	1,032	1,028	166	1,160	450	1,042	627	29
273	234	1,445	201	85	385	199	1,037	1,117	217	1,502	402	1,101	695	30
130,393	136,678	305,120	99,465	42,623	98,786	116,185	299,722	263,352	35,067	301,195	347,571	222,420	124,564	31
133,646	100,435	321,100	53,705	20,803	104,684	108,083	238,287	294,719	45,496	348,931	285,047	262,055	138,548	32
205	201	990	188	107	336	165	829	710	143	860	394	762	520	33
298	275	1,346	202	127	425	189	1,083	1,048	197	1,332	410	1,022	737	34
207,718	268,934	241,295	153,774	69,293	107,954	141,319	464,576	260,605	86,735	424,450	339,562	192,865	188,214	35
229,572	283,519	405,295	191,203	89,026	183,503	248,269	589,177	398,133	99,071	596,715	364,953	343,135	242,306	36
23	20	380	49	37	102	23	261	200	43	300	36	280	193	37
31	35	205	22	13	112	38	173	181	16	170	89	205	99	38
40	38	286	52	23	85	36	187	170	51	185	101	167	130	39
41	20	81	21	9	6	18	101	75	7	85	72	60	58	40
49	68	32	32	18	27	34	87	80	20	85	57	50	26	41
21	20	6	12	7	4	16	20	4	6	35	39	...	14	42
269	237	1,618	331	141	592	224	1,173	1,126	300	1,415	447	1,253	975	43
363	326	1,623	297	200	499	230	1,236	1,199	317	1,667	474	1,277	987	44
294,691	103,093	1,807,230	179,864	81,556	292,135	127,105	982,754	1,143,387	173,012	2,491,875	153,163	931,055	550,504	45
485,562	252,684	813,000	177,028	129,764	258,205	125,072	709,338	713,551	192,029	1,678,863	231,316	701,155	263,381	46
408	327	1,633	358	189	614	296	1,354	1,301	330	1,445	611	1,218	1,080	47
403	374	1,623	349	206	551	277	1,408	1,259	332	1,662	596	1,247	1,065	48
331,017	281,246	1,153,505	295,455	123,333	404,286	284,498	942,561	797,355	140,296	796,980	587,811	755,010	749,972	49
267,068	228,052	916,365	217,669	97,100	343,594	230,684	807,883	687,895	132,069	802,603	433,303	644,995	632,124	50
7	5	412	7	3	126	4	324	298	52	595	20	201	21	51
634	700	117,009	1,645	350	23,592	1,523	83,556	98,842	5,313	233,420	4,838	41,744	3,998	52
8	10	1,262	26	3	256	16	1,084	1,076	63	2,499	47	566	52	53
163	5	17,979	760	68	5,519	263	14,193	14,350	812	33,770	753	8,045	740	54
...	...	15	...	...	...	5	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	55
...	...	30	...	...	...	15	...	...	155	...	...	...	...	56
...	...	160	...	...	...	25	...	...	800	...	...	...	...	57
...	...	30	...	...	...	45	...	...	180	...	...	...	...	58
3	...	129	...	...	32	2	134	160	28	170	50	...	...	59
2	...	174	...	...	39	5	296	226	18	267	92	...	...	60
45	...	2,945	...	...	820	90	3,743	3,270	190	3,155	995	...	...	61
...	...	10	...	...	...	...	20	15	...	35	...	21	...	62
...	...	10	...	...	...	22	8	...	44	...	36	...	63	64
...	...	300	...	...	...	300	125	...	770	...	395	...	...	64
...	...	241	1	...	80	2	126	192	13	470	5	106	5	65
...	...	702	1	...	96	5	289	635	26	1,393	5	281	13	66
...	...	8,780	10	...	2,060	60	4,555	7,635	348	19,775	55	3,920	240	67
1	...	26	7	2	25	1	12	...	4	...	14	5	13	68
2	...	38	5	2	20	2	61	...	9	...	27	3	31	69
38	...	670	150	57	392	28	798	...	150	...	486	45	353	70
...	...	6	...	...	...	1	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	71
...	...	3	...	...	...	20	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	72
4	...	44	...	...	...	200	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	73
4	5	158	5	2	77	2	176	111	17	305	9	110	9	74
4	10	331	20	1	101	4	396	207	8	778	15	154	8	75
80	5	5,250	600	11	2,247	85	4,597	3,320	102	10,080	212	2,690	147	76

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 6.—FARM LABOR AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Marshall	Meado	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter
1	Estimated number of farms.....1954...	1,067	1,039	325	979	2,427	1,321	751	852	511
2	1950...	1,117	1,060	392	1,071	2,439	1,332	890	933	553
FARM LABOR										
Week of September 26-October 2: ¹										
3	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,032	1,019	316	934	2,317	1,256	721	790	480
4	1950...	1,042	990	347	1,029	2,263	1,190	786	722	498
5	persons 1954...	2,352	2,005	753	1,698	4,205	2,318	1,312	1,699	1,055
6	1950...	2,014	1,900	734	1,742	4,040	2,070	1,519	1,384	998
7	Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	1,018	1,006	313	934	2,291	1,256	715	770	472
8	1950...	1,032	967	324	1,029	2,214	1,184	782	707	492
9	Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	977	986	309	924	2,266	1,231	692	757	458
10	1950...	986	941	318	1,009	2,173	1,155	754	669	456
11	1 to 14 hours.....persons 1954...	142	131	27	85	470	350	192	102	43
12	15 or more hours.....persons 1954...	835	855	282	839	1,796	881	500	655	415
13	Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	550	453	165	440	915	571	321	389	270
14	1950...	410	421	170	372	953	445	348	308	203
15	persons 1954...	860	723	268	634	1,370	787	463	650	411
16	1950...	676	691	269	611	1,342	710	555	481	389
17	Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	347	210	103	96	362	235	111	188	137
18	1950...	227	196	115	104	426	175	144	171	116
19	persons 1954...	515	296	176	140	569	300	157	292	186
20	1950...	352	268	147	122	525	205	210	234	153
21	Regular workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	158	132	66	39	227	155	84	101	88
22	persons 1954...	221	166	86	54	318	180	120	126	112
23	Seasonal workers (employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	235	98	60	69	161	90	34	114	64
24	persons 1954...	294	130	90	86	251	120	37	166	74
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES										
25	Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1954...	1,062	1,039	306	974	2,427	1,321	751	851	511
26	1949...	1,127	1,079	344	1,099	2,273	1,261	863	771	539
27	Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	820	805	261	833	1,972	1,151	439	695	456
28	1949...	957	897	297	974	2,123	1,196	613	615	471
29	Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	619	642	196	742	1,736	1,005	336	590	405
30	1949...	744	683	235	893	1,919	1,110	469	468	399
31	dollars 1954...	138,342	223,469	88,342	167,955	445,125	245,755	116,069	359,904	242,736
32	1949...	180,734	206,643	80,741	222,929	502,942	291,905	181,020	217,578	268,082
33	Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	659	554	208	547	1,372	821	277	440	281
34	1949...	822	723	232	809	1,818	926	517	488	361
35	dollars 1954...	558,173	414,919	225,633	143,305	736,205	365,020	245,009	348,590	244,645
36	1949...	717,968	615,879	215,070	354,926	986,742	466,940	374,741	423,711	337,541
37	\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting 1954...	146	90	17	255	430	285	40	57	56
38	\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting 1954...	133	117	28	120	280	126	54	91	44
39	\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting 1954...	135	134	64	90	275	190	54	105	73
40	\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting 1954...	105	82	27	57	175	85	47	81	25
41	\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	81	94	48	17	165	115	53	72	57
42	\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	59	37	24	8	47	20	29	34	26
43	Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954...	883	790	262	769	2,207	1,196	678	605	450
44	1949...	966	958	314	974	2,158	1,126	788	600	433
45	dollars 1954...	1,095,125	520,523	189,256	279,880	3,204,915	1,498,980	440,200	252,733	275,858
46	1949...	539,534	756,583	275,930	415,797	2,763,256	1,154,995	606,313	402,387	294,807
47	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	1,001	991	279	844	2,262	1,251	695	820	504
48	1949...	1,002	1,008	304	1,024	2,103	1,176	743	720	527
49	dollars 1954...	803,374	702,462	246,025	581,125	1,172,390	787,780	391,546	667,439	511,142
50	1949...	716,359	556,069	199,426	512,652	944,294	622,350	386,035	478,851	441,728
51	Commercial fertilizer.....farms reporting 1954...	128	27'	3	151	962	626	29	3	26
52	dollars 1954...	59,704	4,288	552	34,882	284,069	240,450	4,066	210	6,492
53	tons 1954...	671	56	7	389	3,764	3,112	62	4	67
54	acres on which used 1954...	14,013	817	430	6,634	48,241	41,995	479	52	2,080
55	Lime and liming materials.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
56	tons 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
57	dollars 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...
58	acres limed 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER										
59	Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:									
60	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	36	2	...	20	437	230	15	1	5
61	tons...	86	8	...	32	678	466	29	2	2
62	acres on which used...	1,665	140	...	450	8,082	6,155	255	20	62
63	Other pasture.....farms reporting...	7	...	...	...	60	20	1	...	2
64	tons...	5	...	...	...	104	25	(2)	...	1
65	acres on which used...	80	...	...	...	1,040	345	3	...	20
66	Corn.....farms reporting...	85	...	1	101	647	415	3	...	13
67	tons...	253	...	2	170	1,957	1,502	12	...	18
68	acres on which used...	5,784	...	35	3,301	24,895	19,940	53	...	459
69	Wheat.....farms reporting...	29	5	1	10	...	6	1	1	9
70	tons...	91	22	3	30	...	29	(2)	1	32
71	acres on which used...	2,462	450	300	420	...	210	3	20	1,221
72	Fruits, vegetables, and potatoes.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	1	5	...	...	...
73	tons...	...	...	...	...	7	20	5	...	...
74	acres on which used...	...	...	...	...	44	25	5	...	...
75	Other crops.....farms reporting...	57	21	2	74	390	311	11	1	12
76	tons...	236	26	2	157	1,018	1,070	16	1	13
	acres on which used...	4,022	227	95	2,558	14,180	15,320	160	12	315

Z Reported in small fractions.

¹For 1950, "Week preceding enumeration."

1954 AND 1950; AND USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

Roberts	Sanborn	Shannon	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Washabaugh	Yankton	Ziebach
1,862 2,158	812 855	233 164	1,585 1,641	224 245	394 478	410 529	1,219 1,234	1,847 1,914	1,306 1,423	580 602	161 223	1,409 1,412	344 445
1,772 2,032 3,854 3,794	782 786 1,417 1,392	217 412 464 675	1,459 1,441 2,896 2,593	223 208 423 404	384 422 794 747	394 555 731 1,222	1,184 1,125 2,488 2,483	1,737 1,706 2,118 2,982	1,236 1,401 1,113 1,116	547 542 374 388	160 199 2,560 2,310	1,294 1,324 1,113 808	320 379 604 604
1,766 2,026	777 786	208 409	1,450 1,440	213 195	379 415	390 542	1,173 1,128	1,727 1,704	1,226 1,396	545 541	157 193	1,289 1,322	311 378
1,761 1,981 256 1,905	772 780 59 679	204 377 210 145	1,435 1,404 231 1,225	211 183 21 190	375 415 50 325	384 517 29 355	1,161 1,105 141 1,020	1,692 1,659 251 1,441	1,206 1,371 265 941	539 536 55 484	155 182 55 129	1,274 1,277 277 997	300 359 85 215
980 868 1,622 1,354	334 318 473 501	67 154 121 218	592 554 895 863	57 75 79 93	147 110 231 184	133 252 196 468	601 681 916 1,143	916 698 526 1,098	376 436 526 616	252 364 389 495	66 87 113 148	647 587 917 839	152 196 243 367
309 306 471 459	99 86 172 111	66 46 139 80	386 225 566 326	71 77 133 128	124 85 188 148	95 119 151 237	292 189 411 235	192 191 238 225	251 239 386 300	117 76 185 85	59 45 106 58	248 116 369 194	76 47 121 102
125 175	51 66	37 66	161 216	60 101	66 98	56 87	141 175	66 77	75 90	42 58	33 48	92 113	52 76
211 296	56 106	37 73	262 350	21 32	68 90	50 64	180 236	131 161	191 296	87 127	38 58	191 256	32 45
1,862 2,138	812 831	231 359	1,585 1,579	224 225	394 467	410 566	1,219 1,163	1,847 1,842	1,306 1,437	580 573	159 196	1,399 1,394	334 379
1,502 1,868 1,256 1,535 266,776 348,267	602 756 513 645 133,617 158,239	126 175 90 130 131,813 102,688	1,328 1,417 1,068 1,163 475,442	178 199 142 164 108,775	354 423 310 335 424,656	299 396 185 264 55,704	806 1,027 634 849 292,029	1,632 1,702 1,547 1,554 337,239	1,081 1,292 961 1,180 229,589	422 488 332 354 133,713	130 134 87 70 37,803	1,139 1,224 972 1,109 195,790	235 255 174 171 99,028
1,116 1,548 401,338 751,601 382 252 259 128 81 14	451 621 186,556 367,471 110 12 149 51 26 13	106 129 198,710 151,621 11 12 16 14 30 23	951 1,160 1,417 90 1,475,442 514,802	121 143 199 142 108,775 114,398	247 337 323 310 424,656 374,259	224 323 757 185 57,074	578 1,442 1,092 1,442 265,142	1,067 1,442 1,092 1,092 417,904	741 432 432 432 269,440	295 432 332 354 298,806	102 123 988 1,139 319,780	170 202 1,224 1,224 179,314	
1,564 1,822 1,108,869 962,473	713 714 511,821 439,774	189 265 110,249 126,522	1,310 1,239 742,289 636,166	172 190 133,333 212,076	324 354 240,059 339,485	320 487 242,429 401,633	997 1,048 575,649 569,472	1,717 1,722 1,737,940 1,783,132	1,146 1,272 1,760,700 1,511,132	497 484 187,613 214,805	141 168 75,303 97,155	1,294 1,277 1,657,534 1,131,489	238 301 178,917 226,556
1,747 2,008 1,174,544 1,037,308	787 796 521,764 490,992	201 142 133,750 90,135	1,505 1,501 1,341,782 1,077,371	222 212 203,364 147,351	384 445 492,093 441,865	397 471 282,738 296,609	1,186 1,085 955,159 676,416	1,727 1,706 855,475 802,138	1,211 1,347 662,000 664,763	543 563 419,789 420,633	143 171 118,014 89,196	1,294 1,284 756,222 627,901	333 289 211,733 159,118
350 105,255 1,225 21,371	81 21,902 243 4,035	8 1,368 18 412	108 30,666 296 5,570	1 225 2 80	28 7,271 83 1,825	5 893 9 6,907	95 571 23,296 27,410	646 3 165,320 39,347	543 646 308,942 180	2 175 8 180	454 136,387 1,658 24,160	8 1,953 24 450	
6 6 36 25	5 5 125 10	10 60 160 160	10 10 160 160	10 10 10 10	10 10 10 10	10 10 10 10	5 10 110 20	5 10 100 50	10 20 100 50	10 20 100 50	10 20 100 50	55 56 57 58	
125 310 3,382 10 8 80	12 46 680 16 16 16	3 5 86 16 16 215	13 39 626 1 1 18	3 6 88 1 1 18	2 1 23 1 1 18	8 13 285 30 48 825	240 361 336 51 65 830	251 336 4,127 51 65 530	164 287 4,531 40 30 530	55 60 61 62 63 64			
203 522 9,390	55 99 1,990	1 1 80	78 105 1,903	17 28 615	2 3 170	65 114 3,818	346 1,231 14,150	505 2,068 20,800	3 7 160	1 2 5	271 703 11,484	1 2 80	
66 150 3,479	1 4 120	2 6 162	31 95 1,898	1 2 80	13 36 786	46 75 1,718	36 62 820	1 1 20	1 1 20	1 1 1	15 28 305	7 28 290	
15 7 220 130 221 5,130	1 1 4 46 4 1,245	1 1 4 3 4 80	1 1 47 40 938	1 1 3 10 311	5 1 5 2 160	5 30 400 43 1,086	5 1 1 1 7,395	5 1 1 1 12,635	5 1 1 1 20	1 1 1 1 7,455	1 1 1 1 80		

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 7 (Part 1 of 2).—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK

[For comparability of data on livestock]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule
Cattle and dairy products:									
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	55,200	750	1,386	338	1,262	1,602	1,530	651
2	1950...	58,438	756	1,467	368	1,267	1,690	1,632	697
3	number 1954...	3,440,208	49,337	80,866	42,778	43,918	63,890	76,357	58,080
4	1950...	2,513,016	34,546	52,204	38,206	29,680	46,596	50,091	40,153
5	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	53,744	738	1,368	332	1,235	1,554	1,475	639
6	1950...	57,477	751	1,446	365	1,254	1,661	1,595	691
7	number 1954...	1,476,758	21,572	36,439	20,773	17,071	24,750	32,888	24,772
8	1950...	1,127,280	15,570	25,697	17,452	12,803	18,536	22,844	18,475
9	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	42,136	541	993	248	986	1,193	1,083	447
10	1950...	50,820	593	1,234	306	1,168	1,510	1,396	532
11	number 1954...	289,558	3,218	5,989	1,244	6,389	9,402	7,589	1,545
12	1950...	344,552	4,210	7,952	1,429	9,018	11,887	8,637	2,220
13	Heifers and heifer calves....farms reporting 1954...	52,180	724	1,333	313	1,194	1,522	1,455	630
14	number 1954...	985,262	14,775	23,427	11,623	12,462	19,860	23,163	16,718
15	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting 1954...	51,733	720	1,322	318	1,166	1,497	1,397	625
16	number 1954...	978,188	12,990	21,000	10,380	14,385	19,280	20,306	16,590
17	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1954...	2,321	10	56	8	30	34	90	12
18	1949...	3,506	12	128	7	57	78	140	26
19	pounds 1954...	160,727,972	188,978	5,718,626	176,752	531,558	3,172,010	8,117,390	212,686
20	1949...	138,048,005	187,357	4,827,056	478,739	1,251,085	4,231,444	6,412,537	558,998
21	dollars 1954...	5,534,493	6,765	209,968	6,218	19,479	106,950	315,497	8,162
22	1949...	5,296,318	9,266	199,897	19,878	47,189	188,443	302,326	23,717
23	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1954...	30,799	409	696	134	764	1,028	768	202
24	1949...	37,842	448	854	161	954	1,299	980	243
25	pounds of butterfat 1954...	26,860,119	303,061	427,608	94,012	511,791	1,212,659	660,673	88,076
26	1949...	26,605,338	244,677	472,419	57,715	583,520	1,150,837	612,287	93,349
27	dollars 1954...	14,723,000	158,470	226,949	51,972	268,325	684,778	379,853	46,008
28	1949...	16,068,467	144,216	279,014	33,811	346,758	696,231	371,149	53,492
29	Cows milked, day preceding enumeration.....farms reporting 1954...	39,410	493	908	229	934	1,119	1,014	400
30	number of cows 1954...	167,900	1,846	3,629	763	3,475	5,682	4,695	969
31	Milk produced, day preceding enumeration.....gallons 1954...	343,800	3,229	7,456	1,562	6,637	13,352	11,441	1,444
32	Butter churned, week preceding enumeration.....farms reporting 1954...	9,900	112	181	120	146	91	367	124
33	pounds 1954...	29,011	334	482	344	388	420	1,264	312
Horses and mules:									
34	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	24,890	314	508	247	426	400	507	341
35	1950...	43,884	574	1,012	323	1,033	1,083	903	578
36	number 1954...	82,481	779	1,129	1,320	947	872	1,212	870
37	1950...	173,771	1,931	2,955	2,585	2,801	2,847	2,531	2,001
Hogs:									
38	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	37,859	622	977	150	1,016	1,256	1,052	497
39	1950...	43,749	642	1,176	197	1,095	1,492	1,280	574
40	number 1954...	1,900,235	39,118	45,573	4,525	57,345	68,218	59,898	34,682
41	1950...	1,365,372	21,663	28,329	3,535	47,301	51,046	36,614	19,415
42	Born before June 1.....farms reporting 1954...	33,094	539	843	116	904	1,037	910	444
43	number 1954...	1,384,611	30,089	32,373	3,168	41,089	44,194	47,971	27,427
44	Born since June 1.....farms reporting 1954...	15,440	231	421	71	423	615	298	191
45	number 1954...	515,624	9,029	13,200	1,357	16,256	24,024	11,927	7,255
46	Sows and gilts farrowing.....farms reporting 1954...	34,605	596	910	116	941	1,154	983	476
47	number 1954...	356,234	7,040	9,183	840	11,607	12,080	10,622	6,070
48	Between Dec. 1 and June 1....farms reporting 1954...	30,870	522	813	94	864	959	873	421
49	1950...	39,093	598	1,039	146	1,015	1,356	1,170	527
50	number 1954...	279,440	5,832	7,236	600	9,256	8,850	8,939	4,963
51	1950...	376,309	6,542	9,398	965	10,881	15,038	12,821	6,387
52	After June 1.....farms reporting 1954...	13,230	199	340	57	386	518	249	169
53	number 1954...	76,794	1,208	1,947	240	2,351	3,230	1,683	1,107
Sheep and wool:									
54	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1954...	11,948	158	321	34	147	480	430	105
55	1950...	9,622	112	234	41	127	420	322	65
56	number 1954...	1,394,791	16,819	19,737	4,620	6,786	33,478	38,321	8,629
57	1950...	888,610	10,264	13,911	5,465	5,287	21,558	18,850	4,128
58	Sheep 1 year old and over....farms reporting 1954...	11,274	150	301	31	142	464	408	98
59	number 1954...	788,429	9,677	11,882	3,255	4,055	18,394	21,591	5,271
60	Ewes.....farms reporting 1954...	11,134	148	300	31	137	461	403	98
61	1950...	9,343	108	228	38	123	411	313	59
62	number 1954...	759,697	9,402	11,509	3,083	3,854	17,837	20,807	5,035
63	1950...	624,176	6,588	9,110	3,085	3,193	15,128	12,487	2,848
64	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1954...	6,674	90	192	23	74	221	237	63
65	1950...	5,021	54	136	26	55	201	170	42
66	number 1954...	28,732	275	373	172	201	557	784	236
67	1950...	34,332	303	283	84	132	832	1,332	73
68	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting 1954...	9,403	127	237	24	111	406	326	92
69	number 1954...	606,362	7,142	7,855	1,365	2,731	15,084	16,730	3,358
70	Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1954...	11,325	155	311	32	147	469	404	94
71	1949...	8,987	112	211	33	107	399	281	59
72	number 1954...	878,189	10,252	13,556	2,724	4,572	22,646	20,888	4,877
73	1949...	681,833	6,504	8,156	2,471	3,213	16,139	11,919	2,929
74	Wool shorn.....pounds 1954...	8,031,302	93,047	111,805	26,816	40,954	190,509	196,241	45,353
75	1949...	5,669,845	52,129	65,567	23,569	28,707	132,916	103,435	25,244
76	Average date of enumeration.....1954...	11/1-11/6	11/1-11/6	11/1-11/13	11/1-11/6	11/1-11/6	11/1-11/6	11/1-11/13	11/1-11/13

¹ Armstrong County was consolidated with Dewey County in March 1954.

SOUTH DAKOTA

PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950.

and poultry, see text and State Table 12]

Buffalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey ¹	Douglas	
148	556	571	1,425	1,141	902	937	629	339	763	1,368	1,079	414	836	1
161	550	617	1,469	1,216	960	1,025	604	405	769	1,478	1,153	497	840	2
27,957	40,703	36,500	79,706	49,135	29,432	33,493	63,916	30,823	33,418	45,823	40,426	53,707	34,565	3
23,345	23,034	27,752	56,779	34,483	24,647	26,619	43,968	32,565	22,499	38,390	30,644	38,452	25,122	4
147	543	567	1,411	1,124	797	918	622	329	748	1,346	1,064	410	831	5
159	544	616	1,492	1,211	900	1,014	596	401	755	1,462	1,142	494	837	6
12,647	17,620	16,523	33,884	21,245	6,452	14,386	29,821	16,301	14,110	20,187	16,979	26,112	14,697	7
9,406	10,636	12,771	24,382	15,292	5,606	11,302	22,703	16,650	10,027	16,489	13,095	22,337	10,684	8
106	446	507	1,013	915	659	783	490	231	567	1,131	910	240	715	9
117	476	571	1,252	1,080	851	935	481	346	664	1,369	1,087	315	781	10
534	2,502	4,652	4,910	5,842	3,325	6,960	3,542	1,009	3,608	10,856	7,897	1,476	5,871	11
487	2,709	6,205	7,011	7,441	4,431	8,033	3,214	1,456	4,230	12,153	8,990	1,386	6,406	12
144	504	559	1,363	1,086	763	897	608	284	723	1,328	1,034	390	801	13
6,718	10,843	10,347	22,613	14,423	9,064	10,314	16,953	7,135	9,971	14,082	12,496	14,100	10,321	14
145	486	556	1,352	1,072	792	859	595	304	705	1,273	1,024	396	781	15
8,592	12,230	9,630	23,209	13,467	13,916	8,793	17,142	7,387	9,337	11,554	10,951	13,495	9,547	16
2	37	8	16	22	62	42	9	30	67	35	20	5	10	17
6	44	12	41	42	119	107	11	51	112	87	33	24	15	18
116,886	4,791,594	464,849	392,773	563,270	3,491,232	4,045,073	62,345	2,255,776	2,934,805	2,541,939	1,045,355	9,248	529,327	19
35,453	1,977,510	103,568	1,507,870	813,403	3,900,404	6,284,041	268,898	2,655,433	4,046,306	3,756,310	955,821	239,424	290,527	20
4,030	200,800	17,245	15,216	20,793	123,546	131,147	4,457	101,252	91,859	79,617	26,579	407	18,818	21
1,366	93,773	5,240	56,986	33,742	157,365	215,141	10,952	120,778	166,006	109,825	29,971	12,14	11,898	22
65	249	480	673	780	417	669	353	76	386	1,040	808	142	615	23
64	286	520	868	887	549	753	347	132	416	1,181	973	171	707	24
36,873	172,841	521,209	363,586	590,295	205,918	797,320	331,170	46,765	260,817	1,285,735	881,499	129,303	624,327	25
23,179	158,459	399,880	375,325	532,552	265,796	737,251	211,423	59,343	213,999	1,143,585	829,739	103,214	507,244	26
19,096	95,719	291,816	186,313	323,828	110,938	443,094	202,434	24,860	136,265	732,348	517,790	71,114	332,272	27
14,435	93,806	247,712	223,443	321,726	162,640	436,846	132,709	36,452	126,997	699,303	500,582	67,051	319,843	28
97	408	488	943	843	611	738	455	212	525	1,077	874	220	680	29
329	1,727	2,593	2,991	3,447	2,020	3,879	2,265	698	2,053	5,691	4,371	972	3,088	30
619	4,571	4,456	5,050	6,635	4,650	8,225	3,897	1,676	3,764	11,980	9,439	1,597	6,081	31
27	143	287	231	199	112	82	265	80	163	118	89	128	116	32
74	408	589	564	563	345	393	738	227	446	520	342	349	320	33
132	341	402	698	463	195	413	507	285	239	769	501	340	199	34
155	441	527	1,225	898	503	834	545	385	608	1,222	918	471	623	35
675	1,121	1,173	1,647	1,187	376	978	2,454	1,112	632	1,888	1,265	2,441	387	36
1,064	1,811	2,036	3,990	2,674	1,234	2,540	4,634	1,975	1,799	3,726	2,806	5,247	1,603	37
99	179	424	1,121	746	743	580	333	62	605	938	697	187	715	38
111	262	447	1,247	948	868	740	335	110	612	1,098	925	192	745	39
5,884	2,221	12,819	64,194	25,558	59,333	17,824	10,725	299	33,536	26,987	23,886	6,493	40,884	40
3,314	3,307	7,954	40,973	18,586	38,289	14,561	4,105	593	20,144	19,069	21,337	1,978	26,576	41
89	134	386	977	624	627	475	294	43	539	809	589	146	659	42
4,218	1,152	11,359	48,220	19,383	43,457	13,274	8,591	156	24,027	21,691	16,787	4,354	30,573	43
41	100	72	443	261	333	198	106	27	267	256	292	89	305	44
1,666	1,069	1,460	15,974	6,175	15,876	4,550	2,134	143	9,509	5,296	7,099	2,139	10,311	45
90	94	367	1,049	696	699	514	279	13	573	822	618	157	678	46
1,006	318	2,329	12,023	5,033	9,948	3,557	1,768	34	6,545	5,320	4,260	1,291	7,996	47
77	52	345	939	608	613	438	244	10	521	746	537	141	622	48
92	152	417	1,118	881	794	665	258	59	566	1,005	865	152	678	49
762	144	2,116	9,607	4,151	7,560	2,878	1,473	23	4,967	4,663	3,358	940	6,423	50
811	679	2,355	11,149	6,807	11,033	4,450	1,323	181	5,378	6,185	6,005	725	6,693	51
35	59	43	379	200	308	147	86	5	259	180	215	72	278	52
244	174	213	2,416	902	2,388	679	295	11	1,578	657	902	351	1,573	53
40	380	73	87	454	96	376	65	35	109	379	441	68	63	54
31	279	55	65	354	60	315	46	31	78	360	410	27	46	55
6,170	245,327	5,430	5,181	25,342	9,875	21,849	23,138	4,248	5,647	16,713	27,944	10,768	3,099	56
4,024	151,228	3,175	3,883	17,110	2,788	15,775	15,503	4,137	3,736	14,523	20,843	5,158	2,211	57
40	326	72	84	442	79	360	58	32	102	372	429	49	60	58
4,157	117,421	3,305	2,750	16,274	1,871	13,342	18,217	3,628	3,567	11,016	17,005	6,493	1,746	59
40	325	72	81	437	77	359	57	32	99	367	428	49	59	60
29	260	55	64	348	55	312	41	28	75	355	409	26	45	61
4,054	114,189	3,211	2,639	15,714	1,481	12,857	17,723	3,492	3,452	10,453	16,532	6,292	1,648	62
2,740	113,117	2,351	2,416	11,501	1,987	11,442	10,701	3,728	2,151	9,527	14,284	4,341	1,195	63
30	244	32	45	272	33	218	38	22	50	238	232	26	27	64
17	177	33	42	190	18	144	32	22	38	195	223	16	24	65
103	3,232	94	111	560	390	485	494	136	115	963	473	201	98	66
68	4,311	101	77	422	46	627	809	123	86	344	472	302	37	67
35	315	51	74	361	77	310	53	25	79	287	343	56	48	68
2,013	127,906	2,125	2,431	9,068	8,004	8,507	4,921	620	2,080	5,697	10,939	4,275	1,353	69
39	331	65	81	446	77	375	55	28	97	375	436	48	58	70
25	260	49	65	333	41	310	40	24	83	364	405	24	39	71
3,894	131,097	3,444	3,007	16,946	2,274	14,189	17,356	4,093	3,648	11,451	17,698	7,689	1,909	72
1,752	132,358	2,577	2,384	10,924	2,415	11,896	11,856	3,728	2,386	9,655	14,386	5,858	1,194	73
34,213	1,273,260	29,578	27,036	155,910	19,495	126,770	161,392	39,750	30,244	108,077	148,291	68,395	17,456	74
14,734	1,055,939	20,053	16,971	100,129	16,475	103,597								

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 7 (Part 1 of 2).—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK

[For comparability of data on livestock]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Edmunds	Fall River	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Hakon	Hamlin	Hand	Hanson
Cattle and dairy products:										
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	868	369	611	1,134	1,022	389	885	1,000	762
2	1950...	899	407	657	1,239	1,092	419	904	1,044	757
3	number 1954...	56,624	38,333	47,939	38,504	71,007	67,957	28,991	88,761	30,912
4	1950...	39,414	35,354	33,144	32,205	48,501	49,966	21,446	60,098	21,238
5	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	863	365	605	1,116	1,018	383	864	983	755
6	1950...	893	401	650	1,227	1,084	411	895	1,030	750
7	number 1954...	25,519	17,899	21,975	15,876	32,311	28,737	11,860	42,139	13,707
8	1950...	18,133	16,328	17,220	13,517	23,560	20,227	9,012	31,942	9,596
9	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	740	270	462	958	840	287	715	752	620
10	1950...	814	315	518	1,166	981	327	842	894	702
11	number 1954...	7,965	1,186	2,618	9,120	4,969	1,229	5,155	4,132	4,241
12	1950...	8,154	1,405	2,810	9,905	6,230	1,417	6,172	4,005	5,026
13	Heifers and heifer calves....farms reporting 1954...	835	340	595	1,080	998	373	852	950	737
14	number 1954...	17,919	10,117	13,537	12,319	19,510	18,567	9,153	24,945	9,294
15	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting 1954...	804	335	562	1,027	993	376	820	958	719
16	number 1954...	13,186	10,317	12,427	10,309	19,186	20,653	7,978	21,677	7,911
17	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1954...	10	23	10	316	7	2	16	18	34
18	1949...	20	39	20	318	23	11	38	46	67
19	pounds 1954...	763,299	1,435,435	188,764	16,210,406	98,023	13,760	771,419	1,327,362	1,814,798
20	1949...	470,555	1,337,065	272,801	13,382,070	527,088	152,966	1,256,212	784,204	1,433,429
21	dollars 1954...	31,066	59,965	8,007	407,129	3,943	1,140	30,027	52,451	65,121
22	1949...	18,747	69,530	11,796	367,352	21,360	7,415	39,432	30,714	61,372
23	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1954...	662	101	319	627	625	116	603	522	471
24	1949...	726	140	381	814	769	134	728	576	540
25	pounds of butterfat 1954...	798,429	48,153	245,590	768,648	441,996	61,869	694,013	356,536	377,578
26	1949...	542,224	52,627	222,484	803,601	449,977	76,369	648,703	264,945	349,094
27	dollars 1954...	424,307	28,181	133,576	436,606	217,360	36,889	392,815	186,787	193,208
28	1949...	347,145	31,974	131,133	502,453	271,096	49,828	391,077	154,322	210,660
29	Cows milked, day preceding enumeration.....farms reporting 1954...	711	237	424	911	810	257	669	696	574
30	number of cows 1954...	4,010	727	1,494	5,067	3,256	695	2,999	2,593	2,388
31	Milk produced, day preceding enumeration.....gallons 1954...	6,512	1,530	2,965	11,047	5,506	1,113	7,336	4,662	4,549
32	Butter churned, week preceding enumeration.....farms reporting 1954...	374	83	197	46	479	107	75	278	84
33	pounds 1954...	998	214	629	166	1,049	337	318	741	273
Horses and mules:										
34	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	512	278	285	450	553	328	285	557	239
35	1950...	728	374	439	838	891	390	660	809	614
36	number 1954...	1,409	1,031	762	1,030	1,468	1,559	607	1,677	543
37	1950...	2,689	2,002	1,564	2,465	3,208	2,417	1,787	3,130	1,777
Hogs:										
38	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	576	84	385	743	689	147	641	685	616
39	1950...	651	152	470	926	838	200	760	768	655
40	number 1954...	15,695	1,736	17,903	27,655	32,861	3,517	23,627	37,132	31,746
41	1950...	8,796	1,940	9,877	20,625	20,939	2,932	21,124	21,269	22,060
42	Born before June 1.....farms reporting 1954...	522	59	349	611	590	127	547	618	573
43	number 1954...	13,531	912	14,189	18,982	23,101	2,674	16,356	27,439	22,150
44	Born since June 1.....farms reporting 1954...	140	49	116	319	314	64	274	296	229
45	number 1954...	2,164	824	3,714	8,673	9,760	843	7,271	9,693	9,596
46	Sows and gilts farrowing.....farms reporting 1954...	504	55	383	691	634	107	609	657	607
47	number 1954...	2,552	311	3,364	5,444	5,628	583	4,798	7,282	6,662
48	Between Dec. 1 and June 1....farms reporting 1954...	465	41	347	597	514	85	524	598	574
49	1950...	591	91	430	847	742	151	711	691	610
50	number 1954...	2,262	190	2,734	3,977	4,044	438	3,625	5,651	5,257
51	1950...	3,062	456	3,613	6,783	6,366	807	5,874	6,483	6,193
52	After June 1.....farms reporting 1954...	98	35	119	307	289	55	239	280	226
53	number 1954...	290	121	630	1,467	1,584	145	1,173	1,631	1,405
Sheep and wool:										
54	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1954...	201	92	230	223	52	72	251	330	169
55	1950...	153	60	178	212	26	60	202	239	123
56	number 1954...	9,406	33,156	26,898	12,243	4,076	16,364	13,205	31,785	9,728
57	1950...	5,577	15,297	14,668	7,691	1,683	11,073	8,281	18,643	5,296
58	Sheep 1 year old and over....farms reporting 1954...	191	85	224	217	48	67	238	320	160
59	number 1954...	5,515	20,291	16,719	7,282	2,354	12,634	7,854	21,429	5,838
60	Ewes.....farms reporting 1954...	190	85	223	215	48	65	235	317	158
61	1950...	151	58	173	207	26	58	201	231	119
62	number 1954...	5,084	19,439	16,304	7,030	2,266	12,103	7,490	20,827	5,604
63	1950...	3,928	12,206	10,016	5,340	5,951	9,650	5,283	11,853	3,072
64	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1954...	93	72	159	118	30	44	143	229	83
65	1950...	65	43	98	115	17	33	96	135	53
66	number 1954...	431	852	415	252	88	531	364	602	234
67	1950...	126	562	497	372	77	361	124	373	160
68	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting 1954...	167	73	191	178	40	51	201	258	119
69	number 1954...	3,891	12,865	10,179	4,961	1,722	3,730	5,351	10,356	3,890
70	Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1954...	199	83	231	205	42	68	237	322	161
71	1949...	130	54	159	208	26	53	191	224	118
72	number shorn 1954...	5,470	19,890	17,176	7,284	2,318	13,530	8,325	20,611	5,272
73	1949...	3,439	13,953	10,836	5,546	1,082	10,493	5,748	13,261	2,817
74	Wool shorn.....pounds 1954...	47,362	202,155	115,541	59,599	23,799	122,761	69,801	187,465	47,925
75	1949...	29,217	91,147	45,720	10,654	85,595	48,885	110,190	110,190	24,497
76	Average date of enumeration.....1954...	11/7-11/13	11/1-11/6	11/1-11/6	10/24-10/31	10/17-10/23	11/1-11/6	11/7-11/13	11/7-11/13	11/7-11/13

SOUTH DAKOTA

265

PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

and poultry, see text and State Table 12]

Harding	Hughes	Hutchinson	Hyde	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson	
360	282	1,397	362	194	584	258	1,179	1,110	297	1,557	540	1,234	976	1
390	314	1,598	365	210	609	273	1,229	1,185	329	1,616	584	1,267	1,066	2
64,170	39,271	70,359	50,346	27,711	38,563	39,308	50,382	41,801	19,407	54,963	74,006	45,144	50,292	3
42,915	29,042	50,766	33,309	19,749	27,940	28,867	36,710	30,904	14,890	38,397	56,249	30,960	44,058	4
358	280	1,580	358	188	572	252	1,131	1,070	287	1,429	533	1,209	970	5
387	308	1,590	361	209	601	269	1,208	1,175	315	1,553	583	1,248	1,062	6
29,223	19,861	29,888	24,509	11,726	16,662	17,698	19,751	15,244	8,904	15,056	33,847	18,519	24,181	7
21,199	14,707	22,635	17,669	9,347	12,526	13,066	14,639	12,167	6,823	11,401	27,864	13,099	19,421	8
280	197	1,335	280	146	443	184	812	817	219	1,139	375	927	901	9
323	231	1,506	295	153	531	213	1,062	1,081	267	1,466	466	1,141	1,025	10
1,058	1,054	11,473	1,522	635	2,520	794	4,524	5,970	1,639	7,525	1,383	6,302	11,814	11
1,219	1,235	13,082	1,493	757	3,018	963	6,516	7,913	1,828	9,277	1,656	8,332	11,251	12
346	267	1,547	342	189	559	249	1,115	1,051	298	1,397	516	1,182	947	13
19,346	10,614	20,860	13,831	7,149	10,908	10,934	14,585	13,539	5,331	14,864	20,673	13,510	15,093	14
345	271	1,529	347	190	562	249	1,106	1,046	242	1,429	512	1,165	942	15
15,601	8,796	19,611	12,006	8,836	10,993	10,676	16,046	13,018	5,172	25,043	19,486	13,115	11,018	16
6	3	22	5	5	7	6	7	20	46	93	3	40	11	17
11	19	129	13	7	12	52	36	96	112	17	47	18	18	18
51,298	415,590	3,178,856	587,290	340,728	50,994	160,967	143,210	987,304	6,765,370	7,741,375	72,111	2,287,300	348,857	19
63,194	1,400,185	3,748,004	313,839	386,491	248,683	484,785	1,054,309	1,343,351	4,479,563	5,331,409	230,160	1,143,915	361,259	20
2,245	13,990	82,349	17,457	13,426	2,571	6,733	3,465	35,068	261,580	263,438	3,113	85,684	11,150	21
3,352	60,340	107,751	12,423	15,774	13,269	18,571	40,011	49,242	191,452	196,038	18,220	48,595	14,571	22
124	102	1,123	188	76	351	106	678	674	82	827	137	741	889	23
172	113	1,301	211	104	411	128	880	910	120	1,172	196	941	967	24
64,287	69,568	1,053,405	118,804	35,717	248,610	46,025	456,808	632,546	73,475	651,418	74,314	602,255	1,259,061	25
54,865	63,650	1,115,662	111,747	55,979	229,764	55,930	561,001	779,820	94,811	830,420	82,122	656,334	1,015,815	26
37,399	43,919	577,502	64,895	21,413	130,990	26,675	239,807	336,135	40,167	373,691	42,374	320,499	676,794	27
34,076	37,479	674,537	65,237	33,327	140,040	34,087	332,576	467,647	59,045	488,720	48,881	398,500	586,199	28
257	182	1,288	265	130	423	161	759	761	207	1,067	337	877	864	29
704	685	6,152	937	395	1,540	523	2,590	3,345	1,252	4,580	886	3,529	5,293	30
1,349	1,134	11,907	1,489	609	2,579	869	5,430	7,564	3,256	10,832	1,614	7,438	7,851	31
112	70	218	124	61	126	74	84	47	56	93	142	90	435	32
406	173	502	397	135	331	224	290	189	196	394	400	322	856	33
308	213	460	272	167	317	198	299	266	202	308	419	336	723	34
379	263	1,281	314	188	490	221	835	755	268	957	491	935	947	35
1,994	1,025	1,027	1,070	716	869	917	646	513	669	616	1,559	720	2,312	36
2,701	1,587	3,551	1,773	1,014	1,786	1,498	2,275	2,085	1,133	2,255	2,636	2,515	4,165	37
140	146	1,325	194	47	424	99	824	922	70	1,309	252	970	712	38
180	169	1,360	212	79	452	127	1,001	1,058	91	1,492	301	1,087	827	39
2,840	4,963	66,508	6,317	722	20,275	3,069	42,585	56,471	1,046	91,841	9,844	45,798	11,586	40
1,936	3,185	55,273	3,311	812	12,993	1,728	27,675	46,089	1,316	77,435	5,743	39,138	11,218	41
110	121	1,206	173	40	366	89	729	812	51	1,185	216	883	635	42
1,853	3,329	50,099	6,112	388	14,745	2,023	31,391	39,579	632	66,865	6,570	32,885	9,522	43
55	64	538	47	23	190	44	304	439	35	598	115	406	148	44
987	1,634	16,409	705	334	5,530	1,046	11,194	16,892	414	24,976	3,274	12,913	2,064	45
90	122	1,307	172	29	395	75	775	864	24	1,230	215	901	594	46
464	1,031	14,160	1,242	136	3,594	510	7,614	10,188	111	17,039	1,696	9,629	2,376	47
78	112	1,224	160	26	335	71	693	771	20	1,118	173	844	553	48
123	132	1,300	177	59	400	97	907	984	55	1,373	247	1,017	678	49
360	755	11,473	1,132	88	2,832	354	6,063	7,926	64	13,054	1,224	7,826	2,018	50
577	869	12,283	1,185	232	3,407	513	9,140	11,703	221	18,880	1,621	9,719	2,687	51
28	57	494	33	13	162	31	260	365	16	558	97	347	115	52
104	276	2,687	110	48	762	156	1,551	2,262	47	3,985	472	1,803	358	53
154	56	278	121	19	137	23	295	319	39	285	67	261	174	54
130	45	80	12	91	19	232	294	32	218	55	239	174	55	55
67,225	11,913	9,680	11,801	2,001	11,349	4,588	22,756	20,186	11,416	21,217	10,097	9,375	6,886	56
58,456	9,428	10,989	7,363	767	7,956	2,243	11,582	13,576	4,010	10,829	7,695	7,479	4,544	57
150	52	271	114	17	133	20	285	301	34	270	59	251	170	58
47,761	6,441	6,379	7,295	1,372	7,322	3,235	11,973	8,621	4,811	7,650	5,818	5,664	4,325	59
147	50	267	107	17	132	20	284	300	32	265	54	246	166	60
119	40	246	78	11	89	17	229	285	30	211	52	231	174	61
46,562	6,213	6,034	6,848	1,327	7,091	3,154	11,436	8,388	4,533	7,279	5,548	5,433	4,140	62
43,675	6,534	5,784	5,444	518	5,156	1,545	7,836	7,518	2,520	6,188	5,826	4,339	3,049	63
123	45	185	82	15	91	12	182	140	27	116	40	119	84	64
102	32	115	48	6	53	9	108	140	22	84	38	101	58	65
1,199	228	345	447	45	231	81	537	233	278	371	270	231	185	66
1,112	161	305	270	11	146	30	408	214	383	493	186	243	66	67
123	46	209	92	19	107	17	229	251	35	219	62	180	132	68
19,464	5,472	3,301	4,506	629	4,027	1,353	10,783	11,565	6,605	13,567	4,279	3,711	2,562	69
148	53	266	120	17	138	19	289	315	35	259	54	249	168	70
125	38	252	70	10	87	18	223	266	27	199	51	238	154	71
53,724	6,397	6,897	8,078	1,104	7,168	3,180	12,374	17,939	6,658	9,672	5,963	6,888	4,449	72
50,497	5,821	6,364	6,552	778	4,090	2,443	7,693	10,415	3,360	6,944	5,010	2,691	73	73
529,280	54,997	63,495	72,232	10,027	63,396	31,187	112,908	137,871	59,510	72,964	53,075	57,855	39,162	74
433,329	51,280	58,424	52,274	5,972	34,428	18,551	70,213	83,351	28,431	58,108	50,9			

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 7 (Part 1 of 2).—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK

[For comparability of data on livestock]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Marshall	Moade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter
Cattle and dairy products:										
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	893	974	331	918	1,999	1,123	716	723	454
2	1950...	974	964	351	969	2,099	1,172	778	766	473
3	number 1954...	44,198	116,160	56,099	40,112	82,968	44,484	74,752	82,737	40,557
4	1950...	37,921	79,351	44,308	29,276	60,912	33,275	55,339	54,945	28,221
5	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	882	960	327	905	1,866	1,045	706	716	442
6	1950...	968	957	349	951	2,034	1,110	771	758	468
7	number 1954...	19,509	54,015	22,511	17,897	27,419	14,515	36,760	38,014	17,892
8	1950...	15,857	39,263	17,437	13,292	21,734	10,487	28,720	28,608	13,524
9	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	706	740	251	650	1,453	818	524	534	349
10	1950...	864	783	294	821	1,900	1,011	625	602	383
11	number 1954...	6,169	3,790	1,243	3,440	14,031	5,520	2,820	2,080	1,982
12	1950...	7,482	3,629	1,519	5,011	16,086	6,865	3,081	2,438	2,114
13	Heifers and heifer calves....farms reporting 1954...	847	920	322	883	1,875	1,069	652	696	436
14	number 1954...	13,037	32,723	15,211	11,842	27,183	15,800	19,884	23,877	11,138
15	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting 1954...	824	918	316	870	1,871	1,033	648	682	443
16	number 1954...	11,652	29,422	18,377	10,373	28,366	14,169	18,108	20,846	11,527
17	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1954...	16	46	...	3	279	36	53	5	9
18	1949...	32	71	14	13	203	48	87	22	30
19	pounds 1954...	259,487	6,765,586	...	20,291	31,622,758	3,189,194	5,335,453	197,075	50,773
20	1949...	981,000	4,044,627	158,394	193,133	19,358,159	1,381,745	4,755,720	641,798	696,475
21	dollars 1954...	8,257	309,019	...	790	1,018,727	114,908	225,709	7,988	1,843
22	1949...	30,990	195,489	7,765	8,271	730,274	53,596	230,374	25,032	24,773
23	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1954...	599	365	146	525	1,007	635	237	293	245
24	1949...	764	408	167	670	1,503	790	310	315	246
25	pounds of butterfat 1954...	659,651	229,225	96,145	377,565	1,067,123	575,718	172,515	147,974	192,442
26	1949...	674,128	195,474	90,407	387,320	1,412,973	615,914	157,469	120,751	131,333
27	dollars 1954...	369,228	128,296	52,710	198,344	572,527	309,167	96,361	85,172	104,053
28	1949...	418,395	109,636	52,336	233,085	848,985	366,191	93,448	71,737	80,010
29	Cows milked, day preceding enumeration.....farms reporting 1954...	675	658	236	607	1,381	762	476	489	327
30	number of cows 1954...	3,372	2,538	898	2,116	8,396	3,258	1,895	1,352	1,199
31	Milk produced, day preceding enumeration.....gallons 1954...	6,948	5,655	1,363	4,391	20,290	7,761	4,286	2,362	2,231
32	Butter churned, week preceding enumeration.....farms reporting 1954...	143	290	121	83	67	41	158	198	154
33	pounds 1954...	526	841	343	220	373	134	444	600	462
Horses and mules:										
34	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	541	801	289	305	480	259	548	552	241
35	1950...	794	888	342	712	1,257	717	665	666	325
36	number 1954...	1,481	3,573	1,723	656	1,175	565	2,190	2,405	803
37	1950...	2,884	5,374	3,008	2,049	3,371	1,867	3,530	4,077	1,341
Hogs:										
38	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	598	335	137	687	1,673	953	258	289	360
39	1950...	725	430	176	811	1,893	1,086	312	300	391
40	number 1954...	24,773	6,343	4,136	28,863	118,847	61,862	6,412	8,302	25,530
41	1950...	20,136	5,754	3,501	22,909	100,813	48,087	4,263	3,660	16,330
42	Born before June 1.....farms reporting 1954...	516	273	107	604	1,484	847	211	248	335
43	number 1954...	20,357	3,636	2,691	21,021	79,394	43,022	4,331	6,181	21,633
44	Born since June 1.....farms reporting 1954...	169	177	76	274	859	462	117	95	114
45	number 1954...	4,416	2,707	1,445	7,842	39,453	18,840	2,081	2,121	3,897
46	Sows and gilts farrowing.....farms reporting 1954...	516	221	116	672	1,623	917	169	225	339
47	number 1954...	4,290	1,188	789	6,330	22,503	11,826	1,294	1,409	4,620
48	Between Dec. 1 and June 1....farms reporting 1954...	464	181	95	625	1,435	818	140	185	305
49	1950...	671	302	144	722	1,736	987	197	223	342
50	number 1954...	3,612	775	543	4,963	16,862	8,981	896	1,138	4,021
51	1950...	5,679	1,448	874	7,016	23,366	12,954	1,108	1,147	4,472
52	After June 1.....farms reporting 1954...	115	106	63	273	775	425	73	71	105
53	number 1954...	678	413	246	1,367	5,641	2,845	398	271	599
Sheep and wool:										
54	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1954...	269	202	49	238	481	346	97	185	108
55	1950...	231	139	33	192	393	269	87	160	67
56	number 1954...	22,168	63,725	9,338	10,214	35,923	31,574	16,859	56,394	16,401
57	1950...	12,078	53,495	3,661	7,129	20,684	13,610	12,679	41,697	8,655
58	Sheep 1 year old and over....farms reporting 1954...	255	182	40	232	449	323	87	172	106
59	number 1954...	12,304	45,042	6,753	6,987	14,240	12,887	11,131	42,607	8,995
60	Ewes.....farms reporting 1954...	251	180	40	229	446	319	84	170	102
61	1950...	223	131	32	191	384	264	83	150	65
62	number 1954...	12,113	42,806	6,455	6,782	13,793	12,296	10,640	41,280	8,758
63	1950...	8,929	37,591	2,725	4,347	11,965	9,097	9,235	35,487	6,189
64	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1954...	164	123	27	141	197	159	64	141	71
65	1950...	137	95	20	86	167	113	56	125	41
66	number 1954...	391	2,236	298	205	447	591	491	1,327	237
67	1950...	344	1,341	255	126	3,643	847	375	1,207	284
68	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting 1954...	223	161	43	153	363	279	83	157	92
69	number 1954...	9,664	18,683	2,585	3,227	21,683	18,687	5,728	13,787	7,406
70	Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1954...	257	178	39	244	459	329	82	171	101
71	1949...	221	141	28	200	359	247	73	139	58
72	number shorn 1954...	13,583	46,995	6,952	9,083	20,235	16,545	11,808	46,788	10,190
73	1949...	8,749	46,904	3,106	4,688	14,833	11,535	8,742	39,492	5,665
74	Wool shorn.....pounds 1954...	118,464	446,302	63,379	79,841	158,585	128,039	116,527	450,411	94,878
75	1949...	73,961	379,121	25,399	40,316	115,671	90,069	79,527	341,332	50,502
76	Average date of enumeration.....1954...	11/1-11/6	10/17-10/23	10/24-10/31	11/21-11/27	11/1-11/6	11/7-11/13	10/17-10/23	10/24-10/31	11/7-11/13

SOUTH DAKOTA

267

PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950--Continued

and poultry, see text and State Table 12]

Roberts	Sanborn	Shannon	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Washabaugh	Yankton	Ziebach
1,631	744	224	1,289	193	350	384	1,091	1,668	1,153	504	166	1,171	304 1
1,847	771	314	1,341	220	368	458	1,141	1,732	1,263	536	199	1,244	384 2
54,751	42,712	37,526	67,008	54,037	50,439	57,124	100,088	52,019	39,671	35,699	28,891	39,943	48,652 3
45,737	28,515	29,907	44,175	39,240	33,077	49,009	71,193	39,993	30,060	25,529	24,657	29,063	33,416 4
1,604	723	221	1,264	191	338	382	1,080	1,602	1,063	495	166	1,098	301 5
1,824	751	311	1,317	213	355	452	1,130	1,690	1,199	535	194	1,206	378 6
23,432	17,224	17,499	29,809	22,198	20,451	26,476	44,180	18,076	11,025	15,397	12,767	12,624	22,737 7
19,342	12,207	14,909	21,661	16,771	15,424	20,693	32,990	14,670	8,752	12,359	11,556	10,065	17,906 8
1,380	477	99	895	132	245	288	860	1,366	826	418	126	893	203 9
1,725	616	204	1,118	157	271	360	973	1,620	1,132	480	146	1,136	216 10
11,926	1,996	374	4,334	387	1,065	1,842	4,601	9,510	5,207	3,152	530	5,540	871 11
14,187	2,913	685	5,544	531	1,042	2,477	5,502	11,165	6,626	3,425	649	6,819	1,093 12
1,524	719	219	1,200	180	338	365	1,049	1,566	1,000	481	158	1,019	282 13
16,463	12,741	10,329	18,814	12,540	14,981	15,198	27,941	15,620	10,370	10,361	7,722	9,914	13,565 14
1,485	701	218	1,192	187	336	368	1,047	1,586	1,067	482	158	1,079	288 15
14,856	12,747	9,698	18,385	19,299	15,007	15,450	27,967	18,323	18,276	9,941	8,402	17,405	12,350 16
179	7	2	46	4	4	4	8	83	88	14	4	62	8 17
103	17	13	75	4	6	9	37	100	182	25	5	78	9 18
6,190,997	590,728	2,218	4,783,488	379,460	217,760	116,866	6,608,907	4,144,298	391,004	14,645	2,678,078	51,918	19
3,774,740	463,333	443,898	2,892,566	12,629	37,347	467,789	587,049	3,440,280	4,960,004	886,717	43,602	2,756,560	82,459 20
217,481	17,756	133	184,859	...	11,219	8,130	4,640	190,705	140,176	18,285	562	81,603	1,780 21
115,117	16,586	19,072	107,730	769	1,148	18,869	26,617	114,323	196,274	41,972	1,774	92,172	3,331 22
1,119	322	22	582	23	122	194	597	1,158	562	371	58	628	89 23
1,497	448	42	717	36	162	263	706	1,403	729	407	61	863	108 24
1,126,121	151,896	25,442	329,665	7,369	64,194	177,201	334,411	1,070,544	466,333	337,067	32,806	443,470	50,499 25
1,367,546	191,031	12,477	299,436	14,878	68,592	169,299	360,377	1,112,282	477,067	282,987	31,361	495,942	52,557 26
636,342	78,663	13,553	181,259	4,240	35,748	90,254	175,020	570,291	258,395	194,145	18,587	231,988	30,206 27
841,854	114,455	7,988	182,296	9,144	40,861	106,871	217,654	664,704	278,294	174,617	19,557	305,390	32,704 28
1,292	427	89	797	123	224	275	812	1,292	778	400	118	853	184 29
6,191	1,189	258	2,631	235	655	1,184	3,055	5,580	3,098	1,829	354	3,290	544 30
12,438	2,190	557	6,344	402	1,172	2,035	4,789	13,206	7,103	3,380	548	6,478	969 31
167	113	21	259	40	84	163	486	97	67	187	69	166	90 32
652	377	49	1,241	109	227	445	1,147	333	213	458	204	373	278 33
681	299	206	365	183	226	321	721	389	259	305	154	290	273 34
1,287	576	405	718	207	269	462	964	1,169	704	398	202	849	380 35
1,747	676	2,265	824	1,862	1,048	1,756	2,094	798	552	893	1,047	673	2,471 36
3,884	1,761	4,899	2,024	2,823	1,417	3,661	3,913	2,895	1,728	1,488	2,051	2,180	4,743 37
1,090	585	36	868	46	237	226	662	1,374	952	329	72	988	105 38
1,336	609	59	1,042	42	256	288	759	1,523	1,122	361	77	1,113	116 39
38,066	39,172	1,347	47,706	1,001	17,003	8,608	30,920	80,437	68,602	13,014	1,774	69,012	2,266 40
29,747	21,050	1,449	27,279	568	7,065	7,194	19,295	63,780	58,430	7,933	1,192	47,994	840 41
933	525	29	746	38	222	178	577	1,239	857	294	69	881	85 42
28,490	29,228	1,045	35,510	816	14,188	5,578	21,602	57,365	46,830	11,337	981	48,959	1,536 43
405	237	21	329	17	67	105	316	661	461	75	43	468	45 44
9,576	9,944	302	12,196	185	2,815	3,030	9,318	23,072	21,772	1,677	793	20,053	730 45
1,017	560	28	806	30	209	186	589	1,291	894	294	45	917	76 46
7,877	6,747	222	8,759	161	2,819	1,702	5,407	14,524	12,803	2,177	304	12,802	377 47
920	502	24	720	22	188	156	482	1,189	819	269	37	870	62 48
1,198	556	42	951	26	214	231	639	1,433	1,034	322	62	1,017	78 49
6,445	5,332	177	6,903	125	2,369	1,221	3,773	11,235	9,770	1,946	183	9,811	271 50
8,346	6,165	336	9,703	156	2,654	2,003	5,640	15,391	13,754	2,295	310	12,621	391 51
336	206	12	277	14	53	93	310	595	407	52	31	401	29 52
1,432	1,415	45	1,856	36	450	481	1,634	3,289	3,033	231	121	2,991	106 53
390	142	8	418	5	76	30	82	289	106	48	12	95	83 54
386	124	9	271	13	64	25	52	230	75	39	21	80	64 55
24,696	8,545	3,289	31,732	1,512	39,599	7,839	8,053	36,707	5,498	1,916	813	7,310	38,214 56
18,977	5,782	1,433	16,343	2,401	16,419	4,767	3,988	18,598	3,491	1,129	2,169	3,851	26,891 57
377	137	6	397	5	65	28	72	266	93	47	11	78	72 58
15,663	4,922	1,990	18,261	1,126	10,859	5,287	4,015	6,371	2,772	1,510	538	2,034	28,435 59
370	136	6	394	5	65	28	71	261	93	46	10	75	70 60
378	122	9	265	12	63	22	50	220	73	37	21	76	59 61
14,777	4,828	1,925	17,480	1,017	10,546	5,090	3,827	5,956	2,639	1,432	511	1,941	27,408 62
13,504	3,452	957	11,297	1,987	14,401	3,837	2,380	5,257	2,003	713	1,867	2,092	22,713 63
245	57	5	242	4	47	17	39	115	41	30	8	35	63 64
216	56	9	146	9	42	19	33	87	33	19	11	29	46 65
886	94	65	781	109	313	197	188	415	133	78	27	93	1,027 66
581	93	20	335	100	277	134	65	5,100	217	40	48	466	890 67
305	110	6	341	5	67	26	68	227	82	34	8	70	64 68
9,033	3,623	1,299	13,471	386	28,740	2,552	4,038	30,336	2,726	406	275	5,276	9,779 69
384	141	5	400	6	66	26	66	275	94	45	12	74	70 70
361	106	8	272	10	56	21	48	212	59	35	18	73	57 71
16,583	5,150	1,831	18,942	1,173	12,147	6,071	4,196	22,129	3,051	1,603	529	3,838	30,190 72
13,164	3,781	1,510	10,634	1,866	8,245	4,037	2,541	11,888	1,872	729	2,768	2,003	22,079 73
153,383	.45,727	16,718	181,951	8,610	116,586	58,695	38,773	183,951	26,163	14,293	5,263	34,495	272,990 74
111,989	30,503	9,970	97,188	13,096	77,358	36,100	20,499	91,179	15,201	5,746	20,712	18,418	182,094 75
11/1-11/6	11/1-11/6	10/24-10/31	11/1-11/6	11/1-11/6	11/1-11/6	10/17-10/23	11/7-11/13	11/14-11/20	11/17-11/13	10/17-10/23	11/1-11/6	10/24-10/31	76

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 7 (Part 2 of 2).—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK

[For comparability of data on livestock]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule
Poultry and poultry products:									
1	Poultry and/or poultry products sold.....	45,744	687	1,277	157	1,244	1,508	1,192	591
2	farms reporting 1954...	50,087	730	1,390	199	1,197	1,621	1,471	638
3	dollars 1954...	18,797,447	256,631	555,623	25,352	511,530	954,114	479,447	181,766
4	1949...	24,263,067	286,307	762,944	33,623	639,507	1,216,294	563,080	268,796
5	Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....	49,965	704	1,312	275	1,276	1,533	1,344	637
6	farms reporting 1954...	54,024	746	1,435	317	1,205	1,633	1,501	674
7	number 1954...	9,004,508	143,449	260,071	20,342	286,719	379,707	199,729	121,314
8	1950...	7,203,972	106,272	225,187	18,642	207,475	326,663	182,272	100,858
9	Chickens sold.....	32,908	506	1,007	71	1,035	1,234	789	417
10	farms reporting 1954...	38,056	552	1,168	93	967	1,339	1,137	464
11	number 1954...	4,558,241	58,695	138,383	6,928	123,324	217,893	101,113	50,839
12	1949...	5,280,622	61,183	155,052	5,912	129,842	256,081	143,434	63,088
13	dollars 1954...	2,830,067	31,509	83,902	6,137	68,359	124,900	71,187	28,116
14	1949...	4,747,816	51,579	137,992	5,342	117,466	224,556	133,126	52,858
15	Broilers.....	29	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
16	farms reporting 1954...	168,191	...	...	...	...	1,200	...	...
17	number 1954...	138,858	...	...	...	...	2,000	...	...
18	Other chickens.....	32,887	506	1,007	71	1,035	1,233	789	417
19	farms reporting 1954...	4,390,050	58,695	138,383	6,928	123,324	216,693	101,113	50,839
20	dollars 1954...	2,691,209	31,509	83,902	6,137	68,359	122,900	71,187	28,116
21	Chicken eggs sold.....	43,078	675	1,204	133	1,201	1,467	1,069	570
22	farms reporting 1954...	47,373	707	1,337	178	1,163	1,575	1,335	611
23	dozens 1954...	55,374,665	882,634	1,583,762	59,545	1,785,219	2,678,037	1,073,204	642,986
24	1949...	51,347,372	660,249	1,694,849	69,871	1,466,559	2,754,865	1,058,624	605,153
25	dollars 1954...	14,047,372	215,702	377,183	16,276	416,723	747,722	260,232	148,311
26	1949...	17,676,170	228,587	570,389	22,614	493,282	960,124	374,867	199,682
27	Turkeys raised.....	2,581	36	56	38	7	32	103	37
28	farms reporting 1954...	2,488	35	47	48	18	25	112	34
29	number 1954...	378,051	1,739	17,130	729	1,522	17,803	22,421	1,139
30	1949...	275,229	569	4,515	1,249	2,796	3,716	9,770	2,697
31	Light breeds.....	1,194	17	35	12	4	12	41	23
32	farms reporting 1954...	111,810	283	7,750	154	1,334	8,554	599	677
33	Heavy breeds.....	1,436	19	25	26	3	22	64	14
34	number 1954...	266,241	1,456	9,380	575	188	9,249	21,822	462
35	Turkey hens to be kept for breeding, on hand.....	1,676	30	46	28	1	11	69	29
36	farms reporting 1954...	11,798	150	251	164	1	220	329	156
37	number 1954...	783	20	24	9	...	4	28	17
38	Light breeds.....	5,487	96	117	46	...	62	119	98
39	Heavy breeds.....	899	10	22	19	1	8	42	12
40	number 1954...	6,311	54	134	118	1	158	210	58
41	Ducks raised.....	5,515	67	294	22	240	116	160	106
42	farms reporting 1954...	5,907	92	276	12	304	122	166	104
43	number 1954...	121,364	1,250	11,989	213	6,323	2,647	2,618	1,594
44	1949...	139,186	2,166	10,366	341	8,968	2,204	8,242	1,767
45	Turkeys, ducks, geese, other miscellaneous poultry, and their eggs sold.....	5,350	53	280	19	209	108	156	62
46	farms reporting 1954...	5,397	79	283	30	212	82	198	67
47	dollars 1954...	1,920,008	9,420	94,538	2,939	26,448	81,492	148,028	5,339
48	1949...	1,839,081	6,141	54,563	5,667	28,759	31,614	55,087	16,256
49	Animals sold alive:								
50	Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....	55,830	766	1,402	332	1,246	1,672	1,566	661
51	farms reporting 1954...	59,358	774	1,470	391	1,287	1,749	1,691	710
52	dollars 1954...	232,307,844	3,415,788	4,804,854	1,794,977	4,570,249	6,288,578	6,068,951	3,377,795
53	Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....	52,341	732	1,332	325	1,166	1,559	1,440	639
54	farms reporting 1954...	54,901	727	1,369	374	1,180	1,546	1,485	661
55	number 1954...	1,365,248	16,808	28,050	16,949	18,337	25,310	30,176	18,024
56	1949...	1,159,518	14,328	25,694	16,506	13,593	21,513	22,707	16,555
57	Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....	43,858	603	1,034	258	920	1,389	1,220	523
58	farms reporting 1954...	47,130	639	1,148	330	917	1,349	1,276	545
59	number 1954...	840,802	10,602	14,853	9,134	12,415	19,387	19,075	10,926
60	1949...	816,206	10,593	16,667	11,496	9,494	16,954	15,663	11,953
61	dollars 1954...	110,896,393	1,415,667	1,826,242	1,046,048	1,936,948	2,799,632	2,679,674	1,637,759
62	1949...	133,502,683	1,603,234	2,697,893	1,636,527	1,577,172	3,022,732	2,570,114	2,064,220
63	Calves sold alive.....	33,054	462	233	736	815	912	379	
64	farms reporting 1954...	29,488	349	816	237	664	610	812	346
65	number 1954...	524,446	6,206	13,197	7,815	5,922	5,923	11,101	7,098
66	1949...	343,312	3,735	9,027	5,010	4,099	4,559	7,044	4,602
67	dollars 1954...	36,372,990	446,656	914,798	555,054	442,389	473,437	757,205	541,175
68	1949...	29,966,400	354,294	786,578	434,191	352,625	477,787	630,362	481,882
69	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....	36,591	618	975	128	1,010	1,261	1,040	494
70	farms reporting 1954...	45,714	672	1,237	208	1,116	1,543	1,373	599
71	number 1954...	1,708,662	32,307	41,737	3,904	52,683	59,327	56,923	25,530
72	1949...	2,020,870	31,378	50,876	6,270	51,969	76,039	67,380	30,441
73	dollars 1954...	71,074,600	1,402,817	1,709,343	142,941	2,113,940	2,658,216	2,301,147	1,129,676
74	1949...	80,763,025	1,266,531	1,955,480	206,845	2,092,711	3,257,244	2,688,512	1,227,763
75	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....	10,877	144	286	31	135	440	385	86
76	farms reporting 1954...	9,353	113	219	39	108	420	277	60
77	number 1954...	901,283	8,955	19,717	2,895	4,625	20,697	19,099	4,296
78	1949...	789,393	5,700	9,500	2,948	4,207	18,910	11,463	3,190
79	dollars 1954...	13,612,287	147,754	350,544	47,264	73,392	347,612	324,590	64,881
80	1949...	13,981,045	103,904	182,086	49,953	80,240	353,156	217,252	54,923
81	Horses and mules sold alive.....	2,329	25	39	24	33	41	49	37
82	farms reporting 1954...	5,936	79	166	53	75	138	109	76
83	number 1954...	6,938	119	81	71	64	204	105	76
84	1949...	18,840	205	382	285	235	290	336	208
85	dollars 1954...	351,574	2,894	3,927	3,670	3,580	9,681	6,335	4,304
86	1949...	525,230	6,383	12,268	6,454	7,073	12,006	9,541	5,710

¹Armstrong County was consolidated with Dewey County in March 1954.

SOUTH DAKOTA

269

PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

and poultry, see text and State Table 12]

Buffalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Jewell ¹	Douglas	
97	343	498	1,274	984	842	805	379	161	696	1,148	943	196	793	1
107	393	533	1,363	1,102	844	910	393	239	730	1,294	1,069	224	808	2
28,312	54,891	81,711	411,456	333,105	319,802	607,590	44,122	28,370	256,881	431,708	446,434	24,008	326,831	3
33,432	96,696	113,710	561,545	422,432	372,689	789,315	53,563	47,508	356,881	611,831	575,634	32,123	462,075	4
125	528	533	1,362	1,019	906	826	541	246	749	1,197	977	284	796	5
122	479	562	1,441	1,138	917	935	529	342	749	1,332	1,089	323	818	6
19,777	35,898	64,227	268,805	186,902	173,175	152,153	42,416	14,472	143,033	186,918	194,831	23,988	187,055	7
14,607	33,574	52,824	217,818	142,574	121,239	132,420	30,424	17,237	110,985	161,852	168,439	18,388	147,064	8
69	140	277	970	696	601	536	157	76	529	707	693	97	661	9
75	197	321	1,041	863	670	708	202	128	579	980	882	126	643	10
8,057	9,393	21,837	108,069	94,945	80,941	78,502	12,283	6,510	68,628	97,884	102,963	8,359	83,682	11
7,999	22,046	19,565	110,126	114,026	80,896	127,884	11,163	11,736	76,878	121,271	127,922	7,613	89,658	12
5,011	10,678	13,299	62,037	54,282	53,370	47,955	10,646	8,138	45,289	70,737	56,689	7,445	44,041	13
7,049	23,360	17,432	93,120	102,483	75,814	113,601	10,540	14,363	68,789	109,384	111,067	6,786	73,293	14
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	4	1	...	...	15
...	...	...	5,000	...	2,100	...	...	...	1,008	5,410	1,000	...	...	16
...	...	...	3,000	...	1,680	...	...	...	1,000	4,318	400	...	...	17
69	140	277	970	695	601	535	157	76	528	704	692	97	661	18
8,057	9,393	21,837	108,069	94,945	80,941	76,402	12,283	6,510	67,620	92,474	101,963	8,359	83,682	19
5,011	10,678	13,299	62,037	51,282	53,370	46,275	10,646	8,138	44,289	66,419	56,289	7,445	44,041	20
91	312	483	1,228	946	784	752	331	129	662	1,063	892	158	770	21
97	346	517	1,316	989	793	847	350	212	707	1,204	1,025	189	790	22
90,600	126,833	303,305	1,497,009	1,130,558	1,020,070	1,040,642	116,247	51,886	836,755	1,206,822	1,343,063	62,703	1,196,329	23
68,563	156,739	319,465	1,309,708	908,172	807,709	939,767	108,826	82,982	786,967	1,177,548	1,272,979	68,155	1,145,087	24
21,299	36,841	64,711	341,792	262,438	252,605	264,559	25,453	18,359	207,470	292,197	384,118	12,712	270,628	25
24,674	55,035	94,883	458,044	311,825	267,629	339,539	36,302	30,057	276,527	429,667	458,966	20,617	381,267	26
13	71	27	25	76	4	58	98	40	21	77	14	63	8	27
10	77	22	22	63	4	44	70	32	22	79	13	45	19	28
365	1,585	473	604	3,278	2,504	79,032	2,250	610	401	17,535	159	1,250	2,226	29
390	3,826	272	1,595	1,280	4,099	51,525	1,774	678	1,137	12,537	175	1,048	464	30
5	34	16	12	28	3	24	21	26	10	27	7	39	3	31
192	444	141	262	821	4	47,139	702	364	98	4,677	75	815	35	32
9	38	12	13	48	1	39	77	14	12	50	7	24	5	33
173	1,141	332	342	2,457	2,500	31,893	1,548	246	303	12,858	84	435	2,191	34
10	47	19	17	47	1	24	63	18	11	34	7	56	5	35
86	158	75	84	262	1	817	339	62	293	605	42	311	26	36
6	26	12	11	19	1	7	14	14	4	10	5	33	2	37
52	89	41	56	80	1	733	71	48	259	499	33	192	12	38
5	22	8	6	28	...	17	49	4	7	24	2	23	3	39
34	69	34	28	182	...	84	268	14	34	106	9	119	14	40
17	54	77	293	88	60	88	76	6	96	105	65	24	45	41
9	36	66	261	92	41	114	33	17	120	133	123	21	151	42
239	679	1,196	5,771	1,388	869	1,644	910	17	1,595	1,974	1,293	342	1,073	43
229	483	1,079	4,819	1,721	692	1,789	432	201	3,452	2,393	2,561	258	3,589	44
12	49	61	146	91	42	98	91	18	67	168	94	45	51	45
14	68	39	99	101	19	100	56	27	90	169	100	47	111	46
2,002	7,372	3,701	7,627	16,385	13,827	295,076	8,023	1,873	4,122	68,774	5,627	3,851	12,162	47
1,709	18,301	1,395	10,381	8,124	29,246	336,175	6,721	3,088	11,565	72,780	5,601	4,720	7,515	48
150	589	571	1,424	1,156	936	957	641	320	766	1,359	1,097	414	823	49
164	591	615	1,501	1,235	1,019	1,021	613	392	778	1,473	1,166	503	847	50
1,878,187	4,203,772	1,535,582	5,785,964	2,720,437	6,856,741	1,931,266	3,033,893	1,605,438	2,732,453	2,861,328	2,447,908	2,181,157	2,719,402	51
2,080,866	4,168,300	1,708,279	5,456,444	3,312,776	6,870,022	2,378,722	2,582,757	1,949,200	2,426,555	3,199,098	3,190,796	2,252,577	2,588,648	52
145	483	563	1,347	1,089	727	881	629	314	712	1,304	1,045	399	785	53
158	498	597	1,379	1,111	854	924	596	385	725	1,374	1,062	484	798	54
12,175	18,503	12,826	27,536	17,044	22,782	12,145	28,028	17,135	12,041	17,829	13,811	21,618	11,523	55
10,527	14,179	10,106	21,967	13,139	21,562	9,793	18,123	16,401	9,272	14,342	11,945	16,192	9,151	56
120	404	461	1,117	903	672	742	493	257	568	1,177	901	313	618	57
137	437	548	1,116	983	744	795	505	342	595	1,187	924	429	698	58
7,969	11,149	6,909	17,143	10,178	21,622	7,785	14,269	7,475	7,769	11,654	8,842	11,565	6,622	59
8,198	11,406	7,336	15,722	9,726	19,859	6,936	9,823	9,507	6,357	9,511	8,723	10,493	6,602	60
1,341,682	1,253,802	674,971	2,431,408	1,150,354	4,065,145	890,526	1,546,406	938,192	1,076,348	1,369,970	1,058,621	1,257,518	817,757	61
1,665,328	1,637,070	977,309	2,586,946	1,504,981	4,262,273	1,086,778	1,411,310	1,296,648	989,678	1,405,425	1,395,886	1,526,436	991,882	62
107	325	400	827	697	348	542	511	272	473	817	661	306	500	63
103	264	285	694	543	258	514	452	302	371	817	489	303	389	64
4,206	7,354	5,917	10,393	6,866	1,160	4,360	13,759	9,660	4,272	6,175	4,969	10,053	4,901	65
2,329	2,773	2,770	6,245	3,413	1,703	2,857	8,300	6,894	2,915	4,831	3,222	5,699	2,549	66
280,336	497,443	410,024	805,465	463,635	88,650	260,578	959,383	621,791	352,946	367,967	341,959	636,720	392,787	67
198,090	236,621	226,185	622,425	291,452	197,035	198,618	680,037	564,282	295,245	347,919	307,276	434,720	238,664	68
98	98	392	1,107	734	743	549	283	30	609	887	675	162	720	69
114	261	480	1,278	980	894	777	358	96	628	1,168	954	219	746	70
4,993	1,690	11,179	57,745	23,335	60,509	15,647	8,411	351	28,841	25,078	20,326	5,668	35,751	71
5,059	7,370	13,869	55,338	33,081	53,616	23,036	9,819	1,743	26,858	33,416	30,286	6,294	33,390	72
205,937	55,451	405,351	2,496,848	902,554	2,580,367	607,291	325,612	8,149	1,228,161	974,022	814,178	205,906	1,481,560	73
188,375	247,981	467,460	2,203,004											

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 7 (Part 2 of 2).—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK

[For comparability of data on livestock]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Edmunds	Fall River	Faulk	Grant ¹	Gregory	Hankon	Hamlin	Hand	Hanson
Poultry and poultry products:										
1 Poultry and/or poultry products sold.....	farms reporting 1954...	744	218	508	875	830	237	812	838	671
2 1949...	773	277	557	1,098	960	277	865	907	702	
3 dollars 1954...	176,861	49,652	187,105	331,475	203,123	36,977	431,982	290,728	336,619	
4 1949...	197,886	60,541	198,928	549,600	357,684	45,810	515,781	363,760	344,938	
5 Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....	farms reporting 1954...	776	269	551	956	900	334	823	912	709
6 1950...	825	357	584	1,137	996	383	891	954	714	
7 number 1954...	124,207	22,043	93,013	154,015	150,480	27,388	182,239	154,197	139,807	
8 1950...	90,520	21,321	71,244	143,056	138,827	21,831	150,916	129,172	101,302	
9 Chickens sold.....	farms reporting 1954...	435	104	432	584	493	102	620	577	531
10 1949...	569	151	410	871	644	128	678	706	595	
11 number 1954...	45,192	11,606	52,087	83,296	58,012	9,053	96,855	72,441	68,805	
12 1949...	50,871	12,241	46,320	127,415	59,657	7,516	106,986	78,918	77,159	
13 dollars 1954...	28,638	11,082	31,804	57,143	32,453	7,824	53,834	42,774	40,587	
14 1949...	43,574	13,850	40,896	116,502	49,031	6,668	91,526	67,437	70,436	
15 Broilers.....	farms reporting 1954...	...	1	...	1
16 number 1954...	...	1,500	...	10,000
17 dollars 1954...	...	1,000	...	10,000
18 Other chickens.....	farms reporting 1954...	435	104	432	583	493	102	620	577	531
19 number 1954...	45,192	10,106	52,087	73,296	58,012	9,053	96,855	72,441	68,805	
20 dollars 1954...	28,638	10,082	31,804	47,143	32,453	7,824	53,834	42,774	40,587	
21 Chicken eggs sold.....	farms reporting 1954...	704	196	474	829	805	203	786	779	637
22 1949...	731	252	520	1,054	932	250	841	847	672	
23 dozens 1954...	580,313	93,891	509,842	965,959	772,890	90,399	1,340,053	832,793	937,771	
24 1949...	433,480	105,974	416,053	1,146,653	904,520	89,487	1,199,852	743,707	711,471	
25 dollars 1954...	130,072	32,270	115,042	262,059	164,186	23,101	361,907	205,021	247,135	
26 1949...	144,009	36,655	142,892	395,290	301,925	30,729	418,992	250,841	257,721	
27 Turkeys raised.....	farms reporting 1954...	84	38	51	26	20	52	28	93	16
28 1949...	49	66	67	27	11	58	17	79	17	
29 number 1954...	3,194	1,291	9,131	1,918	1,142	1,854	3,291	7,784	10,179	
30 1949...	1,112	2,043	2,632	5,760	1,122	1,888	1,372	7,935	1,398	
31 Light breeds.....	farms reporting 1954...	57	19	29	14	6	22	17	43	9
32 number 1954...	1,294	581	2,992	577	451	708	1,834	918	2,101	
33 Heavy breeds.....	farms reporting 1954...	28	19	23	13	16	30	12	51	9
34 number 1954...	1,900	710	6,139	1,341	691	1,146	1,457	6,866	8,078	
35 Turkey hens to be kept for breeding, on hand.....	farms reporting 1954...	67	20	39	11	11	28	16	60	11
36 number 1954...	452	89	212	64	350	111	74	370	49	
37 Light breeds.....	farms reporting 1954...	46	8	21	4	2	15	9	28	7
38 number 1954...	299	37	104	13	11	57	40	124	38	
39 Heavy breeds.....	farms reporting 1954...	21	12	18	7	9	13	8	32	4
40 number 1954...	153	52	108	51	339	54	34	246	11	
41 Ducks raised.....	farms reporting 1954...	138	3	67	96	138	35	68	103	79
42 1949...	176	15	76	145	98	24	80	127	103	
43 number 1954...	2,606	19	1,368	1,542	2,484	271	865	1,880	2,113	
44 1949...	4,220	122	1,528	2,452	1,596	256	1,337	2,670	3,394	
45 Turkeys, ducks, geese, other miscellaneous poultry, and their eggs sold.....	farms reporting 1954...	145	21	87	80	76	39	57	143	61
46 1949...	156	49	109	100	45	42	60	128	85	
47 dollars 1954...	18,151	6,300	40,259	12,273	6,484	6,052	16,241	42,933	48,897	
48 1949...	10,303	10,036	15,140	37,808	6,728	8,413	7,263	45,482	16,781	
Animals sold alive:										
49 Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....	farms reporting 1954...	871	362	630	1,139	1,017	390	921	1,016	767
50 1949...	892	399	662	1,260	1,085	437	919	1,063	770	
51 dollars 1954...	1,912,944	1,810,809	2,592,603	2,380,319	2,928,794	2,498,148	2,415,371	5,015,902	2,312,949	
52 1949...	2,176,396	2,271,370	3,080,740	3,352,858	3,940,832	3,754,018	2,510,332	5,839,600	2,381,781	
53 Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....	farms reporting 1954...	862	345	611	1,058	990	381	865	987	721
54 1949...	869	388	615	1,178	1,030	420	837	997	695	
55 number 1954...	17,721	16,854	19,295	13,446	21,828	23,201	11,090	35,345	10,359	
56 1949...	14,056	15,909	18,044	13,468	20,580	24,572	8,230	31,179	8,197	
57 Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....	farms reporting 1954...	649	280	511	913	758	323	761	756	560
58 1949...	768	343	518	981	847	385	707	798	554	
59 number 1954...	8,543	8,300	8,933	9,310	10,353	13,630	8,546	15,040	5,043	
60 1949...	8,839	10,258	11,135	9,586	12,649	18,475	6,269	17,299	5,108	
61 dollars 1954...	845,066	1,014,455	1,079,443	1,165,207	1,224,134	1,630,039	1,058,299	1,834,922	586,500	
62 1949...	1,151,639	1,525,311	1,517,219	1,579,358	1,951,629	2,799,255	1,033,510	2,646,378	769,355	
63 Calves sold alive.....	farms reporting 1954...	659	284	467	679	716	249	362	748	544
64 1949...	527	273	439	696	646	241	361	699	412	
65 number 1954...	9,178	8,554	10,362	4,136	11,475	9,571	2,544	20,305	5,316	
66 1949...	5,217	5,651	6,909	3,882	7,931	6,097	1,961	13,880	3,089	
67 dollars 1954...	593,623	557,335	716,820	229,849	207,434	657,840	186,113	1,526,735	388,667	
68 1949...	408,442	457,084	590,560	262,192	742,066	516,363	178,563	1,327,752	286,473	
69 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....	farms reporting 1954...	517	63	383	714	669	118	648	655	624
70 1949...	672	148	512	988	865	217	789	834	683	
71 number 1954...	10,906	1,431	13,765	22,255	25,516	2,865	27,803	32,780	29,900	
72 1949...	16,250	3,802	20,736	34,459	32,663	7,652	28,386	41,562	30,749	
73 dollars 1954...	404,562	47,943	574,954	894,948	961,359	101,294	1,049,600	1,345,331	1,250,356	
74 1949...	558,251	127,185	806,805	1,417,882	1,215,445	248,116	1,190,017	1,577,978	1,259,092	
75 Sheep and lambs sold alive.....	farms reporting 1954...	181	85	219	197	32	68	227	315	148
76 1949...	119	51	157	205	28	64	183	226	113	
77 number 1954...	4,468	14,559	14,544	6,152	1,973	9,536	7,728	18,673	5,323	
78 1949...	3,034	11,535	9,187	4,974	1,273	10,875	6,977	15,047	2,988	
79 dollars 1954...	65,441	187,920	223,719	87,446	31,217	103,744	119,111	302,484	84,829	
80 1949...	50,097	157,903	162,040	83,871	23,575	183,253	103,614	278,774	61,867	
81 Horses and mules sold alive.....	farms reporting 1954...	38	12	15	32	50	33	22	57	25
82 1949...	108	44	69	120	132	67	67	122	74	
83 number 1954...	75	82	27	54	92	130	44	119	46	
84 1949...	252	201	164	252	271	394	135	301	155	
85 dollars 1954...	4,252	3,156	1,667	2,869	4,650	5,231	2,248	6,430	2,597	
86 1949...	7,967	3,887	4,116	9,555	8,117	7,031	4,628	8,713	4,994	

PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

and poultry, see text and State Table 12]

Harding	Hughes	Hutchinson	Hyde	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson
178	152	1,464	289	126	510	168	1,083	1,048	157	1,355	376	1,170	851
256	183	1,517	301	140	546	168	1,108	1,131	219	1,460	450	1,184	940
16,045	40,424	938,088	76,017	17,265	145,407	38,225	450,456	643,896	34,392	665,914	111,983	652,598	164,996
32,928	39,637	993,859	92,582	21,793	215,458	42,021	669,059	812,514	63,985	872,489	141,363	853,011	211,518
306	191	1,491	312	176	545	205	1,115	1,052	230	1,387	445	1,172	905
339	229	1,514	329	163	572	238	1,145	1,152	310	1,507	523	1,187	978
18,133	24,315	356,249	43,265	14,564	86,955	22,395	236,470	274,748	15,614	308,867	72,017	292,289	100,152
17,118	18,270	258,985	32,733	12,101	72,714	16,174	186,432	206,293	17,085	231,248	58,402	219,663	85,543
61	80	1,381	195	55	348	98	856	982	76	1,100	248	981	481
79	113	1,319	205	67	406	106	914	944	118	1,202	306	1,047	683
3,389	10,239	182,025	19,211	4,520	39,444	10,014	148,093	171,226	4,975	161,363	30,722	154,160	31,669
4,041	9,420	203,765	20,085	3,336	46,639	7,064	157,358	181,555	17,854	207,386	32,052	193,409	45,026
2,976	8,035	105,665	11,890	3,816	22,134	8,054	85,388	103,382	5,201	95,507	21,614	83,017	19,553
3,475	8,834	180,003	18,589	2,923	42,112	6,688	138,634	169,525	20,278	190,156	27,372	166,483	39,055
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	15,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
...	...	...	...	...	...	10,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
61	80	1,381	195	55	348	98	855	982	76	1,100	248	981	481
3,389	10,239	182,025	19,211	4,520	39,444	10,014	133,093	171,226	4,975	161,363	30,722	154,160	31,669
2,976	8,035	105,665	11,890	3,816	22,134	8,054	75,388	103,382	5,201	95,507	21,614	83,017	19,553
148	136	1,423	275	108	481	145	1,049	993	140	1,299	336	1,115	820
237	158	1,492	277	132	516	150	1,074	1,102	192	1,400	425	1,136	877
43,426	88,058	2,846,395	244,824	50,521	496,494	71,867	1,443,833	1,886,965	64,443	2,048,954	347,697	2,133,987	584,403
68,319	76,493	2,131,527	189,555	60,205	499,021	68,038	1,530,916	1,773,268	99,707	1,841,019	311,070	1,884,627	485,322
10,360	20,638	675,221	54,045	12,537	116,953	17,151	360,477	508,738	22,807	554,011	77,085	556,010	130,974
20,964	23,923	709,718	65,334	18,336	163,099	23,867	525,535	635,517	37,955	635,360	108,056	666,769	155,998
65	21	14	45	17	35	23	24	21	19	3	40	6	57
83	32	18	37	11	22	18	17	16	38	3	33	8	75
.952	2,238	16,151	2,001	266	1,187	2,533	755	6,730	1,344	2,059	3,339	1,447	1,751
2,226	1,369	9,227	1,985	256	540	2,115	138	540	1,188	4,983	940	668	2,361
36	10	7	21	5	15	9	13	7	11	1	13	4	30
476	404	85	287	106	271	504	291	615	217	1,209	1,501	17	584
32	13	7	24	12	20	14	11	14	8	2	29	3	27
476	1,834	16,066	1,714	160	916	2,029	464	6,115	1,127	850	1,838	1,430	1,167
45	18	4	32	11	25	14	22	6	9	...	38	6	47
230	161	25	135	35	117	87	120	25	47	...	212	111	205
26	11	1	16	4	13	7	11	2	7	...	13	2	22
136	124	10	68	13	54	37	74	8	32	...	65	9	85
19	7	3	16	7	12	7	11	4	2.	...	25	4	25
94	37	15	67	22	63	50	46	17	15	...	147	102	120
27	20	332	45	13	67	20	114	99	10	76	44	127	175
18	18	398	13	7	62	12	71	97	18	69	38	176	201
498	241	13,539	505	111	1,028	204	1,910	3,342	117	1,599	655	3,222	3,252
147	351	14,718	288	167	1,785	145	1,894	1,860	150	1,021	441	5,598	3,738
28	22	331	41	19	77	27	73	91	16	60	42	112	190
58	27	410	48	4	101	14	44	87	26	36	26	153	170
2,709	11,751	157,202	10,082	912	6,320	13,020	4,591	31,776	6,384	16,396	13,284	13,571	14,469
8,489	6,880	104,138	8,659	534	10,247	11,466	4,890	7,472	5,752	46,973	5,935	19,759	16,465
366	283	1,571	374	192	592	255	1,197	1,142	273	1,591	534	1,228	982
412	315	1,597	372	211	611	283	1,264	1,218	293	1,670	580	1,256	1,058
2,887,927	1,455,464	5,250,258	2,153,818	918,376	2,373,451	1,380,193	4,042,968	4,493,676	877,338	10,465,400	2,915,111	3,506,788	1,962,707
3,416,768	1,753,053	5,018,153	2,311,545	1,323,121	2,609,439	1,594,089	4,592,769	4,963,403	1,156,392	9,881,638	3,550,010	3,683,278	2,109,943
350	279	1,512	356	188	560	253	1,094	1,052	258	1,477	520	1,122	978
387	305	1,542	364	209	569	276	1,118	1,102	279	1,499	562	1,169	1,033
24,737	13,989	23,087	21,473	10,034	14,227	14,137	18,941	15,692	8,279	36,149	33,099	14,805	19,295
22,659	11,425	17,952	15,387	9,692	12,289	10,167	16,585	13,292	8,028	28,926	22,822	11,922	14,965
315	231	1,258	297	148	451	212	949	917	213	1,370	432	916	821
358	255	1,248	312	203	503	242	1,004	963	242	1,349	460	965	920
13,562	6,364	14,127	10,343	5,285	8,575	7,749	13,770	12,208	4,811	32,740	19,971	9,387	8,903
15,066	7,027	11,612	8,790	7,042	8,363	7,230	13,629	10,762	5,254	26,136	13,828	7,976	8,813
1,584,124	674,811	1,838,381	1,048,570	605,138	1,190,954	828,716	1,901,833	1,764,631	552,708	5,892,280	1,627,061	1,165,685	897,645
2,183,878	1,041,236	1,813,137	1,298,462	1,030,444	1,394,394	1,126,098	2,299,105	1,895,888	803,751	5,044,571	2,214,582	1,248,699	1,129,891
271	203	948	270	136	373	183	535	560	186	677	689	819	63
268	217	841	244	131	312	164	367	377	175	400	350	606	714
11,175	7,625	8,960	11,130	4,749	5,652	6,388	5,171	3,484	3,468	3,409	13,128	5,418	10,390
7,593	4,398	6,340	6,597	2,650	3,726	2,937	2,956	2,530	2,774	2,790	8,994	3,946	6,152
799,683	505,984	661,597	778,959	286,703	373,368	433,341	392,438	260,494	223,515	248,134	906,865	409,981	630,974
568,319	378,018	621,119	613,633	212,290	348,935	279,501	296,508	247,120	232,208	296,764	185,909	379,379	465,325
93	137	1,311	182	31	422	87	823	926	32	1,321	225	986	630
181	181	1,396	235	76	493	127	1,048	1,091	97	1,542	322	1,135	870
1,855	4,993	63,877	5,808	668	17,207	2,253	35,414	47,918	775	88,670	7,758	43,332	11,380
6,255	6,636	59,598	8,324	2,234	21,108	3,804	43,659	58,044	2,750	98,441	9,951	47,409	14,218
66,065	194,030	2,638,192	217,936	17,136	716,743	77,689	1,484,882	2,011,349	21,428	3,936,425	310,844	1,824,568	354,483
192,894	235,761	2,446,930	310,729	67,461	774,225	123,441	1,848,022	2,444,787	89,060	4,242,152	353,809	1,956,063	451,626
147	43	253	116	18	136	19	276	297	34	238	50	223	156
125	44	260	83	11	90	24	215	274	27	213	55	242	162
38,092	5,050	6,652	7,481	700	5,953	2,842	15,883	24,612	6,060	22,488	5,091	6,428	7,788
38,306	5,717	6,657	5,743	751	4,971	3,904	7,123	17,620	1,850	14,210	5,678	4,916	2,943
431,625	75,442	108,557	102,479	8,059	90,032	36,784	260,173	455,791	78,409	386,296	66,151	103,875	55,453
461,978	93,839	128,138	83,097	9,957	87,240	60,816	140,979	367,688	28,373	289,721	179,733	91,487	52,328
31	18	42	25	13	26	19	21	17	15	25	36	24	118
79	37	136	34	34	67	33	108	106	40	115	77	86	172
152	93	69	103	24	106	42	138	228	24	39	107	44	471
465	158	256	238	142	138	179	228	205	108	225	414	205	384
6,430	5,197	3,971	5,874	1,340	2,354	3,663	3,642	1,411	1,278	2,265	4,190	2,679	84
9,699	4,199	8,829	5,624	2,969	4,645	4,233	8,155	7,920	3,000	8,430	15,977	7,650	10,773

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 7 (Part 2 of 2).—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK

[For comparability of data on livestock]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Marshall	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	
Poultry and poultry products:											
1 Poultry and/or poultry products sold.....	farms reporting 1954...	664	609	184	819	1,885	1,077	439	364	374	
2	1949...	789	684	214	886	2,002	1,109	544	484	343	
3	dollars 1954...	248,733	189,086	34,315	317,716	1,257,985	634,390	142,661	38,615	78,780	
4	1949...	297,025	177,369	61,127	502,680	1,612,167	868,292	135,050	68,862	77,811	
5 Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....	farms reporting 1954...	761	831	276	827	1,932	1,090	588	597	417	
6	1950...	851	875	284	915	2,053	1,115	695	671	406	
7	number 1954...	115,659	76,994	28,553	159,513	456,186	273,447	69,042	36,175	57,332	
8	1950...	84,600	64,252	21,674	138,596	367,563	207,037	49,284	32,998	33,294	
9 Chickens sold.....	farms reporting 1954...	418	308	100	620	1,551	902	255	137	232	
10	1949...	595	335	110	727	1,700	931	270	193	218	
11	number 1954...	51,530	32,241	11,030	89,610	349,542	161,449	41,533	9,564	24,474	
12	1949...	64,910	34,385	8,970	112,102	354,061	207,562	24,986	21,512	17,550	
13	dollars 1954...	35,991	31,861	7,958	49,877	236,125	95,124	38,904	8,441	15,378	
14	1949...	62,243	34,584	7,751	97,772	327,472	184,779	28,498	19,479	15,966	
15 Broilers.....	farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	4	2	4	...	1
16	number 1954...	...	...	...	...	90,998	4,175	17,800	...	1,100
17	dollars 1954...	...	...	...	...	74,478	2,320	16,510	...	1,000
18 Other chickens.....	farms reporting 1954...	418	308	100	620	1,548	900	253	137	232	
19	number 1954...	51,530	32,241	11,030	89,610	258,544	157,274	23,733	9,564	23,374	
20	dollars 1954...	35,991	31,861	7,958	49,877	161,647	92,804	22,394	8,441	14,378	
21 Chicken eggs sold.....	farms reporting 1954...	596	545	163	788	1,815	1,041	389	310	350	
22	1949...	710	630	193	847	1,932	1,066	497	428	320	
23	dozens 1954...	511,057	393,091	100,684	1,014,217	3,369,207	1,842,364	278,538	96,162	253,887	
24	1949...	464,767	344,377	109,546	1,150,112	3,274,713	1,825,757	250,047	121,634	186,627	
25	dollars 1954...	133,026	128,916	23,918	262,532	953,163	524,262	95,663	22,086	55,194	
26	1949...	159,098	121,380	35,902	392,277	1,148,902	634,797	88,712	36,138	61,114	
27 Turkeys raised.....	farms reporting 1954...	37	130	19	15	20	6	72	126	45	
28	1949...	51	122	20	24	11	8	60	124	4	
29	number 1954...	16,606	6,009	730	243	13,611	3,117	1,973	2,804	1,662	
30	1949...	11,967	4,722	6,882	470	19,259	7,545	2,751	2,966	35	
31 Light breeds.....	farms reporting 1954...	19	52	15	6	12	4	36	63	6	
32	number 1954...	1,318	1,942	510	28	2,325	511	951	1,264	105	
33 Heavy breeds.....	farms reporting 1954...	19	82	4	9	10	3	38	63	39	
34	number 1954...	15,288	4,067	220	215	11,286	2,606	1,022	1,540	1,557	
35 Turkey hens to be kept for breeding, on hand.....	farms reporting 1954...	22	80	12	13	4	3	44	99	35	
36	number 1954...	1,118	392	91	83	36	10	179	417	271	
37 Light breeds.....	farms reporting 1954...	13	33	10	4	2	2	17	49	6	
38	number 1954...	90	158	84	11	16	9	54	215	125	
39 Heavy breeds.....	farms reporting 1954...	9	47	2	9	2	1	27	50	29	
40	number 1954...	1,028	234	7	72	20	1	125	202	146	
41 Ducks raised.....	farms reporting 1954...	65	48	27	65	155	91	52	42	50	
42	1949...	58	43	20	115	118	68	73	35	18	
43	number 1954...	1,244	540	330	2,307	3,243	1,659	671	418	720	
44	1949...	1,213	392	242	3,759	2,265	1,842	700	240	294	
45 Turkeys, ducks, geese, other miscellaneous poultry, and their eggs sold...farms reporting 1954...	63	105	24	93	139	60	62	70	70	55	
46	1949...	100	96	23	130	105	50	70	95	15	
47	dollars 1954...	79,716	28,309	2,439	5,307	68,697	15,004	8,094	8,088	8,208	731
48	1949...	75,684	21,405	17,474	12,631	136,193	48,716	17,840	13,245		
Animals sold alive:											
49 Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....	farms reporting 1954...	887	965	326	940	2,107	1,190	693	728	464	
50	1949...	977	983	350	982	2,198	1,220	765	790	492	
51	dollars 1954...	2,609,249	4,616,272	1,969,820	2,952,198	11,578,811	6,410,674	3,092,037	2,945,356	2,677,592	
52	1949...	3,346,057	5,838,092	2,426,983	3,227,625	15,457,162	7,174,261	3,705,827	4,096,178	2,760,697	
53 Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....	farms reporting 1954...	822	923	320	905	1,865	1,061	675	678	435	
54	1949...	928	945	336	912	1,995	1,093	740	745	460	
55	number 1954...	15,532	44,112	18,159	16,559	46,595	23,684	32,353	28,170	14,032	
56	1949...	13,560	40,572	16,076	12,887	40,126	21,224	26,910	29,013	13,270	
57 Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....	farms reporting 1954...	676	775	284	734	1,690	950	561	548	385	
58	1949...	830	818	302	751	1,800	964	634	664	396	
59	number 1954...	10,481	22,092	11,484	10,276	40,614	20,421	14,314	11,382	9,020	
60	1949...	9,979	24,065	12,402	8,850	35,054	18,579	15,884	18,465	9,095	
61	dollars 1954...	1,308,289	2,499,898	1,368,263	1,276,839	5,970,623	3,216,659	1,552,924	1,247,655	1,133,929	
62	1949...	1,830,088	3,511,667	1,906,019	1,359,022	6,614,858	3,476,798	2,279,827	2,514,704	1,340,866	
63 Calves sold alive.....	farms reporting 1954...	556	693	222	601	760	446	554	515	244	
64	1949...	523	676	202	447	654	346	517	481	240	
65	number 1954...	5,051	22,020	6,675	6,283	5,981	3,263	18,039	16,788	5,012	
66	1949...	3,581	16,507	3,674	4,037	5,072	2,645	11,026	10,548	4,175	
67	dollars 1954...	323,404	1,495,088	445,655	470,207	471,405	282,082	1,159,017	1,110,114	348,120	
68	1949...	281,365	1,278,689	301,318	400,995	490,843	334,697	923,715	805,108	353,331	
69 Hogs and pigs sold alive....farms reporting 1954...	541	235	122	686	1,680	959	204	222	351		
70	1949...	758	484	191	836	1,931	1,107	312	356	411	
71	number 1954...	19,559	5,764	3,146	25,562	111,066	56,909	6,197	5,931	24,889	
72	1949...	28,142	15,612	5,757	34,961	146,280	66,539	10,695	10,816	25,690	
73	dollars 1954...	796,697	177,678	107,189	1,060,638	4,695,491	2,465,643	221,618	212,320	1,069,894	
74	1949...	1,062,228	470,115	181,916	1,369,861	6,217,041	2,809,488	357,690	376,134	955,327	
75 Sheep and lambs sold alive...farms reporting 1954...	234	183	38	237	444	332	80	170	98		
76	1949...	221	156	28	200	391	305	77	146	65	
77	number 1954...	11,577	36,726	4,066	8,695	31,192	23,669	11,959	33,948	8,163	
78	1949...	10,854	41,144	1,880	5,313	85,093	25,583	7,934	28,429	7,142	
79	dollars 1954...	179,064	435,494	44,935	139,913	431,474	443,823	151,434	367,709	122,400	
80	1949...	168,397	561,012	28,397	90,486	2,120,356	546,327	129,410	388,801	108,830	
81 Horses and mules sold alive...farms reporting 1954...	25	59	33	44	56	15	47	55	29		
82	1949...	75	136	56	66	189	87	123	96	30	
83	number 1954...	38	178	93	87	172	66	180	172	61	
84	1949...	144	883	349	224	369	170	527	549	90	
85	dollars 1954...	1,795	8,114	3,778	4,601	9,818	2,467	7,044	7,558	3,249	
86	1949...	3,979	16,609	9,333	7,261	14,064	6,991	15,185	11,431	2,343	

SOUTH DAKOTA

PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

and poultry, see text and State Table 12]

Robert's	Sanborn	Shannon	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Washabaugh	Yankton	Ziebach	
1,303	668	38	1,102	103	262	216	851	1,619	954	427	74	1,095	142	1
1,553	732	59	1,197	125	254	248	966	1,700	1,037	463	86	1,183	155	2
544,119	246,555	5,325	391,474	16,009	125,194	38,952	274,992	878,570	360,648	86,400	6,502	466,159	14,355	3
810,127	369,177	8,541	490,054	21,021	77,936	59,942	397,396	1,061,768	492,640	102,325	9,865	542,655	22,107	4
1,413	706	79	1,181	130	296	314	965	1,625	1,049	458	136	1,136	226	5
1,670	756	206	1,276	181	300	379	1,053	1,721	1,161	508	160	1,236	238	6
245,223	140,446	6,184	207,500	11,701	39,277	29,495	142,642	391,984	169,088	57,665	9,334	248,222	14,243	7
205,881	123,740	8,158	163,378	8,690	27,082	30,103	114,924	306,777	135,954	43,771	8,768	177,448	12,236	8
890	503	15	832	63	163	111	476	1,360	680	241	32	880	51	9
1,232	598	32	938	63	158	163	650	1,484	842	316	44	997	64	10
127,844	63,302	1,763	113,508	5,844	18,623	10,922	58,015	206,340	81,183	26,231	2,531	119,851	3,686	11
178,097	85,840	1,800	116,003	4,666	12,024	13,105	66,449	247,327	108,133	27,966	2,417	127,996	3,413	12
90,034	40,596	1,540	70,149	5,699	13,977	8,139	35,028	106,227	54,246	18,894	2,332	73,926	3,523	13
165,859	75,135	1,851	104,185	4,639	11,775	12,087	56,479	214,742	107,362	25,628	2,084	120,183	3,216	14
2	***	1	***	1	***	1	1	1	1	1	1	***	***	15
3,100	***	1,800	***	***	1,800	***	2,500	***	1,000	3,500	***	***	***	16
2,683	***	1,200	***	***	1,200	***	1,600	***	1,369	4,300	***	***	***	17
889	503	15	831	63	163	111	475	1,360	680	240	32	880	51	18
124,744	63,302	1,763	111,708	5,844	18,623	10,922	55,515	206,340	80,183	22,731	2,531	119,851	3,686	19
87,351	40,596	1,540	68,949	5,699	13,977	8,139	33,428	106,227	52,877	14,594	2,332	73,926	3,523	20
1,200	643	27	1,023	74	232	188	808	1,571	898	415	57	1,020	124	21
1,439	711	49	1,111	107	231	242	904	1,666	964	435	76	1,130	130	22
1,477,756	867,139	10,447	1,196,605	36,733	165,791	120,809	596,463	2,964,274	1,153,779	275,315	13,582	1,398,600	34,178	23
1,548,984	827,602	19,173	1,011,677	30,408	122,989	127,200	713,080	2,478,044	985,956	224,270	19,251	1,237,352	40,685	24
389,907	201,243	3,094	291,092	9,200	39,158	28,225	130,180	764,952	284,876	61,964	3,498	338,334	7,758	25
551,593	285,904	6,550	343,851	10,652	41,156	42,196	234,770	836,792	338,476	72,726	6,660	411,505	13,357	26
34	27	3	83	6	33	35	72	2	5	32	15	6	56	27
40	34	12	78	19	27	30	75	6	7	21	4	44	28	
13,964	488	43	3,829	224	16,490	515	24,956	241	4,801	1,054	244	6,135	1,020	29
14,191	701	117	5,346	1,208	4,808	1,213	18,868	963	8,715	493	398	591	1,150	30
19	7	1	43	***	11	15	30	1	2	15	4	3	33	31
2,684	105	2	1,301	***	1,247	299	1,803	125	1,090	363	33	74	587	32
16	20	2	42	6	24	20	42	1	3	17	11	3	23	33
11,280	383	41	2,528	224	15,243	216	23,153	116	3,711	691	211	6,061	433	34
15	20	3	59	4	24	18	32	***	***	24	12	4	36	35
84	95	8	349	52	165	68	199	***	***	143	60	58	207	36
9	5	2	28	***	9	4	14	***	***	10	4	4	17	37
59	25	5	136	***	47	12	106	***	***	55	24	58	56	38
6	15	1	31	4	15	14	18	***	***	14	8	***	19	39
25	70	3	213	52	118	56	93	***	***	88	36	***	151	40
129	61	3	158	5	37	35	117	152	58	62	21	68	19	41
186	77	11	184	4	24	19	105	135	43	41	13	167	15	42
1,845	1,023	75	6,092	53	819	337	1,813	2,501	1,063	907	219	4,280	210	43
3,476	2,209	78	4,294	91	396	184	1,785	2,640	787	651	63	3,789	166	44
123	78	6	192	7	42	32	91	120	33	67	13	92	25	45
150	98	4	179	15	30	25	102	93	26	62	14	111	35	46
64,178	4,716	691	30,233	1,110	72,059	2,588	109,784	7,391	21,526	5,542	672	53,899	3,074	47
92,675	8,138	140	42,018	5,730	25,005	5,659	106,147	10,234	46,802	3,971	1,121	10,967	5,534	48
1,664	755	218	1,320	199	353	382	1,073	1,699	1,170	502	165	1,195	294	49
1,860	748	325	1,360	218	368	472	1,152	1,774	1,285	536	197	1,291	398	50
3,852,827	3,564,277	1,118,461	4,603,064	2,580,960	3,435,576	2,906,856	4,160,102	7,548,679	7,162,144	1,669,275	1,011,265	6,425,774	2,050,541	51
4,626,474	3,384,223	1,302,870	4,618,928	2,357,383	3,646,291	3,283,159	5,402,623	8,156,201	7,855,579	1,978,197	1,241,925	6,703,087	2,226,347	52
1,527	717	214	1,214	197	333	376	1,039	1,588	1,029	487	163	1,051	287	53
1,713	692	297	1,239	214	347	446	1,126	1,616	1,108	519	191	1,124	385	54
19,236	18,042	12,717	25,588	24,113	19,975	24,387	33,543	23,693	23,202	12,827	9,180	23,807	20,011	55
18,653	13,520	10,156	19,531	15,813	17,565	20,084	30,523	23,500	22,277	11,397	8,345	21,042	15,533	56
1,306	562	144	936	174	298	308	793	1,393	932	407	138	875	255	57
1,493	548	247	1,026	203	313	386	930	1,372	984	451	168	943	338	58
12,926	11,603	4,252	12,872	17,991	14,009	14,791	17,044	19,164	20,511	7,135	5,442	19,817	10,325	59
13,509	9,361	6,234	12,069	12,709	12,714	14,579	19,356	17,666	20,638	7,169	5,983	17,736	9,745	60
1,635,227	1,600,972	502,973	1,658,138	2,142,547	1,764,007	1,848,987	2,043,941	3,053,828	4,055,986	876,522	686,899	3,132,106	1,097,909	61
2,271,278	1,643,510	896,824	1,942,131	2,019,102	2,102,442	2,272,633	3,101,218	3,601,674	4,434,804	1,087,533	918,921	3,486,200	1,482,972	62
917	502	184	872	108	271	269	768	786	447	337	121	550	208	63
1,631	386	232	735	92	179	281	703	611	309	300	117	485	263	64
6,310	6,439	8,465	12,716	6,122	5,966	9,596	16,499	4,529	2,691	5,692	3,738	3,990	9,586	65
5,144	4,159	3,922	7,462	3,104	4,851	5,505	11,167	5,834	1,639	4,228	2,362	3,306	5,788	66
354,879	517,810	553,372	953,100	404,662	429,390	651,220	1,160,645	353,831	210,523	395,143	265,728	334,189	595,596	67
396,461	413,985	307,105	641,934	272,071	427,099	522,562	1,046,986	489,417	175,604	343,652	209,878	303,349	435,225	68
1,066	581	25	855	29	229	208	614	1,380	957	318	59	979	81	69
1,416	645	65	1,104	46	271	296	817	1,567	1,161	415	82	1,147	126	70
40,792	32,127	847	42,709	680	17,267	8,691	23,191	70,442	62,298	10,095	1,592	66,133	1,711	71
44,142	31,011	2,237	49,774	1,180	17,646	11,246	34,094	78,095	73,917	15,145	2,443	66,470	2,760	72
1,636,052	1,354,586	31,332	1,718,161	20,582	836,658	334,628	899,230	3,074,275	2,810,379	377,540	49,042	2,786,102	67,281	73
1,777,753	1,252,804	73,743	1,861,547	42,239	671,676	405,77								

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 8.—NURSERY, GREENHOUSE, AND FOREST

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs:									
1	Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs sold.....dollars 1954...	1,000,493	300	6,000	...	150	9,000	353,772	...
2	1949...	637,122	...	750	...	55	24,300	150,500	200
3	Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	51	...	3	...	...	5	6	...
4	1949...	47	...	...	...	3	4	1	2
5	acres 1954...	478	...	3	...	...	40	5	...
6	1949...	562	...	...	...	1	34	25	1
7	Sold.....dollars 1954...	383,986	...	1,900	...	...	4,200	732	...
8	1949...	321,420	...	...	...	55	17,050	75,000	100
9	Cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and bedding plants grown for sale; Grown under glass.....farms reporting 1954...	38	1	3	...	...	1	4	...
10	1949...	33	...	1	...	...	1	1	1
11	square feet 1954...	355,482	612	2,600	...	...	8,000	182,467	...
12	1949...	274,861	...	600	...	...	7,098	75,000	160
13	Grown in open.....farms reporting 1954...	18	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
14	1949...	23	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
15	acres 1954...	10	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
16	1949...	20	...	...	...	...	(2)	...	...
17	Sold.....farms reporting 1954...	44	1	3	...	...	1	4	...
18	1949...	42	...	1	...	...	2	1	1
19	dollars 1954...	586,452	150	2,700	...	...	4,800	352,000	...
20	1949...	281,676	...	750	...	...	2,550	75,000	100
21	Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale; Grown under glass or in house.....farms reporting 1954...	32	1	3	...	1	...	2	...
22	1949...	27	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
23	square feet 1954...	48,637	504	1,900	...	108	...	2,100	...
24	1949...	25,966	...	...	...	...	3,549	350	...
25	Grown in open.....farms reporting 1954...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	1949...	10	...	...	...	...	3	...	...
27	acres 1954...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	1949...	10	...	...	...	...	8	...	...
29	Sold.....farms reporting 1954...	37	1	3	...	1	...	2	...
30	1949...	33	...	...	...	...	3	1	...
31	dollars 1954...	30,055	150	1,400	...	150	...	1,040	...
32	1949...	34,026	...	...	...	...	4,700	500	...
Forest products:									
33	Firewood and fuelwood cut.....farms reporting 1954...	1,334	3	9	3	19	46	15	3
34	1949...	2,335	4	10	11	32	67	21	6
35	cords (4'x 4'x 8') 1954...	12,371	9	33	28	329	267	125	12
36	1949...	19,103	20	70	80	245	264	231	157
37	Fence posts cut.....farms reporting 1954...	505	...	4	4	5	11	2	2
38	1949...	775	...	2	12	8	4	2	7
39	number 1954...	134,147	...	660	1,400	900	765	7	302
40	1949...	199,034	...	150	2,310	551	140	75	1,900
41	Value of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, piling and poles, bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timber, and other miscellaneous forest products sold.....farms reporting 1954...	93	...	...	...	2	...	1	1
42	dollars 1954...	55,384	...	...	...	1,800	...	300	500
43	1949...	100,312	...	110	520	8,678	...	...	1,585

Z Reported in small fractions. ¹Armstrong County was consolidated with Dewey County in March 1954.

SOUTH DAKOTA

275

PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

Buffalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey ¹	Douglas	
2,000	725	...	...	600	5,100	32,050	...	200	7,870	500	508	...	...	1
...	1,300	...	400	2,026	7,290	34,561	...	...	8,302	2,300	500	...	...	2
1	...	...	...	...	4	3	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	3
...	...	...	3	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	4
4	...	...	...	...	2	5	...	...	1	...	(2)	...	...	5
...	...	...	6	...	2	8	...	...	1	2	2	...	...	6
2,000	...	...	...	...	100	2,050	...	...	400	...	8	...	...	7
...	...	400	...	...	300	18,306	...	...	2,000	1,000	500	...	...	8
...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	2	...	1	...	...	9
...	1	...	...	2	2	2	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	10
...	180	...	...	...	5,600	8,500	...	800	11,900	...	338	...	...	11
...	2,500	...	...	470	420	7,500	...	...	12,900	1,500	...	...	...	12
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	13
...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	14
...	...	...	...	(2)	...	...	...	(2)	...	...	1	(2)	...	15
...	(2)	...	...	1	(2)	...	...	...	1	(2)	...	...	...	16
...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	2	1	1	...	...	17
...	1	...	...	2	3	2	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	18
...	300	...	...	...	3,500	30,000	...	200	7,400	500	500	...	...	19
...	1,000	...	1,901	970	15,040	...	...	...	6,287	600	...	...	...	20
...	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	21
...	2	...	...	1	2	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	22
...	480	...	...	50	2,800	...	...	...	95	...	...	...	...	23
...	665	...	...	40	3,120	548	...	...	...	550	...	...	...	24
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	26
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(2)	(2)	...	...	...	28
...	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	29
...	2	...	...	1	2	2	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	30
...	425	...	...	600	1,500	...	...	...	70	...	...	...	...	31
...	300	...	...	125	6,020	1,215	...	...	15	700	...	...	...	32
2	19	6	35	4	39	3	39	62	10	25	30	2	9	33
1	24	17	28	18	49	11	40	99	15	38	42	68	11	34
7	127	61	287	8	411	17	653	545	30	99	149	35	34	35
3	162	96	138	81	472	42	443	1,429	89	207	221	885	72	36
2	9	9	19	3	3	2	24	31	2	6	6	...	...	37
...	14	10	17	2	6	2	19	34	3	6	2	18	3	38
525	1,280	3,975	2,482	650	450	110	13,055	11,993	56	175	285	...	...	39
...	2,087	2,265	2,702	95	780	65	5,605	3,261	170	235	50	5,325	190	40
...	...	3	1	...	2	...	5	14	...	...	1	1	...	41
...	...	275	400	...	312	...	12,745	12,059	...	...	25	300	...	42
...	...	2,076	857	1	12,320	...	4,055	10,958	...	65	...	75	...	43

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 8.—NURSERY, GREENHOUSE, AND FOREST

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Edmunds	Fall River	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Haakon	Hamlin	Hand	Hanson
1	Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs: Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs sold.....	....	25	....	20,100	....	....	....	....	22
2	1949....	....	523	....	15,741	....	....	....	....	....
3	Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....farms reporting 1954....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	1
4	1949....	....	1	....	2	....	....	....	....	....
5	acres 1954....	....	....	....	20	....	....	....	....	(Z)
6	1949....	....	1	....	2	....	....	....	....	....
7	Sold.....dollars 1954....	....	....	....	16,300	....	....	....	....	10
8	1949....	....	50	....	5,741	....	....	....	....	....
9	Cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and bedding plants grown for sale: Grown under glass.....farms reporting 1954....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....
10	1949....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....
11	square feet 1954....	....	....	....	2,500	....	....	....	....	....
12	1949....	....	....	....	2,000	....	....	....	....	....
13	Grown in open.....farms reporting 1954....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
14	1949....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
15	acres 1954....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(Z)
16	1949....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
17	Sold.....farms reporting 1954....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	1
18	1949....	....	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....
19	dollars 1954....	....	....	....	3,500	....	....	....	....	12
20	1949....	....	473	....	8,500	....	....	....	....	....
21	Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale: Grown under glass or in house.....farms reporting 1954....	....	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....
22	1949....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
23	square feet 1954....	....	60	....	2,500	....	....	....	....	....
24	1949....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
25	Grown in open.....farms reporting 1954....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
26	1949....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....
27	acres 1954....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
28	1949....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....
29	Sold.....farms reporting 1954....	....	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....
30	1949....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....
31	dollars 1954....	....	25	....	300	....	....	....	....	....
32	1949....	....	....	....	1,500	....	....	....	....	....
33	Forest products:									
34	Firewood and fuelwood cut.....farms reporting 1954....	1	32	1	22	19	31	14	1	7
35	1949....	2	38	1	43	54	41	14	5	37
36	cords (4'x 4'x 8') 1954....	2	229	4	92	197	262	47	2	79
37	1949....	5	249	1	261	646	354	56	12	280
38	Fence posts cut.....farms reporting 1954....	....	11	1	8	17	16	1	....	1
39	1949....	1	15	....	9	54	29	3	3	8
40	number 1954....	....	950	100	714	4,265	3,925	20	....	25
41	1949....	25	1,600	....	481	9,965	6,902	167	315	400
42	Value of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, piling and poles, bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hemn ties, mine timber, and other miscellaneous forest products sold.....farms reporting 1954....	....	2	....	....	1	2	....	....	1
43	dollars 1954....	....	15	....	....	130	160	....	....	75
	1949....	....	1,109	....	....	6,600	680	....	....	125

Z Reported in small fractions.

SOUTH DAKOTA

277

PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

Harding	Hughes	Hutchinson	Hyde	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson	
...	40,000	15	...	...	...	...	200	35,100	3,540	...	...	...	...	1
...	31,000	...	60	...	...	15	...	24,558	1,260	1,350	250	...	...	2
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	3
...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	4
...	...	(2)	...	...	...	...	...	...	(2)	3	...	...	...	5
...	...	...	3	...	...	(2)	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	6
...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	100	1,500	...	...	...	...	7
...	...	...	60	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	250	...	...	8
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	9
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	10
...	11,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,000	1,200	...	...	...	...	11
...	6,400	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,500	...	1,300	...	...	...	12
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	13
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	14
...	(2)	...	...	...	...	...	1	(2)	1	...	...	...	...	15
...	(2)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	16
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	...	...	...	...	17
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	18
...	40,000	...	...	...	...	...	200	34,000	1,540	...	...	...	...	19
...	29,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,716	85	1,350	...	...	...	20
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	21
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	22
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,000	1,000	...	...	...	...	23
...	600	...	...	...	...	...	...	700	1,686	...	...	...	...	24
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	26
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	27
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	28
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	29
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	...	...	...	...	30
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,000	500	...	...	...	...	31
...	2,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	842	1,175	...	...	...	...	32
1	13	30	...	12	7	3	9	22	56	32	9	7	3	33
2	13	60	...	12	7	4	30	52	58	58	20	47	4	34
10	207	261	...	110	23	16	36	82	566	188	74	40	25	35
26	238	489	...	177	23	224	164	257	539	477	296	172	45	36
1	11	1	...	3	1	2	3	1	31	7	3	4	2	37
1	12	9	...	4	1	4	3	3	36	13	13	16	...	38
50	3,471	50	...	1,275	4	200	107	25	18,581	1,120	300	295	35	39
125	2,310	772	...	525	6	840	54	175	55,900	1,335	6,290	892	...	40
...	4	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	18	1	...	...	...	41
...	684	90	...	20	...	...	...	...	7,388	10	...	...	...	42
...	5,240	...	...	...	...	...	155	...	10,862	...	2,796	200	...	43

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 8.—NURSERY, GREENHOUSE, AND FOREST

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Marshall	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter
1	Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs:									
1	Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs sold.....dollars 1954...	2,500	5,500	...	10	138,700	285	16,850	3,040	...
2	1949...	...	741	...	...	156,451	170	47,694	...	40
3	Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	6	1	1	4	...
4	1949...	...	...	...	...	9	2	2	...	1
5	acres 1954...	...	...	...	...	173	1	1	8	...
6	1949...	...	...	...	...	271	2	15	...	1
7	Sold.....dollars 1954...	...	...	...	...	50,800	250	150	3,040	...
8	1949...	...	...	...	...	71,942	170	22,166	...	40
9	Cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and bedding plants grown for sale:									
9	Grown under glass.....farms reporting 1954...	1	1	...	...	6	...	4	...	...
10	1949...	...	1	...	...	6	...	3	...	...
11	square feet 1954...	2,200	2,500	...	...	83,110	...	9,355	...	...
12	1949...	...	1,820	...	...	115,990	...	15,650	...	...
13	Grown in open.....farms reporting 1954...	1	2	...	...	2	...	1	...	...
14	1949...	...	1	...	...	5	...	1	...	...
15	acres 1954...	1	1	...	...	2	...	(Z)	...	...
16	1949...	...	(Z)	...	...	13	...	1	...	...
17	Sold.....farms reporting 1954...	1	2	...	...	6	...	4	...	...
18	1949...	...	1	...	...	8	...	4	...	...
19	dollars 1954...	2,000	4,500	...	...	78,700	...	8,650	...	...
20	1949...	...	741	...	...	81,425	...	14,178	...	...
21	Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale:									
21	Grown under glass or in house.....farms reporting 1954...	1	1	...	1	4	...	3	...	...
22	1949...	...	...	...	...	6	...	4	...	...
23	square feet 1954...	800	2,500	...	250	2,900	...	22,100	...	...
24	1949...	...	...	...	...	3,348	...	9,936	...	...
25	Grown in open.....farms reporting 1954...	...	1	...	...	3	1	...	...	...
26	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
27	acres 1954...	...	2	...	...	8	(Z)	...	...	...
28	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(Z)	...	...
29	Sold.....farms reporting 1954...	1	1	...	1	7	1	3	...	...
30	1949...	...	...	...	...	6	...	4	...	...
31	dollars 1954...	500	1,000	...	10	9,200	35	8,050	...	...
32	1949...	...	...	...	...	3,084	...	11,350	...	...
33	Forest products:									
33	Firewood and fuelwood cut.....farms reporting 1954...	16	70	6	4	55	46	84	16	2
34	1949...	12	70	65	10	151	44	88	32	4
35	cords (4'x 4'x 8') 1954...	61	1,765	52	14	380	1,156	740	128	22
36	1949...	58	722	610	21	1,064	230	874	246	59
37	Fence posts cut.....farms reporting 1954...	8	40	10	...	9	5	31	26	2
38	1949...	6	41	29	1	11	7	43	25	1
39	number 1954...	1,360	8,304	1,700	...	412	145	7,705	6,925	200
40	1949...	590	12,026	4,430	30	512	273	8,715	4,095	100
41	Value of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, piling and poles, bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timber, and other miscellaneous forest products sold.....farms reporting 1954...	...	6	...	...	5	1	7	...	...
42	dollars 1954...	...	9,019	...	...	2,210	900	1,714	...	...
43	1949...	...	1,603	...	20	20	148	16,574	17	430

Z Reported in small fractions.

SOUTH DAKOTA

279

PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950--Continued

Roberts	Sanborn	Shannon	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Weshebeugh	Yankton	Ziebach	
340	...	200	3,800	...	1,200	300	4,800	390	...	800	...	304,001	...	1
1,000	12,000	...	2,000	...	8,000	665	...	1,000	...	100,120	...	2
2	2	...	...	...	4	...	3
1	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	3	...	4
5	2	...	...	...	205	...	5
4	3	...	2	...	(2)	1	...	1	...	173	...	6
340	90	...	...	...	300,001	...	7
250	1,000	...	2,000	...	2,000	25	...	1,000	...	100,000	...	8
...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	9
1	1	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	10
...	1,200	...	...	...	2,820	...	...	...	...	6,600	...	11
2,145	1,200	...	...	...	12,000	708	...	...	...	...	...	12
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
1	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	14
...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
(2)	1	...	...	...	1	(2)	...	...	...	(2)	...	16
...	1	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	17
1	1	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	18
...	3,800	...	1,200	...	2,800	...	...	...	...	3,500	...	19
750	11,000	...	...	...	6,000	140	...	...	...	120	...	20
...	...	1	...	...	...	1	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	21
...	2	...	...	...	...	...	22
...	...	100	...	...	...	3,500	3,420	450	...	20	...	...	...	23
...	874	...	...	...	...	...	24
...	1	...	1	...	25
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	26
...	6	...	2	...	27
...	(2)	...	...	...	...	...	28
...	...	1	...	...	...	1	2	1	...	1	...	1	...	29
...	2	...	...	...	...	...	30
...	...	200	...	...	...	300	2,000	300	...	800	...	500	...	31
...	500	...	...	...	...	...	32
54	9	11	11	9	1	7	20	71	50	2	24	40	11	33
132	10	27	15	18	3	41	15	66	102	11	10	74	121	34
333	79	125	65	121	15	82	105	304	415	5	201	319	66	35
711	81	268	109	264	150	442	101	378	742	64	81	500	930	36
13	2	7	1	6	2	8	11	7	4	1	20	13	10	37
23	1	48	...	8	4	30	7	6	16	2	6	20	32	38
1,008	150	2,100	160	7,800	2,100	2,830	1,122	493	330	350	8,856	2,885	2,630	39
2,640	10	11,175	...	3,270	3,000	16,505	1,500	730	1,810	130	855	3,196	6,407	40
...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	1	41
...	150	700	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,000	1,243	160	42
80	...	696	...	386	2,100	1,133	...	309	2,870	200	...	4,375	284	43

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 9 (Part 1 of 4).—SPECIFIED CROPS

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule	Buffalo
Corn:										
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	50,029	746	1,366	154	1,260	1,684	1,498	644	118
2	1949...	50,411	749	1,372	171	1,255	1,767	1,593	705	134
3	acres 1954...	4,013,857	63,672	127,176	11,735	111,380	119,735	133,835	100,252	12,657
4	1949...	4,014,879	84,029	119,408	15,703	111,564	136,591	135,072	104,344	15,733
5	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1954...	45,253	728	1,289	133	1,254	1,659	1,382	628	98
6	1949...	43,660	717	1,125	98	1,249	1,744	1,338	669	101
7	acres 1954...	3,352,791	75,502	102,976	9,569	107,763	102,092	108,041	89,481	8,582
8	1949...	3,261,955	70,699	83,494	6,934	108,258	121,976	103,676	83,531	8,319
9	bushels 1954...	101,497,750	1,810,966	1,748,126	179,045	3,815,224	2,735,014	2,338,755	1,663,791	133,973
10	1949...	76,149,324	1,194,770	1,029,112	72,110	3,342,184	3,174,835	1,820,385	998,323	95,941
11	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1954...	14,501	73	590	11	199	905	501	78	25
12	1949...	7,865	51	243	1	118	687	192	17	5
13	acres 1954...	318,528	2,221	17,657	600	2,546	15,243	14,358	2,604	878
14	1949...	131,132	1,297	7,659	150	1,380	9,503	5,337	522	241
15	tons, green weight 1954...	1,596,875	11,030	62,072	2,001	16,275	93,899	61,007	9,738	3,253
16	1949...	702,807	4,466	20,823	600	12,285	55,086	21,336	2,217	1,223
17	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1954...	9,864	153	238	35	82	199	370	178	59
18	1949...	17,564	259	685	100	129	415	789	363	93
19	acres 1954...	342,538	5,949	6,943	1,566	1,071	2,400	11,436	8,167	3,197
20	1949...	621,792	12,033	28,255	8,619	1,926	5,112	26,059	20,271	7,173
21	Corn sold.....farms reporting 1954...	24,974	389	626	52	992	810	746	332	17
22	1949...	23,200	363	353	24	971	962	581	310	16
23	bushels 1954...	38,510,683	478,803	489,219	62,383	1,866,856	756,901	1,036,429	481,147	16,230
24	1949...	29,037,637	397,655	241,687	14,493	1,585,234	1,083,226	735,921	306,101	8,128
Sorghums:										
25	Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting 1954...	5,626	178	356	16	139	41	28	203	45
26	1949...	7,222	158	373	32	100	119	175	198	34
27	acres 1954...	141,599	3,336	6,268	798	2,122	379	342	4,362	1,959
28	1949...	147,516	2,762	5,423	671	1,032	799	2,322	4,057	1,670
	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Fall River	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Haakon	Hamlin	Hand	Hanson	Harding
Corn:										
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	205	581	1,023	953	179	906	884	764	220
2	1949...	213	560	1,103	1,036	128	916	902	782	132
3	acres 1954...	13,575	51,660	51,866	81,680	12,879	51,894	78,965	76,521	113,135
4	1949...	10,853	41,438	57,548	99,495	8,447	55,653	78,414	79,823	6,269
5	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1954...	71	520	920	946	84	884	799	760	29
6	1949...	89	335	1,019	1,021	24	906	502	777	13
7	acres 1954...	3,355	37,915	43,993	79,983	4,980	43,311	58,124	74,463	949
8	1949...	2,636	18,675	49,743	95,205	1,022	50,233	31,814	75,519	250
9	bushels 1954...	53,380	647,683	1,488,842	2,131,904	85,810	1,032,508	851,144	2,886,869	15,495
10	1949...	28,551	207,503	1,454,119	1,756,230	7,525	1,407,714	274,205	1,362,982	2,510
11	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1954...	45	183	445	27	31	465	233	109	50
12	1949...	8	56	333	18	...	254	30	68	1
13	acres 1954...	1,926	7,659	6,183	339	1,377	7,360	8,360	1,615	2,611
14	1949...	140	2,218	4,188	221	...	3,370	917	1,122	45
15	tons, green weight 1954...	5,609	24,317	39,075	1,987	4,177	47,343	24,885	12,929	7,301
16	1949...	439	7,995	27,654	1,134	...	23,011	2,864	5,840	100
17	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1954...	143	189	112	53	124	82	332	38	183
18	1949...	174	416	320	143	119	183	722	150	129
19	acres 1954...	8,294	6,086	1,690	1,358	6,322	1,023	12,481	443	9,375
20	1949...	8,082	20,545	3,617	4,069	7,425	2,050	45,683	3,182	5,974
21	Corn sold.....farms reporting 1954...	16	171	473	518	27	534	267	504	1
22	1949...	20	61	599	589	3	601	102	475	...
23	bushels 1954...	17,745	141,913	506,901	727,187	33,555	373,176	169,465	1,173,354	1,000
24	1949...	3,651	27,214	572,241	681,925	540	577,327	38,633	487,059	...
Sorghums:										
25	Sorghum for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting 1954...	75	37	33	171	66	49	188	117	14
26	1949...	77	160	75	167	73	117	272	101	5
27	acres 1954...	1,901	937	236	3,594	2,504	319	4,213	1,658	232
28	1949...	1,769	3,735	573	3,283	2,140	935	5,869	1,109	107
	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter	
Corn:										
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	508	191	923	2,036	1,207	292	470	476	
2	1949...	443	162	966	2,162	1,240	333	264	418	
3	acres 1954...	29,465	14,758	74,536	159,451	102,383	26,550	65,181		
4	1949...	25,637	11,302	84,413	180,852	112,178	23,352	11,794		
5	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1954...	237	140	915	2,007	1,201	81	180		
6	1949...	63	83	941	2,137	1,238	96	35		
7	acres 1954...	11,505	10,890	69,642	147,340	95,996	6,239	5,804		
8	1949...	3,286	5,472	74,598	169,140	106,759	4,700	1,533		
9	bushels 1954...	131,322	168,034	2,086,537	6,586,115	3,639,171	56,117	93,188		
10	1949...	33,553	49,322	1,171,543	5,670,901	3,457,095	40,028	8,871		
11	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1954...	83	11	205	812	472	64	118		
12	1949...	34	4	148	686	315	16	10		
13	acres 1954...	3,761	427	3,129	10,881	6,582	2,902	5,199		
14	1949...	1,304	250	2,701	9,096	3,442	434	313		
15	tons, green weight 1954...	11,402	1,253	21,556	92,199	48,853	6,799	15,549		
16	1949...	2,960	990	11,173	66,463	20,122	2,003	1,009		
17	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1954...	323	66	104	120	95	241	347		
18	1949...	388	108	338	303	201	278	238		
19	acres 1954...	14,199	3,441	1,785	1,230	805	17,713	15,547		
20	1949...	21,047	5,580	7,114	2,616	1,977	18,218	9,948		
21	Corn sold.....farms reporting 1954...	28	36	755	1,201	688	19	12		
22	1949...	14	19	496	1,383	765	27	4		
23	bushels 1954...	14,033	39,683	1,026,019	2,300,208	1,247,744	12,386	5,984		
24	1949...	6,864	10,319	339,643	2,130,168	1,214,920	6,535	697		
Sorghums:										
25	Sorghum for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting 1954...	125	105	117	39	...	81	35	53	
26	1949...	124	114	127	23	29	99	16	118	
27	acres 1954...	4,234	4,733	1,971	293	...	2,435	882	937	
28	1949...	3,718	5,255	1,543	124	176	3,480	345	2,550	

¹ Armstrong County was consolidated with Dewey County in March 1954. ² Reporting sale of silage or fodder only.

SOUTH DAKOTA

281

HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey ¹	Douglas	Edmunds	
300	532	1,437	1,116	1,034	847	441	40	762	1,133	1,072	222	799	744	1
334	512	1,534	1,153	1,092	885	296	55	777	1,189	1,126	143	819	651	2
10,060	29,043	178,068	65,531	86,977	35,292	29,773	1,401	72,008	41,345	49,984	15,113	77,545	44,273	3
11,395	20,809	182,734	64,481	104,824	35,854	16,084	1,261	77,900	44,040	57,942	8,885	80,951	28,135	4
113	421	1,433	1,048	1,024	711	243	4	755	905	1,027	124	797	484	5
138	370	1,516	1,059	1,085	743	96	5	768	914	1,095	50	812	305	6
2,785	13,587	173,663	52,942	82,953	23,351	9,597	277	68,702	27,858	40,978	6,475	75,252	19,345	7
3,331	10,333	172,382	51,972	101,402	25,623	3,534	47	73,153	29,891	51,538	1,706	78,103	10,041	8
99,296	262,134	5,267,010	1,029,370	3,561,030	504,765	136,711	6,350	2,308,556	635,141	1,119,841	81,032	2,801,203	298,530	9
92,063	159,947	3,165,955	1,047,151	3,680,051	592,704	42,362	1,080	1,494,478	538,743	1,662,426	15,598	1,836,321	1,27,019	10
122	212	68	397	212	501	172	1	190	541	473	46	138	283	11
103	26	15	180	147	339	16	4	97	223	283	4	61	14	12
3,418	7,263	1,953	8,669	3,347	10,140	6,714	20	2,643	10,128	7,549	2,190	1,710	12,644	13
2,875	571	492	3,673	2,345	6,072	613	66	1,557	4,122	3,889	110	1,021	460	14
21,431	27,401	10,532	42,193	28,219	54,560	22,820	30	18,459	49,253	48,648	5,003	12,252	31,210	15
15,739	1,389	2,327	15,426	17,706	33,643	2,734	280	7,063	17,374	28,321	120	4,352	1,334	16
155	305	115	232	65	119	299	37	49	200	132	122	47	393	17
213	371	365	382	88	257	241	48	178	545	242	118	147	539	18
3,857	8,193	2,452	3,920	677	1,801	13,462	1,104	663	3,359	1,457	6,448	583	12,284	19
5,189	9,905	9,860	8,836	1,077	4,159	11,937	1,148	3,190	10,027	2,515	7,069	1,827	17,634	20
9	13	1,130	632	651	305	23	1	579	150	342	22	708	61	21
43	5	994	464	762	197	5	508	155	592	3	579	24	22	
7,170	8,408	2,669,627	400,735	1,411,243	162,352	18,330	3,500	1,083,737	93,526	253,505	12,355	1,357,141	45,508	23
13,902	4,461	1,335,126	331,960	1,690,969	121,071	2,669	40	692,835	82,337	571,115	1,225	740,720	11,464	24
18	28	319	69	57	44	13	11	221	27	22	22	127	98	25
19	88	352	144	39	112	48	15	106	124	90	36	104	209	26
425	439	5,819	689	532	310	307	618	4,341	256	171	466	1,865	1,573	27
257	1,426	5,610	1,816	425	859	1,094	266	1,321	1,214	696	705	1,927	3,182	28
Hughes	Hutchinson	Hyde	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson	Marshall	
244	1,572	290	57	569	164	1,237	1,169	123	1,622	407	1,227	761	687	1
180	1,557	215	20	589	108	1,283	1,214	145	1,694	371	1,279	761	760	2
22,649	147,372	22,180	3,727	48,679	14,683	93,237	98,031	3,951	128,904	39,205	107,733	26,126	46,382	3
11,192	141,117	14,080	863	50,981	8,012	103,531	107,476	5,560	142,553	32,827	119,003	20,020	53,120	4
179	1,572	197	20	515	93	1,201	1,166	25	1,610	346	1,223	566	514	5
48	1,549	68	5	525	31	1,233	1,199	38	1,689	269	1,271	620	589	6
14,602	141,424	11,215	765	40,781	6,941	81,521	91,755	562	121,626	29,353	103,654	12,771	34,149	7
1,909	133,246	3,197	111	40,437	1,715	90,641	99,363	859	135,803	21,386	112,875	12,750	38,236	8
238,812	5,955,196	170,591	5,266	763,524	63,427	2,128,057	3,233,977	16,949	5,456,015	499,211	4,075,043	237,227	805,204	9
25,333	2,972,404	28,798	578	634,302	15,635	2,151,020	2,779,503	22,012	4,735,532	203,571	2,471,645	212,570	806,939	10
31	434	53	4	76	19	470	419	72	568	46	323	281	347	11
1	311	7	10	3	288	268	66	429	2	230	66	65	12	
1,642	5,370	2,690	150	1,861	974	8,645	5,298	2,435	6,178	2,285	3,548	7,979	8,348	13
10	4,549	248	167	214	4,315	3,502	2,130	5,169	32	2,803	1,328	1,663	1,663	14
5,107	41,425	10,699	215	5,606	2,339	49,478	39,634	11,751	57,201	7,682	28,586	24,078	38,779	15
50	20,728	530	...	692	1,112	25,594	22,050	7,976	39,696	128	14,039	3,535	8,509	16
114	57	182	48	155	116	146	112	47	94	166	42	301	158	17
149	263	181	18	263	88	385	333	77	160	184	279	299	421	18
6,405	578	8,275	2,812	6,037	7,168	3,071	1,158	954	1,100	7,567	531	5,376	3,985	19
9,273	3,322	10,635	752	10,377	6,083	8,575	4,611	2,571	1,581	11,409	3,325	5,942	13,201	20
66	1,426	76	3	319	27	793	733	1	797	111	842	22	164	21
9	1,026	10	21	256	10	811	845	8	1,078	73	892	7	242	22
90,850	3,266,972	41,251	835	297,308	27,045	816,217	1,240,367	500	1,595,227	138,416	1,596,167	9,970	166,022	23
2,930	1,156,478	3,642	...	241,221	3,922	996,065	1,205,302	2,945	1,852,784	50,397	1,022,526	1,819	253,708	24
93	141	113	25	...	89	121	29	9	46	319	51	39	6	25
105	98	153	21	129	83	176	67	4	40	275	65	139	44	26
3,737	1,632	2,845	1,000	...	4,723	2,154	279	134	259	19,171	415	433	51	27
3,769	925	4,217	641	2,245	3,145	2,788	506	71	161	11,797	537	1,968	466	28
Roberts	Sanborn	Shannon	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Washabaugh	Yankton	Ziebach	
1,518	727	61	1,305	81	368	264	942	1,700	1,264	436	76	1,260	131	1
1,638	779	90	1,233	30	300	289	947	1,746	1,308	413	39	1,267	84	2
76,136	75,204	5,706	117,926	7,248	77,786	25,920	86,463	130,378	94,198	31,356	4,255	101,439	7,755	3
93,145	85,737	6,243	89,522	1,427	45,165	29,284	87,757	139,291	111,776	19,414	1,901	107,041	3,055	4
1,416	715	44	1,251	26	316	252	914	1,692	1,255	353	49	1,258	52	5
1,523	756	60	909	11	72	259	877	1,734	1,303	225	10	1,263	9	6
66,406	68,565	2,824	98,113	2,461	44,523	24,237	81,435	123,783	90,814	16,947	2,288	95,954	3,047	7
80,399	76,088	3,000	51,419	344	6,037	24,019	75,210	131,427	107,825	7,336	271	101,711	131	8
2,106,110	1,767,143	39,113	1,960,515	32,172	722,394	497,331	1,730,521	5,729,349	3,945,821	274,242	22,615	3,730,102	40,152	9
2,042,665	1,375,265	29,075	674,898	2,611	60,084	228,322	921,402	3,875,059	3,350,828	109,362	3,535	3,153,899	1,590	10
513	113	8	370	4	72	3	15	237	216	189	1	314	15	11
264	28	1	99	...	...	...	...	470	169	18	...	236	...	12
7,140	2,823	1,002	11,372	490	4,163	48	702	5,379	2,525	7,128	25	4,622	867	13
3,803	625	40	3,526	...	...	...	...	5,594	2,369	520	...	3,514	...	14
44,776	13,181	2,211	46,093	1,900	13,250	150	2,820	45,310	19,139	23,263	125	34,558	2,743	15
23,583	4,276	300	9,805	...	...	...	...	37,958	15,339	1,558	...	22,428	...	16
221	128	27	296	59	238	28	113	104	84	242	41	93	96	17
619	265	47	804	20	286	86	216							

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 9 (Part 2 of 4).—SPECIFIED CROPS

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule
1	Small grains:								
1	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting	853	16	32	6	19	9	42	11
2	1949... 1,155	17	36	24	49	31	23	10	
3	acres 1954... 38,650	709	1,143	316	914	510	2,206	481	
4	1949... 50,598	543	1,720	1,806	1,712	716	1,684	440	
5	bushels 1954... 813,663	15,160	29,606	5,560	15,243	13,260	50,707	11,745	
6	1949... 818,761	9,650	21,942	15,582	34,997	16,486	25,493	5,925	
7	bushels sold 1954... 108,109	230	2,050	950	5,500	840	8,570	625	
8	1949... 154,100	300	2,366	6,840	3,640	1,142	8,110	1,400	
9	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting	2,613	13	178	23	2	7	21	
10	1949... 2,412	8	146	9	16	16	16	29	
11	acres 1954... 319,711	968	572	39,732	732	48	730	1,084	
12	1949... 244,502	1,085	518	32,896	220	281	886	2,339	
13	bushels 1954... 4,453,506	12,186	4,988	835,258	6,987	300	6,935	12,790	
14	1949... 3,143,265	11,748	7,051	485,536	3,912	3,062	6,575	28,175	
15	bushels sold 1954... 3,909,705	9,511	3,222	790,619	5,301	250	6,214	10,780	
16	1949... 2,763,988	10,133	6,718	446,330	3,350	2,247	4,492	24,156	
17	Durum or macaroni wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting	1,570	1	105	3	3	2	77	...
18	1949... 6,206	13	58	8	10	82	442	20	
19	acres 1954... 70,976	53	6,029	160	26	14	4,004	...	
20	1949... 378,318	456	4,185	1,540	259	1,629	33,022	886	
21	bushels 1954... 4,38,049	600	49,581	670	417	130	24,326	...	
22	1949... 3,487,999	3,470	33,351	9,539	1,165	18,142	313,746	6,995	
23	bushels sold 1954... 324,110	174	40,551	500	367	...	19,143	...	
24	1949... 2,682,823	2,335	22,956	6,739	611	12,023	253,177	4,511	
25	Other spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting	21,832	216	953	67	117	54	1,460	161
26	1949... 29,353	474	1,273	181	297	396	1,477	267	
27	acres 1954... 2,203,438	10,757	68,305	4,882	2,391	1,018	172,686	11,235	
28	1949... 3,304,755	33,044	107,960	32,613	7,484	8,950	221,662	18,450	
29	bushels 1954... 20,174,414	117,877	680,118	26,559	23,019	10,210	1,932,421	134,149	
30	1949... 23,831,306	216,512	780,389	299,372	37,792	111,908	1,832,704	143,689	
31	bushels sold 1954... 16,280,898	92,131	521,885	21,363	14,372	6,923	1,674,224	104,112	
32	1949... 18,295,617	143,314	531,869	264,743	20,406	67,503	1,463,312	107,227	
33	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting	50,482	730	1,345	170	1,159	1,659	1,647	566
34	1949... 48,066	615	1,354	121	1,137	1,723	1,630	492	
35	acres 1954... 3,896,009	71,656	134,989	11,353	87,983	126,886	151,860	55,664	
36	1949... 2,827,436	23,910	87,274	6,495	64,527	122,089	118,949	24,903	
37	bushels 1954... 104,058,694	1,834,007	3,470,790	225,848	1,971,497	3,666,505	4,379,285	1,459,874	
38	1949... 62,578,547	40,189	1,434,025	113,351	1,189,695	3,674,420	2,382,716	363,634	
39	bushels sold 1954... 35,689,877	562,766	1,173,183	64,503	544,655	1,230,581	2,101,557	437,061	
40	1949... 16,149,180	39,251	250,190	21,739	190,938	1,250,055	832,368	44,926	
41	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting	10,921	98	263	111	70	239	693	147
42	1949... 23,079	603	468	127	598	579	978	514	
43	acres 1954... 472,948	4,408	10,752	7,661	1,819	6,777	39,976	8,058	
44	1949... 1,056,295	42,917	19,218	10,975	25,196	17,042	54,455	39,777	
45	bushels 1954... 8,528,534	72,562	213,405	114,835	28,469	159,073	796,863	139,088	
46	1949... 12,687,508	455,080	223,743	145,968	236,261	330,517	658,969	402,807	
47	bushels sold 1954... 4,594,102	24,914	103,033	55,533	13,594	92,587	502,112	73,239	
48	1949... 6,431,193	198,272	97,786	83,159	126,012	241,886	344,516	165,871	
49	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting	3,534	89	180	16	20	37	217	31
50	1949... 6,935	176	420	67	92	129	464	31	
51	acres 1954... 166,617	4,807	10,725	1,050	386	1,004	10,561	1,399	
52	1949... 263,133	9,184	16,987	4,218	2,146	3,271	22,514	1,500	
53	bushels 1954... 2,509,502	59,964	132,584	17,182	4,593	14,909	191,321	18,107	
54	1949... 3,072,516	87,174	172,050	29,099	29,241	46,474	289,707	13,251	
55	bushels sold 1954... 2,054,890	38,283	101,210	15,597	2,910	12,512	164,500	12,194	
56	1949... 2,357,505	59,138	118,043	21,969	22,136	38,439	242,809	5,213	
57	Emmer and spelt threshed or combined.....farms reporting	1,157	31	28	2	2	3	62	31
58	1949... 1,007	16	60	3	8	6	77	9	
59	acres 1954... 21,367	863	599	60	34	82	1,022	848	
60	1949... 16,775	298	1,055	43	69	172	1,592	154	
61	bushels 1954... 384,931	17,931	11,232	1,100	800	1,060	22,763	19,915	
62	1949... 214,919	4,235	12,154	365	1,313	1,823	22,976	1,990	
63	bushels sold 1954... 51,120	604	1,456	...	200	200	6,871	1,175	
64	1949... 31,155	1,160	630	200	183	1,102	6,535	710	
65	Flaxseed threshed or combined....farms reporting	16,260	2	53	9	22	805	1,085	2
66	1949... 14,684	3	65	4	13	82	842	664	4
67	acres 1954... 949,903	120	1,665	461	596	28,065	74,655	83	
68	1949... 676,232	387	2,336	269	397	27,145	32,363	185	
69	bushels 1954... 5,487,802	564	9,405	2,384	5,156	274,025	377,392	348	
70	1949... 4,334,117	1,897	11,817	650	2,564	219,380	203,663	365	
71	bushels sold 1954... 4,756,470	524	7,979	1,671	4,259	258,744	315,191	348	
72	1949... 3,781,933	1,697	8,204	620	2,362	201,747	178,636	310	
73	Proso millet threshed or combined.....farms reporting	2,862	...	238	12	1	40	267	1
74	1949... 51,627	...	5,257	221	6	387	6,559	3	
75	acres 1954... 814,911	63,238	4,550	150	5,615	103,985	103,985	15	
76	bushels sold 1954... 277,296	...	20,319	2,500	...	1,987	37,282	...	
77	Other grains threshed or combined.....farms reporting	25	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
78	1949 ² .. 2,048	4	59	4	...	72	310	1	
79	acres 1954... 403	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	1949 ² .. 33,643	114	1,007	60	...	799	6,413	20	
81	bushels 1954... 5,335	...	...	...	...	22	...	...
82	1949 ² .. 419,313	1,185	9,206	295	...	11,534	88,149	150	
83	bushels sold 1954... 2,134	...	...	...	...	9	...	...
84	1949 ² .. 80,440	150	1,265	...	...	2,000	21,225	...	

¹ Armstrong County was consolidated with Dewey County in March 1954.² Includes proso millet.

SOUTH DAKOTA

283

HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

Buffalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey ¹	Douglas	
4	12	8	13	13	14	7	9	1	9	34	8	10	4	1
5	15	2	25	16	20	10	14	10	32	20	2	19	2	
268	488	313	357	406	514	336	476	47	575	910	158	941	117	3
234	487	360	1,477	517	649	379	414	554	511	954	750	90	549	4
5,250	5,455	3,580	8,330	9,690	16,281	7,160	6,100	470	15,840	24,213	3,765	14,620	2,400	5
2,240	10,269	1,660	16,780	11,688	19,900	11,147	2,650	8,860	4,864	13,842	15,285	650	5,980	6
***	***	***	250	200	4,310	1,000	250	***	3,500	1,029	***	200	***	7
380	500	900	2,795	3,654	5,902	180	550	600	1,454	2,110	3,890	***	651	8
3	34	***	112	9	40	4	23	5	4	6	***	28	9	9
4	38	***	89	13	76	3	***	13	7	9	9	1	5	10
604	4,334	***	8,441	595	1,036	86	1,416	76	149	367	***	3,133	682	11
960	2,234	***	8,501	666	2,499	148	***	543	460	485	228	360	217	12
9,585	37,886	***	94,009	8,761	7,901	754	9,488	456	1,340	3,790	***	20,719	4,470	13
6,750	29,930	***	109,296	3,792	46,215	1,485	***	6,845	9,117	3,698	2,019	3,600	3,110	14
7,100	35,462	***	83,782	8,428	5,983	620	7,383	23	1,340	2,900	***	19,039	4,280	15
5,900	27,019	***	85,797	2,892	36,891	1,020	***	4,090	8,673	2,265	1,427	3,000	2,540	16
***	6	5	16	214	5	88	1	2	***	223	7	***	***	17
3	10	12	27	614	6	584	12	15	14	709	163	4	17	18
188	184	1,371	993	38,592	154	32,578	3,199	484	455	35,456	4,152	560	588	20
***	2,648	775	2,535	4,662	1,126	16,208	200	82	***	32,196	652	***	***	21
1,350	3,290	7,207	5,862	404,768	1,400	361,027	15,745	3,575	3,805	288,924	54,685	2,590	2,958	22
***	1,900	311	1,768	38,570	1,076	7,520	***	42	***	19,556	100	***	***	23
1,200	2,710	5,735	3,690	317,703	850	264,157	14,755	2,288	2,302	211,704	37,375	1,993	24	
33	180	602	433	839	38	484	595	28	48	1,131	53	318	87	25
55	289	584	593	878	130	515	477	167	316	1,047	353	315	255	26
3,127	8,313	86,199	18,814	47,701	825	20,674	114,994	2,135	1,666	61,548	1,145	57,927	3,194	27
5,170	13,704	111,552	34,254	62,832	5,831	28,911	114,155	8,371	16,133	72,375	8,254	65,564	8,905	28
30,075	83,559	646,700	148,781	422,147	9,995	175,108	958,442	8,422	20,080	546,438	15,450	417,951	34,534	29
37,209	191,375	574,819	232,376	572,749	68,260	293,585	537,917	76,367	80,961	586,006	94,234	297,142	49,899	30
24,793	58,216	435,648	111,076	338,391	7,301	140,563	799,967	3,880	14,500	394,145	11,259	368,991	25,203	31
23,074	160,464	380,622	158,862	455,574	54,106	213,704	394,919	50,203	51,380	441,361	57,769	210,744	29,008	32
113	293	555	1,317	1,190	894	999	482	17	720	1,417	1,108	248	783	33
77	265	457	1,099	1,253	955	1,021	212	156	667	1,350	1,142	110	733	34
9,294	8,098	30,659	104,772	90,786	51,501	69,428	28,050	505	71,355	77,543	77,546	17,642	74,756	35
4,713	4,762	18,216	35,656	81,907	59,924	58,716	8,314	4,648	34,609	65,753	68,809	3,942	31,746	36
264,199	198,766	660,042	2,629,432	2,396,620	1,289,205	2,020,431	564,398	9,265	1,999,777	2,112,225	1,939,490	315,811	2,135,526	37
77,343	149,632	244,496	530,761	1,802,968	1,829,603	1,575,138	87,705	95,234	591,640	951,059	2,093,212	30,937	515,788	38
67,322	18,158	94,470	837,425	1,029,194	420,850	890,116	123,933	294	752,084	654,231	607,707	81,145	747,451	39
11,352	15,640	22,616	37,593	666,713	607,595	495,336	7,280	9,642	94,500	662,099	1,464	58,793	40	
20	252	74	225	710	46	467	167	10	35	671	243	110	45	41
63	357	156	1,219	828	175	546	93	79	469	551	464	83	701	42
1,245	8,284	1,827	7,860	32,710	1,866	17,969	8,749	259	934	21,237	6,464	6,254	1,390	43
4,465	11,637	4,538	86,092	36,348	6,280	18,932	3,248	1,909	22,721	14,629	12,579	3,852	40,669	44
25,276	182,632	33,525	129,023	557,852	38,786	334,095	135,040	1,206	17,041	377,543	121,620	78,773	27,882	45
40,434	275,916	37,869	813,645	496,649	144,230	307,852	23,887	24,917	227,673	170,756	238,033	23,411	382,899	46
8,950	30,128	4,439	60,199	394,009	24,618	200,613	52,222	***	9,294	188,265	60,844	42,025	15,653	47
14,388	104,459	6,322	381,510	319,371	104,626	176,476	4,381	4,503	106,185	61,564	148,637	6,854	158,753	48
5	6	31	165	94	12	98	61	5	48	132	34	29	54	49
5	5	46	266	190	36	155	13	9	182	228	128	15	141	50
390	95	1,575	6,271	4,346	127	2,933	4,145	169	1,875	4,061	845	2,098	2,190	51
190	363	2,282	9,916	7,496	484	5,102	698	146	5,984	7,346	3,300	1,194	3,617	52
2,540	1,589	18,289	91,735	61,613	2,139	51,677	48,624	1,619	26,570	86,049	11,573	21,080	36,432	53
2,230	3,504	14,946	129,468	77,705	7,786	85,384	2,878	1,385	72,462	98,856	43,715	7,171	48,458	54
1,770	237	13,993	74,899	52,132	1,785	43,508	37,513	1,410	21,512	66,891	9,358	18,380	30,451	55
1,325	2,532	10,028	98,153	59,379	6,663	68,786	1,808	100	54,015	76,076	36,296	5,711	36,942	56
1	2	34	80	26	2	22	40	2	9	63	18	9	10	57
2	3	13	11	13	13	12	3	5	62	27	2	2	58	
20	27	473	1,960	489	85	432	799	68	144	835	479	176	197	59
57	21	172	160	205	***	229	189	57	55	818	402	45	11	60
400	650	7,197	36,885	10,155	1,800	7,440	9,782	145	3,460	16,860	5,985	2,805	3,711	61
470	603	1,406	2,990	3,857	***	6,046	771	1,120	1,135	9,325	9,540	70	315	62
***	300	120	5,488	1,232	***	2,594	1,840	***	1,402	1,750	250	120	63	
370	151	***	***	492	***	300	***	900	330	3,047	740	***	***	64
4	9	476	8	711	26	923	445	***	3	1,404	956	132	13	65
2	30	254	7	654	69	922	165	***	5	1,337	977	53	11	66
530	530	32,744	385	34,610	591	71,298	51,706	***	77	102,987	48,275	11,451	333	67
425	1,792	10,920	390	25,971	1,721	62,621	13,589	***	177	71,768	48,684	3,278	176	68
1,252	1,890	14,1264	3,716	213,366	6,310	466,544	221,344	***	740	523,254	403,451	37,738	3,333	69
1,100	6,564	45,311	1,882	169,756	20,567	422,695	38,098	***	975	416,308	419,016	6,593	1,070	70
1,032	1,694	118,647	3,632	182,443	5,647	409,901	191,169	***	700	432,876	359,484	30,786	3,223	71
1,100	5,491	34,950	1,882	137,912	18,555	370,903	28,861	***	945	354,808	382,819	5,318	1,033	72
1	2	14	2	202	3	137	17	***	3	310	29	2	***	73
1	15	175	48	3,205	45	1,954	579	***	27	4,425	292	60	***	74
10	350	900	1,125	45,850	720	27,623	4,668	***	230	84,090	4,217	1,500	***	75
***	***	100	1,125	18,074	400	8,957	2,667	***	100	15,623	613	***	***	76
***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	1	.11	***	***	77	
***	1	6	3	114	4	84	2	2	207	81</td				

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 9 (Part 2 of 4).—SPECIFIED CROPS

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Edmunds	Fall River	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Haukon	Hamlin	Hand	Hanson
Small grains:										
1	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting	3	5	8	7	7	4	8	34	4
2	1949....	2	24	6	25	23	10	6	25	12
3	acres 1954....	76	549	237	128	208	306	201	1,967	92
4	1949....	70	1,365	501	656	1,306	279	64	1,295	507
5	bushels 1954....	900	4,258	4,962	2,930	4,354	1,425	3,790	48,180	3,050
6	1949....	680	14,985	3,485	14,171	16,715	2,985	1,460	13,579	8,745
7	bushels sold 1954....	...	...	2,811	710	500	742	...	4,513	...
8	1949....	...	1,860	2,135	2,006	1,843	222	...	200	565
9	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting	5	100	26	5	35	136	1	72	2
10	1949....	...	108	5	60	122	41	3	5	8
11	acres 1954....	263	10,045	2,210	81	2,527	16,311	33	5,671	198
12	1949....	...	10,116	567	731	9,212	4,826	60	270	233
13	bushels 1954....	695	160,366	25,380	882	24,596	281,204	500	71,905	1,160
14	1949....	...	177,323	4,145	9,648	10,383	66,371	698	2,361	3,064
15	bushels sold 1954....	600	151,069	20,865	262	23,139	236,777	434	66,704	750
16	1949....	...	153,479	2,832	6,208	89,559	57,706	417	1,840	2,793
17	Durum or macaroni wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting	11	12	8	31	10	1	12	29	...
18	1949....	75	19	37	223	92	11	273	62	8
19	acres 1954....	517	258	405	781	280	8	271	1,491	...
20	1949....	6,372	497	3,106	8,870	5,226	573	11,151	4,385	273
21	bushels 1954....	2,845	1,042	2,731	3,327	1,850	48	942	13,293	...
22	1949....	32,790	3,776	21,667	69,509	35,888	5,527	139,308	30,942	1,139
23	bushels sold 1954....	2,307	695	2,426	1,948	940	...	718	10,931	...
24	1949....	26,050	2,021	15,671	48,745	28,886	4,360	104,488	21,201	931
25	Other spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting	909	67	607	363	159	208	161	697	33
26	1949....	949	184	679	577	250	311	487	878	332
27	acres 1954....	122,390	3,574	77,172	10,200	9,615	17,658	4,445	55,810	836
28	1949....	165,933	11,698	116,788	18,376	15,886	43,558	20,263	99,245	13,541
29	bushels 1954....	841,110	21,612	766,931	81,228	105,577	157,472	47,161	562,962	8,633
30	1949....	962,853	124,709	804,292	186,282	109,410	286,770	212,856	683,206	70,695
31	bushels sold 1954....	640,583	17,417	617,978	56,314	85,939	127,906	33,713	432,164	5,470
32	1949....	718,156	94,675	598,983	138,498	80,628	243,590	164,454	492,958	44,787
33	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting	903	127	638	1,133	882	181	908	938	741
34	1949....	862	156	647	1,160	854	98	929	938	731
35	acres 1954....	88,714	3,828	62,338	69,832	74,942	8,291	80,388	94,501	74,395
36	1949....	57,060	4,882	45,779	52,284	50,844	2,869	67,607	71,552	47,530
37	bushels 1954....	1,814,153	48,519	1,636,041	1,969,193	1,934,905	156,357	2,283,455	2,390,526	1,974,557
38	1949....	767,522	92,980	725,267	1,435,623	658,331	34,621	2,001,629	1,069,951	854,752
39	bushels sold 1954....	835,990	6,937	637,462	709,863	726,692	19,340	958,591	631,013	768,258
40	1949....	209,885	14,296	179,466	310,086	118,426	1,370	759,320	196,385	154,513
41	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting	224	137	141	320	75	121	314	124	52
42	1949....	594	145	462	407	471	141	548	505	383
43	acres 1954....	8,685	6,775	6,391	9,267	3,091	5,912	10,876	5,075	1,782
44	1949....	28,965	6,362	28,309	11,185	26,375	6,807	18,408	24,852	16,715
45	bushels 1954....	110,424	84,586	112,248	177,155	59,736	86,933	195,312	75,534	34,670
46	1949....	205,992	90,905	293,678	226,243	272,323	63,793	355,689	229,165	170,808
47	bushels sold 1954....	54,534	29,442	53,795	118,650	30,549	24,678	121,490	21,487	17,821
48	1949....	104,164	28,002	158,503	161,418	103,988	19,595	243,409	80,763	93,371
49	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting	72	16	73	71	20	5	34	36	64
50	1949....	59	20	89	282	104	5	213	93	153
51	acres 1954....	4,452	667	4,192	2,383	936	156	996	1,767	2,728
52	1949....	2,883	559	4,038	7,613	3,675	159	6,221	4,505	6,226
53	bushels 1954....	90,540	3,223	65,296	49,344	13,613	1,370	18,308	20,911	45,318
54	1949....	27,330	5,394	40,331	121,733	33,428	816	92,286	41,200	78,883
55	bushels sold 1954....	79,870	2,110	50,940	36,754	10,721	170	16,158	15,844	32,275
56	1949....	21,976	1,752	28,529	99,436	22,655	300	80,706	26,475	57,938
57	Emmer and spelt threshed or combined.....farms reporting	70	5	31	19	22	4	10	29	4
58	1949....	58	2	35	40	10	...	3	52	7
59	acres 1954....	1,134	83	699	198	371	99	150	573	64
60	1949....	929	22	707	423	164	...	59	1,309	125
61	bushels 1954....	13,902	705	15,300	3,356	7,360	1,582	3,535	9,397	1,740
62	1949....	7,956	364	6,695	8,982	1,622	...	1,000	12,800	2,274
63	bushels sold 1954....	70	420	...	90	1,425	400	1,274	1,300	...
64	1949....	306	...	390	827	651	...	370	485	700
65	Flaxseed threshed or combined....farms reporting	543	1	209	1,006	11	8	751	149	23
66	1949....	344	2	188	1,197	7	6	641	123	32
67	acres 1954....	27,044	100	10,756	57,044	386	292	43,666	7,390	586
68	1949....	13,128	275	9,180	62,086	450	140	28,362	6,001	1,115
69	bushels 1954....	78,688	400	49,140	392,776	1,899	816	311,304	30,517	2,859
70	1949....	42,715	850	31,460	455,732	2,452	399	236,118	19,582	7,732
71	bushels sold 1954....	62,460	400	41,227	350,401	1,589	489	272,481	25,425	4,555
72	1949....	35,089	430	25,670	399,014	1,250	165	210,859	15,858	6,342
73	Proso millet threshed or combined.....farms reporting	167	72	14	112	6	...	115	62	1
74	acres 1954....	3,193	1,437	240	1,440	81	...	1,601	986	4
75	bushels 1954....	43,376	21,257	1,908	25,966	763	...	26,813	11,932	60
76	bushels sold 1954....	10,944	5,319	665	4,625	50	...	7,412	1,435	...
77	Other grains threshed or combined.....farms reporting	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
78	1949 ¹	105	4	59	63	8	...	84	24	1
79	acres 1954....	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...
80	1949 ¹	1,886	31	1,229	857	84	...	1,122	621	10
81	bushels 1954....	...	...	...	540	...	...	...	...	...
82	1949 ¹	19,286	426	14,409	8,913	760	...	16,802	4,547	260
83	bushels sold 1954....	...	...	...	216	...	...	...	...	...
84	1949 ¹	2,384	201	2,931	1,176	201	...	3,266	250	260

¹Includes proso millet.

SOUTH DAKOTA

285

HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

Harding	Hughes	Hutchinson	Hyde	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson	
9	4	15	12	...	38	3	12	16	5	13	...	8	3	1
3	4	10	10	7	30	12	22	19	8	30	16	19	1	2
519	265	661	536	...	1,393	361	547	872	53	583	...	460	32	3
243	170	279	620	244	1,383	576	854	779	241	1,186	808	604	10	4
6,935	3,745	13,600	12,760	...	35,777	6,160	15,705	24,723	575	13,435	...	11,977	490	5
865	2,150	5,715	5,835	2,140	23,286	6,174	13,846	11,816	3,132	31,950	10,535	11,076	78	6
...	...	5,050	1,400	...	934	3,400	300	7,750	...	2,510	...	900	...	7
600	1,500	400	1,480	610	535	1,887	3,850	5,798	...	9,869	4,650	2,725	...	8
5	35	6	16	66	6	155	3	2	34	1	210	3	...	9
1	4	7	1	19	14	80	5	7	50	19	205	3	1	10
300	6,068	73	1,570	6,925	313	25,449	277	23	1,635	20	35,955	162	...	11
20	370	104	40	1,985	416	11,224	105	91	2,443	1,114	36,902	42	160	12
1,545	58,137	615	11,008	83,909	2,397	248,392	2,780	300	20,164	140	432,572	3,396	...	13
80	2,870	1,535	320	18,727	3,788	98,285	770	813	52,421	17,140	391,670	605	500	14
1,250	53,597	605	10,123	80,091	1,922	226,658	2,755	200	17,442	140	381,763	2,075	...	15
...	2,800	1,195	320	17,131	3,133	85,214	740	696	45,673	14,575	332,932	330	300	16
5	6	1	7	...	3	27	153	5	4	...	22	3	5	17
12	22	20	8	20	16	85	206	31	9	5	95	44	71	18
217	287	19	533	...	53	2,614	12,551	33	75	...	1,528	28	157	19
944	2,817	788	591	1,808	814	12,146	15,626	625	233	74	9,469	972	4,200	20
1,095	2,016	190	3,394	...	322	14,176	90,637	350	520	...	12,697	190	901	21
4,488	20,351	3,566	2,795	8,365	6,603	109,958	131,850	5,507	4,631	908	65,412	6,807	23,858	22
905	1,886	190	2,454	...	150	11,926	71,997	30	350	...	9,012	75	667	23
2,530	17,001	2,203	970	7,563	4,084	87,870	98,513	3,572	3,770	838	50,780	4,121	13,474	24
270	208	240	203	74	371	146	289	47	111	15	364	52	998	25
242	255	783	282	116	510	218	577	212	154	59	393	482	1,027	26
38,867	34,004	6,285	16,169	6,086	21,076	15,517	13,458	761	4,185	374	46,383	928	94,956	27
37,628	58,638	35,777	27,776	15,580	39,016	48,917	27,326	4,914	7,248	1,458	66,753	13,566	132,876	28
273,051	315,822	52,282	136,575	42,925	214,608	117,921	140,286	10,127	51,765	4,613	483,352	7,918	606,609	29
229,286	352,753	168,220	187,176	93,703	293,287	357,798	220,374	39,062	93,770	17,510	452,206	87,234	624,473	30
209,026	276,743	40,948	104,857	28,021	177,658	97,549	110,176	6,218	38,920	1,736	432,377	3,443	388,065	31
167,903	287,673	96,543	129,646	73,283	203,318	315,730	162,087	26,327	73,817	12,271	375,251	48,473	385,547	32
197	227	1,548	306	80	567	173	1,265	1,145	132	1,570	459	1,174	1,003	33
88	172	1,510	272	39	532	107	1,248	1,171	142	1,609	347	1,239	992	34
9,835	17,311	148,751	23,977	3,305	42,563	12,763	118,417	101,796	2,997	106,051	41,737	108,006	68,795	35
2,929	7,004	98,845	15,975	1,015	26,548	4,994	90,756	87,416	2,720	108,144	17,864	91,864	48,490	36
132,056	389,680	4,009,901	514,003	44,981	1,114,749	252,266	3,331,999	3,078,287	73,133	3,394,782	1,101,581	2,758,582	1,413,366	37
25,501	108,252	1,685,073	235,256	10,591	455,923	89,697	2,287,590	2,355,151	73,002	3,404,769	288,169	1,979,358	585,038	38
11,795	110,979	1,353,040	152,878	4,871	325,493	76,081	1,431,421	1,146,378	4,950	1,041,016	492,439	863,367	509,625	39
581	10,365	212,799	29,966	656	77,349	25,901	881,432	728,548	5,779	997,182	62,155	516,812	112,611	40
91	50	81	53	26	102	55	475	68	72	11	126	58	339	41
62	158	930	149	29	298	46	715	426	84	96	201	359	736	42
3,582	2,758	2,093	2,193	1,381	3,164	5,272	19,902	1,993	1,368	571	9,773	1,712	10,996	43
1,931	9,775	34,036	6,992	1,429	11,492	2,667	33,098	14,059	1,765	2,451	13,460	11,597	27,367	44
32,857	40,457	38,972	30,066	22,140	60,322	92,282	399,937	46,345	28,554	10,613	188,898	34,617	146,625	45
11,885	96,858	326,642	62,977	14,174	129,260	29,760	538,020	235,089	35,390	52,331	154,115	147,759	185,537	46
4,580	18,651	25,923	9,200	8,330	22,118	69,065	250,814	28,320	1,555	7,143	129,518	19,477	70,039	47
1,551	44,085	158,609	22,373	3,410	52,747	17,524	386,207	162,844	4,125	36,277	80,218	93,140	53,371	48
16	26	196	18	...	76	2	148	8	...	8	20	55	66	49
3	19	384	14	144	3	267	110	617	...	39	21	139	76	50
1,168	2,610	6,917	993	...	3,224	170	8,314	617	...	94	1,156	1,807	2,211	51
31	1,498	12,308	441	...	5,259	122	10,783	2,799	...	629	925	3,645	2,353	52
7,050	24,525	99,984	10,820	...	39,489	3,100	140,079	7,845	...	1,498	15,057	27,421	29,160	53
154	9,520	166,134	2,935	...	52,767	1,086	113,547	38,832	...	10,114	10,429	10,429	15,696	54
3,030	22,826	87,606	8,572	...	32,020	240	119,388	7,465	...	1,253	12,855	19,265	21,166	55
96	8,195	119,281	1,783	...	37,398	936	88,745	33,735	...	7,605	8,810	39,292	10,946	56
8	2	33	12	1	17	1	15	10	3	6	7	5	102	57
1	...	29	17	9	...	11	6	...	1	4	7	7	123	58
148	100	443	260	3	375	35	269	175	24	44	113	61	1,259	59
5	...	390	269	...	197	...	214	44	...	5	85	67	1,546	60
1,970	1,160	9,397	2,955	35	5,832	300	6,826	3,981	335	866	3,186	960	12,353	61
35	...	6,195	2,501	...	2,444	...	4,954	1,121	...	30	1,060	1,098	12,762	62
...	...	3,108	239	...	1,012	...	246	951	...	294	...	200	1,296	63
...	...	600	100	...	165	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	1,029	64
128	22	96	21	1	27	19	433	275	4	138	68	98	844	65
70	20	58	21	...	21	8	439	409	5	325	32	97	582	66
7,701	2,187	2,526	935	2	833	2,461	13,823	7,569	166	3,335	6,759	1,894	53,303	67
3,969	2,228	2,012	1,076	...	847	331	14,567	11,484	86	7,642	3,333	2,116	16,864	68
32,712	8,250	21,113	3,812	10	5,221	5,708	125,624	76,456	526	34,750	24,147	15,498	182,568	69
9,903	5,239	12,653	2,217	...	3,304	647	126,859	98,640	538	79,035	8,763	13,295	74,629	70
28,634	7,575	19,645	2,766	10	4,640	4,078	117,195	71,854	307	32,960	21,015	13,162	134,437	71
8,449	4,854	10,937	1,646	...	2,640	625	102,784	87,598	252	72,403	8,013	11,167	55,186	72
7	1	...	7	3	4	1	75	45	5	2	...	4	137	73
115	30	...	143	40	113	30	1,210	449	41	33	...	31	1,681	74
1,490	500	...	1,975	70	1,755	210	18,368	7,251	715	495	...	639	21,918	75
...	500	...	575	...	800	210	5,856	1,367	...	...	...	...	1,169	76
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77
1	1	2	8	...	2	...	94	23	3	4	2</			

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 9 (Part 2 of 4).—SPECIFIED CROPS

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Marshall	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter
1	Small grains:									
1	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1954...	17	25	2	21	18	10	18	15	3
2	1949...	24	15	12	38	37	17	20	7	9
3	acres 1954...	507	1,445	145	511	758	389	1,185	1,174	115
4	1949...	900	620	930	1,382	1,469	608	1,472	240	375
5	bushels 1954...	13,493	17,175	1,360	12,614	25,373	12,820	8,942	13,001	1,510
6	1949...	19,274	5,730	7,595	26,303	49,826	15,870	15,585	1,435	4,954
7	bushels sold 1954...	608	600	...	479	1,200	2,550	3,892	2,900	..
8	1949...	2,300	945	5,230	1,800	6,397	3,245	3,625	100	1,250
9	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	3	96	101	1	5	2	71	68	49
10	1949...	22	79	99	3	9	5	55	4	..
11	acres 1954...	112	7,790	15,921	42	43	200	6,631	6,150	4,315
12	1949...	432	5,887	14,045	165	72	149	6,341	220	..
13	bushels 1954...	1,240	103,899	221,126	420	575	2,685	106,534	45,654	49,699
14	1949...	4,403	74,048	183,510	1,050	690	2,596	60,439	1,405	..
15	bushels sold 1954...	1,080	87,001	183,634	365	185	2,522	83,617	40,070	46,523
16	1949...	3,020	65,078	171,751	1,000	324	1,662	46,020	855	..
17	Durum or macaroni wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	127	4	4	20	...	...	5	2	3
18	1949...	592	29	38	55	19	11	24	12	13
19	acres 1954...	4,132	77	182	686	...	...	207	230	681
20	1949...	41,211	2,587	2,333	2,149	380	87	2,662	1,806	1,896
21	bushels 1954...	20,813	655	1,940	5,843	...	...	1,114	1,800	5,774
22	1949...	447,975	15,833	21,598	18,971	4,395	1,381	17,673	7,865	8,809
23	bushels sold 1954...	13,803	450	1,792	4,566	...	...	669	1,376	4,694
24	1949...	367,689	12,380	17,242	14,479	3,281	231	14,458	6,505	6,006
25	Other spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	603	572	109	158	19	16	305	687	485
26	1949...	537	636	153	563	75	46	461	663	500
27	acres 1954...	42,855	46,396	10,917	4,634	223	153	35,287	134,049	85,310
28	1949...	39,795	66,342	18,460	22,238	1,338	837	63,386	150,294	125,197
29	bushels 1954...	48,395	429,337	116,530	50,194	1,970	2,320	201,000	1,219,238	692,124
30	1949...	420,984	613,895	171,829	180,559	11,665	9,510	564,303	762,804	949,196
31	bushels sold 1954...	364,025	294,897	84,810	38,826	584	50	140,654	1,009,978	603,678
32	1949...	347,123	462,364	149,360	129,334	5,987	4,759	438,983	594,317	763,031
33	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	855	531	198	909	1,971	1,171	276	517	454
34	1949...	877	352	164	916	1,978	1,170	331	147	376
35	acres 1954...	50,658	21,274	13,567	79,764	144,698	94,048	11,579	24,836	39,248
36	1949...	46,524	11,329	8,789	51,583	134,431	80,168	10,492	4,160	20,797
37	bushels 1954...	1,471,547	378,453	331,867	2,253,370	4,629,008	2,982,582	137,776	481,820	879,298
38	1949...	1,124,923	198,227	164,038	1,139,752	3,842,234	2,210,599	197,381	32,751	392,121
39	bushels sold 1954...	421,413	41,205	75,895	912,577	1,254,948	916,118	14,381	65,955!	234,299
40	1949...	277,855	12,771	22,177	248,980	986,440	542,286	29,868	782	33,085
41	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	524	229	39	199	22	37	111	203	108
42	1949...	464	218	99	604	258	290	203	86	287
43	acres 1954...	25,907	8,020	1,901	7,290	613	932	4,609	9,543	5,231
44	1949...	16,794	8,299	5,362	26,359	7,078	8,445	6,923	2,843	17,367
45	bushels 1954...	520,626	126,249	33,473	157,272	17,587	25,240	42,437	153,425	70,771
46	1949...	300,505	111,321	82,543	358,471	126,926	148,769	81,718	16,455	181,010
47	bushels sold 1954...	315,231	49,763	8,189	102,065	6,884	13,919	9,307	52,603	32,501
48	1949...	161,444	21,044	40,341	200,682	96,549	106,495	18,590	625	36,944
49	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	181	15	4	86	9	18	8	23	21
50	1949...	221	17	33	197	48	30	17	4	17
51	acres 1954...	6,478	290	259	3,242	64	219	333	1,551	2,400
52	1949...	9,971	400	2,218	7,376	844	408	649	45	756
53	bushels 1954...	124,945	2,930	5,481	49,756	795	3,413	2,445	13,676	27,904
54	1949...	166,408	4,338	22,342	82,130	14,589	5,267	5,354	160	5,989
55	bushels sold 1954...	104,858	475	4,501	44,469	305	2,461	1,650	6,518	24,834
56	1949...	147,950	1,557	16,238	64,693	12,351	4,644	2,934	105	3,907
57	Emmer and spelt threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	57	9	4	30	...	3	5	10	9
58	1949...	41	6	4	22	3	2	3	1	4
59	acres 1954...	879	144	119	514	...	37	150	190	156
60	1949...	790	163	62	302	36	25	34	5	67
61	bushels 1954...	18,828	2,020	1,850	13,320	...	573	1,580	4,645	2,340
62	1949...	13,281	1,486	1,055	6,005	862	350	625	15	580
63	bushels sold 1954...	1,883	...	...	2,400	243	...	...	...	175
64	1949...	985	...	200	650	377	200	...	...	...
65	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	758	17	8	199	181	276	4	350	164
66	1949...	598	28	3	136	363	393	24	156	87
67	acres 1954...	50,800	1,029	657	6,423	3,668	6,910	189	23,609	9,789
68	1949...	27,798	1,882	75	4,087	7,843	10,431	1,534	9,551	6,357
69	bushels 1954...	297,256	4,357	1,455	55,691	37,853	74,585	471	93,929	35,697
70	1949...	204,330	5,445	137	28,938	71,783	96,377	4,097	22,392	22,657
71	bushels sold 1954...	253,314	3,551	930	51,078	35,574	71,456	256	81,716	30,659
72	1949...	179,780	3,854	127	24,188	66,407	89,620	3,367	18,705	19,836
73	Proso millet threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	234	9	4	13	4	4	...	2	9
74	acres 1954...	5,283	93	154	120	26	21	...	...	124
75	bushels 1954...	118,182	500	3,350	2,279	415	200	...	45	2,390
76	bushels sold 1954...	53,168	150	...	1,180	...	115	...	...	20
77	Other grain threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
78	1949...	180	...	1	5	3	23	...	1	3
79	acres 1954...	3,885	...	14	169	14	692	87	20	...
80	1949...	3,885	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
81	bushels 1954...	...	...	...	140	1,518	200	8,694	660	20
82	1949...	56,483	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	245
83	bushels sold 1954...	...	...	...	720	...	6,579	...	20	...
84	1949...	10,485	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Includes proso millet.

SOUTH DAKOTA

287

HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

Roberts	Sanborn	Shannon	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Washebaugh	Yankton	Ziebach	
38	17	1	42	2	10	6	48	20	12	10	1	13	5	1
36	32	4	28	3	8	17	32	25	29	5	9	32	2	2
1,179	653	10	2,237	177	842	262	2,487	776	323	287	14	518	425	3
1,356	1,151	140	1,493	567	390	1,180	1,214	878	854	463	850	1,238	242	4
27,062	17,515	100	50,363	2,600	10,374	4,630	58,261	22,199	10,095	5,445	200	8,715	5,650	5
30,060	20,165	2,350	21,270	8,385	3,730	13,178	15,012	25,310	26,808	3,350	11,703	28,225	1,350	6
7,460	1,000	...	3,475	...	800	1,333	14,017	3,771	1,600	400	...	1,000	...	7
4,900	150	116	9,170	2,260	320	1,820	1,830	5,958	3,210	975	6,200	1,200	1,000	8
9	1	59	34	54	27	49	272	11	108	7	68	27	29	9
123	16	56	21	22	2	59	325	26	143	2	37	29	8	10
158	36	19,227	1,956	7,732	13,499	6,291	28,113	186	4,355	383	10,461	531	4,685	11
2,187	676	14,451	1,349	3,263	440	5,529	34,531	1,049	6,354	306	9,373	882	244	12
1,332	360	488,006	26,288	105,248	157,599	67,075	301,476	2,720	43,598	2,848	179,450	2,877	32,151	13
25,547	7,326	267,955	15,374	40,328	6,300	60,755	386,612	12,995	95,120	1,980	147,313	18,107	1,779	14
890	...	413,175	22,710	95,363	154,600	61,658	208,146	1,575	38,799	2,313	153,219	2,180	28,322	15
20,034	6,493	260,878	12,125	36,858	6,300	55,749	319,027	11,165	85,923	700	142,392	16,385	1,436	16
185	5	...	47	...	5	2	38	3	4	...	1	...	2	17
720	15	2	94	8	9	16	209	12	14	13	6	14	14	18
5,949	143	...	2,389	...	605	20	2,451	50	174	...	49	...	58	19
33,663	495	295	10,423	1,029	1,783	1,115	17,122	160	953	1,506	490	503	1,179	20
17,990	816	...	18,215	...	6,400	212	22,518	395	1,260	...	490	...	440	21
361,807	3,305	10,150	80,067	5,675	15,017	10,770	142,261	1,210	9,529	8,491	5,188	2,802	7,988	22
10,048	535	...	15,151	...	5,560	200	12,156	365	960	...	300	...	300	23
281,813	2,750	9,250	65,109	3,675	13,857	8,645	107,362	508	8,039	6,939	4,688	1,639	5,716	24
943	138	16	1,392	121	365	60	394	56	85	523	47	58	191	25
851	480	67	1,463	136	417	93	406	220	286	544	77	183	200	26
39,006	4,458	845	232,483	17,236	84,905	3,163	36,225	782	2,215	88,867	3,079	1,589	28,476	27
38,840	25,296	8,326	320,617	24,241	135,597	7,073	50,643	4,265	12,536	128,432	8,382	5,849	37,836	28
300,851	44,461	7,341	2,721,910	150,290	866,549	28,894	379,298	8,113	21,065	679,663	32,640	16,459	227,197	29
412,022	155,029	99,931	2,642,130	159,278	1,054,788	64,202	381,649	45,577	123,130	887,011	79,054	97,151	212,419	30
242,513	33,468	5,355	2,337,216	141,764	761,760	22,708	279,757	3,649	17,138	554,381	29,483	12,343	199,697	31
318,848	98,981	94,289	2,190,082	127,753	896,718	52,111	297,127	29,553	106,170	699,700	71,843	38,917	163,505	32
1,672	696	52	1,345	114	326	229	909	1,653	1,094	492	63	1,115	131	33
1,702	687	49	1,201	50	208	225	754	1,679	1,125	408	36	1,162	57	34
102,805	62,787	3,643	112,886	7,740	26,903	16,756	73,703	120,985	54,911	33,277	2,709	74,833	6,540	35
85,925	37,121	3,005	71,061	2,124	9,339	12,863	37,653	118,795	57,933	18,729	1,227	74,566	2,989	36
3,373,176	1,661,431	66,392	3,192,634	149,742	680,810	350,853	1,975,211	3,370,004	1,587,682	679,873	49,544	1,923,486	92,070	37
2,037,338	675,855	57,530	1,260,238	31,565	172,620	204,301	587,497	3,050,148	1,724,565	293,668	20,545	1,778,888	22,462	38
1,437,166	471,386	18,273	1,385,194	25,622	180,546	88,860	655,834	1,085,329	447,595	168,600	1,790	513,305	16,421	39
594,095	121,561	19,145	259,609	2,290	14,134	34,680	61,146	892,098	476,385	25,683	2,750	385,828	9,705	40
348	67	53	474	33	93	82	230	28	13	68	45	30	74	41
398	295	62	769	24	174	142	456	191	71	179	38	127	48	42
9,913	2,590	5,479	29,085	2,019	6,401	4,733	15,163	502	340	2,891	3,528	1,094	4,053	43
9,670	11,893	5,909	38,898	1,091	11,336	9,342	30,221	4,220	1,625	7,624	1,948	3,847	1,625	44
219,703	53,799	105,089	583,914	35,455	110,668	83,539	299,529	10,858	7,289	33,874	68,315	22,330	53,220	45
144,691	139,544	77,294	436,756	9,740	125,137	99,806	389,528	72,014	35,165	62,277	22,945	63,945	11,039	46
142,101	19,893	45,673	378,285	26,020	53,385	26,589	135,818	3,024	3,334	12,311	33,000	16,415	14,342	47
87,213	70,722	49,965	217,062	1,730	37,183	39,400	162,856	39,538	17,567	18,919	4,795	34,918	1,186	43
165	44	8	284	...	56	26	77	39	14	22	4	28	8	49
343	173	9	318	1	31	82	194	58	16	26	7	50	4	50
4,825	2,402	430	17,677	...	8,562	1,810	2,537	1,095	102	1,171	168	1,382	1,010	51
9,504	7,239	441	16,409	72	3,880	6,929	7,365	963	244	1,256	232	1,153	169	52
105,332	37,248	11,450	263,504	114,639	21,275	30,761	18,985	2,331	17,022	2,350	28,205	10,915	53	
146,660	81,070	3,165	169,256	350	28,909	50,693	64,587	12,829	3,064	8,162	2,149	17,741	976	54
92,633	30,072	5,900	225,569	...	108,970	19,105	18,051	13,053	903	14,764	600	24,961	6,665	55
122,808	59,898	2,240	135,386	350	21,926	33,291	35,619	10,382	2,015	5,991	50	10,779	241	56
23	9	...	38	1	4	8	19	4	1	24	2	1	3	57
24	12	1	47	...	5	19	19	7	1	15	2	6	1	58
318	187	...	988	12	86	246	414	33	25	397	34	6	60	59
412	153	20	983	...	190	389	433	68	14	178	18	54	15	60
7,455	4,590	...	20,982	200	1,450	2,780	5,666	794	200	5,569	450	50	480	61
5,628	1,749	400	12,405	...	1,851	4,750	3,983	782	200	1,461	210	794	50	62
810	388	...	5,890	...	...	1,119	120	120	...	115	...	...	250	63
2,090	152	...	2,315	...	800	440	...	140	...	...	...	300	...	64
1,473	11	3	352	16	49	6	6	48	2	292	3	18	61	65
1,345	19	4	210	3	59	8	21	119	29	136	4	31	40	66
83,239	416	160	16,754	2,120	7,447	775	157	771	25	18,377	297	337	4,034	67
79,853	890	162	10,762	125	7,995	590	868	1,711	730	5,791	770	501	4,040	68
556,961	2,500	910	87,652	9,795	27,388	3,065	395	7,709	250	76,910	645	3,036	9,092	69
516,118	7,455	404	43,973	460	21,448	1,401	2,853	14,375	8,446	23,390	4,088	5,119	5,418	70
479,795	2,238	870	78,450	9,400	26,251	1,670	1,82	6,795	150	64,668	355	2,828	7,029	71
451,338	6,178	290	38,619	360	15,692	1,181	2,593	13,158	8,326	19,548	3,950	4,469	4,469	72
148	6	2	253	...	4	5	8	7	...	.21	4	3	1	73
1,862	71	21	6,407	...	300	145	103	49	...	464	97	116	5	74
33,477	1,210	275	98,757	...	3,580	2,380	1,185	775	...	6,718	1,068	2,128	100	75
10,755	33	...	53,466	...	2,600	300	100</							

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 9 (Part 3 of 4).—SPECIFIED CROPS

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule
1	Annual legumes:								
1	Soybeans grown for all purposes..farms reporting 1954...	6,535	28	20	...	118	401	42	15
2	1949...	1,723	4	...	...	6	97	5	...
3	acres 1954...	166,019	480	255	...	2,041	8,049	838	245
4	1949...	32,173	40	...	...	34	1,777	41	...
5	Harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1954...	6,437	24	18	...	116	398	41	10
6	1949...	1,607	2	...	...	6	92	5	...
7	acres 1954...	164,590	439	230	...	2,033	7,999	824	161
8	1949...	30,384	23	...	...	34	1,706	41	...
9	bushels 1954...	2,933,649	5,294	1,988	...	33,543	100,316	9,254	1,749
10	1949...	386,845	161	...	...	720	15,527	391	...
11	Cut for hay.....farms reporting 1954...	38	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
12	1949...	116	1	...	...	...	5	...	...
13	acres 1954...	328	...	...	...	...	5	2	...
14	1949...	949	2	...	...	...	25	...	...
15	tons 1954...	344	...	...	...	...	3	2	...
16	1949...	1,000	2	...	...	...	22	...	...
17	Hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1954...	46	2	2	...	...	2	...	4
18	1949...	32	1	...	...	...	3	...	...
19	acres 1954...	574	29	15	...	...	33	...	83
20	1949...	335	15	...	...	...	35	...	...
21	Plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1954...	47	2	1	...	2	1	1	1
22	1949...	34	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
23	acres 1954...	527	12	10	...	8	12	12	1
24	1949...	505	...	...	...	...	11	...	...
25	Hay crops, excluding soybean and sorghum hay (see text):								
25	Land from which hay was cut.....acres 1954...	5,201,188	82,323	120,456	71,583	34,971	56,442	146,752	98,545
26	1949...	4,373,381	63,125	80,054	67,455	31,541	41,509	114,717	72,881
27	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay (and for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1954...	44,371	571	1,030	220	1,001	1,342	1,454	439
28	1949...	28,273	143	566	69	814	981	945	143
29	acres 1954...	1,747,665	21,521	40,945	16,724	16,979	32,495	78,709	15,689
30	1949...	573,795	2,307	11,012	3,102	9,883	14,966	26,967	1,933
31	tons 1954...	2,567,352	44,154	57,541	21,250	32,125	52,109	104,537	26,335
32	1949...	757,490	3,792	11,960	3,720	17,120	17,941	32,198	2,844
33	Sold.....farms reporting 1954...	4,463	61	64	22	56	137	245	20
34	tons 1954...	203,884	3,377	2,360	1,394	1,567	3,742	11,744	1,139
35	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting 1954...	2,503	5	7	9	14	188	17	6
36	1949...	1,269	3	8	11	17	89	15	4
37	acres 1954...	62,940	81	114	2,355	235	3,312	629	137
38	1949...	32,563	34	96	3,270	192	1,195	505	152
39	tons 1954...	67,698	71	97	2,673	284	3,588	711	159
40	1949...	31,312	55	72	3,337	187	1,061	421	205
41	Sold.....farms reporting 1954...	145	...	1	...	1	12	...	...
42	tons 1954...	2,726	...	6	...	20	301	...	...
43	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting 1954...	3,103	23	50	47	37	11	27	22
44	1949...	3,947	27	50	46	31	36	65	57
45	acres 1954...	94,393	662	833	2,039	543	67	414	614
46	1949...	145,541	2,219	2,430	2,266	779	389	2,298	2,189
47	tons 1954...	74,177	488	704	1,529	511	94	403	552
48	1949...	91,131	1,416	1,381	1,613	652	420	1,752	1,238
49	Sold.....farms reporting 1954...	66	...	1	3	1	...	...	1
50	tons 1954...	1,475	...	3	31	1	...	...	27
51	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1954...	34,322	642	1,039	216	673	720	996	588
52	1949...	36,698	599	934	271	707	728	1,155	582
53	acres 1954...	3,141,642	58,871	73,864	49,128	16,221	16,533	64,602	80,612
54	1949...	3,366,183	56,347	61,899	52,134	17,811	17,039	78,205	67,232
55	tons 1954...	1,968,609	37,351	39,706	35,493	16,042	16,906	42,759	46,454
56	1949...	1,904,383	30,611	33,721	35,585	14,413	16,213	52,080	27,280
57	Sold.....farms reporting 1954...	2,546	46	48	25	27	81	71	48
58	tons 1954...	104,469	1,692	1,333	1,474	419	1,900	2,674	2,721
59	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1954...	5,982	49	190	21	103	305	108	43
60	1949...	8,129	32	141	46	176	460	223	29
61	acres 1954...	153,690	1,188	4,700	1,337	999	4,035	2,348	1,478
62	1949...	255,814	1,290	5,112	6,378	2,325	7,873	5,906	1,281
63	tons 1954...	134,299	948	3,421	789	1,052	4,266	2,125	1,133
64	1949...	180,836	912	3,349	5,019	2,511	7,230	4,899	638
65	Sold.....farms reporting 1954...	276	1	4	3	4	27	4	...
66	tons 1954...	6,627	75	113	110	47	493	35	...
67	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting 1954...	14	...	13	...	9	...	1	...
68	1949...	63	...	...	...	2	...	4	...
69	acres 1954...	858	...	...	...	...	...	50	15
70	1949...	1,142	...	128	...	119	47	101	...
71	tons, green weight 1954...	4,460	...	...	...	...	...	300	75
72	1949...	3,803	517	...	...	305	113	425	...

¹ Armstrong County was consolidated with Dewey County in March 1954.

HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

Buffalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Duel	Dewey ¹	Douglas
1	...	2	82	102	643	170	...	1	30	60	283	...	16
30	1	...	41	110	35	...	...	3	8	91	...	8	...
30	...	9	1,390	2,058	21,908	4,064	...	20	486	1,158	6,373	...	321
...	15	...	...	1,243	2,020	1,021	...	...	36	69	1,189	...	49
...	...	1	78	99	641	170	...	...	30	57	280	...	16
...	1	...	36	109	33	...	...	3	6	84	...	4	...
...	...	1	1,327	2,042	21,879	4,064	...	485	1,149	6,320	...	296	...
...	15	...	1,131	2,018	927	...	...	34	42	1,150	...	35	...
...	400	2	20,206	17,185	481,611	37,137	...	6,513	10,931	76,631	...	5,985	...
...	...	...	8,324	38,595	7,315	...	...	560	234	12,849	...	415	...
1	...	1	2	...	1	...	...	1	...	3	...	1	...
30	...	8	8	...	2	...	...	20	...	9	...	4	...
20	...	15	16	...	...	...	...	20	...	9	...	25	...
...	...	...	39	6	...	...	...	...	...	36	...	14	...
...	...	...	1	2	2	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...
...	...	1	9	14	3	...	...	1	...	1	...	18	...
...	...	...	...	19	...	...	...	1	...	25	...	19	...
...	...	3	2	2	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	21	...
...	...	2	15	4	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	22	...
...	...	54	7	75	...	...	...	27	...	28	...	23	...
...	...	...	78	75	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	24	...
66,300	69,282	60,117	88,932	87,138	17,825	55,913	96,109	21,954	33,135	94,395	61,132	93,699	36,871
62,274	53,628	50,095	60,555	60,167	13,285	45,865	103,482	33,344	20,404	87,079	50,044	86,968	27,843
109	512	483	1,074	1,051	668	824	469	193	651	1,255	909	263	707
34	422	135	623	804	643	591	97	180	396	1,031	630	76	449
6,925	33,943	21,192	31,993	49,287	13,267	27,438	30,816	11,758	17,336	44,358	22,860	21,303	15,123
696	15,727	3,008	9,994	19,662	10,031	11,543	3,697	7,672	5,370	25,874	9,811	3,043	5,160
9,543	67,207	29,715	61,029	66,530	32,833	41,639	36,445	7,446	35,984	53,722	37,154	23,682	30,931
1,122	30,753	3,834	15,538	21,636	22,361	13,223	3,835	6,993	9,538	22,970	15,005	2,268	9,023
4	110	19	78	160	174	139	61	10	95	108	78	40	33
304	9,444	849	2,950	7,071	10,280	4,716	4,434	500	3,364	5,029	2,158	3,570	1,050
1	28	30	23	38	16	60	20	42	14	32	143	12	9
20	25	5	3	34	6	36	...	63	5	32	53	1	4
861	679	508	685	253	892	864	1,544	267	492	2,417	382	170	37
10	416	122	42	689	127	743	...	1,933	41	483	730	30	75
...	952	800	658	723	394	1,029	880	643	434	635	2,815	297	39
...	451	121	39	566	123	660	...	1,836	32	385	728	30	117
...	...	...	...	4	1	3	...	2	...	1	12	...	41
...	...	...	38	20	65	...	22	...	20	239	...	...	42
10	98	34	46	47	17	14	87	80	21	18	10	37	9
20	114	77	39	48	16	44	97	127	14	167	34	68	17
451	2,542	475	1,279	632	334	215	2,588	2,792	334	169	146	1,388	131
682	2,931	2,308	1,373	1,119	177	990	4,322	3,822	258	3,619	741	3,585	366
575	2,212	494	1,063	471	383	225	2,085	1,054	523	161	118	1,122	247
557	2,394	1,165	793	911	202	798	2,242	2,941	235	2,481	642	1,903	211
...	5	...	1	1	2	3	3	2	...	...	1	...	49
...	66	...	10	12	44	80	72	24	...	...	200	...	50
140	220	522	995	664	98	611	522	66	383	1,166	867	374	601
147	217	539	997	718	113	690	566	224	359	1,228	906	421	602
58,444	29,787	36,269	52,189	31,137	3,044	25,010	59,193	4,700	13,256	47,091	33,818	70,139	20,934
58,098	32,122	42,112	46,773	34,714	2,373	29,409	92,392	16,914	13,414	52,739	36,058	77,269	20,750
23,239	16,169	26,235	46,117	22,681	3,268	20,705	39,674	2,380	11,436	42,284	29,864	39,466	19,169
24,400	14,424	26,882	29,192	23,950	2,538	24,017	58,512	9,844	11,482	43,064	33,800	39,428	14,732
13	25	9	76	59	23	78	29	1	35	85	85	29	19
1,380	1,562	209	2,493	1,406	855	2,721	2,568	8	948	2,231	3,181	1,677	498
14	58	57	137	182	55	137	59	32	96	138	156	14	45
14	81	70	128	189	62	179	84	76	92	220	182	36	75
460	2,149	1,502	2,761	5,397	840	2,358	2,648	1,160	1,942	2,285	1,891	487	513
2,808	2,269	2,644	2,326	3,115	752	3,185	3,770	3,283	1,590	3,953	2,895	2,250	616
397	2,028	1,648	2,713	3,997	1,261	2,570	2,120	455	2,080	2,246	1,989	401	678
909	1,799	2,336	2,029	2,721	756	2,890	2,627	1,912	1,626	3,105	2,823	1,314	1,565
...	4	...	7	10	11	9	1	...	6	8	8	...	2
...	97	...	215	166	246	155	1	...	188	135	140	...	9
...	...	1	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	67
...	...	202	...	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68
...	25	...	33	...	53	20	...	...	...	17	4	...	70
...	...	814	...	750	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71
...	125	...	165	...	211	100	...	...	...	60	20	...	72

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 9 (Part 3 of 4).—SPECIFIED CROPS

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Edmunds	Fall River	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Haakon	Hamlin	Hand	Hanson
	Annual legumes:									
1	Soybeans grown for all purposes..farms reporting	6	...	6	223	6	...	190	21	84
2	1949...	1	...	1	67	4	...	78	14	14
3	acres 1954...	49	...	88	4,896	62	...	4,884	196	1,463
4	1949...	30	...	5	970	22	...	1,677	...	213
	Harvested for beans.....farms reporting	4	...	6	220	6	...	187	13	83
5	1949...	...	...	1	57	4	...	76	...	12
6	acres 1954...	31	...	88	4,877	62	...	4,832	126	1,444
7	1949...	...	...	5	818	22	...	1,621	...	206
8	bushels 1954...	157	...	456	68,737	765	...	54,036	722	25,305
9	1949...	...	...	20	7,770	235	...	14,355	...	2,263
	Cut for hay.....farms reporting	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	4	...
11	1949...	...	...	21	...	...	...	2	...	2
12	acres 1954...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	35	...
13	1949...	...	...	136	...	...	...	8	...	7
14	tons 1954...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	25	...
15	1949...	...	...	156	...	...	...	14	...	6
	Hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	2	...
17	1949...	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...
18	acres 1954...	18	...	12	...	...	...	20	16	...
19	1949...	30	...	6	...	...	...	18	...	...
20										
	Plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	2
21	1949...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...
22	acres 1954...	...	...	10	...	...	...	32	19	19
23	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	...
24										
	Hay crops, excluding soybean and sorghum hay (see text):									
25	Land from which hay was cut.....acres 1954...	110,847	30,463	122,172	66,378	109,828	98,252	33,479	213,205	29,324
26	1949...	91,136	34,140	96,971	58,249	71,609	87,793	22,224	179,553	16,415
	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay (and for dehydrating).....farms reporting									
27	1954...	572	230	547	974	937	260	781	881	617
28	1949...	66	171	262	794	678	112	576	514	406
29	acres 1954...	21,392	14,812	41,354	24,139	56,791	22,139	20,692	60,702	16,487
30	1949...	1,269	8,153	8,906	11,255	17,081	3,814	8,078	18,797	4,910
31	tons 1954...	24,817	13,717	49,087	43,634	81,774	16,536	38,876	74,070	33,657
32	1949...	1,446	8,255	8,953	18,307	24,187	2,849	12,504	18,774	8,961
	Sold.....farms reporting	17	18	46	129	144	16	109	54	71
33	1949...	527	859	2,565	3,824	7,208	854	3,762	2,541	3,506
	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting									
35	1954...	21	7	5	50	8	21	47	10	28
36	1949...	5	1	2	44	11	9	18	3	8
37	acres 1954...	658	129	843	834	310	1,378	675	344	416
38	1949...	143	20	27	589	213	384	195	44	68
39	tons 1954...	769	127	722	1,047	238	1,033	833	307	657
40	1949...	162	20	25	659	255	280	209	35	81
	Sold.....farms reporting	1	...	4	...	2	5	...	5	99
41	tons 1954...	60	...	57	...	75	87	...	...	...
	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting									
43	1954...	63	126	31	22	20	79	4	77	23
44	1949...	33	90	34	59	33	92	34	90	16
45	acres 1954...	1,055	4,470	631	339	585	3,649	16	2,431	306
46	1949...	869	3,047	2,956	1,210	1,187	4,309	275	4,718	272
47	tons 1954...	939	2,822	599	294	561	2,166	24	2,416	433
48	1949...	747	2,034	1,717	790	650	2,170	295	2,421	193
	Sold.....farms reporting	1	1	2	2	...	...	1	1	6
49	1954...	60	30	20	9	...	...	75	...	...
50	tons 1954...	1,623	235	1,888	3,196	885	2,715	1,237	1,942	584
	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting	793	131	577	759	677	296	447	895	409
51	1949...	813	224	594	860	717	367	495	864	368
52	acres 1954...	85,717	8,298	78,402	38,778	50,145	65,141	10,406	144,026	11,177
53	1949...	84,593	19,415	81,832	41,848	47,721	76,236	11,342	147,725	9,533
54	tons 1954...	62,414	5,451	49,924	31,033	37,385	30,698	11,482	68,249	10,974
55	1949...	55,810	13,002	42,953	30,278	31,586	35,456	12,105	61,220	7,980
	Sold.....farms reporting	30	6	33	95	30	26	49	45	34
57	1954...	1,623	235	1,888	3,196	885	2,715	1,237	1,942	584
	Other hay cut.....farms reporting	66	64	41	148	69	56	136	117	65
60	1949...	118	84	81	202	132	48	182	101	106
61	acres 1954...	2,025	2,754	942	2,288	1,997	5,945	1,690	5,702	938
62	1949...	6,056	3,798	3,704	3,550	6,035	4,642	2,317	8,291	1,833
63	tons 1954...	1,660	1,785	859	2,532	1,646	4,929	1,983	3,743	1,071
64	1949...	4,620	2,211	2,131	3,396	4,437	2,140	2,436	3,693	1,800
	Sold.....farms reporting	1	5	...	5	1	...	14	6	2
65	1954...	6	188	...	91	20	...	183	138	46
	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting									
67	1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
68	1949...	1	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...
69	acres 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	...	...
70	1949...	22	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...
71	tons, green weight 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
72	1949...	133	...	54	...	...	...	100	...	...

SOUTH DAKOTA

291

HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

Harding	Hughes	Hutchinson	Hyde	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson		
	2	92	7	2	5	1	194	273	***	704	4	78	2		
	13	13	1	1	2	30	141	131	1	131	4	21	12		
	10	1,827	74	16	39	15	3,700	5,689	***	17,683	42	1,320	12		
	274	274	40	20	20	434	2,687	5,689	5	2,640	15	179	10		
	91	4	***	3	***	193	273	***	702	4	76	1	6		
	12	12	1	1	1	25	137	131	1	131	2	18	7		
	1,802	31	***	16	***	3,691	5,689	***	17,651	42	1,302	13	10		
	272	272	5	5	5	366	2,575	5	2,616	6	153	10	9		
	31,834	102	***	65	***	56,148	93,844	***	398,016	205	21,649	35	30		
	3,030	3,030	36	36	36	3,303	27,108	50	44,780	55	1,746	10	10		
	1	***	2	2	2	***	***	***	2	***	1	1	11		
	5	23	23	23	23	5	3	2	1	1	2	12	12		
	5	38	14	14	14	60	47	10	15	2	15	5	13		
	***	***	***	***	70	53	***	16	14	5	15	3	15		
	1	***	2	1	1	1	1	***	***	***	1	1	17		
	5	1	1	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	19	18		
	***	2	16	16	15	15	3	65	6	6	3	20	20		
			40	40	15	***	***	***	***	***	***				
	2	1	***	***	***	2	1	***	2	1	1	22	21		
	25	20	***	***	***	1	6	22	1	1	2	22	23		
	***	***	***	***	***	8	***	3	7	9	9	24	24		
73,606	90,104	54,603	144,117	36,913	67,248	71,453	62,872	32,899	23,785	25,914	150,581	34,099	126,192		
73,520	92,026	44,438	132,231	30,358	51,620	69,362	41,568	21,770	17,573	18,210	141,219	24,189	116,637	25,26	
223	189	1,263	244	135	474	157	1,064	978	229	1,238	325	1,016	763	27	
63	43	968	38	42	252	39	817	822	213	975	43	717	133	28	
12,414	10,612	25,227	16,765	10,424	17,337	15,465	36,382	22,958	16,298	18,221	21,725	20,672	24,169	29	
2,451	1,642	13,108	2,069	1,790	4,891	2,312	14,652	11,565	8,863	10,728	1,019	8,512	2,615	30	
12,523	14,152	51,120	19,798	8,266	28,053	16,460	65,674	46,661	25,382	41,033	26,109	40,931	30,170	31	
1,763	2,396	22,455	1,821	1,673	6,356	2,154	18,467	16,366	11,943	18,514	1,338	12,891	2,869	32	
	5	10	55	16	6	52	7	183	81	33	91	36	58	37	
211	1,230	2,635	595	555	1,841	333	7,755	2,893	3,132	2,753	2,464	1,415	1,818	34	
30	4	18	10	25	2	12	74	135	60	144	6	36	58	35	
1,823	175	356	411	1,334	32	567	1,236	2,219	3,394	2,157	223	502	1,064	37	
61	107	***	35	50	98	684	493	3,939	606	118	237	805	1,261	39	
1,330	150	534	416	943	38	397	1,514	2,893	2,529	2,933	235	216	85	40	
48	***	137	***	23	53	70	598	498	4,179	681	93				
	***	1	2	1	***	***	11	5	1	6	***	6	1	41	
	***	20	38	30	***	***	186	47	105	105	***	133	15	42	
149	28	44	97	50	26	64	13	20	62	19	81	19	42	43	
168	31	45	83	41	37	18	39	34	72	24	47	35	112	44	
8,292	1,285	539	3,881	2,064	414	3,259	130	187	1,065	142	2,666	180	624	52	
9,157	2,324	623	3,911	1,902	1,093	1,218	731	437	1,860	164	3,220	406	4,971	46	
5,032	1,048	573	3,720	1,490	324	2,214	195	311	973	251	2,222	155	592	47	
4,077	1,281	580	2,105	980	589	1,215	517	340	2,114	180	2,769	352	2,969	48	
	2	***	6	1	3	1	1	1	6	30	1	***	49	50	
45	***	86	45	***	120	10	***	6	***	30	***	***	***		
291	238	1,047	342	161	481	232	475	301	74	309	497	560	963	51	
337	265	1,030	316	156	462	256	515	342	73	367	538	643	998	52	
45,881	76,212	27,023	119,600	21,587	47,498	50,970	20,922	5,863	2,645	3,830	122,270	11,000	99,233	53	
59,463	78,987	28,104	116,919	23,313	43,337	64,383	21,354	6,517	2,121	4,517	134,742	13,233	106,038	54	
21,882	34,492	28,422	46,820	9,579	30,868	23,594	17,523	7,281	2,127	4,199	62,930	11,606	70,091	55	
23,149	31,965	22,064	41,987	11,664	22,123	31,559	14,603	5,562	1,560	4,331	65,263	10,618	72,592	56	
	12	26	37	25	7	31	15	50	22	4	18	23	63	57	
312	1,770	779	1,748	365	1,067	955	1,695	565	234	288	2,090	443	2,806	58	
93	28	121	58	25	77	29	241	137	14	116	57	132	68	59	
43	57	165	66	43	63	19	253	263	36	252	21	180	95	60	
5,196	1,820	1,458	3,460	1,504	1,967	1,192	4,202	1,672	383	1,296	3,697	1,745	1,094	61	
2,737	9,020	2,463	8,651	3,177	2,259	1,542	4,100	2,679	1,066	2,384	2,053	2,065	3,565	62	
3,882	936	1,779	2,202	777	1,461	1,000	4,707	1,992	405	1,670	2,828	1,961	971	63	
1,002	3,708	2,197	2,839	2,013	1,348	1,108	4,347	3,085	780	2,644	1,279	2,354	2,899	64	
	3	2	41	36	10	379	13	10	313	40	75	66			
	***	1	***	***	***	***	***	***	2	2	***	1	67	67	
	***	20	***	***	***	***	***	***	110	80	***	70	69	69	
	***	50	***	***	***	***	***	***	340	230	***	90	71	72	

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 9 (Part 3 of 4).—SPECIFIED CROPS

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Marshall	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter
Annual legumes:										
1	Soybeans grown for all purposes...farms reporting 1954...	44	...	...	40	337	257	3	3	2
2	1949...	3	2	...	12	181	146	...	...	...
3	acres 1954...	1,017	...	...	592	6,763	5,619	35	27	47
4	1949...	20	6	...	149	3,084	2,774	...	...	...
5	Harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1954...	44	...	...	39	337	254	1	2	2
6	1949...	1	...	...	11	178	136	...	...	...
7	acres 1954...	1,017	...	...	589	6,763	5,598	5	7	47
8	1949...	3	...	...	134	3,034	2,557	...	...	...
9	bushels 1954...	9,255	...	...	9,044	120,006	101,949	25	12	470
10	1949...	25	...	...	1,082	41,754	27,357	...	...	...
11	Cut for hay.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
12	1949...	1	2	...	2	3	13	...	...	...
13	acres 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...
14	1949...	2	6	...	15	25	193	...	...	...
15	tons 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...
16	1949...	2	5	...	14	20	204	...	...	...
17	Hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	1	...	3	2	1	...
18	1949...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	...
19	acres 1954...	...	...	...	3	...	17	30	20	...
20	1949...	...	...	...	...	25	2	...	...	...
21	Plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	1949...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
23	acres 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	1949...	15	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	...
25	Hay crops, excluding soybean and sorghum hay (see text):									
26	Land from which hay was cut.....acres 1954...	100,817	177,611	69,218	52,252	52,866	30,468	71,318	130,621	92,558
	1949...	94,468	130,129	66,023	35,094	38,415	21,279	81,475	119,500	80,331
27	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay (and for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1954...	752	820	242	759	1,771	904	507	614	351
28	1949...	514	564	44	473	1,462	653	319	156	75
29	acres 1954...	39,426	84,142	19,991	24,078	38,184	17,379	34,782	43,928	20,926
30	1949...	16,192	28,440	949	7,139	20,669	8,570	10,657	5,005	2,045
31	tons 1954...	55,066	89,073	19,824	44,065	92,940	33,083	30,067	56,400	23,296
32	1949...	17,515	25,871	1,068	10,666	33,930	11,436	12,065	4,021	2,134
33	Sold.....farms reporting 1954...	85	85	7	61	183	59	48	37	23
34	tons 1954...	3,445	5,636	400	2,531	6,906	2,430	3,211	2,094	1,186
35	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting 1954...	25	59	13	19	173	211	66	49	5
36	1949...	10	20	3	9	78	117	78	10	2
37	acres 1954...	689	3,042	362	345	2,553	3,738	3,368	2,762	275
38	1949...	251	824	66	136	1,153	1,594	5,920	432	32
39	tons 1954...	725	2,555	464	411	4,341	4,705	2,277	2,620	461
40	1949...	168	633	87	147	1,241	1,780	5,134	239	22
41	Sold.....farms reporting 1954...	...	1	1	...	10	14	2	2	1
42	tons 1954...	...	25	80	...	166	254	30	50	8
43	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting 1954...	11	165	40	14	24	6	182	169	59
44	1949...	67	263	52	20	47	38	148	158	44
45	acres 1954...	207	5,255	1,720	158	218	48	6,436	5,468	2,033
46	1949...	1,698	11,848	4,228	501	348	418	5,285	8,329	2,025
47	tons 1954...	285	4,256	1,304	215	324	50	2,994	4,778	1,887
48	1949...	1,456	7,769	2,037	257	398	411	3,823	3,534	1,116
49	Sold.....farms reporting 1954...	...	2	...	...	1	...	9	2	1
50	tons 1954...	...	24	...	...	6	...	75	54	30
51	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1954...	675	607	260	593	774	483	245	559	404
52	1949...	785	665	297	628	839	479	477	656	395
53	acres 1954...	57,675	80,714	45,843	26,088	10,199	7,648	23,134	72,964	67,293
54	1949...	72,192	78,157	56,073	24,022	11,574	7,925	48,781	100,119	71,496
55	tons 1954...	49,944	48,841	23,200	21,196	13,622	8,056	10,171	42,355	34,851
56	1949...	52,296	39,363	31,158	14,650	14,012	8,666	25,949	47,422	33,628
57	Sold.....farms reporting 1954...	50	55	5	39	70	38	14	30	14
58	tons 1954...	1,881	4,353	169	1,009	1,230	687	472	1,831	643
59	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1954...	111	100	18	85	132	128	80	140	64
60	1949...	122	170	64	143	339	228	189	97	78
61	acres 1954...	2,820	4,458	1,302	1,583	1,712	1,585	3,598	5,499	2,031
62	1949...	4,377	10,674	5,020	3,383	4,646	2,900	9,617	5,171	4,776
63	tons 1954...	3,269	3,222	1,439	1,527	1,933	1,626	2,260	5,131	1,459
64	1949...	3,757	6,759	2,864	2,372	5,028	3,010	5,947	2,964	2,774
65	Sold.....farms reporting 1954...	6	5	...	3	5	6	3	5	4
66	tons 1954...	341	218	...	60	32	94	75	150	142
67	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
68	1949...	...	...	...	1	10	...	...	...	...
69	acres 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	70	...	...	...
70	1949...	...	...	...	15	158	...	...	...	...
71	tons, green weight 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	137	...	...	...
72	1949...	...	...	...	60	479	...	...	...	...

SOUTH DAKOTA

293

HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

Roberts	Sanborn	Shannon	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Washabaugh	Yankton	Ziebach
620	25	...	48	...	2	1	3	303	736	9	2	185	1
232	3	...	3	...	...	...	4	34	162	1	...	22	...
18,205	274	...	772	...	80	1	25	6,117	29,991	193	13	4,456	2
4,706	47	...	68	...	...	...	47	357	3,824	2	...	344	...
615	23	...	47	...	1	1	1	302	736	5	1	181	...
202	3	...	...	...	...	...	2	32	162	...	...	22	...
18,088	260	...	754	...	65	1	10	6,075	29,944	57	9	4,361	...
4,296	47	...	...	...	...	...	41	330	3,772	...	...	344	8
243,360	3,065	...	5,409	...	240	15	50	119,367	670,675	315	40	89,931	9
41,639	255	...	...	...	...	...	405	4,382	73,286	...	...	6,418	10
3	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	3	...	1	...
33	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	12	12
18	10	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	56	...	5	11
287	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	2	5	...	...	...	14
22	11	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	5	65	...	10	15
285	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	2	5	...	...	...	16
2	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	...
1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	...	18	18
55	2	...	11	...	15	...	10	10	...	80	...	3	15
15	...	...	5	...	...	4	...	27	2	...	...	...	20
3	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	2	2	...	1	5	1
5	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	2	2	...	...	...	22
44	2	...	7	...	...	...	3	32	44	...	4	87	2
108	...	...	45	...	...	2	25	20	...	...	...	...	24
112,815	65,053	31,753	116,062	89,773	110,058	149,202	198,367	33,748	18,084	55,582	38,221	31,762	70,765
107,608	43,267	43,492	75,520	83,054	100,118	117,056	145,885	26,858	15,915	48,119	42,485	26,307	71,857
1,317	650	61	1,083	83	188	272	948	1,326	831	390	99	933	148
1,011	415	34	473	18	27	117	564	1,089	790	103	19	806	31
34,868	29,855	3,317	49,940	5,168	10,146	24,152	71,832	19,416	12,122	14,912	7,179	16,144	7,940
18,217	8,843	1,251	10,417	429	1,169	4,258	23,636	12,251	9,870	1,689	916	10,596	649
50,607	46,877	4,935	74,667	5,812	12,789	26,364	85,846	46,195	26,993	19,876	7,111	32,139	8,916
22,035	12,295	2,113	12,770	585	1,024	5,082	26,205	19,339	21,048	2,184	923	19,714	551
120	108	6	140	3	11	19	129	99	86	36	1	118	11
3,353	7,185	616	6,712	102	816	720	6,630	2,127	2,487	2,095	100	6,169	615
55	8	2	14	10	1	12	25	111	60	11	5	30	14
61	1	2	9	1	1	3	18	26	28	3	1	5	26
1,112	164	95	859	509	35	388	479	1,584	1,142	315	278	460	409
846	230	170	267	50	15	137	451	324	424	41	25	35	37
1,240	206	77	699	548	30	363	475	2,681	1,424	421	234	515	443
713	100	311	184	40	10	136	429	336	566	52	15	36	100
5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	2	...	1	...	41
48	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	261	51	...	...	17	42
23	25	26	38	35	40	16	56	44	18	63	42	45	58
93	11	30	55	41	31	18	46	68	31	35	26	55	44
445	594	1,801	653	2,168	1,865	464	1,694	414	196	1,518	1,540	805	1,835
3,056	201	884	1,733	2,376	1,834	947	1,347	630	378	3,398	1,883	351	2,120
367	490	1,353	682	1,582	1,819	397	1,608	504	172	1,091	1,165	1,028	1,458
1,924	140	759	940	1,421	1,027	680	799	619	421	2,219	1,088	338	923
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	1	...	49
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72	...	2	...	...	100	50
1,212	492	173	945	188	327	331	922	580	171	436	131	510	267
1,335	468	315	920	199	321	408	932	587	214	447	171	514	343
72,636	33,360	26,119	61,055	80,370	95,392	121,027	120,234	10,559	2,868	37,266	27,662	12,912	57,158
78,958	32,021	40,664	59,215	77,964	92,876	101,488	116,652	10,683	3,650	41,434	36,886	13,444	60,832
54,930	25,170	15,100	41,566	40,363	44,972	66,332	73,510	12,104	4,451	24,834	12,983	13,029	30,607
53,149	19,039	22,763	32,150	36,606	40,352	54,838	66,001	9,832	5,041	21,702	18,498	12,100	28,570
117	63	11	85	16	17	27	96	63	16	18	2	65	13
3,937	2,620	649	3,152	2,146	1,420	4,610	4,339	1,429	312	715	125	2,078	1,310
190	47	9	139	5	44	50	102	200	116	81	25	110	49
277	70	23	165	12	56	71	95	323	122	69	35	124	60
3,754	1,080	421	3,555	1,558	2,620	3,171	4,128	1,775	1,598	1,571	1,562	1,441	3,423
6,982	1,841	998	4,507	2,095	3,993	8,849	4,531	2,888	1,455	1,493	2,795	1,505	6,565
3,665	882	394	3,288	1,561	2,049	2,155	2,956	2,079	1,687	1,647	1,008	1,500	2,366
5,246	1,452	536	3,643	1,265	1,970	4,815	2,696	3,084	1,630	1,163	1,730	1,733	2,961
8	2	...	4	...	...	2	2	13	9	2	...	4	1
87	54	...	840	...	...	26	40	224	97	25	...	78	30
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	5	...	...	3	67
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	158	...	...	69	68
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	122	...	...	...	15	70
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	970	...	...	71	72
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	265	...	...	...	51	52

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 9 (Part 4 of 4).—SPECIFIED CROPS

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Aurora	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Brule
Alfalfa seed, clover, grass, and other field seed crops:									
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1954...									
1	1949...	7,692	38	130	102	21	92	517	57
2	acres 1954...	6,348	12	29	36	65	140	446	21
3	1949...	194,294	718	2,157	5,042	300	863	14,375	
4	1949...	129,931	218	347	1,242	624	1,841	11,058	207
5	bushels 1954...	254,337	973	3,041	6,855	350	1,139	12,356	2,107
6	1949...	163,526	173	271	1,805	828	1,797	10,782	299
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1954...									
7	1949...	1,042	10	7	3	24	107	44	2
8	acres 1954...	698	2	5	3	27	54	34	...
9	1949...	24,358	254	157	90	403	2,578	1,304	12
10	1949...	12,139	19	68	36	429	1,020	937	...
11	bushels 1954...	68,396	564	206	195	1,175	8,177	2,680	18
12	1949...	31,373	36	106	38	893	4,359	1,112	...
Other field seed crops harvested.....acres 1954...									
13	39,551	118	1,824	545	147	1,598	711	112	
Other field crops:									
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1954...									
14	1949...	14,419	210	328	54	464	256	383	155
15	acres 1954...	12,339	184	160	31	470	243	291	256
16	1949...	9,352	23	23	31	30	150	79	18
17	1949...	11,744	35	18	87	45	167	123	37
18	bushels 1954...	1,349,529	3,655	3,801	2,175	5,790	13,662	7,240	2,583
19	1949...	1,105,148	3,040	1,834	6,029	5,547	7,940	9,599	3,283
Other field crops harvested.....acres 1954...									
20	7,615	...	5	2	...	...	...	...	...
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):									
Vegetables harvested for home use.....farms reporting 1954...									
21	1949...	33,447	455	822	190	773	1,069	908	402
22	28,574	360	422	180	810	920	779	362	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1954...									
23	1949...	309	6	4	1	6	6	7	2
24	acres 1954...	322	1	4	1	10	3	6	1
25	1949...	1,464	2	3	1	14	17	8	3
26	1949...	1,223	2	23	3	16	14	28	6
Sold.....dollars 1954...									
27	136,413	465	433	125	1,665	1,870	3,166	300	
28	151,827	75	2,510	75	1,818	794	3,304	400	
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:									
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1954...									
29	1949...	151	1	2	...	4	7	1	...
30	286	2	2	...	7	12	13		
31	acres 1954...	43	(2)	(2)	...	1	4	(2)	...
32	1949...	50	...	1	2	3	1		
33	quarts 1954...	29,712	15	600	...	395	1,575	75	...
34	1949...	57,755	...	1,250	...	2,120	3,477	505	...
35	Other berries.....acres 1954...	10	(2)	...	...	2	(2)	...	
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:									
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1954...									
36	1950...	1,300	5	20	6	33	37	40	11
37	1950...	12,565	95	195	28	343	468	250	122
38	acres 1954...	1,659	4	20	3	67	51	51	7
39	1950...	2,959	36	59	10	99	106	99	10
Apples.....farms reporting 1954...									
40	1950...	1,260	8	13	5	40	41	24	12
41	10,190	59	82	20	306	402	132	62	
Trees of all ages.....number 1954...									
42	1950...	31,859	123	219	83	2,720	1,150	432	227
43	93,849	809	930	157	3,917	4,223	972	560	
Trees not of bearing age.....number 1954...									
44	1950...	12,821	94	153	51	318	506	276	86
45	38,621	524	727	71	1,374	1,535	531	402	
Trees of bearing age.....number 1954...									
46	1950...	19,038	29	66	32	2,402	644	156	141
47	55,228	285	203	86	2,543	2,688	441	158	
Quantity harvested.....bushels 1954...									
48	1949...	15,574	15	41	4	2,199	249	76	43
49	67,460	157	196	23	2,880	2,296	275	80	
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1954...									
50	1950...	971	7	21	6	22	23	37	9
51	6,150	50	97	18	141	215	160	77	
Trees of all ages.....number 1954...									
52	1950...	36,026	152	878	166	313	1,066	3,918	220
53	89,652	1,131	2,436	291	1,228	2,514	7,643	2,210	
Trees not of bearing age.....number 1954...									
54	1950...	13,599	22	464	117	71	229	1,322	84
55	26,430	405	972	153	381	1,007	2,711	1,055	
Trees of bearing age.....number 1954...									
56	1950...	22,427	130	414	49	242	837	2,596	136
57	63,222	726	1,464	138	847	1,507	4,932	1,155	
Quantity harvested.....bushels 1954...									
58	1949...	2,621	12	75	...	115	32	184	11
59	16,388	193	251	19	479	411	831	175	

Z Reported in small fractions. ¹Armstrong County was consolidated with Dewey County in March 1954. ²For 1954, does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. See text. ³For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. See text. ⁴For 1954, does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees or grapevines. See text. ⁵For 1950, does not include acreage for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text.

SOUTH DAKOTA

295

HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950.

Buffalo	Butte	Campbell	Charles Mix	Clark	Clay	Codington	Corson	Custer	Davison	Day	Deuel	Dewey ¹	Douglas	
16	99	228	51	251	3	109	204	39	22	372	41	100	16	1
3	167	57	66	427	14	237	25	78	50	566	84	27	43	2
364	1,953	4,527	855	4,996	18	1,789	6,495	1,508	371	5,540	353	3,428	173	3
29	2,986	954	1,138	8,614	147	3,770	357	2,366	510	12,374	873	864	308	4
698	3,900	5,154	1,003	6,953	23	957	6,101	1,696	535	6,166	193	2,806	189	5
26	8,111	1,093	996	9,125	134	2,979	303	4,601	658	12,633	872	400	286	6
...	2	10	21	9	4	19	1	...	13	71	65	...	12	7
...	20	7	6	17	10	17	2	...	6	48	42	1	6	8
...	30	229	472	150	58	367	40	...	293	1,759	1,491	...	224	9
...	158	99	116	260	168	256	22	...	79	749	648	6	127	10
...	55	220	1,252	461	184	997	60	...	558	4,271	4,564	...	688	11
...	362	197	219	652	264	646	4	...	97	2,035	2,332	2	206	12
...	73	21	190	616	276	225	...	...	168	784	1,133	20	76	13
25	86	393	616	175	222	170	242	35	232	549	122	119	348	14
15	104	210	448	199	180	210	196	68	147	300	188	98	348	15
7	61	24	69	3,307	20	2,186	48	18	25	122	205	12	31	16
3	112	17	71	5,570	18	1,358	30	95	19	132	274	52	40	17
936	9,261	4,479	9,756	474,205	3,536	294,762	6,297	2,525	3,520	12,267	23,318	1,735	5,775	18
341	13,433	2,703	6,358	579,061	2,169	106,749	2,950	3,635	1,781	7,035	20,361	2,282	4,241	19
...	5,243	...	...	15	44	...	...	...	...	238	...	...	...	20
56	369	444	893	737	512	701	437	126	523	889	692	170	631	21
44	276	461	813	488	539	502	235	205	426	619	785	128	518	22
...	11	...	6	5	14	...	...	5	16	2	3	1	...	23
...	21	...	7	...	18	5	4	10	14	...	...	1	1	24
...	10	...	7	4	105	...	...	9	160	11	1	5	...	25
...	58	...	14	...	187	4	3	9	113	...	...	1	(2)	26
...	2,998	...	552	305	6,659	...	...	1,100	11,609	300	145	200	...	27
...	5,531	...	2,615	...	23,009	349	155	778	9,376	...	250	166	...	28
...	2	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	1	2	1	...	1	29
...	8	...	7	...	14	...	...	1	6	2	7	1	...	30
...	2	...	...	1	...	(2)	...	...	12	(2)	(2)	...	(2)	31
...	1,050	...	...	847	30	...	...	1	3,000	112	20	1	...	32
...	2,517	...	642	...	913	...	...	1,000	2,936	90	460	100	...	33
...	...	...	...	...	(2)	(2)	...	...	...	...	(2)	...	...	34
...	...	...	...	...	(2)	(2)	...	...	...	...	(2)	...	...	35
6	45	4	28	13	34	17	15	5	22	23	18	4	4	36
12	183	34	229	197	305	195	31	41	164	248	410	42	135	37
6	47	3	32	17	34	20	13	16	37	18	25	2	3	38
3	47	11	116	32	66	75	13	5	28	40	73	12	6	39
5	40	4	31	17	37	11	12	5	23	18	17	3	9	40
2	170	22	153	135	273	121	12	30	129	161	367	26	109	41
131	1,317	92	554	364	976	183	247	89	411	280	419	36	111	42
12	2,375	192	1,291	928	2,149	1,310	92	265	990	1,155	2,796	142	581	43
14	492	18	227	111	213	107	178	27	142	192	127	15	57	44
5	608	59	769	540	1,087	855	46	49	586	406	993	73	370	45
117	825	74	327	253	763	76	69	62	269	88	292	21	54	46
7	1,767	133	522	388	1,062	455	46	216	404	749	1,803	69	211	47
65	1,412	73	383	187	148	37	24	61	120	42	149	12	74	48
4	1,450	180	828	235	967	310	2	123	470	446	2,364	15	264	49
5	21	5	16	13	25	9	15	3	17	18	6	4	3	50
3	85	22	84	107	153	91	14	5	101	114	176	18	59	51
357	236	95	418	752	183	353	558	19	992	959	54	58	22	52
70	725	577	1,362	2,403	800	2,584	368	12	1,736	2,359	2,216	177	644	53
105	80	6	136	115	42	44	197	16	106	434	17	34	7	54
...	208	39	805	253	286	1,021	35	10	409	405	541	64	230	55
252	156	89	282	637	141	309	361	3	886	525	37	24	15	56
70	517	538	557	2,150	514	1,563	333	2	1,327	1,954	1,675	113	414	57
30	68	16	33	21	47	23	27	...	46	12	244	2	3	58
43	225	130	456	188	244	223	21	1	510	244	416	26	75	59

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 9 (Part 4 of 4).—SPECIFIED CROPS

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Edmunds	Fall River	Faulk	Grant	Gregory	Hebron	Hamlin	Hand	Hanover
	Alfalfa seed, clover, grass, and other field seed crops:					746 ⁵				
1	Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	169	130	326	46	238	97	98	270	31
2	1949... 19	112	122	126	352	48	143	90	22	
3	acres 1954... 2,784	5,849	11,656	573	7,466	2,233	1,256	6,919	372	
4	1949... 223	4,532	3,002	1,022	6,785	915	1,847	1,940	204	
5	bushels 1954... 4,098	9,990	14,245	648	10,242	4,669	1,130	7,617	501	
6	1949... 171	9,760	3,507	1,095	9,816	1,453	2,027	1,730	175	
7	Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	4	...	6	174	23	...	24	4	5
8	1949... 2	5	4	47	56	1	10	2	3	
9	acres 1954... 46	...	179	4,242	490	...	578	79	45	
10	1949... 65	80	64	862	956	55	212	62	30	
11	bushels 1954... 62	...	206	11,777	2,300	...	1,605	346	102	
12	1949... 30	132	29	3,801	2,509	35	478	76	55	
13	Other field seed crops harvested.....acres 1954...	4	10	1,213	311	104	120	291	7,190	226
	Other field crops:									
14	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1954...	382	16	134	219	463	38	131	162	285
15	1949... 214	19	98	277	348	17	138	183	150	
16	acres 1954 ¹ ... 30	45	10	49	69	1	516	16	56	
17	1949 ² ... 32	26	14	150	54	1	585	21	54	
18	bushels 1954... 4,483	6,464	2,064	12,022	8,787	306	74,346	1,986	8,506	
19	1949... 2,949	1,371	1,328	16,273	5,298	191	66,656	2,129	2,819	
20	Other field crops harvested.....acres 1954...	...	1,148	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
	Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):									
21	Vegetables harvested for home use.....farms reporting 1954...	442	140	314	645	766	98	608	493	439
22	1949... 426	152	253	662	570	102	516	406	329	
23	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1954...	1	11	4	18	3	1	1	2	7
24	1949... 13	13	...	13	1	2	2	1	4	
25	acres 1954... (2)	20	2	452	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	6	28
26	1949... 34	...	97	3	3	3	2	(2)	31	
27	Sold.....dollars 1954...	146	2,955	424	16,262	30	150	250	240	2,704
28	1949... 2,056	...	6,103	100	117	117	30	75	3,060	
	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:									
29	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1954...	...	1	3	2	...	1	3	1	4
30	1949... ...	2	...	9	6	2	4	...	6	
31	acres 1954... ...	(2)	(2)	(2)	...	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
32	1949... ...	(2)	...	1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
33	quarts 1954... 200	254	60	...	100	110	128	395		
34	1949... 160	...	535	338	290	250	...	478		
35	Other berries.....acres 1954...	...	...	1	(2)	...	...	(2)	...	...
	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:									
36	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1954 ³ ...	10	16	18	24	16	3	19	23	19
37	1950... 83	89	83	464	192	13	169	177	135	
38	acres 1954 ³ ... 18	47	55	18	11	4	16	30	72	
39	1950 ⁴ ... 4	64	13	64	64	3	41	65	73	
40	Apples.....farms reporting 1954 ³ ...	6	16	12	33	17	2	18	12	23
41	1950... 39	81	50	426	155	7	151	91	108	
42	Trees of all ages.....number 1954 ³ ...	112	1,375	171	480	337	45	317	92	427
43	1950... 228	2,417	324	3,784	1,590	40	1,319	1,052	870	
44	Trees not of bearing age.....number 1954 ³ ...	15	82	26	187	95	28	163	69	108
45	1950... 96	244	265	1,631	573	20	768	828	499	
46	Trees of bearing age.....number 1954 ³ ...	97	1,293	145	293	242	17	154	23	319
47	1950... 132	2,173	59	2,153	1,017	20	551	224	371	
48	Quantity harvested.....bushels 1954 ³ ...	37	2,559	15	315	263	7	154	23	277
49	1949... 64	1,392	82	3,392	2,447	36	567	65	1,258	
50	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1954 ³ ...	10	9	16	17	10	2	12	28	14
51	1950... 57	45	58	159	77	...	106	105	71	
52	Trees of all ages.....number 1954 ³ ...	922	490	1,894	227	73	58	410	3,104	331
53	1950... 898	710	766	1,689	587	...	2,398	4,604	1,348	
54	Trees not of bearing age.....number 1954 ³ ...	690	13	410	126	38	52	348	1,058	65
55	1950... 148	120	361	409	223	...	639	1,457	249	
56	Trees of bearing age.....number 1954 ³ ...	232	477	1,484	101	35	6	62	2,046	266
57	1950... 750	590	405	1,280	364	...	1,759	3,147	1,099	
58	Quantity harvested.....bushels 1954 ³ ...	27	47	17	29	2	1	17	36	7
59	1949... 215	77	86	280	140	...	230	306	230	

¹ Reported in small fractions. ² For 1954, does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. See text. ³ For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 trees or grapevines. See text. ⁴ For 1950, does not include acreage for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text.

SOUTH DAKOTA

297

HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

Harding	Hughes	Hutchinson	Hyde	Jackson	Jerauld	Jones	Kingsbury	Lake	Lawrence	Lincoln	Lyman	McCook	McPherson	
77 22 2,453 368 3,719 783	23 18 590 609 1,559 994	14 25 141 282 309 113	51 6 1,104 110 1,489 123	50 18 1,807 629 4,099 922	64 20 1,294 238 3,194 268	16 10 827 779 1,633 1,298	235 225 4,711 3,328 3,637 4,840	72 137 810 1,802 1,773 1,599	67 67 1,696 1,391 2,727 3,375	5 11 27 108 43 60	77 14 2,837 381 5,115 593	29 26 381 193 296 136	260 66 3,275 1,150 3,093 1,729	1 2 3 4 5 6
2 2 13 20 37 22	... ... 403 ... 1,379 ... 219	22 9 110 ... 200	3 1 25 4 65 6	2 1 53 10 57 20	3 ... 2,734 ... 10,842 4,251	105 51 248 1,066 425 675	20 10 36 2 33 3	13 3 171 22 393 24	3 2 132 18 158 15	12 5 353 76 809 145	2 6 8 9 6 11 322	7 8 9 10 6 11 12		
...	...	51	1,000	...	999	...	4,153	925	4	822	194	153	76	13
127 141 17 21 2,093 1,871	19 26 15 20 1,525 1,252	647 407 82 75 14,513 5,689	63 51 10 4 789	11 5 ... 2 56	134 139 15 16 1,563	9 3 1 (?) 133	108 127 353 266 68,278 35,401	160 140 24 57 3,520 2,980	59 36 36 61 5,038 3,339	272 198 24 23 4,322 2,752	63 105 8 6 832 1,155	408 281 62 40 8,750 4,025	693 592 48 75 9,143 7,005	14 15 16 17 18 19
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	6	...	15	10	1	...	...	20
157 85	70 81	1,253 1,039	207 114	60 35	426 326	55 68	802 546	799 721	195 175	887 718	181 171	765 599	863 782	21 22
1 3 (2) 25 45	7 7 ... 13 22	3 6 ... (2) ...	3 1 1 (2) ...	1 3 1 2 (2)	1 1 2 2 (2)	1 1 5 22 4	3 3 5 7 14	3 3 7 43 30	20 17 2 2 1	1 2 3 2 1	...	1 3 ... (2) 1	23 24 25 26	
500 65	2,700 3,677	965 1,600	...	234 23	100 90	25 100	1,300 585	274 1,025	8,707 10,069	390 80	115 115	...	10 27 28	...
...	1 (2) ...	1 (2) ...	...	...	1	...	3 10 1 1,410 1,403	4 9 1 906 995	4 16 2 270 4,425	15 12 2 625 583	8 5 1 794 265	...	29 30 31 32 33 34	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	(2)	5	(2)	...	(2)	...	35
6 33 10 10	4 17 2 2	44 428 44 113	10 25 29 9	6 11 5 2	11 112 7 47	...	21 228 33 57	32 449 38 65	34 124 36 62	30 569 27 78	2 31 2 5	30 294 24 83	7 36 37 38 39 39	
4 25	2 2	46 353	6 12	6 6	8 71	3	18 182	43 431	34 112	32 515	2 18	28 276	6 29	40 41
58 229	16 11	891 2,714	140 89	122 78	93 624	...	776 1,702	951 3,555	1,090 3,985	554 3,751	8 112	450 1,813	936 263	42 43
45 150	8 1,164	406 51	140 26	59 313	28 16	...	460 931	296 1,408	172 1,791	317 1,525	2 80	275 753	905 85	44 45
13 79	16 3	485 1,550	...	63 52	65 311	8	316 771	655 2,147	918 2,194	237 2,226	6 32	175 1,060	31 178	46 47
11 32	7 10	338 1,679	...	5 1	78 188	...	326 727	407 2,642	930 2,184	62 3,077	3 19	67 1,157	35 246	48 49
3 17	4 8	37 245	9 11	4 5	7 73	...	18 112	29 242	12 24	23 271	2 14	20 168	7 43	50 51
38 143	150 70	463 2,166	1,206 681	174 1,143	121 14	...	885 1,423	577 2,583	128 224	171 1,753	34 296	331 3,450	324 1,364	52 53
38 76	113 12	187 628	911 505	130 57	65 238	...	561 430	144 614	47 17	42 454	10 156	99 537	200 401	54 55
...	37 67	276 1,538	295 176	44 34	56 905	...	324 993	433 1,969	81 207	129 1,299	24 140	232 2,913	124 963	56 57
...	12 10	48 601	3 5	...	4 173	...	55 156	28 591	29 141	16 473	1 22	21 781	14 314	58 59

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 9 (Part 4 of 4).—SPECIFIED CROPS

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Marshall	Meade	Mellette	Miner	Minnehaha	Moody	Pennington	Perkins	Potter
Alfalfa seed, clover, grass, and other field seed crops:										
1	Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	171	491	109	108	26	9	132	341	68
2	1949...	318	284	17	65	59	31	114	69	14
3	acres 1954...	3,692	17,500	3,590	1,724	290	96	3,695	9,693	1,529
4	1949...	7,812	8,019	195	759	650	414	2,418	1,326	166
5	bushels 1954...	5,291	29,629	7,657	1,706	607	68	6,417	13,756	2,120
6	1949...	9,943	15,825	430	679	614	305	3,817	2,677	164
7	Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	7	3	3	30	5	7	...	1	3
8	1949...	8	2	2	5	12	11	5	1	...
9	acres 1954...	156	8	50	672	58	192	...	1	68
10	1949...	120	31	69	82	93	115	125	5	...
11	bushels 1954...	213	15	95	1,974	106	279	...	3	87
12	1949...	139	22	60	141	176	222	66	23	...
13	Other field seed crops harvested.....acres 1954...	1,908	172	81	3,203	912	1,008	7	145	120
Other field crops:										
14	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1954...	253	131	26	155	647	180	64	314	120
15	1949...	210	81	48	104	522	157	144	225	85
16	acres 1954 ¹ ...	118	19	(1)	34	201	167	6	42	45
17	1949 ² ...	173	13	10	31	286	114	49	39	68
18	bushels 1954...	19,217	1,935	202	3,214	36,733	40,484	708	4,938	3,493
19	1949...	15,760	1,267	672	2,114	23,450	7,819	3,455	3,290	4,325
20	Other field crops harvested.....acres 1954...	...	229	...	1	1	80	...	...	...
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):										
21	Vegetables harvested for home use.....farms reporting 1954...	538	404	131	616	1,334	809	242	388	245
22	1949...	393	309	179	457	1,189	580	345	254	204
23	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1954...	3	11	4	...	18	3	12	3	2
24	1949...	3	5	7	1	15	2	19	5	3
25	acres 1954...	(2)	8	1	...	134	11	35	16	9
26	1949...	1	12	9	1	141	18	62	5	20
27	Sold.....dollars 1954...	95	640	180	...	22,198	913	12,413	3,555	1,100
28	1949...	250	1,040	885	50	32,353	1,739	8,437	720	1,500
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:										
29	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	1	1	22	6	2	...	2
30	1949...	...	4	...	2	33	4	7	1	...
31	acres 1954...	...	...	(2)	(2)	9	1	(2)	(2)	(2)
32	1949...	...	(2)	...	(2)	13	(2)	2	(2)	...
33	quarts 1954...	...	...	584	20	8,489	1,355	127	...	125
34	1949...	...	135	...	80	20,486	508	2,874	27	...
35	Other berries.....acres 1954...	(2)	(2)	...	...	1	(2)	(2)	(2)	...
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:										
36	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1954 ³ ...	16	14	8	7	74	39	33	15	14
37	1950...	131	144	21	101	1,069	358	136	84	48
38	acres 1954 ³ ...	21	8	16	4	113	44	45	20	18
39	1950 ⁴ ...	45	34	11	4	237	70	55	20	22
40	Apples.....farms reporting 1954 ³ ...	16	19	10	6	59	38	34	15	18
41	1950...	82	107	11	57	1,021	333	118	51	25
42	Trees of all ages.....number 1954 ³ ...	183	379	211	87	1,721	863	1,062	253	316
43	1950...	946	994	303	335	9,272	3,084	1,408	544	209
44	Trees not of bearing age.....number 1954 ³ ...	81	151	199	40	997	261	441	82	147
45	1950...	452	213	180	218	2,766	962	329	238	112
46	Trees of bearing age.....number 1954 ³ ...	102	228	12	47	724	602	621	171	169
47	1950...	494	781	123	117	6,506	2,122	1,079	306	97
48	Quantity harvested.....bushels 1954 ³ ...	107	323	32	56	406	387	130	66	99
49	1949...	312	832	70	143	11,576	2,923	1,150	85	44
50	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1954 ³ ...	12	7	5	5	33	30	21	12	13
51	1950...	71	35	7	52	505	183	46	62	37
52	Trees of all ages.....number 1954 ³ ...	220	73	228	74	549	822	308	723	224
53	1950...	1,389	357	138	760	4,300	1,912	379	1,125	821
54	Trees not of bearing age.....number 1954 ³ ...	45	55	168	39	233	210	85	162	72
55	1950...	474	159	86	258	753	396	183	466	377
56	Trees of bearing age.....number 1954 ³ ...	175	18	60	35	316	612	223	561	152
57	1950...	915	198	52	502	3,547	1,516	196	659	444
58	Quantity harvested.....bushels 1954 ³ ...	22	...	...	13	135	26	47	49	23
59	1949...	190	92	20	74	1,301	409	82	105	151

² Reported in small fractions. ¹For 1954, does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. See text. ²For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. See text. ³For 1954, does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees or grapevines! See text. ⁴For 1950, does not include acreage for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text.

SOUTH DAKOTA

299

HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

Roberts	Sanborn	Shannon	Spink	Stanley	Sully	Todd	Tripp	Turner	Union	Walworth	Washabaugh	Yankton	Ziebach
236	68	17	260	8	16	108	369	6	3	92	61	4	36
317	79	13	150	7	4	60	373	21	9	15	4	26	1
3,401	1,941	704	7,260	357	210	5,391	10,598	58	17	1,383	2,284	43	766
4,628	1,265	411	2,973	186	38	1,630	10,193	114	59	139	124	244	64
1,894	3,613	1,491	6,443	904	584	4,446	11,551	63	13	1,880	4,136	54	993
3,695	1,441	1,153	3,681	482	76	1,744	11,340	61	27	119	256	175	83
26	6	...	31	...	...	5	20	8	21	3	2	7	1
19	...	...	18	...	...	7	39	3	32	...	...	5	7
453	105	...	1,335	...	...	109	568	115	387	35	19	111	80
325	...	...	659	...	...	58	743	22	467	...	...	46	10
969	260	...	2,979	...	...	277	1,797	315	1,749	37	29	335	150
771	...	...	410	...	...	124	1,940	79	685	...	...	98	10
469	265	20	3,210	...	70	75	670	316	233	40	...	...	144
386	247	23	191	2	62	71	332	605	190	262	43	246	82
446	169	71	147	8	21	105	240	534	277	311	33	311	49
136	16	48	190	(1)	3	83	54	53	21	30	8	100	2
224	24	150	87	2	5	151	62	38	39	42	26	197	16
22,668	3,022	5,489	26,612	25	706	9,745	6,334	8,538	3,239	4,192	601	15,843	792
13,467	2,300	7,576	4,125	148	457	7,101	4,616	5,396	4,872	4,262	1,273	29,434	594
...	2	...	35	...	...	122	3	...	400	2	7	3	...
952	490	73	711	7	155	206	658	1,220	641	306	90	650	117
1,022	412	234	462	24	130	317	491	874	670	368	93	744	75
9	9	2	5	...	2	1	12	9	5	4	2	4	23
9	4	4	4	1	...	4	7	4	5	4	...	16	24
9	51	7	49	(2)	...	(2)	12	6	11	38	27	3	49
13	16	22	54	(2)	...	5	4	2	10	16	...	41	26
793	4,021	1,000	6,421	...	120	1,000	328	248	4,620	4,317	155	1,830	208
653	885	2,911	6,901	6	...	1,206	638	475	1,095	4,038	...	5,783	28
7	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	7	5	2	5	5	1
8	...	4	...	...	...	3	22	11	1	...	15	1	29
(2)	(z)	1	...	(2)	(2)	...	2	1	(z)	1	1	(z)	31
1	20	...	807	...	200	50	...	2	2	(z)	...	2	32
690	406	...	370	...	...	...	340	1,714	182	400	293	795	100
406	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,323	1,698	1,698	150	...	1,711	120
(2)	...	...	...	...	...	...	(z)	(z)	...	(z)	(z)	...	35
50	15	...	42	4	10	5	22	80	29	21	3	20	4
706	115	6	181	16	14	48	146	699	471	109	7	402	13
56	7	...	50	4	16	6	27	62	36	28	1	56	38
128	10	(2)	46	2	2	2	56	112	60	30	(z)	108	4
52	10	...	20	4	9	9	22	87	39	15	4	26	40
653	62	1	95	9	11	27	97	667	429	66	4	342	6
1,349	96	...	663	40	71	132	633	1,683	1,105	258	44	1,057	42
5,684	410	3	687	82	92	202	792	5,130	3,079	754	17	3,355	43
396	30	...	469	24	56	65	156	613	633	131	4	526	35
2,227	265	3	415	26	92	153	330	2,045	1,426	484	9	808	44
953	66	...	194	16	15	67	477	1,070	472	127	40	529	13
3,457	145	...	272	56	...	49	462	3,085	1,653	270	8	2,547	47
956	20	...	156	50	3	10	165	378	398	130	30	338	1
4,469	132	...	131	208	...	54	767	4,409	2,118	162	2	3,032	49
31	15	...	40	3	8	5	16	60	32	21	...	22	50
298	57	3	114	6	12	18	61	367	212	74	2	206	8
1,207	446	...	2,219	43	1,278	327	531	557	404	1,112	...	753	48
3,208	1,322	38	3,088	32	500	283	967	1,997	1,066	972	20	2,788	52
499	208	...	983	8	550	35	228	173	109	569	...	143	30
1,269	94	3	1,186	17	103	202	192	540	316	244	5	308	54
708	238	...	1,236	35	728	292	303	384	295	543	...	610	18
1,939	1,228	35	1,902	15	397	81	775	1,457	750	728	15	2,480	56
103	24	...	571	34	17	5	18	59	45	140	...	119	58
644	274	7	184	3	70	33	241	817	406	190	1	1,075	6

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 9a.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED

[Data for specified crops are not included for farms on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Beadle	Bennett	Bon Homme	Brookings	Brown	Butte
1	Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	879						
2	acres...	78,236	7 424	4 513	1 120	4 145	6 115	410 44,976
	CORN							
3	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	263		1				174
4	acres...	8,905		105				5,334
5	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	132		1				80
6	acres...	4,031		50				2,053
7	bushels...	135,433		2,300				80,543
8	Corn sold.....bushels...	28,555		...				3,530
	SORGHUMS							
9	Sorghums for all purposes, except for sirup.....farms reporting...	16		...				4
10	acres...	521		...				53
	SMALL GRAINS							
11	Spring wheat other than durum or macaroni.....farms reporting...	46		...			1	34
12	acres...	1,395		...			10	825
13	bushels...	15,146		...			400	8,987
14	bushels sold...	12,087		...			350	6,584
15	Oats.....farms reporting...	116		2			...	83
16	acres...	2,876		141			...	1,574
17	bushels...	70,239		5,730				41,756
18	bushels sold...	8,857		3,600			...	2,305
19	Barley.....farms reporting...	84		...			1	66
20	acres...	2,105		...			15	1,584
21	bushels...	52,822		...			400	42,476
22	bushels sold...	5,422		...			...	3,942
	ANNUAL LEGUMES							
23	Dry field and seed beans other than soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	36		...			...	11
24	acres...	910		...			...	237
25	bushels...	16,465		...			...	4,975
	HAY							
26	Hay cut.....acres...	42,228		133			...	28,569
27	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay.....farms reporting...	580		3			...	401
28	acres...	38,517		133				26,604
29	tons...	82,286		430				58,923
30	tons sold...	12,066		100			...	8,302
31	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	7		...			...	2
32	acres...	372		...			...	17
33	tons...	289		...			...	27
34	tons sold...	15		...			...	...
35	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	36		...			...	22
36	acres...	675		...			...	344
37	tons...	550		...			...	346
38	tons sold...	83		...			...	46
39	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	40		...			...	28
40	acres...	1,614		...			...	849
41	tons...	1,491		...			...	830
42	tons sold...	470		...			...	440
43	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	45		...			...	32
44	acres...	1,050		...			...	755
45	tons...	1,107		...			...	753
46	tons sold...	95		...			...	55
	FIELD SEED CROPS							
47	Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting...	56		...			...	15
48	acres...	903		...			...	334
49	bushels...	1,704		...			...	481
	MISCELLANEOUS CROPS							
50	Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	147		...			...	121
51	acres...	5,669		...			...	5,006
52	tons...	70,262		...			...	62,360
53	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	73		...			2	41
54	acres...	330		...			13	46
55	bushels...	76,537		...			780	8,032
56	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting ² ..	30		...		1	...	5
57	acres ² ...	163		...		...	6	10
58	Sold.....dollars ² ..	28,584		...		...	...	1,883

¹Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. See text.²Farms reporting and dollars are for wholly irrigated farms only.

SOUTH DAKOTA

301

FROM IRRIGATED LAND: CENSUS OF 1954

[which only part of specified crop was irrigated. See text]

Clark	Custer	Fall River	Faulk	Hand	Harding	Jackson	Kingsbury	Lawrence	Lyman	McCook	Meade	Pennington	Perkins	
2 666	23 2,450	92 8,125	2 115	2 165	15 893	8 456	3 152	73 2,952	1 115	1 125	38 3,806	82 6,187	10 830	1 2
...	1 120	42 2,126	1 65	...	...	1 6	1 45	19 499	1 20	...	7 265	6 50	1 15	3 4
...	1 120	28 1,310	1 45	...	...	1 6	1 45	6 59	1 20	...	4 80	1 5	...	5 6
...	3,600 3,500	29,300 14,125	1,500 700	...	...	100 ...	1,600 800	2,495 500	200 ...	...	2,850 700	240 ...	...	7 8
...	...	9 178	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 240	1 50	...	9 10
...	2 49	750	...	...	...	1 9	...	1 300	...	...	1 365	1 10	1 224	11 12
...	554	554	...	...	...	150 125	...	300 ...	...	...	3,100 3,100	...	...	224 14
...	12 322	5,046 1,742	...	...	...	...	...	5 29	1 20	...	7 588	1 140	1 70	1 15
...	6 200	3,210 1,480	...	...	...	...	...	1,558 50	1,000 ...	...	9,127 ...	17 ...	17 18	
...	24 638	10,990	...	...	...	...	...	3 61	...	...	6 218	1 18	...	19 20
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,200 ...	...	...	3,918 ...	...	...	21 22
...	1,832	2,470	...	...	245	327	55	865	75	...	1,185	5,379	215	26
...	13 1,280	36 1,998	...	...	3 225	4 327	1 55	23 862	1 50	...	16 1,165	58 4,818	1 165	27 28
...	1,626 50	3,006 485	...	...	460 ...	617 ...	220 ...	2,257 45	125 ...	...	2,429 780	10,118 2,127	29 175	29 30
...	2 35	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 320	...	31 32
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	230 15	...	33 34
...	10 293	181	...	...	...	...	...	2 3	...	...	...	2 35	...	35 36
...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	19 7	...	37 38
...	5 525	1 20	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 25	...	...	2 110	1 50	39 40
...	470	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	25 25	...	...	70 30	1 50	41 42
...	1 27	5 124	...	...	1 20	...	...	...	...	...	1 20	3 96	...	43 44
...	50	128	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	17 ...	115 ...	...	45 46
...	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	3 135	8 196	...	...	...	1 15	...	1 8	...	...	22 80	4 35	1 40	47 48
...	180	410	...	...	...	30	...	14	...	...	90	69	1 250	49
...	...	19 495	...	...	...	...	...	1 15	...	...	6 153	...	...	50 51
...	...	6,207	...	...	...	...	...	150	...	...	1,545	...	...	52
...	...	8 42	...	...	...	...	...	5 8	...	...	2 90	1 30	1 100	53 54
...	...	6,268	...	...	...	...	...	1,398	...	...	1 90	1 30	1 100	55
...	2 ...	3 12	...	...	...	...	...	15 39	...	...	4 11,100	1 3,500	1 15	56 57
...	...	1,550	...	...	...	...	...	8,275	...	...	...	...	...	58

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 9a.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED FROM IRRIGATED LAND: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

[Data for specified crops are not included for farms on which only part of specified crop was irrigated. See text.]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Shannon	Spink	Todd	Union	Washabaugh	Ziebach	All other counties
1	Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting...							
2	acres...	12 697	15 1,312	6 890	7 207	5 415	3 151	47 1,234
	CORN							
3	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...							
4	acres...	...	2 158	1 4	2 32	...	...	3 61
5	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...							
6	acres...	...	2 158	1 4	2 32	...	...	2 44
7	bushels...	...	5,700 4,700	200 ...	1,800 ...	...	...	3,005 ...
8	Corn sold.....bushels...	...						
	SORGHUMS							
9	Sorghums for all purposes, except for sirup.....farms reporting...							
10	acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	SMALL GRAINS							
11	Spring wheat other than durum or macaroni.....farms reporting...							
12	acres...	...	2 36	...	...	...	...	2 48
13	bushels...	...	615	...	...	...	...	610
14	bushels sold...	...	550	...	...	...	...	300
15	Oats.....farms reporting...							
16	acres...	...	3 120	...	...	...	...	1 68
17	bushels...	...	3,312	...	...	...	...	2,500
18	bushels sold...	...	960	...	...	...	...	200
19	Barley.....farms reporting...							
20	acres...	...	1 12	...	...	...	...	...
21	bushels...	...	600	...	...	...	...	...
22	bushels sold...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	ANNUAL LEGUMES							
23	Dry field and seed beans other than soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...							
24	acres...	...	1 35	...	...	...	...	...
25	bushels...	...	500	...	...	...	...	...
	HAY							
26	Hay cut.....acres...	488	265	...	2 30	...	...	93
27	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay.....farms reporting...	10	5	...	...	1	...	4
28	acres...	488	265	...	...	30	...	52
29	tons...	1,096	613	...	...	60	...	133
30	tons sold...	57	120	...	...	...	...	...
31	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	tons sold...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	tons sold...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
40	acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
41	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
42	tons sold...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
44	acres...	...	...	...	2	...	...	6
45	tons...	...	...	...	4	...	...	10
46	tons sold...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	FIELD SEED CROPS							
47	Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
48	acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60
49	bushels...	...	...	...	...	...	...	180
	MISCELLANEOUS CROPS							
50	Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
52	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
53	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	1	2	1	...	...	...	9
54	acres ¹ ...	13	3	5	...	...	...	197
55	bushels...	2,500	1,258	352	...	...	...	55,729
56	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting ² ..	7	2	...	1	...	...	1
57	acres...	...	...	...	23	...	...	16
58	Sold.....dollars ²..	...	...	...	2,270	...	...	6

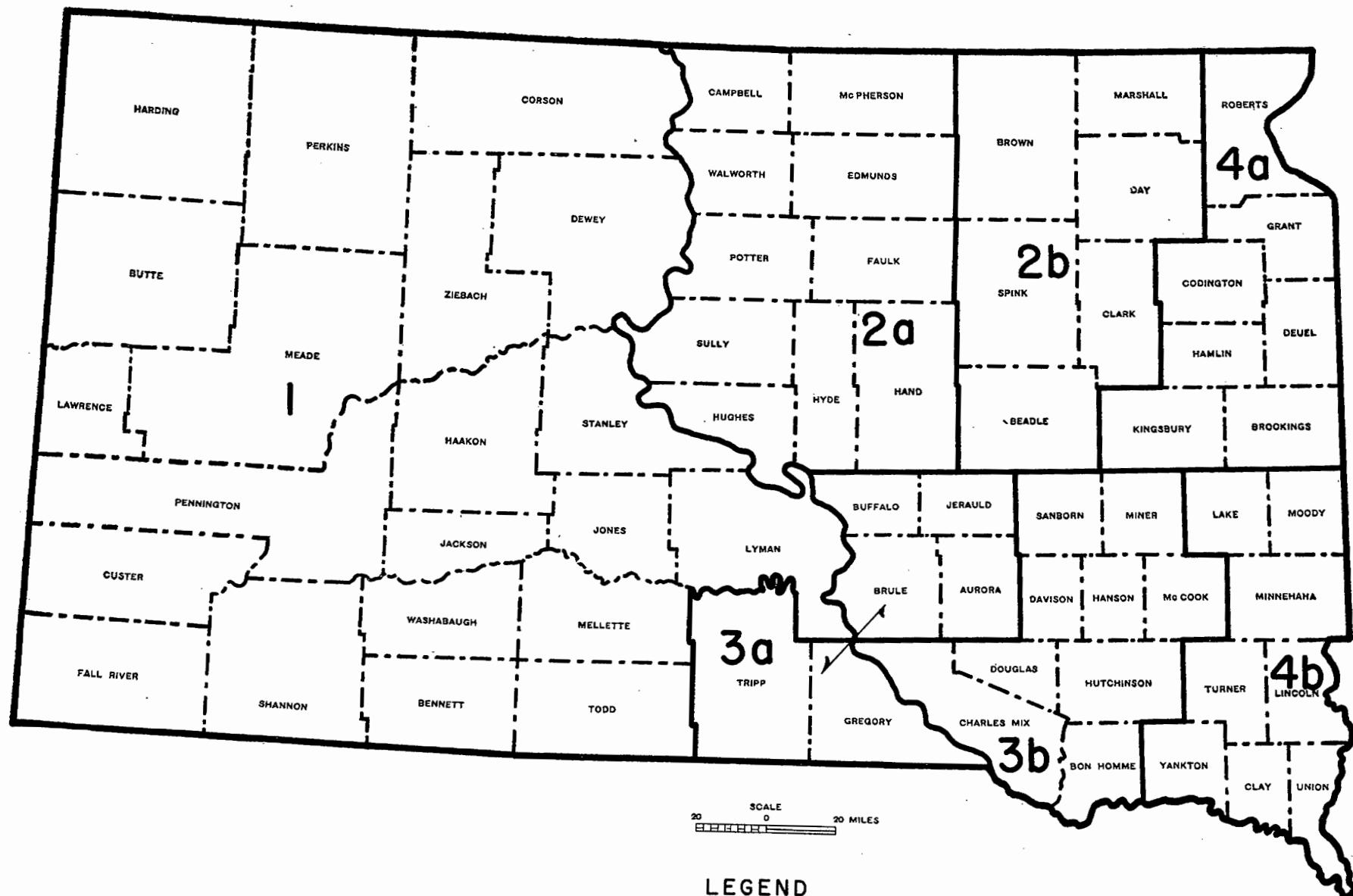
¹Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. See text.²Farms reporting and dollars are for wholly irrigated farms only.

Chapter C

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

(303)

SOUTH DAKOTA State Economic Areas



LEGEND

2a NONMETROPOLITAN STATE ECONOMIC AREA

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	The State							
		Economic class							
		Commercial farms							
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE									
1 Farms.....	number 1954...	62,350	59,796	1,494	9,585	20,871	17,504	7,602	2,740
2	1950...	66,331	62,726	1,530	9,104	21,130	18,862	8,901	3,199
3 Land in farms.....	acres 1954...	44,979,163	44,502,372	6,581,639	12,191,897	13,555,041	8,397,378	2,952,564	823,853
4	1950...	44,586,538	43,242,698	6,300,470	11,880,085	12,456,896	8,444,647	3,206,507	954,093
5 Average size of farm.....	acres 1954...	721.4	744.2	4,405.4	1,272.0	649.5	479.7	388.4	300.7
6	1950...	672.2	689.4	4,118.0	1,304.9	589.5	447.7	360.2	298.2
7 Value of land and buildings:	Average per farm.....	dollars 1954...	28,683	29,387	99,976	47,928	30,073	20,521	15,044
8	1950...	20,740	21,498	69,449	36,145	22,998	15,812	11,061	7,843
9 Average per acre.....	dollars 1954...	38.99	38.95	23.91	37.60	46.00	42.24	36.87	29.48
10	1950...	31.40	31.62	17.30	28.79	39.59	35.41	30.10	24.88
11 Proportion of farms reporting value.....	percent 1954...	85	86	87	89	87	87	82	72
Land in farms according to use:									
12 Cropland harvested.....	farms reporting 1954...	59,718	58,373	1,463	9,517	20,790	17,292	7,119	2,192
13	1949...	63,539	61,152	1,500	8,997	21,031	18,586	8,365	2,673
14	acres 1954...	17,777,332	17,667,643	1,302,394	4,623,396	6,487,626	3,889,610	1,139,498	225,119
15	1949...	17,629,826	17,431,676	1,162,310	4,225,432	6,246,226	4,108,312	1,379,743	309,653
16 1 to 9 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	714	358	10	...	12	52	107	177
17 10 to 19 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	578	373	...	11	26	61	148	127
18 20 to 29 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	477	361	...	16	21	91	113	120
19 30 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	1,074	900	12	16	62	194	353	263
20 50 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	4,317	4,034	13	91	480	1,415	1,462	573
21 100 to 199 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	16,465	16,311	129	966	4,981	6,687	2,882	666
22 200 to 499 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	28,038	28,001	431	4,792	12,447	8,135	1,947	249
23 500 acres and over.....	farms reporting 1954...	8,055	8,035	868	3,625	2,761	657	107	17
24 Cropland used only for pasture.....	farms reporting 1954...	13,436	13,149	385	2,608	5,236	3,500	1,194	226
25	1949...	14,507	14,048	425	2,617	5,524	4,021	1,136	325
26	acres 1954...	724,022	714,128	61,172	186,206	245,780	156,074	51,261	13,635
27	1949...	822,274	794,831	121,362	185,562	267,085	158,632	50,480	11,710
28 Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	farms reporting 1954...	16,173	15,952	551	2,919	5,683	4,735	1,592	472
29	1949...	18,095	17,451	452	2,840	5,830	5,213	2,359	757
30	acres 1954...	1,138,571	1,126,038	127,974	310,185	359,390	224,948	81,413	22,128
31	1949...	1,425,500	1,367,142	92,862	296,918	403,581	341,617	174,193	57,971
32 Cultivated summer fallow.....	farms reporting 1954...	10,252	10,180	383	2,098	3,720	2,946	816	217
33	acres 1954...	699,051	693,912	99,588	227,195	214,143	114,365	31,699	6,922
34 Other cropland.....	farms reporting 1954...	8,021	7,860	235	1,244	2,689	2,380	989	303
35	acres 1954...	439,520	432,126	28,386	82,990	145,247	110,583	49,714	15,206
36 Woodland pastured.....	farms reporting 1954...	3,893	3,663	115	610	1,383	956	432	167
37	acres 1954...	323,205	306,431	18,936	77,438	84,736	59,717	54,552	11,052
38 Woodland not pastured.....	farms reporting 1954...	6,458	6,338	171	1,253	2,607	1,721	490	96
39	acres 1954...	120,048	116,224	5,171	24,373	39,596	29,759	15,950	1,375
40 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....	farms reporting 1954...	49,859	48,652	1,220	7,984	17,181	14,457	5,868	1,942
41	acres 1954...	23,529,750	23,224,563	4,937,346	6,694,378	5,867,836	3,706,650	1,494,378	523,975
42 Improved (see text).....	farms reporting 1954...	3,667	3,558	125	780	1,437	846	279	91
43	acres 1954...	160,885	159,275	13,921	48,134	53,555	31,370	9,825	2,470
44 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....	farms reporting 1954...	60,146	57,868	1,450	9,423	20,494	17,000	7,023	2,478
45	acres 1954...	1,366,235	1,347,345	128,646	275,921	470,077	330,620	115,512	26,569
46 Cropland, total.....	farms reporting 1954...	60,105	58,619	1,464	9,521	20,819	17,341	7,238	2,236
47	1949...	64,004	61,379	1,502	9,010	21,061	18,632	8,421	2,753
48	acres 1954...	19,639,925	19,507,809	1,491,540	5,119,787	7,092,796	4,270,632	1,272,172	260,882
49	1949...	19,877,600	19,593,649	1,376,534	4,707,912	6,916,892	4,608,561	1,604,416	379,334
50 Land pastured, total.....	farms reporting 1954...	57,087	55,573	1,402	9,212	19,941	16,278	6,620	2,120
51	1949...	60,903	58,376	1,438	8,799	20,369	17,629	7,643	2,498
52	acres 1954...	24,576,977	24,245,122	5,017,454	6,958,022	6,198,352	3,922,441	1,600,191	548,662
53	1949...	23,935,564	22,886,400	4,923,231	7,020,819	5,289,472	3,614,481	1,510,464	527,933
54 Woodland, total.....	farms reporting 1954...	9,627	9,291	267	1,690	3,667	2,536	879	252
55	1949...	10,464	10,026	275	1,890	3,737	2,787	1,022	315
56	acres 1954...	443,253	422,655	24,107	101,811	124,332	89,476	70,502	12,427
57	1949...	557,106	514,878	41,005	144,496	135,552	120,095	52,315	21,415
58 Irrigated land in farms.....	farms reporting 1954...	1,000	940	103	232	266	163	125	51
59	1949...	851	787	65	191	228	137	131	35
60	acres 1954...	99,452	97,912	15,991	33,729	26,727	12,161	7,894	1,410
61	1949...	76,817	75,753	13,751	25,893	22,256	6,593	6,540	720
62 Land in row or close-seeded crops grown in strips for wind erosion control.....	farms reporting 1954...	1,609	1,607	76	446	542	383	133	27
63	acres 1954...	227,352	226,882	27,505	79,172	70,851	35,847	11,756	1,751
64 Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....	farms reporting 1954...	1,841	1,839	93	473	741	377	124	31
65	acres 1954...	155,106	154,617	15,876	45,646	59,686	25,396	6,815	1,398
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER									
66 Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:									
67 Hay and cropland pastured.....	farms reporting...	3,606	3,565	196	1,176	1,336	627	190	40
68	tons...	6,442	6,379	641	2,369	2,145	893	250	81
69 Other pasture.....	farms reporting...	84,758	84,090	9,415	32,028	26,627	11,825	3,040	1,135
70	tons...	673	673	29	159	163	100	15	15
71	acres on which used...	9,191	9,191	713	2,853	2,590	1,830	630	575
72 Corn.....	farms reporting...	6,282	6,252	410	1,889	2,511	1,030	347	65
73	tons...	18,017	17,902	2,945	6,410	5,801	1,987	605	154
74	acres on which used...	259,674	258,359	36,337	90,750	86,690	32,829	9,833	1,920
75 Wheat.....	farms reporting...	730	724	70	260	252	115	22	5
76	tons...	1,492	1,477	262	534	502	122	52	5
77	acres on which used...	31,090	30,730	6,060	11,653	9,875	2,388	579	175
78 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....	farms reporting...	123	113	14	12	36	26	15	10
79	tons...	506	481	286	95	48	47	3	2
80 Other crops.....	farms reporting...	5,172	5,056	3,000	803	772	386	70	25
81	tons...	4,656	4,605	423	1,408	1,904	823	188	50
82	acres on which used...	11,177	11,098	1,255	4,016	4,044	1,309	357	117
83	acres on which used...	163,256	162,461	15,812	61,128	57,499	22,177	4,570	1,275

* Z Reported in small fractions.

SOUTH DAKOTA

FERTILIZER, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

[A sample of farms. See text.]

The State—Continued			Area 1										
Economic class—Continued			Total all farms	Economic class						Other farms			
Other farms				Commercial farms						Other farms			
Part-time	Residential	Abnormal		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
1,266	1,241	47	9,858	9,210	481	1,844	2,568	2,213	1,395	709	289	340	13 1
1,807	1,699	99	11,047	9,717	488	1,817	2,493	2,459	1,646	814	602	694	34 2
167,996	88,723	220,072	21,730,014	21,408,793	4,981,101	6,483,190	5,035,481	3,014,103	1,371,987	522,931	96,806	68,228	156,187 3
380,763	243,488	719,589	21,453,662	20,364,340	4,736,185	6,502,386	4,324,167	2,945,817	1,299,152	556,633	243,548	203,703	642,071 4
132.7	71.5	4,682.4	2,204.3	2,324.5	10,355.7	3,515.8	1,960.9	1,362.0	983.5	737.6	335.0	197.2	12,014.4 5
210.7	143.3	7,268.6	1,942.0	2,095.7	9,705.3	3,578.6	1,734.5	1,198.0	789.3	683.8	404.6	293.5	18,884.4 6
6,846	4,842	149,035	37,180	38,963	135,250	60,649	35,661	24,324	18,311	11,506	10,750	5,963	134,412 7
6,056	5,067	62,338	22,082	24,181	91,764	40,825	22,210	15,158	10,457	8,665	5,748	5,623	50,282 8
46.10	63.18	30.01	17.18	17.11	14.01	17.51	18.28	18.18	18.41	14.85	32.11	30.55	9.13 9
27.87	31.56	11.32	11.84	11.89	9.80	11.68	13.44	12.78	13.02	12.18	13.85	18.04	3.33 10
74	68	51	89	90	91	89	91	87	80	91	76	46	11
868	433	44	9,269	8,829	461	1,819	2,521	2,148	1,289	591	267	163	10 12
1,422	882	83	10,317	9,358	476	1,767	2,444	2,398	1,545	728	512	422	25 13
48,558	9,114	52,017	3,413,414	3,376,897	467,123	1,099,212	985,186	538,691	220,482	66,203	17,428	5,224	13,865 14
110,950	26,250	60,950	3,245,749	3,165,670	430,136	964,581	864,829	589,934	233,017	83,173	39,730	17,545	22,804 15
155	201	...	148	52	...	...	6	12	7	27	50	46	...
125	80	...	132	87	...	1	11	21	27	27	15	30	...
75	41	...	156	130	...	5	11	36	48	30	15	11	...
122	52	...	352	273	2	5	26	69	73	98	52	27	...
224	48	11	1,004	886	3	46	139	237	295	166	74	43	1 20
142	11	1	1,788	28	188	363	567	425	163	47	6	1 21	
25	...	12	3,402	3,386	99	564	1,244	1,033	375	71	14	...	2 22
...	...	20	2,287	329	1,010	721	173	39	9	...	6	23	
159	117	11	1,470	1,367	61	280	399	356	215	56	44	57	2 24
. 250	197	12	1,714	1,531	87	302	504	359	194	85	95	82	6 25
4,757	4,155	982	229,168	223,562	22,970	70,691	61,328	42,717	17,146	8,710	1,677	3,855	74 26
14,320	9,875	3,248	288,058	270,303	79,895	66,792	70,564	32,417	16,355	4,280	7,825	7,935	1,995 27
85	122	14	3,858	3,758	209	871	1,172	931	431	144	40	57	3 28
421	191	32	4,505	4,254	200	838	1,245	1,066	653	252	146	96	9 29
3,077	7,852	1,604	521,910	514,008	78,858	165,512	141,042	83,162	34,406	11,028	2,067	5,677	158 30
23,520	23,805	11,033	621,649	588,179	56,170	139,670	159,209	122,561	77,923	32,646	12,550	17,625	3,295 31
31	30	11	2,798	2,770	170	738	880	627	275	80	6	20	2 32
865	3,240	1,034	350,964	348,026	66,584	125,770	92,418	43,870	15,577	3,807	180	2,630	128 33
54	97	10	1,822	1,744	72	318	513	490	261	90	34	42	2 34
2,212	4,612	570	170,946	165,982	12,274	39,742	48,624	39,292	18,829	7,221	1,887	3,047	30 35
109	115	6	894	752	36	98	183	198	165	72	74	65	3 36
9,400	5,579	1,795	246,187	231,408	14,967	64,938	49,922	43,427	48,967	9,187	8,420	5,384	975 37
60	56	4	299	251	7	41	82	62	43	16	5	41	2 38
450	3,225	149	49,079	45,855	2,126	7,489	13,726	10,190	11,544	780	10	3,190	24 39
686	485	36	8,994	8,547	461	1,762	2,410	2,012	1,261	641	229	205	13 40
92,794	54,096	158,297	17,007,536	16,760,203	4,321,828	5,013,925	3,723,482	2,259,282	1,020,593	421,093	65,589	43,706	138,038 41
46	60	3	424	412	27	101	125	99	45	15	11	...	1 42
980	290	340	40,802	40,182	6,475	12,433	10,710	7,269	2,120	1,175	520	...	100 43
1,160	1,084	34	9,157	8,615	457	1,734	2,459	2,100	1,238	627	268	264	10 44
8,960	4,702	5,228	262,720	256,860	73,229	61,423	60,795	36,634	18,849	5,930	1,615	1,192	3,053 45
898	544	44	9,455	8,944	461	1,823	2,545	2,182	1,323	610	267	234	10 46
1,502	1,033	90	10,454	9,424	477	1,780	2,454	2,404	1,561	748	532	473	25 47
56,392	21,121	54,603	4,164,492	4,114,467	568,951	1,335,415	1,187,556	664,570	272,034	85,941	21,172	14,756	14,097 48
148,790	59,930	75,231	4,155,456	4,024,152	566,201	1,171,043	1,094,602	744,912	327,295	120,099	60,105	43,105	28,094 49
1,292	1,148	87	10,541	9,378	476	1,791	2,427	2,393	1,528	763	537	593	33 51
106,951	63,830	161,074	17,482,891	17,215,173	4,359,765	5,149,554	3,834,732	2,345,426	1,086,706	438,990	75,686	52,945	139,087 52
228,920	179,073	641,171	17,176,794	16,219,054	4,176,797	5,297,966	3,207,302	2,167,545	960,186	409,258	185,690	160,158	611,892 53
164	165	7	1,132	949	40	134	251	246	201	77	79	100	4 54
216	205	17	1,579	1,271	49	229	261	341	261	130	146	155	7 55
9,850	8,804	1,944	295,266	277,263	17,093	72,427	63,648	53,617	60,511	9,967	8,430	8,574	999 56
24,010	8,965	9,253	353,208	316,768	23,870	94,839	70,334	79,625	30,655	17,445	20,275	8,190	7,975 57
35	20	5	875	816	85	208	224	143	110	46	35	20	4 58
30	31	3	829	766	64	186	223	127	131	35	30	31	2 59
600	150	790	90,997	89,477	14,117	31,118	24,752	11,266	6,819	1,405	600	150	770 60
360	305	399	76,364	75,360	13,743	25,808	22,056	6,493	6,540	720	360	305	339 61
...	...	2	729	727	34	192	232	171	82	16	...	...	2 62
...	...	470	118,934	118,464	15,737	38,094	34,366	19,812	9,310	1,145	...	...	470 63
...	...	2	390	388	17	105	121	77	52	16	...	...	2 64
...	...	289	41,035	40,746	3,175	13,091	12,708	7,824	2,920	1,028	...	...	289 65
30	5	6	106	75	6	25	12	12	15	5	25	5	1 66
23	1	39	244	225	34	36	35	39	80	1	17	1	1 67
215	10	443	2,731	2,600	545	640	305	435	670	5	115	10	6 68
...	...	...	7	7	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	69
...	...	...	58	58	...	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	70
...	...	...	58	58	...	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	71
20	5	5	83	78	14	20	23	11	10	...	5	...	72
54	9	52	198	196	35	57	74	18	12	2	...	...	73
675	50	590	2,285	2,275	457	817	581	260	160	...	10	...	74
5	...	1	71	66	11	28	9	12	6	...	5	...	75
10	...	5	162	152	29	62	27	22	12	...	10	...	76
300	...	60	3,744	3,444	842	1,470	481	451	200	...	300	...	77
5	...	5	28	22	...	1	1	5	10	5	5	...	78
5	...	20	13	7	...	1	(2)	3	2				

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Area 2a							
		Economic class							
		Commercial farms							
Farms, acreage, and value									
1 Farms.....	number 1954...	6,737	6,554	170	1,030	2,107	2,221	804	222
2	1950...	7,169	6,891	138	1,027	2,010	2,122	1,209	385
3 Land in farms.....	acres 1954...	6,090,569	6,063,529	594,454	1,565,769	2,024,618	1,435,601	381,027	62,060
4	1950...	5,954,240	5,883,250	504,140	1,504,905	1,825,315	1,378,080	565,800	105,010
5 Average size of farm.....	acres 1954...	904.0	925.2	3,496.8	1,520.2	960.9	646.4	473.9	279.5
6	1950...	830.6	853.8	3,653.2	1,465.3	908.1	649.4	468.0	272.8
Value of land and buildings:									
7 Average per farm.....	dollars 1954...	28,330	28,998	99,602	47,963	29,657	19,049	13,408	8,014
8	1950...	19,153	19,611	70,719	32,624	21,234	14,839	11,602	8,293
9 Average per acre.....	dollars 1954...	30.18	30.15	29.68	31.86	30.24	28.72	28.40	26.02
10	1950...	23.16	23.07	19.01	22.73	23.57	23.24	24.61	26.78
11 Proportion of farms reporting value.....	percent 1954...	82	82	88	91	85	80	72	64
Land in farms according to use:									
12 Cropland harvested.....	farms reporting 1954...	6,550	6,453	169	1,029	2,095	2,194	789	177
13	1949...	6,987	6,815	138	1,021	2,005	2,117	1,184	350
14	acres 1954...	3,140,205	3,126,997	271,846	792,980	1,073,085	769,785	190,525	28,776
15	1949...	3,109,151	3,081,291	181,458	774,368	1,004,802	751,867	311,246	57,550
16 1 to 9 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	11	6	5	...	1
17 10 to 19 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	20	10	10	...
18 20 to 29 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	5	5	5
19 30 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	40	30	10	20
20 50 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	153	128	1	26	75	26
21 100 to 199 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	643	598	1	1	41	254	224	77
22 200 to 499 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	3,427	3,427	2	223	1,078	1,628	442	54
23 500 acres and over.....	farms reporting 1954...	2,251	2,249	161	805	974	281	28	...
24 Cropland used only for pasture.....	farms reporting 1954...	564	554	23	141	160	189	36	5
25	1949...	766	720	21	154	233	225	72	15
26	acres 1954...	60,145	59,315	7,506	18,804	13,524	13,171	5,810	500
27	1949...	102,237	98,432	14,347	25,352	29,493	22,730	6,120	390
28 Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	farms reporting 1954...	2,694	2,689	80	426	936	911	275	61
29	1949...	2,542	2,465	37	328	753	842	395	110
30	acres 1954...	214,434	214,344	21,079	54,187	74,293	46,953	14,582	3,250
31	1949...	245,680	237,165	11,605	45,668	69,019	71,093	31,510	8,270
32 Cultivated summer fallow.....	farms reporting 1954...	2,028	2,023	67	354	771	663	142	26
33	acres 1954...	136,846	136,756	16,087	41,988	46,547	25,857	5,597	680
34 Other cropland.....	farms reporting 1954...	1,042	1,042	29	146	311	352	163	41
35	acres 1954...	77,588	77,588	4,992	12,199	27,746	21,096	8,985	2,570
36 Woodland pastured.....	farms reporting 1954...	52	52	3	21	21	7
37	acres 1954...	4,544	4,544	560	647	2,876	461
38 Woodland not pastured.....	farms reporting 1954...	443	443	14	120	187	77	40	5
39	acres 1954...	10,508	10,508	274	5,018	2,001	2,888	292	35
40 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....	farms reporting 1954...	6,039	5,941	149	946	1,960	2,040	679	167
41	acres 1954...	2,476,257	2,464,380	273,567	656,041	800,591	549,821	156,841	27,519
42 Improved (see text).....	farms reporting 1954...	197	172	10	39	63	33	22	5
43	acres 1954...	13,878	13,803	1,679	5,273	4,214	1,392	1,210	35
44 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....	farms reporting 1954...	6,387	6,219	163	1,013	2,058	2,120	698	167
45	acres 1954...	184,476	183,441	19,622	38,092	58,248	52,522	12,977	1,980
46 Cropland, total.....	farms reporting 1954...	6,561	6,464	170	1,029	2,095	2,204	789	177
47	acres 1954...	7,053	6,825	138	1,021	2,005	2,117	1,189	355
48	acres 1954...	3,414,784	3,400,656	300,431	865,971	1,160,902	829,909	210,917	32,526
49	3,457,068	3,416,888	207,410	845,388	1,103,314	845,690	348,876	348,876	66,210
50 Land pastured, total.....	farms reporting 1954...	6,212	6,104	157	981	2,014	2,086	694	172
51	acres 1954...	6,602	6,430	129	979	1,942	2,006	1,089	285
52	acres 1954...	2,540,946	2,528,239	281,633	675,492	816,991	563,453	162,651	28,019
53	1949...	2,406,229	2,377,549	304,384	640,108	691,178	506,626	199,893	35,360
54 Woodland, total.....	farms reporting 1954...	484	484	16	137	202	84	40	5
55	acres 1954...	260	250	7	55	77	75	36	...
56	1949...	15,052	15,052	834	5,665	4,877	3,349	292	35
57	acres 1954...	22,999	20,414	2,695	6,193	7,071	2,095	2,360	...
58 Irrigated land in farms.....	farms reporting 1954...	9	9	1	3	5
59	acres 1954...	10	10	10
60	acres 1954...	420	420	90	205	125
61	1949...	100	100	100
62 Land in row or close-seeded crops grown in strips for wind erosion control.....	farms reporting 1954...	150	150	2	27	55	55	6	5
63	acres 1954...	14,934	14,934	323	3,665	5,595	4,280	621	450
64 Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....	farms reporting 1954...	63	63	5	23	9	26
65	acres 1954...	6,532	6,532	1,325	2,187	1,345	1,675
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER									
Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:									
66 Hay and cropland pastured.....	farms reporting...	23	23	3	12	3	5
67 tons...	21	21	8	8	4	1
68 acres on which used...	385	385	108	197	55	25
69 Other pasture.....	farms reporting...	3	3	1	2
70 tons...	2	2	1	1
71 acres on which used...	38	38	18	20
72 Corn.....	farms reporting...	115	115	15	46	52	2
73 tons...	226	226	41	90	92	3
74 acres on which used...	5,919	5,919	892	2,105	2,812	110
75 Wheat.....	farms reporting...	75	75	9	32	13	21
76 tons...	162	162	35	78	31	18
77 acres on which used...	4,507	4,507	1,135	2,097	668	607
78 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....	farms reporting...
79 tons...
80 acres on which used...
81 Other crops.....	farms reporting...	85	85	8	21	36	20
82 tons...	148	148	14	27	73	34
83 acres on which used...	3,855	3,855	105	940	1,610	1,200

2. R ported in small fractions.

SOUTH DAKOTA

309

FERTILIZER, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

Area 2a—Continued			Area 2b											
Economic class—Continued			Total all farms	Economic class										
Other farms				Commercial farms					Other farms					
Part-time	Resi- dential	Abnormal		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Resi- dential	Abnormal	
106	75	2	8,842	8,493	186	1,335	2,798	2,711	1,147	316	236	110	3	1
160	90	28	9,514	9,126	144	1,296	2,844	1,270	465	215	165	165	8	2
15,335	1,305	10,400	4,518,157	4,477,752	322,883	1,177,423	1,584,472	1,046,679	289,080	57,215	21,890	3,345	15,170	3
31,990	13,020	25,980	4,561,638	4,505,873	257,113	1,133,577	1,637,463	1,055,945	340,035	81,740	27,405	7,000	11,360	4
144.7	17.4	5,200.0	511.0	527.2	1,735.9	882.0	566.3	386.1	252.0	181.1	92.8	30.4	5,056.7	5
199.9	144.7	927.9	478.4	493.7	1,783.5	874.7	527.0	371.3	267.7	175.8	127.5	42.4	1,420.0	6
4,092	3,000	22,918	23,428	78,318	41,433	24,553	16,464	10,744	6,692	6,492	5,002	161,933	7	
6,229	5,747	26,062	17,878	18,351	65,804	32,049	20,496	13,152	8,775	6,094	4,607	50,498	8	
30.49	161.54	44.46	44.37	48.63	47.26	43.89	42.07	41.02	34.68	58.55	136.35	32.02	9	
30.27	34.06	27.28	37.03	36.86	37.01	38.71	35.41	32.40	33.62	49.36	105.99	35.56	10	
71	93	...	89	90	89	92	90	91	87	78	74	73	100	11
80	15	2	8,527	8,348	181	1,335	2,798	2,696	1,067	271	161	15	3	12
115	30	27	9,163	8,910	138	1,281	3,097	2,809	1,205	380	175	70	8	13
7,510	755	6,943	3,047,637	3,024,917	209,555	833,538	1,081,972	684,382	180,760	34,710	11,595	295	10,830	14
13,125	2,595	12,140	2,996,948	2,974,855	152,034	745,183	1,131,743	690,055	208,580	47,260	13,930	1,945	6,218	15
5	5	...	40	25	...	...	...	...	15	10	5	...	...	16
5	5	...	45	25	...	...	...	5	10	10	20	...	...	17
...	...	...	30	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	20	5	...	18
10	...	...	100	70	...	...	...	...	35	35	25	5	...	19
25	...	...	370	325	...	...	15	95	160	55	45	...	...	20
40	5	...	1,517	1,487	...	5	135	731	510	106	30	...	...	21
...	...	...	4,701	4,690	17	420	2,123	1,755	330	45	11	...	...	22
...	...	2	1,724	1,721	164	910	525	110	7	5	...	...	3	23
10	...	...	1,454	1,449	52	303	554	399	121	20	5	...	...	24
20	25	1	1,900	1,859	39	349	734	532	155	50	25	15	1	25
830	435	720	81,472	81,442	7,292	22,935	26,656	20,559	3,015	985	30	...	...	26
2,650	109	365	108,600	108,600	6,484	24,126	41,515	26,890	7,005	2,580	595	100	70	27
5	...	...	3,042	3,015	90	607	1,051	976	206	85	15	10	2	28
60	10	7	4,014	3,892	85	659	1,330	1,188	460	170	90	25	7	29
90	142	711	141,546	11,345	40,416	51,197	30,133	6,405	2,050	255	650	260	30	31
4,170	1,725	2,620	269,474	262,947	13,564	61,249	87,631	60,478	25,390	8,635	3,495	1,310	1,722	31
5	...	...	2,264	2,253	67	459	799	747	121	60	5	5	1	32
90	...	...	94,706	93,831	6,313	29,835	32,075	20,883	3,730	995	115	600	160	33
...	...	...	1,147	1,131	42	218	404	346	96	25	10	5	1	34
...	...	...	48,005	47,715	5,032	10,581	19,122	9,250	2,675	1,055	140	50	100	35
...	...	...	605	600	27	141	210	152	55	15	5	...	...	36
...	...	...	14,409	13,759	768	3,270	4,042	3,764	1,365	550	650	...	...	37
...	...	...	1,671	1,661	49	349	603	520	110	30	5	5	...	38
...	...	...	18,845	18,795	1,129	5,487	5,381	5,283	1,310	205	35	15	...	39
66	30	2	7,237	7,083	146	1,157	2,392	2,295	877	216	116	35	3	40
6,280	295	5,302	947,157	934,330	79,189	222,023	319,156	231,943	69,400	12,619	7,675	1,965	3,187	41
...	25	...	711	690	17	165	226	211	56	15	20	...	1	42
...	75	...	31,016	30,546	1,872	10,038	8,972	7,404	1,985	275	380	...	90	43
91	75	2	8,576	8,257	185	1,328	2,755	2,651	1,037	301	211	105	3	44
625	255	155	265,926	262,963	13,605	49,754	96,068	70,615	26,825	6,096	1,650	420	893	45
80	15	2	8,557	8,373	181	1,335	2,798	2,696	1,092	271	161	20	3	46
135	65	28	9,203	8,925	138	1,281	3,097	2,819	1,205	385	185	85	8	47
8,430	755	4,943	3,271,820	3,247,905	228,192	896,889	1,159,825	735,074	190,180	37,745	11,880	945	11,090	48
19,945	4,755	15,480	3,375,787	3,346,402	172,082	830,558	1,260,889	783,423	240,975	58,475	18,020	3,355	8,010	49
76	30	2	7,879	7,715	171	1,273	2,622	2,456	952	241	126	35	3	50
90	60	22	8,484	8,291	139	1,243	2,916	2,628	1,040	325	120	70	3	51
7,110	295	5,302	1,043,038	1,029,531	87,249	248,228	349,854	256,266	73,780	14,154	8,355	1,965	3,187	52
10,405	7,640	10,635	1,001,505	988,841	80,593	269,109	320,424	220,175	80,145	18,395	7,670	2,065	2,929	53
...	...	...	2,106	2,091	69	425	746	646	160	45	10	5	...	54
5	5	...	1,696	1,660	35	292	737	431	140	25	20	15	1	55
...	...	...	33,254	32,554	1,897	8,757	9,423	9,047	2,675	755	685	15	...	56
1,985	600	...	28,140	27,920	838	5,492	11,460	7,170	2,395	565	135	65	20	57
...	...	...	36	35	5	10	10	5	5	...	...	...	1	58
...	...	...	3,347	3,327	1,011	1,736	280	50	250	...	...	...	20	60
...	...	...	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	61
...	...	...	234	234	13	73	88	50	10	...	...	...	...	62
...	...	...	48,888	48,888	7,721	21,732	14,475	4,535	425	...	...	...	...	63
...	...	...	107	107	2	19	56	20	10	...	...	...	...	64
...	...	...	8,045	8,045	461	1,194	4,065	1,840	485	...	...	...	...	65
...	...	...	156	156	15	53	48	25	...	15	...	...	...	66
...	...	...	383	383	53	164	102	46	...	18	...	...	...	67
...	...	...	5,683	5,683	1,091	2,369	1,288	485	...	450	...	...	...	68
...	...	...	51	51	2	13	21	15	...	...	...	...	...	69
...	...	...	52	52	4	16	12	20	...	...	...	...	...	70
...	...	...	820	820	80	200	290	250	...	...	...	...	...	71
...	...	...	484	484	48	144	200	77	15	...	...	...	...	72
...	...	...	1,232	1,232	327	420	349	104	32	...	...	...	...	73
...	...	...	22,725	22,725	5,936	7,590	6,212	2,415	570	...	...	...	...	74
...	...	...	170	170	30	37	62	41	...	...	...	...	...	75
...	...	...	378	378	141	72	130	35	...	...	...	...	...	76
...	...	...	8,813	8,813	3,322	1,849	2,997	645	...	...	...	...	...	77
...	...	...	12	12	1	5	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	78
...	...	...	104	104	20	65	19	(2)	...	...	...	...	...	79
...	...	...	766	766	240	400	125	1	...	...	...	...	...	80
...	...	...	375	365	36	107	126	81	5	10	5	5	...	81
...	...	...	832	830	278	249	190	88	5	20	1	1	...	82
...	...	...	14,509	14,474	4,317	4,667	3,435	1,780	75	200	25	10		

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

(Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Area 3a							
		Economic class							
		Commercial farms							
Farms, acreage, and value									
1 Farms.....	number 1954...	4,529	4,369	90	634	1,342	1,344	726	233
2	1950...	4,869	4,649	102	684	1,391	1,396	806	270
3 Land in farms.....	acres 1954...	3,258,460	3,239,065	299,067	908,560	999,556	661,645	302,245	67,972
4	1950...	3,212,223	3,184,813	375,681	874,456	931,841	636,390	294,415	72,030
5 Average size of farm.....	acres 1954...	719.5	741.4	3,323.0	1,433.1	744.8	492.3	416.3	291.7
6	1950...	659.7	685.1	3,683.1	1,278.4	669.9	455.9	365.3	266.8
Value of land and buildings:									
7 Average per farm.....	dollars 1954...	24,550	25,155	95,294	46,098	26,433	18,003	13,750	9,890
8	1950...	18,213	18,786	71,397	33,583	20,449	13,190	10,147	7,546
9 Average per acre.....	dollars 1954...	33.83	33.81	25.77	33.03	35.35	36.39	33.69	33.74
10	1950...	28.02	27.93	21.99	27.48	30.15	28.39	27.90	27.29
11 Proportion of farms reporting value....percent 1954...	90	90	84	92	91	89	89	90	88
Land in farms according to use:									
12 Cropland harvested.....	farms reporting 1954...	4,400	4,325	85	633	1,336	1,339	724	208
13	1949...	4,708	4,548	102	683	1,386	1,381	751	245
14	acres 1954...	1,557,983	1,554,113	99,589	400,357	527,326	350,080	149,106	27,655
15	1949...	1,549,395	1,537,320	118,991	396,097	492,097	343,690	150,035	36,410
16 1 to 9 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	10
17 10 to 19 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	11	1	1	...
18 20 to 29 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	26	16	1	5	10
19 30 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	30	20	5	10	5
20 50 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	267	242	5	85	86	66
21 100 to 199 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	856	846	5	12	99	339	296	95
22 200 to 499 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	2,370	2,370	5	235	939	859	303	29
23 500 acres and over.....	farms reporting 1954...	830	830	75	385	293	51	23	3
24 Cropland used only for pasture.....	farms reporting 1954...	396	396	11	55	153	107	65	5
25	1949...	438	413	15	70	133	140	30	25
26	acres 1954...	33,981	33,981	2,937	5,515	12,217	7,762	5,415	135
27	1949...	39,049	37,324	7,513	5,928	14,478	5,605	2,575	1,225
28 Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	farms reporting 1954...	1,058	1,058	44	260	332	278	112	32
29	1949...	1,197	1,197	33	198	339	376	166	45
30	acres 1954...	67,462	67,462	6,812	22,647	19,709	11,064	5,315	1,915
31	1949...	83,675	83,210	4,390	16,943	24,092	22,045	13,440	2,300
32 Cultivated summer fallow.....	farms reporting 1954...	710	710	37	212	250	138	67	6
33	acres 1954...	46,279	46,279	5,269	17,382	14,433	5,730	3,005	460
34 Other cropland.....	farms reporting 1954...	480	480	15	80	131	166	56	32
35	acres 1954...	21,183	21,183	1,543	5,265	5,276	5,334	2,310	1,455
36 Woodland pastured.....	farms reporting 1954...	162	157	9	19	60	38	21	10
37	acres 1954...	16,666	16,621	257	3,195	9,109	2,890	985	185
38 Woodland not pastured.....	farms reporting 1954...	422	417	11	83	142	125	51	5
39	acres 1954...	7,889	7,889	151	1,172	2,297	3,835	409	20
40 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....	farms reporting 1954...	4,173	4,068	88	613	1,261	1,242	656	208
41	acres 1954...	1,467,412	1,453,397	183,894	450,146	394,429	260,245	129,219	35,464
42 Improved (see text).....	farms reporting 1954...	240	240	4	49	87	63	31	6
43	acres 1954...	15,529	15,529	560	4,310	4,584	3,555	2,320	200
44 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....	farms reporting 1954...	4,463	4,323	84	631	1,326	1,339	720	223
45	acres 1954...	107,067	105,607	5,427	25,548	34,469	25,769	11,796	2,598
46 Cropland, total.....	farms reporting 1954...	4,405	4,330	85	633	1,336	1,339	724	213
47	1949...	4,718	4,553	102	683	1,386	1,381	751	250
48	acres 1954...	1,659,426	1,655,556	109,338	428,519	559,252	368,906	159,836	29,705
49	1949...	1,672,119	1,657,854	130,894	418,968	530,667	371,340	166,050	39,935
50 Land pastured, total.....	farms reporting 1954...	4,292	4,182	89	620	1,310	1,264	691	208
51	1949...	4,365	4,415	101	682	1,350	1,336	716	230
52	acres 1954...	1,518,059	1,503,999	187,088	458,856	415,755	270,897	135,619	35,784
53	1949...	1,471,834	1,459,014	241,694	436,562	384,768	247,290	118,940	29,760
54 Woodland, total.....	farms reporting 1954...	558	548	20	95	199	148	71	15
55	1949...	522	517	10	121	146	155	75	10
56	acres 1954...	24,555	24,505	408	4,367	11,406	6,725	1,394	205
57	1949...	18,427	17,287	634	3,931	3,797	4,815	3,870	240
58 Irrigated land in farms.....	farms reporting 1954...	14	14	1	6	2	...	5	...
59	1949...
60	acres 1954...	945	945	20	70	55	...	800	...
61	1949...
62 Land in row or close-seeded crops grown in strips for wind erosion control.....	farms reporting 1954...	122	122	6	27	36	37	10	6
63	acres 1954...	17,246	17,246	1,639	4,541	5,660	4,475	775	156
64 Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....	farms reporting 1954...	241	241	19	43	85	63	21	10
65	acres 1954...	24,655	24,655	3,605	8,130	8,828	3,257	540	295
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER									
Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:									
66 Hay and cropland pastured.....	farms reporting...	77	77	5	15	22	30	5	...
67	tons...	87	87	6	18	22	40	1	...
68	acres on which used...	1,830	1,830	130	310	415	950	25	...
69 Other pasture.....	farms reporting...	4	4	...	3	1
70	tons...	5	5	...	3	2
71	acres on which used...	75	75	...	45	30
72 Corn.....	farms reporting...	251	251	15	70	78	71	17	...
73	tons...	351	351	30	121	108	70	22	...
74	acres on which used...	8,700	8,700	580	2,582	3,650	1,450	438	...
75 Wheat.....	farms reporting...	99	99	7	24	46	16	1	5
76	tons...	143	143	12	52	48	26	(2)	5
77	acres on which used...	3,484	3,484	226	959	1,735	385	4	175
78 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc.....	farms reporting...	1	1	...	1
79	tons...	(2)	(2)	...	(2)
80	acres on which used...	1	1	...	1
81 Other crops.....	farms reporting...	215	215	6	46	63	79	21	...
82	tons...	288	288	17	72	78	101	20	...
83	acres on which used...	6,035	6,035	245	1,583	1,985	1,832	390	...

Z Reported in small fractions.

SOUTH DAKOTA

FERTILIZER, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

Area 3a—Continued			Area 3b										
Economic class—Continued			Total all farms	Economic class						Other farms			
Other farms				Commercial farms						Other farms			
Part-time	Resi- dential	Abnormal		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Resi- dential	Abnormal
105	55	...	10,335	9,930	85	1,490	4,142	2,840	1,058	315	135	265	5 1
120	95	5	10,572	10,132	83	916	3,383	1,465	485	255	180	5 2	
14,330	5,065	...	3,437,753	3,403,366	126,989	808,431	1,485,252	753,544	196,715	32,435	5,360	6,330	22,697 3
19,990	6,120	1,300	3,431,688	3,377,609	129,131	557,403	1,277,600	1,046,045	306,265	61,165	25,005	3,855	25,219 4
136.5	92.1	...	332.6	342.7	1,494.0	542.6	358.6	265.3	185.9	103.0	39.7	23.9	4,539.4 5
166.6	64.4	260.0	324.6	333.4	1,555.8	608.5	377.7	275.3	209.1	126.1	98.1	21.4	5,043.8 6
4,294	2,178	...	26,879	27,568	84,588	43,202	29,147	20,580	14,687	11,887	4,008	2,299	434,727 7
5,451	4,794	10,400	20,052	20,539	73,809	35,352	24,064	16,902	12,817	7,567	6,056	2,514	279,184 8
36.47	43.39	...	79.26	79.10	59.25	80.51	81.86	76.09	74.82	88.84	103.38	96.44	100.73 9
30.26	64.25	40.00	60.79	60.80	48.38	57.68	63.03	61.51	61.06	56.59	58.12	100.69	55.35 10
86	45	...	85	85	89	88	88	85	78	62	81	70	60 11
60	15	...	9,893	9,688	85	1,489	4,131	2,795	963	225	70	130	5 12
95	60	5	10,212	9,917	83	916	3,378	1,405	390	200	90	5 13	
3,200	670	...	2,335,828	2,319,490	71,871	560,378	1,034,537	506,049	127,065	19,590	3,115	1,300	11,923 14
9,805	1,230	1,040	2,354,689	2,326,690	73,066	347,544	917,970	742,265	203,300	40,545	14,815	1,155	12,029 15
5	5	160	70	...	...	20	5	45	10	80	...	16	
10	...	140	100	...	10	15	50	25	20	20	...	17	
10	...	75	50	...	10	30	5	5	5	20	...	18	
5	5	161	141	...	11	40	70	20	10	10	...	19	
20	5	632	622	...	5	45	277	240	55	10	...	20	
10	...	3,025	3,010	...	90	1,082	1,381	407	50	15	...	21	
5,301	5,301	27	1,148	2,897	1,023	181	25	...	...	...	...	22	
...	399	394	58	246	76	9	5	...	...	...	...	5 23	
...	...	...	2,367	2,310	24	371	1,073	626	171	45	25	30	2 24
15	10	...	2,453	2,406	22	254	905	920	265	40	25	20	2 25
1,685	40	...	93,864	93,121	4,824	15,647	43,695	22,310	5,655	990	320	125	298 26
...	95,729	94,312	2,358	16,839	34,810	30,220	9,170	915	350	1,010	57	27	
...	...	...	1,335	1,302	17	249	535	334	137	30	5	25	3 28
20	20	...	1,795	1,757	8	182	617	645	240	65	35	...	3 29
...	...	46,390	46,254	2,575	9,754	18,420	10,320	3,980	1,205	50	25	61	30
265	200	...	59,976	57,620	1,206	8,579	18,500	20,500	6,975	1,860	750	...	1,606 31
...	...	549	547	11	116	238	132	45	5	...	...	2	32
...	...	18,705	18,659	2,180	5,606	7,213	2,700	800	160	...	...	46	33
...	...	892	861	8	147	346	238	97	25	5	25	1	34
...	...	27,685	27,595	395	4,148	11,207	7,620	3,180	1,045	50	25	15	35
5	554	527	5	91	256	125	45	5	...	...	25	2	36
45	10,059	9,414	668	1,356	5,320	1,595	465	10	...	...	25	620	37
5	1,070	1,054	23	191	499	260	71	10	5	10	1	38	
5	11,783	11,663	502	1,596	6,535	2,255	730	45	75	20	25	39	
80	25	...	8,518	8,338	79	1,354	3,532	2,390	808	175	60	115	5 40
10,075	3,940	...	780,143	766,305	41,529	188,087	308,884	171,380	47,765	8,660	935	3,490	9,413 41
...	...	667	627	9	98	305	125	65	25	15	25	...	42
...	...	19,045	18,890	590	4,235	9,555	3,090	985	435	80	75	...	43
85	55	...	10,015	9,655	85	1,485	4,067	2,765	958	295	120	235	5 44
1,005	455	...	159,686	157,119	5,020	31,613	67,861	39,635	11,055	1,935	865	1,345	357 45
60	15	...	9,948	9,718	85	1,489	4,131	2,795	973	245	85	140	5 46
100	60	5	10,237	9,937	83	916	3,378	3,750	1,410	400	205	90	5 47
3,200	670	...	2,476,082	2,458,865	79,270	585,779	1,096,652	538,679	136,700	21,785	3,485	1,450	12,282 48
11,755	1,470	1,040	2,510,394	2,478,622	76,630	372,962	971,280	792,985	221,445	43,320	15,915	2,165	13,692 49
85	25	...	9,594	9,369	85	1,474	4,002	2,680	913	215	80	140	5 50
75	70	5	9,751	9,476	83	875	3,293	3,585	1,280	360	160	110	5 51
10,120	3,940	...	884,066	868,840	47,021	205,090	357,899	195,285	53,885	9,660	1,255	3,640	10,331 52
8,580	4,030	210	822,750	802,169	49,412	170,472	274,955	220,000	73,750	13,580	7,765	1,815	11,001 53
10	...	1,531	1,489	27	261	715	360	111	15	5	35	2	54
5	...	1,968	1,945	45	270	735	610	210	75	10	10	3	55
50	...	21,842	21,077	1,170	2,952	11,855	3,850	1,195	55	75	45	645	56
1,140	...	66,584	65,311	10,568	22,783	12,770	8,030	10,030	1,130	45	30	1,198	57
...	26	26	1	5	10	5	5	5	5	...	...	58	
...	1,968	1,968	3	600	1,130	230	...	...	5	...	...	60	
...	...	...	745	745	270	475	...	...	...	...	...	61	
...	...	126	126	3	21	70	31	1	...	...	...	64	
...	...	11,889	11,889	1,620	2,209	5,795	2,130	135	...	...	...	65	
...	...	416	415	5	164	181	60	...	5	...	...	1	66
...	...	681	677	34	271	220	102	...	50	...	...	4	67
9,532	9,452	614	4,113	2,990	1,210	...	...	...	525	...	...	80	68
64	64	1	8	30	20	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	69
123	123	5	6	42	30	...	...	...	40	...	...	...	70
1,655	1,655	100	75	480	525	...	...	...	475	...	...	...	71
...	987	984	17	306	454	167	30	10	...	...	...	3	72
...	2,464	2,439	132	774	884	539	52	58	...	...	...	25	73
...	35,263	35,023	2,244	11,569	12,945	6,915	675	675	...	...	...	240	74
...	106	105	2	33	60	10	...	...	...	...	...	1	75
...	184	179	9	66	94	10	...	...	...	...	...	5	76
...	3,475	3,415	220	1,480	1,545	170	...	...	...	...	...	60	77
...	21	20	...	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	78
...	55	55	...	15	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	(2)	79
...	559	555	...	255	300	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	80
...	805	802	15	245	402	115	15	10	...	...	...	3	81
...	1,701	1,679	95	531	785	168	32	68	...	...	...	22	82
...	28,516	28,291	1,423	9,818	11,985	3,685	680	700	...	...	...	225	83

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Area 4a							
		Economic class							
		Commercial farms							
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE									
1 Farms.....	number 1954...	9,700	9,394	70	970	3,492	3,265	1,212	385
2	1950...	10,377	9,996	138	1,301	3,846	3,081	1,265	365
3 Land in farms.....	acres 1954...	3,180,489	3,165,324	70,292	525,954	1,347,962	933,651	242,710	44,755
4	1950...	3,259,972	3,232,277	128,703	660,829	1,324,600	823,120	246,895	48,130
5 Average size of farm.....	acres 1954...	327.9	337.0	1,004.2	542.2	386.0	286.0	200.3	116.2
6	1950...	314.2	323.4	932.6	507.9	344.4	267.2	195.2	131.9
Value of land and buildings:									
7 Average per farm.....	dollars 1954...	22,956	23,341	68,564	37,850	27,118	18,510	14,008	8,903
8	1950...	18,057	18,505	47,754	31,111	20,339	14,431	9,625	6,269
9 Average per acre.....	dollars 1954...	67.95	67.72	67.13	70.45	69.89	64.59	62.59	63.98
10	1950...	57.18	57.15	57.12	63.27	57.54	55.09	47.75	46.00
11 Proportion of farms reporting value.....	per cent 1954...	86	87	90	86	90	87	83	68
Land in farms according to use:									
12 Cropland harvested.....	farms reporting 1954...	9,345	9,204	70	950	3,492	3,245	1,142	305
13	1949...	9,992	9,781	133	1,286	3,841	3,041	1,180	300
14	acres 1954...	2,229,674	2,223,103	44,204	378,031	969,800	644,423	161,010	25,635
15	1949...	2,285,059	2,272,904	74,076	484,877	957,990	568,331	161,115	26,515
16 1 to 9 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	90	55	...	...	...	...	40	15
17 10 to 19 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	70	40	5	...	5	5	20	20
18 20 to 29 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	85	70	10	...	5	5	20	35
19 30 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	106	91	1	...	35	20	35	35
20 50 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	556	516	...	35	180	221	80	80
21 100 to 199 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	3,055	3,055	15	785	1,535	595	595	95
22 200 to 499 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	4,952	4,947	31	697	2,511	1,452	231	25
23 500 acres and over.....	farms reporting 1954...	431	430	24	207	161	33	5	...
24 Cropland used only for pasture.....	farms reporting 1954...	2,693	2,638	20	417	1,097	853	221	30
25	1949...	2,384	2,368	36	487	1,085	615	120	25
26	acres 1954...	94,912	93,517	2,733	18,309	40,170	25,635	6,300	370
27	1949...	75,018	74,249	2,918	19,871	32,025	15,985	2,525	925
28 Cropland not harvested and not	pastured.....	2,485	2,465	17	235	1,037	870	251	55
29	1949...	2,943	2,872	50	445	1,091	856	355	75
30	acres 1954...	75,894	74,689	2,150	8,224	31,409	25,021	6,485	1,400
31	1949...	119,851	114,936	5,012	20,014	36,700	32,855	16,890	3,465
32 Cultivated summer fallow.....	farms reporting 1954...	1,664	1,644	14	183	682	589	146	30
33	acres 1954...	44,356	43,276	1,660	5,984	19,492	12,935	2,585	620
34 Other cropland.....	farms reporting 1954...	1,144	1,139	6	90	459	403	151	30
35	acres 1954...	31,538	31,413	490	2,240	11,917	12,086	3,900	780
36 Woodland pastured.....	farms reporting 1954...	730	705	2	85	306	241	56	15
37	acres 1954...	9,795	9,670	26	2,012	4,142	2,870	525	95
38 Woodland not pastured.....	farms reporting 1954...	1,475	1,445	20	204	639	477	95	10
39	acres 1954...	13,554	13,414	344	2,161	6,161	3,673	1,015	60
40 Other pasture (not cropland and	not woodland).....	7,293	7,192	47	715	2,680	2,598	852	300
41	acres 1954...	534,042	531,043	16,784	85,761	205,899	162,939	46,765	12,895
42 Improved (see text).....	farms reporting 1954...	581	581	4	91	251	185	40	10
43	acres 1954...	19,104	19,104	1,149	3,655	7,595	5,605	1,000	100
44 Other land (house lots, roads,	wasteland, etc.).....	9,509	9,223	69	965	3,457	3,205	1,162	365
45	acres 1954...	222,618	219,888	4,051	31,456	90,381	69,090	20,610	4,300
46 Cropland, total.....	farms reporting 1954...	9,370	9,219	70	950	3,492	3,245	1,157	305
47	1949...	10,042	9,806	133	1,286	3,846	3,051	1,185	305
48	acres 1954...	2,400,480	2,391,309	49,087	404,564	1,041,379	695,079	173,795	27,405
49	1949...	2,479,928	2,462,089	82,006	524,762	1,026,715	617,171	180,530	30,905
50 Land pastured, total.....	farms reporting 1954...	8,786	8,630	53	898	3,317	3,075	982	305
51	1949...	9,392	9,156	122	1,252	3,736	2,846	970	230
52	acres 1954...	638,749	634,230	19,543	106,082	250,211	191,444	53,970	13,360
53	1949...	624,737	616,208	43,648	113,120	236,740	160,220	48,355	14,125
54 Woodland, total.....	farms reporting 1954...	2,029	1,979	21	253	847	687	146	25
55	1949...	2,069	2,054	45	398	816	610	135	50
56	acres 1954...	23,349	23,084	370	4,173	10,303	6,543	1,540	155
57	1949...	26,458	26,288	590	5,153	11,390	6,560	1,185	1,410
58 Irrigated land in farms.....	farms reporting 1954...	25	25	5	...	10	5	5	...
59	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60	acres 1954...	965	965	350	...	315	275	25	...
61	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62 Land in row or close-seeded crops grown in strips	for wind erosion control.....	137	137	5	36	51	30	15	...
63	acres 1954...	8,580	8,580	250	3,200	2,925	1,880	325	...
64 Cropland used for row or grain crops	farmed on contour.....	349	349	12	22	205	75	30	5
65	acres 1954...	22,955	22,955	1,810	970	13,775	4,110	2,215	75
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER									
66 Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:									
67 Hay and cropland pastured.....	farms reporting...	1,079	1,073	18	252	478	245	80	...
68	tons...	2,251	2,237	96	720	996	336	89	...
69 Other pasture.....	farms reporting...	28,091	27,821	1,445	9,354	11,257	4,530	1,235	...
70	tons...	117	117	...	36	25	10	5	...
71	acres on which used...	1,415	1,415	...	56	38	15	8	...
72 Corn.....	farms reporting...	1,129	1,128	24	268	564	202	70	...
73	tons...	2,687	2,672	144	875	1,150	329	174	...
74	acres on which used...	46,218	45,928	2,962	13,897	19,505	6,829	2,735	...
75 Wheat.....	farms reporting...	147	147	1	65	51	15	15	...
76	tons...	337	337	6	132	148	11	40	...
77	acres on which used...	5,672	5,672	90	2,908	2,169	130	375	...
78 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....	farms reporting...	44	43	13	...	15	10	5	...
79	tons...	286	277	266	...	6	4	1	...
80	acres on which used...	3,074	3,065	2,760	...	215	60	30	...
81 Other crops.....	farms reporting...	860	849	15	197	395	192	50	...
82	tons...	1,754	1,737	120	496	767	256	98	...
83	acres on which used...	26,295	26,005	684	8,761	10,720	4,490	1,350	...

SOUTH DAKOTA

FERTILIZER, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

[A sample of farms. See text.]

Area 4a—Continued			Area 4b											
Economic class—Continued			Total all farms	Economic class										
Other farms				Commercial farms					Other farms					
Part-time	Residential	Abnormal		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal	
180	115	11	12,349	11,846	412	2,282	4,422	2,910	1,260	960	215	275	13 1	
165	215	1	12,783	12,215	437	2,063	4,900	3,160	1,240	415	290	260	18 2	
9,545	880	4,740	2,763,721	2,744,543	186,853	722,550	1,077,700	552,155	168,800	36,485	4,730	3,570	10,878 3	
18,690	7,665	1,340	2,723,115	2,694,536	169,517	646,529	1,135,910	559,250	153,945	29,385	14,135	2,125	12,319 4	
53.0	7.7	430.9	223.8	231.7	453.5	316.6	243.7	189.7	134.0	65.2	22.0	13.0	836.8 5	
113.3	35.7	1,340.0	213.0	220.6	387.9	313.4	231.8	177.0	124.1	70.8	48.7	8.2	684.4 6	
4,852	6,770	...	34,079	34,736	75,992	49,125	35,303	26,060	18,701	11,904	7,112	6,409	86,698 7	
4,855	3,224	134,000	26,411	27,144	49,990	40,757	27,876	20,726	13,687	9,852	7,949	6,603	91,112 8	
131.43	560.28	...	146.75	146.41	164.96	153.65	146.89	134.50	129.28	152.05	367.57	437.63	111.81 9	
47.55	91.19	100.00	122.39	121.86	132.29	129.66	119.92	117.28	105.85	131.35	159.34	744.66	79.30 10	
67	52	...	81	82	82	86	82	84	75	62	47	56	92 11	
105	25	11	11,734	11,526	412	2,262	4,417	2,875	1,145	415	125	70	13 12	
125	85	1	12,160	11,823	430	2,043	4,880	3,095	1,095	280	200	125	12 13	
3,605	265	2,701	2,052,591	2,042,126	138,206	558,900	815,720	396,200	110,550	22,550	2,105	605	7,755 14	
10,135	1,070	950	2,088,835	2,072,946	132,549	512,782	876,795	422,170	110,450	18,200	9,410	710	5,769 15	
20	15	...	255	150	5	20	40	80	40	45	60	45	...	
25	5	...	160	110	...	5	5	15	40	45	30	20	17	
10	5	...	100	85	...	...	...	15	35	35	15	5	19
15	...	...	285	275	10	10	25	45	135	50	5	...	20
35	...	5	1,335	1,315	10	40	240	515	385	125	15	...	5 22	
...	...	5	5,581	5,581	80	640	2,476	1,880	425	80	...	...	21
...	...	5	3,885	3,880	250	1,505	1,655	385	85	...	...	...	5 22
...	...	1	133	130	57	62	11	...	...	...	...	...	3 23
55	...	...	4,492	4,435	194	1,041	1,800	970	365	65	20	30	7 24
5	10	1	4,852	4,751	205	1,001	1,930	1,230	300	85	65	35	1 25	
1,395	160	259	130,480	129,190	12,910	34,305	48,190	23,920	7,920	1,945	505	175	610 26	
350	...	...	112,818	111,611	7,847	26,654	44,200	24,785	6,730	1,395	865	195	147 27
15	...	5	1,701	1,665	94	271	620	435	180	65	5	30	1 28	
35	35	1	1,099	1,054	39	190	455	240	90	40	35	5	29	
480	...	725	69,770	67,735	5,155	9,445	23,320	18,295	10,240	1,280	135	1,500	400 30	
1,935	2,940	40	25,195	23,085	915	4,795	8,430	6,085	2,065	795	355	5	1,750 31	
15	...	5	239	233	17	36	100	50	20	10	...	5	1 32	
480	...	600	7,195	7,085	1,495	630	1,965	2,390	405	200	...	10	100 33	
...	...	5	1,494	1,463	83	245	525	385	165	60	5	25	1 34	
...	...	125	62,575	60,650	3,660	8,815	21,355	15,905	9,835	1,080	135	1,490	300 35	
15	10	...	896	870	33	155	347	195	90	50	10	15	1 36	
70	55	...	21,545	21,015	1,690	2,020	9,325	4,710	2,245	1,025	215	115	200 37	
30	...	...	1,078	1,067	47	265	455	200	80	20	10	...	1 38
140	...	...	8,390	8,105	645	1,450	3,495	1,635	650	230	185	...	100 39
70	25	6	7,605	7,483	250	1,437	2,946	1,880	735	235	65	50	7 40	
1,755	185	1,059	317,203	314,905	20,555	78,395	115,395	71,040	23,795	5,725	485	515	1,298 41	
...	...	...	847	836	54	237	380	130	20	15	...	10	1 42
...	...	...	21,511	21,221	1,596	8,190	7,925	3,055	205	250	...	140	150 43
170	110	6	12,039	11,576	407	2,267	4,372	2,820	1,210	500	215	240	8 44	
2,100	375	255	163,742	161,467	7,692	38,035	62,255	36,355	13,400	3,730	1,100	660	515 45	
115	25	11	11,809	11,571	412	2,262	4,422	2,880	1,180	415	130	95	13 46	
125	110	1	12,297	11,909	431	2,043	4,895	3,110	1,120	310	220	150	18 47	
5,480	265	3,426	2,252,841	2,239,051	156,271	602,650	887,230	438,415	128,710	25,775	2,745	2,280	8,765 48	
12,420	4,170	1,249	2,226,848	2,207,642	141,311	544,231	929,425	453,040	119,245	20,390	10,630	910	7,666 49	
115	35	6	10,884	10,691	382	2,167	4,197	2,590	1,045	310	90	90	13 50	
125	110	1	11,568	11,230	388	1,977	4,705	2,835	1,020	305	185	135	18 51	
3,220	240	1,059	469,228	465,110	35,155	114,720	172,910	99,670	33,960	8,695	1,205	805	2,108 52	
5,675	2,595	259	431,715	423,565	26,703	93,482	174,105	92,625	29,195	7,455	3,135	770	4,245 53	
40	10	...	1,787	1,751	74	385	707	365	150	70	20	15	1 54	
5	10	...	2,370	2,329	84	525	965	565	165	25	25	10	6 55	
210	55	...	29,935	29,120	2,335	3,470	12,820	6,345	2,895	1,255	400	115	300 56	
150	20	...	41,290	40,890	1,810	6,105	18,730	11,800	1,820	625	280	60	60 57	
...	...	...	15	15	5	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	58
...	...	...	11	11	1	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	60
...	...	...	810	810	400	...	70	340	...	...	...	...	61
...	...	...	293	293	8	85	200	...	...	...	...	...	62
...	...	...	18,025	18,025	1,835	7,670	7,355	865	300	...	...	...	63
...	...	...	565	565	35	240	195	85	10	...	...	...	64
...	...	...	39,995	39,995	3,880	17,865	13,170	4,560	520	...	...	...	65
5	...	1	1,749	1,746	144	655	592	250	90	15	...	...	3 66
6	...	8	2,775	2,749	410	1,152	766	329	80	12	...	...	26 67
...	...	...	36,506	36,319	5,482	15,045	10,317	4,190	1,110	175	...	...	187 68
...	...	...	276	276	25	90	86	55	10	10	...	...	69
...	...	...	371	371	42	146	90	58	25	10	...	...	70
...	...	...	5,130	5,130	515	1,770	1,385	880	480	100	...	...	71
...	...	1	3,233	3,212	277	1,035	1,140	500	205	55	15	5	1 72	
...	...	15	10,859	10,786	2,236	4,073	3,144	924	313	96	52	9	12 73	
...	...	290	138,564	137,789	23,264	52,190	40,985	14,850	5,255	1,245	665	50	60 74	
...	...	...	62	62	10	41	11	...	...	...	...	...	75
...	...	...	126	126	30	72	24	...	...	...	...	...	76
...	...	...	1,395	1,395	225	890	280	...	...	...	...	...	77
...	...	1	17	15	...	5	5	...	...	5	...	...	2 78
...	...	9	48	38	...	29	8	...	...	1	...	...	10 79
...	...	674	580	400	...	175	...	...	5	...	...	...	94 80
10	1	2,057	2,052	131	686	810	310	90	25	5	10	10	81	
1	16	5,494	5,462	608	2,154	1,930	594	148	28	23	9	...	82	
10	280	75,480	75,280	7,820	30,860	25,845	8,565	1,830	360	65	135	...	83	

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 2.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR, AND

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	The State						
		Economic class						
		Commercial farms						
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT								
Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Class VII	Class VIII
1 Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	37,376	35,931	1,115	7,106	13,711	9,565	3,395	1,039
2 Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	56,733	54,574	1,439	9,310	19,880	15,860	6,166	1,919
3 4 Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	45,892	43,973	1,328	7,594	16,580	12,500	4,479	1,292
5 Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	29,749	28,597	1,246	2,337	4,115	2,271	865	277
6 Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	21,849	21,344	931	5,287	8,371	4,778	1,538	439
7 Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	3,054	3,051	129	906	1,277	555	154	30
8 Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	22,393	22,202	856	5,119	8,717	5,507	1,740	263
9 Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	8,876	8,828	127	1,801	4,037	2,305	492	66
10 Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	31,739	31,551	913	6,781	12,670	8,473	2,323	391
11 number 1954...	33,204	32,999	1,207	7,281	13,067	8,570	2,372	402
12 Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	32,129	31,987	843	6,554	13,289	8,344	2,501	456
13 number 1954...	32,697	32,541	929	6,731	13,492	8,417	2,516	456
14 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	9,804	9,769	563	2,806	3,751	2,045	532	72
15 number 1954...	9,891	9,855	598	2,828	3,769	2,056	532	72
16 Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	5,945	5,929	562	2,030	2,253	840	224	20
17 number 1954...	5,996	5,980	579	2,045	2,266	846	224	20
18 Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	38,788	37,910	1,394	7,959	13,985	10,131	3,468	973
19 number 1954...	47,722	46,654	2,904	11,284	16,419	11,231	3,779	1,037
20 Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	56,851	55,888	1,453	9,406	20,317	16,627	6,428	1,657
21 number 1954...	55,937	54,867	1,415	8,658	19,977	16,673	6,527	1,617
22 number 1954...	109,123	107,851	5,112	23,503	40,031	27,917	9,223	2,065
23 1950...	86,931	85,650	3,796	17,804	31,799	22,184	8,165	1,902
24 Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	56,914	54,971	1,436	9,290	19,735	15,980	6,509	2,021
25 number 1954...	74,067	71,749	3,048	13,905	25,529	19,394	7,635	2,238
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
26 With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	3,668	2,014	34	125	286	694	875	...
27 1949...	4,599	2,208	24	138	404	692	950	...
28 Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	17,091	15,288	305	2,258	5,090	4,572	2,481	582
29 1949...	15,712	13,298	270	1,800	3,852	3,996	2,714	666
30 100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	4,333	2,876	68	248	732	1,006	822	...
31 1949...	4,885	3,028	48	293	673	924	1,090	...
FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER								
32 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	3,749	2,438	18	120	381	541	675	703
33 No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,750	1,470	23	59	173	336	499	380
34 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	22,922	22,633	890	4,152	7,840	6,551	2,571	629
35 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	33,929	33,255	563	5,254	12,477	10,076	3,857	1,028
FARM LABOR								
Week of September 26-October 2:								
36 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	59,215	59,294	1,482	9,407	20,324	16,630	7,027	2,424
37 persons 1954...	120,699	117,892	5,704	22,869	42,450	31,412	12,053	3,404
38 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	58,691	56,784	1,401	9,263	20,171	16,543	6,993	2,413
39 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	57,812	55,981	1,373	9,124	19,946	16,296	6,876	2,366
40 Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	29,160	28,686	669	5,028	10,789	8,347	3,111	742
41 persons 1954...	44,586	43,821	1,282	8,445	16,677	12,161	4,362	894
42 Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	11,140	11,057	1,084	3,450	3,867	1,963	577	116
43 persons 1954...	18,301	18,090	3,049	5,300	5,827	2,955	815	144
44 Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	5,418	5,386	898	2,196	1,593	569	117	13
45 persons 1954...	7,163	7,040	1,683	2,713	1,863	646	122	13
46 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	6,770	6,712	461	1,664	2,517	1,493	473	104
47 persons 1954...	11,138	11,050	1,366	2,587	3,964	2,309	693	131
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
48 Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1954...	62,286	59,752	1,494	9,578	20,866	17,503	7,588	2,723
49 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	49,185	48,224	1,452	8,686	17,888	13,612	5,200	1,386
50 dollars 1954...	43,629	40,798	1,095	6,897	15,324	11,887	4,383	1,212
51 1949...	13,046,606	12,948,619	1,242,704	3,166,202	4,604,263	2,863,191	886,719	185,340
52 Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	33,245	32,856	1,375	7,423	12,768	7,997	2,716	577
53 dollars 1954...	45,750	45,140	1,422	8,154	17,511	12,748	4,433	872
54 1949...	18,707,815	18,440,660	4,331,228	6,484,862	4,926,822	2,031,978	561,949	103,821
55 \$1 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	25,765,028	25,460,655	4,508,613	8,545,857	7,965,069	3,406,888	897,326	136,902
56 \$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	31,808	32,435	757	6,868	12,569	7,951	2,715	575
57	1,437	1,421	618	555	199	46	1	2
58 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954...	53,083	51,093	1,364	8,694	18,610	14,688	5,863	1,874
59 dollars 1954...	56,226	54,399	1,403	8,527	19,654	16,392	6,600	1,823
60 1949...	44,182,212	43,465,052	7,345,591	12,543,668	13,914,609	7,218,660	2,020,826	421,698
61 1949...	37,706,692	36,709,423	7,746,990	10,444,070	10,824,318	5,964,797	1,424,625	304,623
62 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	58,962	57,480	1,471	9,463	20,495	17,019	6,967	2,065
63 1949...	59,827	58,407	1,437	8,958	20,625	17,821	7,523	2,043
64 dollars 1954...	40,893,114	40,574,837	2,745,974	10,320,484	15,059,560	9,320,027	2,646,395	482,197
65 1949...	35,123,848	34,815,174	2,292,741	8,390,230	13,065,507	8,019,410	2,500,129	547,157
66 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	10,464	10,359	545	2,958	4,176	2,005	545	130
67 dollars 1954...	3,211,190	3,191,349	484,059	1,166,693	1,029,163	369,500	108,044	33,890
68 tons 1954...	38,490	38,194	5,479	13,790	12,740	4,487	1,292	406
69 acres on which used 1954...	550,533	547,279	71,580	198,592	182,755	71,135	18,352	5,065
70 Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	112	111	1	16	48	40	6	...
71 tons 1954...	634	604	1	55	211	235	102	...
72 dollars 1954...	2,731	2,631	15	323	855	930	508	...
73 acres limed 1954...	1,001	881	1	55	361	360	104	...

SOUTH DAKOTA

FARM EXPENDITURES, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text.]

The State—Continued			Area 1												
Economic class—Continued			Total all farms	Economic class											
Other farms				Commercial farms						Other farms					
Part-time	Residential	Abnormal		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal		
735	677	33	3,991	3,693	254	950	1,121	775	432	161	139	152	7	1	
1,072	1,050	37	7,982	7,484	435	1,694	2,234	1,795	964	362	225	265	8	2	
951	926	42	5,549	5,087	384	1,299	1,547	1,113	547	197	241	206	15	3	
150	176	7	209	193	25	49	53	37	12	17	10	6	...	4	
594	563	35	4,089	3,823	356	1,176	1,164	687	321	119	147	113	6	5	
296	186	23	3,179	3,063	269	906	974	583	257	74	61	51	4	6	
...	...	3	138	136	9	47	49	18	13	...	...	...	2	7
127	40	24	2,996	2,926	207	821	1,016	623	220	39	45	20	5	8	
20	5	23	503	489	14	144	140	125	55	11	10	...	4	9	
143	31	14	3,833	3,793	226	1,040	1,278	808	346	95	32	6	2	10	
143	31	31	4,210	4,169	316	1,193	1,370	842	352	96	32	6	3	11	
87	40	15	1,456	1,448	90	445	500	327	67	19	6	...	2	12	
87	40	29	1,475	1,467	93	450	510	328	67	19	6	...	2	13	
7	11	17	1,545	1,539	183	527	524	116	24	1	1	4	14		
7	11	18	1,585	1,578	203	541	439	255	116	24	1	1	5	15	
...	...	16	604	600	76	259	180	48	37	...	...	...	4	16
...	...	16	610	606	81	260	180	48	37	...	...	...	4	17
496	350	32	7,785	7,413	463	1,730	2,246	1,717	899	358	189	175	8	18	
577	375	116	11,009	10,547	1,097	2,970	3,002	2,058	1,037	383	229	200	33	19	
597	334	32	8,416	8,159	457	1,800	2,444	1,989	1,068	401	155	94	8	20	
751	262	57	8,002	7,676	444	1,717	2,235	2,021	922	337	206	107	13	21	
744	364	164	16,292	15,947	1,606	4,507	4,724	3,170	1,458	482	211	104	30	22	
815	325	141	12,776	12,379	1,129	3,400	3,553	2,681	1,214	402	225	140	32	23	
1,011	911	21	8,091	7,615	448	1,723	2,218	1,742	1,024	460	239	231	6	24	
1,218	1,044	56	10,718	10,125	968	2,662	2,789	1,991	1,187	528	290	284	19	25	
975	674	5	955	538	10	26	68	173	261	...	223	194	...	26	
1,436	951	4	1,500	590	17	29	93	161	250	...	486	461	3	27	
1,036	758	9	3,246	2,771	93	421	721	786	596	154	235	238	2	28	
1,397	997	20	3,287	2,409	57	299	552	706	609	186	437	437	4	29	
864	586	7	1,091	731	25	64	164	234	244	...	188	171	1	30	
1,146	692	19	1,313	707	16	94	144	183	270	...	336	267	3	31	
553	746	12	636	380	3	13	71	90	95	108	73	181	2	32	
116	161	3	806	671	21	31	53	134	232	200	61	71	3	33	
183	79	27	6,093	5,978	381	1,400	1,881	1,424	668	224	73	34	8	34	
414	255	5	2,323	2,181	76	400	563	565	400	177	82	60	...	35	
1,038	845	38	9,318	8,818	475	1,808	2,513	2,091	1,317	614	251	240	9	36	
1,504	1,008	295	19,444	18,681	1,706	4,691	5,442	3,735	2,226	881	391	323	49	37	
1,032	845	30	9,161	8,663	440	1,771	2,467	2,069	1,303	613	250	240	8	38	
1,017	785	29	8,976	8,499	429	1,739	2,434	2,035	1,271	591	240	230	7	39	
298	166	10	4,313	4,147	234	941	1,289	920	568	195	102	61	3	40	
405	207	153	6,723	6,481	428	1,664	2,052	1,289	797	251	144	92	6	41	
52	11	20	2,222	2,209	372	823	581	267	133	33	7	1	5	42	
82	16	113	3,745	3,701	849	1,288	956	411	158	39	7	1	36	43	
11	1	20	1,336	1,329	328	568	298	94	36	5	1	1	5	44	
11	1	111	1,835	1,799	578	727	338	115	36	5	1	1	34	45	
46	10	2	1,170	1,162	134	360	347	190	103	28	6	...	2	46	
71	15	2	1,910	1,902	271	561	618	296	122	34	6	...	2	47	
1,264	1,226	44	9,819	9,186	481	1,837	2,563	2,212	1,386	707	287	336	10	48	
600	326	35	7,182	6,941	468	1,666	2,113	1,549	840	305	118	116	7	49	
533	276	22	5,568	5,367	336	1,245	1,632	1,233	651	270	107	91	3	50	
65,165	22,245	10,577	2,944,910	2,922,468	566,875	934,258	817,990	381,255	168,654	53,436	11,745	9,720	977	51	
235	126	28	5,051	4,975	447	1,478	1,598	916	433	103	39	31	6	52	
421	152	37	6,393	6,143	464	1,569	1,860	1,425	663	162	156	82	12	53	
42,974	8,335	215,846	4,820,944	4,724,724	1,474,060	1,794,684	943,192	342,434	128,213	42,141	9,409	4,025	82,786	54	
107,940	13,663	182,770	5,817,053	5,698,921	1,577,025	2,104,042	1,295,544	548,607	139,721	33,982	51,010	8,898	58,224	55	
235	126	12	4,544	4,473	217	1,287	1,538	898	432	101	39	31	1	56	
...	...	16	507	502	230	191	60	18	1	2	...	...	5	57
983	973	34	7,599	7,148	417	1,531	2,081	1,671	1,003	445	213	228	10	58	
985	791	51	8,657	8,004	453	1,672	2,228	2,001	1,212	438	325	301	27	59	
221,520	144,175	351,465	4,884,229	4,791,447	1,257,361	1,489,294	1,051,938	633,427	270,938	88,489	36,565	33,515	22,702	60	
172,010	88,228	737,031	6,377,221	6,237,891	1,677,823	2,249,763	1,232,571	723,406	271,065	83,263	66,985	42,323	30,022	61	
866	579	37	9,232	8,770	475	1,815	2,494	2,140	1,267	579	240	214	8	62	
1,031	338	51	9,112	8,636	478	1,798	2,380	2,249	1,248	483	321	148	7	63	
135,085	56,500	126,692	6,830,292	6,757,590	908,025	2,171,336	1,925,959	1,190,178	433,845	128,247	40,375	21,815	10,512	64	
161,100	45,320	102,254	5,647,105	5,551,569	757,156	1,743,835	1,542,174	1,003,348	378,149	126,907	58,250	25,660	11,626	65	
60	36	9	420	372	41	147	98	43	33	10	35	11	2	66	
5,995	1,905	11,941	140,986	137,779	21,027	58,269	28,355	15,278	14,640	210	2,590	325	292	67	
115	26	155	1,580	1,538	221	646	357	152	160	2	33	6	3	68	
1,285	240	1,729	17,466	16,971	3,072	7,460	3,288	1,796	1,315	40	430	35	30	69	
...	...	1	2	2	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	70
...	...	30	12	12	...	...	10	...	2	...	...	...	...	71
...	...	100	58	58	...	...	50	...	8	...	...	...	...	72
...	...	120	9	9	...	...	5	...	4	...	...	...	...	73

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 2.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR, AND

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Area 2a						
		Economic class						
		Commercial farms						
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	
1 Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	3,398	3,297	116	625	1,221	1,064	223	
2 Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	6,195	6,032	165	1,009	2,037	2,041	635	
3 Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	4,735	4,593	114	830	1,469	1,363	622	
4 Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	206	201	12	47	74	56	7	
5 Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	3,516	3,398	145	779	1,295	870	247	
6 Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	2,615	2,603	120	577	1,021	695	142	
7 Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	195	195	13	50	82	34	16	
8 Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	2,557	2,539	95	569	934	729	195	
9 Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	769	767	17	121	328	254	42	
10 Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	4,275	4,259	130	785	1,550	1,411	341	
11 number 1954...	4,571	4,554	188	869	1,630	1,476	349	
12 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	2,406	2,404	106	630	913	633	121	
13 number 1954...	2,434	2,431	116	642	918	633	121	
14 Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	1,096	1,089	60	291	443	249	35	
15 number 1954...	1,111	1,104	65	293	446	254	35	
16 Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	794	793	67	235	330	146	10	
17 number 1954...	798	797	67	236	332	147	10	
18 Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	5,125	5,057	169	950	1,801	1,628	410	
19 number 1954...	6,857	6,782	446	1,339	2,363	1,847	470	
20 number 1954...	6,368	6,275	165	1,022	2,071	2,121	739	
21 number 1954...	6,400	6,253	127	948	1,942	1,947	1,039	
22 number 1954...	13,213	13,102	667	2,822	4,566	3,724	1,126	
23 1950...	10,910	10,754	410	2,168	3,533	2,949	1,384	
24 Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	6,197	6,050	164	978	2,008	2,030	723	
25 number 1954...	8,057	7,890	365	1,506	2,569	2,448	839	
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
26 With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	361	225	4	18	31	95	77	
27 1949...	467	272	5	22	35	95	115	
28 Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	1,820	1,655	39	231	565	580	213	
29 1949...	1,635	1,440	18	195	318	484	360	
30 100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	480	350	9	35	70	140	96	
31 1949...	554	399	4	30	69	131	165	
F FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER								
32 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	232	172	5	6	30	56	30	
33 No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	137	107	...	2	6	44	35	
34 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	3,602	3,585	116	586	1,210	1,232	374	
35 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	2,766	2,690	49	436	861	889	365	
FARM LABOR								
Week of September 26-October 2:								
36 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	6,348	6,245	169	1,011	2,050	2,114	714	
37 persons 1954...	13,995	13,860	592	2,500	4,545	4,474	1,485	
38 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	6,258	6,156	155	998	2,017	2,085	714	
39 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	6,169	6,067	150	986	1,991	2,059	699	
40 Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	3,614	3,588	81	538	1,165	1,285	456	
41 persons 1954...	5,673	5,642	144	905	1,851	1,970	693	
42 Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,423	1,422	127	411	486	325	72	
43 persons 1954...	2,153	2,151	298	609	703	445	93	
44 Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	633	632	107	246	205	65	8	
45 persons 1954...	874	872	219	305	253	81	13	
46 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	900	900	43	208	317	267	64	
47 persons 1954...	1,279	1,279	79	304	450	364	80	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
48 Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1954...	6,737	6,554	170	1,030	2,107	2,221	804	
49 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	5,039	4,977	166	936	1,728	1,540	513	
50 dollars 1954...	4,128	4,066	132	754	1,414	1,263	414	
51 Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	1,852,783	1,837,433	279,290	542,319	547,439	362,251	92,745	
52 dollars 1954...	3,428	3,427	152	779	1,235	961	263	
53 1949...	4,673	4,632	121	909	1,556	1,372	569	
54 dollars 1954...	2,426,488	2,418,488	616,482	844,228	643,977	250,701	58,075	
55 1949...	2,975,143	2,964,373	401,945	1,099,372	886,886	431,250	125,780	
56 \$1 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	3,219	3,219	66	703	1,198	952	263	
57 \$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	209	208	86	76	37	9	...	
58 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954...	5,538	5,406	145	922	1,787	1,844	573	
59 1949...	5,754	5,627	126	898	1,782	1,784	842	
60 dollars 1954...	3,056,270	3,005,190	437,646	815,798	877,490	645,914	215,837	
61 1949...	2,510,742	2,463,952	411,755	852,369	689,823	355,840	129,935	
62 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	6,499	6,402	170	1,028	2,057	2,197	773	
63 1949...	6,720	6,523	123	1,005	1,985	2,016	1,099	
64 dollars 1954...	5,510,721	5,477,541	403,603	1,378,240	1,889,933	1,437,548	330,437	
65 1949...	4,680,300	4,641,660	256,040	1,087,160	1,579,672	1,147,173	463,130	
66 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	209	209	26	74	76	33	...	
67 dollars 1954...	53,028	53,028	8,459	18,082	21,854	4,633	...	
68 tons 1954...	559	559	101	204	198	56	...	
69 acres on which used 1954...	14,749	14,749	2,248	5,364	5,195	1,942	...	
70 Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	3	3	1	...	2	...	...
71 tones 1954...	42	42	1	...	41	...	...
72 dollars 1954...	220	220	15	...	205	...	...
73 acres limed 1954...	62	62	1	...	61	...	...

SOUTH DAKOTA

317

FARM EXPENDITURES, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

Area 2a—Continued			Area 2b											
Economic class—Continued			Total all farms	Economic class										
Other farms				Commercial farms					Other farms					
Part-time	Resi-dential	Abnormal		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Resi-dential	Abnormal	
51	50	...	5,174	4,942	163	990	1,642	1,497	540	110	170	60	2 1	
91	70	2	8,134	7,825	185	1,294	2,665	2,479	952	250	211	95	3 2	
70	65	7	6,568	6,345	131	1,108	2,433	1,848	630	195	110	110	3 3	
...	5	...	722	682	48	215	192	152	75	...	35	5	4	
61	55	2	5,378	5,179	175	1,206	1,945	1,332	426	95	141	55	3 5	
5	5	2	3,097	3,014	124	758	1,117	719	236	60	70	10	3 6	
...	...	...	581	581	29	159	253	110	25	5	...	...	7	
11	5	2	2,927	2,903	137	630	1,034	831	245	26	21	...	3 8	
...	...	2	1,238	1,230	17	286	519	298	110	...	5	...	3 9	
15	...	1	6,038	5,959	168	1,203	2,322	1,639	547	80	66	10	3 10	
15	...	2	6,518	6,431	256	1,369	2,459	1,695	562	90	66	10	11 11	
1	1	4,034	4,006	148	924	1,569	1,027	302	36	20	5	3	12	
1	...	2	4,114	4,083	178	955	1,580	1,032	302	36	20	5	6 13	
...	5	2	1,468	1,464	89	444	509	316	95	11	1	...	3 14	
...	5	2	1,476	1,472	95	446	509	316	95	11	1	...	3 15	
...	1	1,061	1,058	85	399	373	160	41	...	...	...	3	16	
...	1	1,067	1,064	88	401	374	160	41	...	...	...	3	17	
51	15	2	6,473	6,364	182	1,252	2,315	1,903	587	125	81	25	3 18	
51	15	9	8,164	8,036	440	1,971	2,797	2,081	617	130	87	25	16 19	
61	30	2	8,198	8,024	185	1,313	2,737	2,631	947	211	146	25	3 20	
100	30	17	8,300	8,162	134	1,258	2,951	2,554	970	295	100	35	3 21	
72	30	10	16,172	15,963	768	3,539	5,514	4,456	1,415	271	157	25	27 22	
100	35	21	13,291	13,127	510	2,888	4,898	3,341	1,150	340	115	35	14 23	
71	75	1	8,021	7,715	181	1,296	2,610	2,460	957	211	211	95	...	24
81	80	6	10,403	10,056	414	2,033	3,296	2,919	1,153	241	237	110	...	25
76	60	...	497	246	1	28	32	75	110	...	176	75	...	26
140	55	...	494	268	1	11	40	71	145	...	160	65	1	27
100	65	...	2,524	2,248	26	328	764	699	381	50	196	80	...	28
145	45	5	2,274	2,013	21	237	619	646	385	105	170	90	1	29
85	45	...	688	442	7	35	120	180	100	...	171	75	...	30
115	35	5	652	426	4	42	110	145	125	...	150	75	1	31
40	20	...	501	341	...	16	50	45	150	80	85	75	...	32
5	25	...	143	128	1	6	11	35	50	25	5	10	...	33
10	5	2	3,034	2,961	82	453	1,019	949	377	81	50	20	3	34
51	25	...	5,164	5,063	103	860	1,718	1,682	570	130	96	5	...	35
61	40	2	8,399	8,100	186	1,292	2,683	2,571	1,067	301	201	95	3	36
87	45	3	17,803	17,360	1,050	3,309	5,930	4,789	1,865	417	276	105	62	37
61	40	1	8,339	8,045	179	1,260	2,677	2,566	1,062	301	196	95	3	38
61	40	1	8,234	7,965	172	1,244	2,640	2,551	1,057	301	191	75	3	39
21	5	...	3,986	3,898	75	603	1,438	1,250	456	76	55	30	3	40
26	5	...	6,023	5,864	171	917	2,207	1,831	647	91	70	30	59	41
...	1	1,817	1,807	150	641	616	279	101	20	10	...	...	42	43
...	2	3,546	3,531	707	1,148	1,083	407	161	25	15	...	...	44	45
...	1	866	866	131	406	245	74	10	...	...	...	...	44	45
...	2	1,152	1,152	244	526	293	79	10	...	...	...	...	44	45
...	...	1,172	1,162	71	342	401	237	91	20	10	...	...	46	47
...	...	2,394	2,379	463	622	790	328	151	25	15	...	...	46	47
106	75	2	8,837	8,488	186	1,335	2,798	2,711	1,147	311	236	110	3	48
51	10	1	6,929	6,792	181	1,191	2,371	2,091	757	201	121	15	1	49
51	10	1	5,508	5,392	118	839	1,870	1,808	602	155	100	15	1	50
11,510	2,240	1,600	1,570,395	1,556,805	61,525	340,626	557,945	445,254	127,350	24,105	12,440	925	225	51
20	...	1	4,824	4,758	174	1,087	1,795	1,140	446	116	61	5	...	52
...	10	11	6,760	6,702	11	2,09	2,629	1,989	590	155	45	10	3	53
1,720	1,050	8,000	3,038,734	3,033,624	704,975	1,193,179	2,728,980	288,040	63,035	11,415	5,035	75	...	54
...	...	...	4,248,245	4,226,627	768,693	1,578,984	1,249,919	487,456	115,640	25,935	7,300	310	14,008	55
...	...	...	4,563	4,497	71	965	1,764	1,135	446	116	61	5	...	56
...	...	1	261	261	103	122	31	5	...	...	...	...	57	57
60	70	2	7,243	6,965	165	1,172	2,391	2,165	846	226	170	105	3	58
75	45	7	7,896	7,678	118	1,233	2,755	2,422	855	295	115	100	3	59
18,570	21,510	11,000	4,877,574	4,771,389	750,419	1,487,378	1,414,968	842,809	238,925	36,890	25,085	10,100	71,000	60
6,100	5,450	35,240	3,780,968	3,680,505	486,300	1,187,298	1,183,331	610,176	162,550	50,850	22,380	12,310	65,773	61
75	20	2	8,397	8,198	185	1,323	2,752	2,645	1,062	231	161	35	3	62
130	40	27	8,773	8,620	133	1,262	3,026	2,764	1,085	350	120	30	3	63
25,545	1,135	6,500	6,612,864	6,561,669	453,343	1,780,776	2,294,359	1,560,036	408,450	64,705	19,220	5,275	26,700	64
19,210	5,370	14,060	5,874,573	5,842,208	331,725	1,495,245	2,222,909	1,323,689	350,635	118,005	16,120	4,235	12,010	65
...	...	...	855	845	76	234	331	174	15	15	5	5	...	66
...	...	...	249,967	249,817	74,491	80,212	64,271	25,143	2,860	2,840	100	50	...	67
...	...	...	2,983	2,981	824	986	802	293	38	38	1	1	...	68
...	...	...	53,213	53,178	14,980	17,073	14,249	5,581	645	650	25	10	...	69
...	...	...	16	16	...	1	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	70
...	...	...	105	105	40	5	60	160	...	...	...	...	...	71
...	...	...	423	423	...	228	35	160	...	...	...	...	...	72
...	...	...	205	205	...	40	5	160	...	...	...	...	...	73

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 2.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR, AND

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Area 3a						
		Economic class						
		Commercial farms						
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT								
1 Telephone.....	farms reporting 1954...	2,840	2,770	70	489	906	849	346
2 Electricity.....	farms reporting 1954...	4,011	3,881	88	616	1,262	1,197	561
3	1950...	2,665	2,570	75	467	913	690	335
4 Television set.....	farms reporting 1954...	177	162	4	39	61	33	15
5 Piped running water.....	farms reporting 1954...	1,810	1,740	77	411	626	439	148
6 Home freezer.....	farms reporting 1954...	1,110	1,085	51	283	404	242	93
7 Electric pig brooder.....	farms reporting 1954...	152	152	7	47	36	62	...
8 Power feed grinder.....	farms reporting 1954...	1,990	1,975	62	411	717	509	230
9 Milking machine.....	farms reporting 1954...	256	256	3	44	98	66	25
10 Grain combines.....	farms reporting 1954...	2,103	2,103	59	447	803	573	192
11	number 1954...	2,181	2,181	76	479	827	573	197
12 Corn pickers.....	farms reporting 1954...	2,991	2,986	70	522	1,082	853	394
13	number 1954...	3,059	3,054	77	549	1,109	855	399
14 Pick-up hay balers.....	farms reporting 1954...	917	517	26	149	167	119	50
15	number 1954...	519	519	26	151	167	119	50
16 Field forage harvesters.....	farms reporting 1954...	189	189	31	62	68	22	1
17	number 1954...	196	196	33	62	73	22	5
18 Motortrucks.....	farms reporting 1954...	2,800	2,745	82	571	917	720	359
19	number 1954...	3,450	3,370	167	811	1,090	798	402
20 Tractors, other than garden.....	farms reporting 1954...	4,180	4,135	84	622	1,311	1,301	654
21	1950...	4,105	4,035	98	641	1,320	1,215	631
22	number 1954...	7,960	7,905	325	1,587	2,608	2,253	917
23	1950...	5,971	5,881	273	1,207	1,924	1,530	792
24 Automobiles.....	farms reporting 1954...	4,157	4,042	83	621	1,260	1,259	626
25	number 1954...	5,409	5,284	172	982	1,680	1,553	696
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
26	With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	227	137	1	6	17	61	52
27	1949...	340	210	...	15	40	60	95
28 Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	1,206	1,086	18	122	290	385	215	56
29	1949...	1,228	1,068	18	157	258	285	280
30 100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	280	170	3	13	55	52	47	...
31	1949...	374	249	4	5	45	85	110
F FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER								
32 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	235	125	5	5	15	25	30	45
33 No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	114	109	1	7	16	18	42	25
34 Tractor and horses and/or mules....farms reporting 1954...	2,204	2,189	66	400	663	615	353	92
35 Tractor and no horses or mules....farms reporting 1954...	1,976	1,946	18	222	648	686	301	71
FARM LABOR								
Week of September 26-October 2:								
36 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	4,416	4,291	90	629	1,337	1,319	699	217
37	persons 1954...	9,154	8,984	322	1,590	2,934	2,613	1,193
38 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	4,390	4,265	88	618	1,330	1,318	699	212
39 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	4,323	4,203	88	605	1,322	1,302	674	212
40 Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	2,400	2,375	50	372	742	744	364	103
41	persons 1954...	3,670	3,630	87	628	1,199	1,110	498
42 Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	806	796	75	242	308	139	20	12
43	persons 1954...	1,161	1,151	147	357	413	201	21
44 Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	388	383	53	155	136	25	12	2
45	persons 1954...	491	486	94	195	158	25	2
46 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	484	479	40	112	188	120	9	10
47	persons 1954...	670	665	53	162	255	176	9
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
48 Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1954...	4,524	4,364	90	634	1,342	1,344	726	228
49 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	3,360	3,300	87	565	1,126	959	472	91
50 Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	2,716	2,656	74	438	865	795	411	73
51	dollars 1954...	918,429	908,434	82,658	240,888	275,662	215,511	80,055
52 Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	2,233	2,198	84	485	783	579	216	51
53	1949...	3,168	3,148	98	586	1,107	926	371
54	dollars 1954...	1,208,818	1,198,108	217,438	436,487	360,660	121,892	48,881
55	1949...	1,579,880	1,578,280	289,669	527,480	471,136	195,755	89,895
56 \$1 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	2,141	2,106	48	445	770	576	216	51
57	\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	92	92	36	40	13	3	...
58 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954...	3,979	3,839	87	594	1,252	1,135	613	158
59	1949...	4,127	4,022	98	623	1,310	1,230	631
60	dollars 1954...	2,671,800	2,639,225	532,518	717,812	767,418	432,507	158,466
61	1949...	2,492,244	2,481,079	664,498	643,909	663,612	345,650	148,400
62 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	4,372	4,267	84	626	1,327	1,133	700	198
63	1949...	4,321	4,241	96	668	1,355	1,281	681
64	dollars 1954...	3,221,556	3,202,291	171,730	773,108	1,087,730	786,715	323,943
65	1949...	2,624,110	2,611,595	201,288	624,179	874,093	595,665	275,500
66 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	400	400	25	107	121	115	27	5
67	dollars 1954...	81,143	81,143	5,456	23,945	24,447	23,176	3,669
68	tone 1954...	874	874	66	265	257	237	44
69	acres on which used 1954...	20,125	20,125	1,181	5,480	7,815	4,617	857
70 Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...
71	tone 1954...
72	dollars 1954...
73	acres limed 1954...

SOUTH DAKOTA

319

FARM EXPENDITURES, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

Area 3a—Continued			Area 3b										
Economic class—Continued			Total all farms	Economic class									
Other farms				Commercial farms					Other farms				
Part-time	Resi- dential	Abnormal		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Resi- dential	Abnormal
60	10	...	7,052	6,802	68	1,249	2,985	1,787	533	180	95	150	5 1
85	45	...	9,583	9,253	84	1,463	3,986	2,613	857	250	120	205	5 2
55	40	...	7,336	7,076	76	813	2,662	2,535	790	200	130	125	5 3
15	...	...	1,923	1,888	32	365	890	436	120	45	15	20	...
55	15	...	4,534	4,359	72	962	1,870	1,045	310	100	55	115	5 4
15	10	...	3,859	3,789	54	828	1,827	795	215	70	30	35	5 6
...	...	...	345	345	4	126	165	45	5	...	...	...	7
5	10	...	4,011	3,996	60	835	1,856	950	270	25	5	5	5 8
...	...	...	1,361	1,356	6	244	741	320	45	...	...	...	5 9
...	...	...	4,526	4,516	58	1,060	2,096	1,081	186	35	5	...	5 10
...	...	...	4,602	4,587	72	1,082	2,111	1,101	186	35	5	...	10 11
5	...	...	7,447	7,417	65	1,342	3,391	1,982	557	80	15	10	5 12
5	...	...	7,660	7,622	85	1,407	3,471	2,017	562	80	15	10	13 13
...	...	...	1,493	1,489	45	418	629	341	51	5	...	...	4 14
...	...	...	1,496	1,492	47	419	629	341	51	5	...	...	4 15
...	...	...	713	708	41	221	315	101	30	...	...	...	5 16
...	...	...	719	714	42	226	315	101	30	...	...	...	5 17
35	20	...	4,814	4,769	77	1,017	2,134	1,159	312	70	15	25	5 18
60	20	...	5,304	5,240	144	1,185	2,282	1,222	327	80	15	25	24 19
40	5	...	9,472	9,367	85	1,469	4,020	2,700	928	165	35	65	5 20
40	25	5	9,144	9,029	81	875	3,238	3,425	1,165	245	105	5	21
50	5	...	17,752	17,602	308	3,595	7,618	4,574	1,297	210	40	65	45 22
40	45	5	13,533	13,369	251	1,856	5,127	4,460	1,395	280	130	5	29 23
90	25	...	9,710	9,388	83	1,450	3,979	2,659	962	255	120	200	2 24
100	25	...	12,346	11,979	176	2,043	5,146	3,207	1,127	280	150	215	2 25
80	10	...	513	253	1	1	66	80	105	...	110	150	...
95	35	...	531	276	1	25	40	110	100	...	190	65	...
85	35	...	2,390	2,200	12	324	903	545	361	55	100	90	...
105	50	5	2,126	1,851	27	179	550	645	370	80	190	85	...
80	30	...	517	357	3	24	145	95	90	...	80	80	...
90	30	5	607	392	6	46	75	135	130	...	145	70	...
60	50	...	665	410	...	15	85	105	85	120	85	170	...
5	...	...	198	153	...	6	37	35	45	30	15	30	...
15	...	...	3,086	3,071	65	556	1,272	810	323	45	...	10	5 34
25	5	...	6,386	6,296	20	913	2,748	1,890	605	120	35	55	...
75	50	...	9,770	9,510	85	1,475	3,997	2,680	998	275	110	145	5 36
115	55	...	19,886	19,493	331	3,569	8,493	5,058	1,667	375	135	185	73 37
75	50	...	9,728	9,468	84	1,464	3,987	2,675	988	270	110	145	5 38
75	45	...	9,610	9,355	84	1,458	3,956	2,614	978	265	110	140	5 39
20	5	...	5,279	5,231	38	916	2,394	1,406	407	70	15	30	3 40
30	10	...	8,007	7,899	109	1,573	3,643	1,937	552	85	20	30	58 41
10	...	...	1,490	1,474	67	365	641	305	81	15	5	10	1 42
10	...	...	2,269	2,239	138	538	894	507	137	25	5	15	10 43
5	...	...	621	620	52	198	234	115	21	...	...	...	1 44
5	...	...	754	744	93	225	280	125	21	...	...	...	10 45
5	...	...	964	949	33	200	438	202	61	15	5	10	...
5	...	...	1,515	1,495	45	313	614	382	116	25	5	15	...
105	55	...	10,330	9,925	85	1,490	4,142	2,840	1,053	315	135	265	5 48
50	10	...	8,496	8,334	83	1,344	3,683	2,338	721	165	60	100	2 49
50	10	...	7,687	7,536	62	1,158	3,408	2,138	615	155	60	90	1 50
9,345	650	...	1,872,201	1,862,776	35,439	367,207	858,935	476,840	107,785	16,570	3,685	5,240	500 51
35	...	...	5,647	5,570	82	1,074	2,536	1,402	431	45	25	50	2 52
20	...	...	7,575	7,513	80	840	2,883	2,675	870	165	50	10	2 53
10,710	...	...	1,961,366	1,929,466	220,858	583,255	712,523	298,495	104,790	9,545	910	2,690	28,300 54
1,600	...	...	2,883,493	2,851,945	207,836	772,144	1,013,425	691,390	144,235	22,915	11,580	70	19,898 55
35	...	...	5,555	5,479	43	1,034	2,925	1,401	431	45	25	50	1 56
...	...	...	92	91	39	40	11	1	...	...	...	1	57
90	50	...	9,353	9,048	81	1,442	3,885	2,508	867	265	110	190	5 58
60	45	...	9,429	9,199	76	895	3,258	3,480	1,185	305	150	75	5 59
18,325	14,250	...	7,425,920	7,257,086	426,500	1,886,739	3,161,612	1,420,455	281,165	80,615	30,860	21,700	116,274 60
4,450	6,715	...	5,352,035	5,308,066	325,542	1,106,915	1,828,924	1,779,145	223,660	43,880	12,200	6,675	25,094 61
75	30	...	9,679	9,509	85	1,470	4,061	2,710	973	210	75	90	5 62
70	10	...	9,667	9,507	83	906	3,348	3,590	1,275	305	135	20	5 63
13,690	5,575	...	6,385,207	6,337,862	203,131	1,475,993	2,873,468	1,379,995	357,585	47,690	10,755	4,420	32,170 64
11,565	950	...	5,227,161	5,185,767	166,780	820,881	2,091,446	1,615,155	427,130	64,375	15,860	1,055	24,479 65
...	...	...	1,680	1,677	25	526	794	282	40	10	...	...	3 66
...	...	...	475,271	470,677	26,980	161,308	178,750	76,874	8,215	18,550	...	...	4,594 67
...	...	...	5,208	5,152	275	1,646	2,043	889	84	215	...	...	56 68
...	...	...	78,700	78,091	4,601	26,860	30,095	12,805	1,355	2,375	...	...	609 69
...	...	...	36	35	...	15	10	10	...	...	...	...	1 70
...	...	...	250	220	...	15	110	95	305	...	...	...	30 71
...	...	...	795	695	...	95	295	305	...	...	...	...	100 72
...	...	...	315	195	...	15	120	60	...	...	...	...	120 73

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 2.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR, AND

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Area 4a						
		Economic class						
		Commercial farms						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT								
1 Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	5,895	5,719	58	796	2,381	1,768	566	150
2 Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	8,945	8,679	70	962	3,375	2,960	1,042	270
3 1950...	8,248	8,013	131	1,220	3,391	2,386	720	165
4 Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	1,404	1,344	16	231	544	387	146	20
5 Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	3,954	3,833	54	655	1,700	989	310	125
6 Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	2,965	2,864	39	529	1,242	779	225	50
7 Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	540	539	14	122	267	116	20	...
8 Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	3,042	3,016	25	503	1,333	860	260	35
9 Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	2,367	2,351	2	316	1,166	757	110	...
10 Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	5,447	5,426	49	769	2,341	1,831	406	30
11 number 1954...	5,555	5,534	69	796	2,375	1,848	416	30
12 Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	5,272	5,246	38	729	2,382	1,632	430	35
13 number 1954...	5,330	5,304	40	740	2,412	1,642	435	35
14 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	2,031	2,025	32	435	922	506	125	5
15 number 1954...	2,043	2,037	33	435	933	506	125	5
16 Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	1,204	1,203	37	327	561	228	45	5
17 number 1954...	1,211	1,210	38	328	561	233	45	5
18 Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	5,713	5,597	55	872	2,390	1,724	481	75
19 number 1954...	6,437	6,303	137	1,113	2,627	1,850	501	75
20 Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	8,923	8,792	65	933	3,397	3,130	1,037	230
21 1950...	9,031	8,930	127	1,221	3,656	2,751	995	180
22 number 1954...	16,628	16,440	228	2,418	6,839	5,190	1,490	275
23 1950...	14,205	14,082	370	2,590	5,784	3,838	1,300	200
24 Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	9,086	8,846	70	970	3,359	3,060	1,072	315
25 number 1954...	11,907	11,607	151	1,474	4,538	3,826	1,283	335
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
26 With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	510	275	7	11	27	105	125	...
27 1949...	472	227	...	11	51	55	110	...
28 Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	2,802	2,571	25	277	892	917	370	90
29 1949...	2,311	2,091	39	332	675	575	395	75
30 100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	541	371	11	12	88	135	125	...
31 1949...	528	368	7	31	85	95	150	...
FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER								
32 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	615	460	5	35	75	110	135	100
33 No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	162	142	...	2	20	25	40	55
34 Tractor and horses and/or mules....farms reporting 1954...	2,636	2,605	24	316	973	926	311	55
35 Tractor and no horses or mules....farms reporting 1954...	6,287	6,187	41	617	2,424	2,204	726	175
FARM LABOR								
Week of September 26-October 2:								
36 Family and/or hired workers....farms reporting 1954...	9,325	9,079	70	955	3,457	3,110	1,122	365
37 persons 1954...	18,990	18,638	523	2,499	7,201	5,963	1,932	520
38 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	9,277	9,036	68	945	3,436	3,105	1,117	365
39 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	9,137	8,896	63	920	3,376	3,060	1,112	365
40 Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	4,604	4,559	35	577	1,790	1,577	470	110
41 persons 1954...	7,400	7,340	71	1,071	2,959	2,429	680	130
42 Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,432	1,416	53	312	603	338	90	20
43 persons 1954...	2,453	2,402	389	508	866	474	140	25
44 Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	606	600	42	197	255	81	25	...
45 persons 1954...	799	778	107	269	291	86	25	...
46 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	926	916	29	151	384	262	70	20
47 persons 1954...	1,654	1,624	282	239	575	388	115	25
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
48 Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1954...	9,700	9,394	70	970	3,492	3,265	1,212	385
49 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	7,920	7,779	70	877	3,040	2,635	927	230
50 dollars 1954...	6,860	6,765	55	702	2,668	2,340	800	200
51 Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	1,639,622	1,627,122	46,655	238,264	682,893	477,425	151,965	29,920
52 dollars 1954...	5,174	5,103	70	768	2,189	1,544	442	90
53 1949...	7,720	7,659	113	1,189	3,326	2,241	690	100
54 dollars 1954...	2,229,076	2,181,751	402,947	587,989	728,914	358,476	95,690	7,735
55 1949...	3,632,741	3,586,736	458,472	1,108,985	1,322,604	551,185	137,345	8,15
56 \$1 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	5,076	5,006	30	733	2,172	1,539	442	90
57 \$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	98	97	40	35	17	5	...	...
58 Feed for livestock and poultry..farms reporting 1954...	8,307	8,061	62	911	3,142	2,780	921	245
59 1949...	8,982	8,806	116	1,219	3,611	2,765	890	205
60 dollars 1954...	6,597,227	6,495,528	730,125	1,542,182	2,371,018	1,481,143	313,040	58,020
61 1949...	5,430,938	5,370,069	879,182	1,417,245	1,933,072	893,415	212,295	34,860
62 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	9,204	9,013	70	954	3,452	3,170	1,087	280
63 dollars 1954...	9,652	9,481	123	1,286	3,746	2,941	1,150	235
64 1949...	5,911,572	5,867,272	126,005	1,025,646	2,524,911	1,726,740	401,290	62,680
65 1949...	5,296,069	5,249,409	192,302	1,183,439	2,246,743	1,251,800	326,470	48,655
66 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	2,296	2,280	49	479	1,039	538	175	...
67 dollars 1954...	563,542	558,877	47,615	176,642	233,309	71,181	30,130	...
68 tone 1954...	7,439	7,383	632	2,284	3,105	954	408	...
69 acres on which used 1954...	110,136	109,277	7,942	35,285	44,011	16,164	5,875	...
70 Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	15	15	...	...	5	10	...	...
71 tons 1954...	30	30	...	...	10	20	...	...
72 dollars 1954...	195	195	...	...	90	105	...	...
73 acres limed 1954...	150	150	...	...	100	50	...	...

SOUTH DAKOTA

FARM EXPENDITURES, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

Area 4a—Continued			Area 4b										
Economic class—Continued			Total all farms	Economic class						Other farms			
Other farms				Commercial farms						Other farms			
Part-time	Residential	Abnormal		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
100	70	6	9,026	8,708	386	2,007	3,455	1,825	755	280	120	185	13 1
150	110	6	11,883	11,420	412	2,272	4,321	2,775	1,155	485	190	260	13 2
95	140	...	10,791	10,289	417	1,957	4,265	2,565	835	250	250	240	12 3
25	30	5	5,959	5,797	265	1,391	2,301	1,170	490	180	50	110	2 4
65	50	6	6,468	6,225	367	1,572	2,331	1,240	510	205	70	160	13 5
60	35	6	5,024	4,926	274	1,406	1,786	965	370	125	55	40	3 6
...	...	1	1,103	1,103	53	355	425	170	75	25	...	...	...
20	...	6	4,870	4,847	270	1,350	1,827	1,005	320	75	20	...	3 8
5	5	6	2,382	2,379	68	1,045	1,485	105	30	...	...	...	3 9
20	...	1	5,517	5,495	223	1,477	2,280	1,130	305	80	5	15	2 10
20	...	1	5,567	5,543	230	1,493	2,295	1,135	310	80	5	15	4 11
20	5	1	8,523	8,480	326	1,962	3,452	1,890	630	220	20	20	3 12
20	5	1	8,625	8,580	340	1,988	3,492	1,910	630	220	20	20	5 13
...	5	1	1,654	1,646	128	542	646	260	60	10	5	...	3 14
...	5	1	1,661	1,653	129	543	646	265	60	10	5	...	3 15
...	...	1	1,380	1,378	225	527	426	135	60	5	...	2 16	
...	...	1	1,395	1,393	230	532	431	135	60	5	...	2 17	
70	40	6	6,078	5,965	366	1,567	2,182	1,280	420	150	55	50	8 18
75	40	19	6,501	6,376	473	1,695	2,258	1,375	425	150	60	50	15 19
80	45	6	11,294	11,136	412	2,247	4,337	2,755	1,055	330	80	70	8 20
70	30	1	10,955	10,782	404	1,998	4,635	2,760	805	180	130	30	13 21
110	55	23	21,106	20,892	1,210	5,035	8,162	4,550	1,520	415	105	80	29 22
75	35	13	16,245	16,058	853	3,695	6,980	3,385	930	215	130	30	27 23
150	85	5	11,652	11,315	407	2,252	4,301	2,770	1,145	440	130	200	7 24
185	100	15	15,227	14,808	802	3,205	5,511	3,450	1,350	490	175	230	14 25
160	70	5	605	340	10	35	45	105	145	...	150	115	...
125	120	...	795	405	...	25	105	140	135	...	240	150	...
150	80	1	3,103	2,757	92	555	955	660	345	150	170	170	6 28
105	115	...	2,851	2,426	90	401	880	655	315	85	245	175	5 29
115	55	...	736	455	10	65	90	170	120	...	145	130	6 30
100	60	...	857	487	7	45	145	150	140	...	210	155	5 31
80	70	5	865	550	...	30	55	110	150	205	130	180	5 32
20	...	...	190	160	...	5	30	45	55	25	5	25	...
25	5	1	2,267	2,244	156	441	822	595	165	65	10	5	8 34
55	40	5	9,027	8,892	256	1,806	3,515	2,160	890	265	70	65	...
165	75	6	11,639	11,251	407	2,237	4,287	2,745	1,110	465	175	200	13 36
255	75	22	21,427	20,876	1,180	4,711	7,905	4,780	1,685	615	245	220	86 37
165	75	1	11,538	11,151	387	2,207	4,257	2,725	1,110	465	175	200	12 38
165	75	1	11,363	10,996	387	2,172	4,227	2,675	1,085	450	175	180	12 39
45	...	...	4,964	4,888	156	1,081	1,971	1,165	390	125	40	35	1 40
60	...	...	7,090	6,965	272	1,687	2,766	1,595	495	150	55	40	30 41
10	...	6	1,950	1,933	240	656	632	310	80	15	10	...	7 42
30	...	21	2,974	2,915	521	852	912	510	105	15	...	44 43	
...	...	6	968	956	185	426	220	115	5	5	5	...	7 44
...	...	21	1,258	1,209	348	466	250	135	5	5	5	...	44 45
10	...	...	1,154	1,144	111	291	442	215	75	10	10	...	46
30	...	...	1,716	1,706	173	386	662	375	100	10	10	...	47
180	115	11	12,339	11,841	412	2,282	4,422	2,910	1,260	555	215	270	13 48
105	25	11	10,259	10,101	397	2,107	3,827	2,500	970	300	95	50	13 49
80	10	5	9,162	9,016	318	1,761	3,467	2,310	890	270	85	50	11 50
11,725	500	275	2,248,266	2,233,581	170,262	502,640	863,399	504,655	158,165	34,460	4,715	2,970	7,000 51
50	15	6	6,888	6,825	366	1,752	2,632	1,455	485	135	25	13	52
50	10	1	9,461	9,343	416	1,852	4,150	2,120	680	125	80	30	8 53
4,250	415	42,660	30,022,389	29,544,499	694,468	1,045,040	764,576	371,940	63,265	15,210	12,660	1,130	54,100 54
11,935	410	33,660	4,628,473	4,553,773	804,973	1,354,850	1,725,555	501,245	144,710	22,440	22,795	2,925	48,980 55
50	15	5	6,710	6,655	282	1,701	2,602	1,450	485	135	25	5	56
...	...	1	178	170	84	51	30	5	...	...	...	8 57	
145	95	6	11,064	10,626	407	2,122	4,072	2,585	1,040	400	195	235	8 58
80	95	1	11,381	11,063	416	1,987	4,710	2,710	985	255	180	130	8 59
28,570	10,165	42,964	14,689,192	14,505,187	3,211,022	4,604,465	4,270,145	1,762,405	542,455	114,695	63,545	32,935	87,525 60
14,300	5,105	41,464	11,762,544	11,167,861	3,301,890	2,986,371	3,292,985	1,257,165	276,720	52,530	45,595	9,650	539,438 61
130	55	6	11,579	11,321	402	2,247	4,352	2,825	1,105	390	110	135	13 62
110	60	1	11,582	11,399	401	2,033	4,785	2,980	985	215	145	30	8 63
16,040	5,550	22,710	6,420,902	6,370,612	480,137	1,715,385	2,463,200	1,238,815	391,045	82,030	9,460	12,730	28,100 64
19,495	4,955	22,210	5,774,530	5,732,966	387,450	1,435,491	2,308,470	1,082,580	279,115	39,860	20,600	3,095	17,869 65
5	10	1	4,604	4,576	303	1,391	1,717	820	255	90	15	10	3 66
535	120	4,010	1,647,253	1,640,028	300,031	648,235	478,177	153,215	48,530	11,840	2,770	1,410	3,045 67
6	1	49	19,847	19,707	3,360	7,759	5,978	1,906	558	146	75	47	68
100	10	749	256,144	254,888	37,356	101,070	78,102	28,230	8,305	1,825	730	185	341 69
...	...	...	40	40	...	25	10	5	...	...	...	...	70
...	...	...	195	195	...	35	60	100	...	...	...	...	71
...	...	...	1,040	1,040	...	180	360	500	...	...	...	...	72
...	...	...	260	260	...	70	90	100	...	...	...	...	73

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 3.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND SPECIFIED

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	The State					
		Economic class					
		Commercial farms					
	Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
Livestock on hand: ¹							
Horses and mules.....farms reporting	24,672	24,103	913	4,211	8,013	6,887	3,070
1950....	44,533	43,019	1,174	6,689	15,021	13,144	5,294
number 1954....	82,637	80,477	7,132	16,157	23,226	20,229	9,860
1950....	174,908	165,226	10,206	31,715	51,554	44,208	20,153
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting	55,606	54,148	1,367	9,020	19,613	15,805	6,362
1950....	58,755	56,906	1,427	8,608	20,149	17,230	7,305
number 1954....	3,459,896	3,434,812	404,178	952,577	1,142,854	673,797	215,830
1950....	2,514,289	2,483,874	302,439	679,874	807,959	491,137	166,999
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting	54,220	52,903	1,154	8,671	19,281	15,625	6,248
1950....	57,867	56,093	1,349	8,419	19,875	17,098	7,235
number 1954....	1,484,798	1,472,391	138,448	399,883	506,094	304,999	100,766
1950....	1,130,497	1,115,712	105,631	305,273	373,142	234,934	78,442
Milk cows.....farms reporting	42,571	41,533	915	6,742	15,462	12,459	4,607
1950....	51,179	49,757	1,165	7,360	18,020	15,367	6,223
number 1954....	292,778	289,301	6,315	46,336	113,386	89,584	27,480
1950....	343,878	338,780	7,038	52,811	130,742	105,182	35,838
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting	38,192	37,771	872	6,694	14,797	11,161	3,495
1950....	44,597	43,930	1,075	6,869	17,102	13,377	4,526
number 1954....	1,920,156	1,909,618	104,344	512,039	777,520	402,349	99,051
1950....	1,401,619	1,383,108	75,209	355,313	579,688	298,918	64,303
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting	50,267	48,517	1,003	7,814	17,897	14,311	5,672
1950....	54,670	52,593	1,170	7,820	18,725	16,060	6,714
number 1954....	9,005,247	8,816,291	204,172	1,654,683	3,504,242	2,445,838	788,104
1950....	7,172,527	7,029,776	153,485	1,137,105	2,803,646	2,066,139	697,431
Livestock and livestock products sold:	150,365,283	149,488,523	46,386,349	40,324,494			
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting	52,910	52,180	1,387	8,927	19,199	15,252	5,861
1949....	55,512	54,419	1,463	8,629	19,677	16,329	6,639
number 1954....	1,381,942	1,372,375	261,924	401,840	417,056	217,097	64,157
1949....	1,174,982	1,166,979	239,268	358,742	338,684	174,837	47,565
dollars 1954....	147,302,293	146,488,623	39,280,288	44,386,349	39,324,494	17,980,161	4,790,760
1949....	167,016,697	166,090,909	44,247,640	53,583,047	43,220,298	19,545,553	4,823,780
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting	36,963	36,703	882	6,663	14,727	10,640	3,198
1949....	46,446	45,944	1,117	7,205	17,762	14,126	4,809
number 1954....	1,723,254	1,714,054	115,417	525,568	692,889	304,973	67,630
1949....	2,092,525	2,085,820	138,540	550,231	878,356	400,471	79,632
dollars 1954....	71,325,067	70,907,616	5,303,335	23,102,136	28,378,422	11,437,506	2,411,667
1949....	84,465,912	83,018,873	6,207,444	23,799,129	35,347,613	14,727,737	2,663,950
Chickens sold.....farms reporting	33,140	32,483	624	5,559	13,098	9,237	3,077
1949....	38,609	37,763	686	5,464	14,508	11,755	4,228
dollars 1954....	2,831,100	2,771,439	78,406	660,950	1,106,305	687,739	187,462
1949....	4,782,066	4,704,078	88,690	854,863	1,974,021	1,327,368	386,353
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting	43,477	42,289	757	6,785	16,127	12,620	4,640
1949....	48,012	46,669	926	6,809	17,452	14,344	5,557
dozenes 1954....	55,875,147	54,989,279	1,343,798	11,584,715	23,237,467	13,920,157	3,905,732
1949....	51,987,052	51,404,724	1,139,991	9,397,828	22,161,727	13,934,777	3,911,551
dollars 1954....	14,243,737	14,010,645	389,550	2,985,177	5,900,589	3,493,191	991,467
1949....	17,897,703	17,699,127	395,085	3,228,634	7,661,199	4,790,625	1,343,534
Milk sold ².....pounds 1954....	955,682,150	948,653,545	24,687,416	190,980,814	392,120,471	264,676,520	66,531,828
dollars 1954....	20,683,726	20,511,368	834,990	4,872,582	8,290,488	5,077,483	1,254,358
1949....	21,614,338	21,324,314	623,652	4,575,008	8,469,805	5,824,097	1,604,317
Specified crops harvested:							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting	49,871	49,354	1,141	8,381	18,810	14,648	5,127
1949....	50,520	49,661	1,123	7,657	18,628	15,279	5,523
acres 1954....	3,976,990	3,957,331	233,684	1,024,542	1,564,228	853,124	238,850
1949....	4,038,470	4,008,627	216,270	900,825	1,583,178	962,086	286,812
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting	45,116	44,694	977	7,684	17,440	13,014	4,526
1949....	43,766	43,038	893	6,334	16,579	13,404	4,653
acres 1954....	3,324,096	3,307,825	165,736	839,700	1,342,153	719,544	204,220
1949....	3,286,658	3,262,402	141,640	682,380	1,320,117	829,690	241,370
bushels harvested 1954....	100,596,015	100,113,375	5,349,390	26,922,388	41,611,153	19,943,598	5,363,553
1949....	77,202,124	76,731,203	3,712,202	17,627,859	32,322,035	17,856,712	4,470,405
bushels sold 1954....	37,785,853	37,705,283	1,521,768	11,820,666	17,172,260	6,061,879	1,045,920
1949....	29,169,439	29,028,764	1,010,688	7,179,154	12,823,172	6,472,705	1,378,120
Spring wheat other than durum or macaroni threshed or combined.....farms reporting	21,697	21,547	558	4,175	7,803	6,459	2,070
1949....	28,849	28,405	687	4,630	10,091	8,656	3,459
acres 1954....	2,166,291	2,158,227	181,464	653,422	744,956	446,422	111,216
1949....	3,278,057	3,244,513	200,085	824,007	1,115,445	763,355	275,139
bushels harvested 1954....	19,942,917	19,872,013	2,055,284	6,769,836	6,777,286	3,406,192	749,288
1949....	23,624,003	23,456,265	1,836,498	6,777,681	8,282,603	4,735,003	1,478,700
bushels sold 1954....	16,085,205	16,026,478	1,834,479	5,693,227	5,443,482	2,510,574	487,444
1949....	18,166,956	18,053,823	1,598,325	5,443,760	6,365,250	3,452,013	983,660
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting	11,109	11,044	334	2,178	4,225	3,135	950
1949....	23,339	23,133	498	3,818	8,784	6,938	585
acres 1954....	485,979	483,259	38,191	134,274	176,202	100,441	28,345
1949....	1,074,016	1,066,784	46,502	222,422	407,242	277,518	94,065
bushels harvested 1954....	8,694,948	8,648,973	810,227	2,730,939	3,098,927	1,565,670	376,875
1949....	12,767,578	12,712,193	712,908	3,243,098	4,879,007	2,852,985	858,910
bushels sold 1954....	4,646,685	4,629,880	458,017	1,472,223	1,676,323	850,061	150,866
1949....	6,512,467	6,492,335	354,377	1,784,432	2,566,146	1,356,845	369,175
Flaxseed threshed or combined...farms reporting	16,238	16,142	353	2,541	6,214	5,015	1,698
1949....	14,361	14,195	362	2,497	5,518	4,086	1,445
acres 1954....	944,306	939,576	50,711	212,066	370,404	233,097	62,543
1949....	658,671	653,334	36,064	170,381	246,521	146,138	45,790
bushels harvested 1954....	5,467,455	5,447,466	311,865	1,349,570	2,288,150	1,183,970	279,846
1949....	4,189,333	4,171,303	240,571	1,222,815	1,676,708	787,034	114,127
bushels sold 1954....	4,740,885	4,723,216	282,114	1,198,327	2,016,361	982,656	224,493
1949....	3,662,928	3,646,558	207,212	1,091,092	1,482,140	670,117	173,352
acres 1954....	5,227,275	5,180,903	491,339	1,361,267	1,728,059	1,110,253	399,006
1949....	4,395,919	4,310,987	429,254	1,175,403	1,323,250	930,473	360,297
tons 1954....	4,873,985	4,836,897	432,952	1,292,892	1,687,089	1,015,710	335,581

¹For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12.²Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

SOUTH DAKOTA

CROPS, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text.]

The State--Continued			Area 1											
Economic class--Continued			Total all farms	Economic class							Other farms			
Other farms				Commercial farms						Other farms				
Part-time	Residential	Abnormal		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal	
299	240	30	6,899	6,649	402	1,431	1,934	1,558	900	424	134	105	11	1
786	687	41	8,802	7,906	461	1,623	2,043	2,017	1,190	572	411	462	23	2
896	791	473	36,408	35,031	4,914	8,472	8,586	6,559	4,335	2,165	511	501	365	3
3,840	4,306	1,536	64,139	56,307	6,099	13,454	13,202	11,695	7,742	4,115	2,920	3,651	1,261	4
801	621	36	8,811	8,359	435	1,730	2,357	2,028	1,249	560	249	191	12	5
1,116	681	52	9,587	8,817	460	1,731	2,337	2,227	1,420	642	471	276	23	6
10,799	2,979	11,306	1,119,217	1,107,973	217,692	352,376	282,749	166,840	68,955	19,361	5,094	1,114	5,036	7
15,615	3,327	11,473	828,145	808,351	164,634	256,294	197,950	117,476	54,061	17,936	10,415	1,952	7,427	8
741	540	36	8,686	8,245	404	1,718	2,335	2,003	1,241	544	244	185	12	9
1,086	641	47	9,472	8,732	454	1,712	2,294	2,225	1,415	632	461	261	18	10
5,235	1,287	5,885	513,768	507,875	85,073	160,713	136,157	80,851	34,850	10,231	2,529	492	2,872	11
7,537	1,704	5,544	395,178	385,759	65,152	122,044	99,328	62,197	27,143	9,895	4,907	979	3,533	12
588	426	24	6,423	6,080	299	1,325	1,847	1,456	835	318	187	151	5	13
890	500	32	7,478	6,934	383	1,400	1,907	1,792	1,080	372	340	200	4	14
1,818	752	907	32,553	31,652	1,376	7,771	9,694	7,344	4,300	1,167	492	257	152	15
3,270	945	883	36,827	34,982	1,538	6,830	9,826	9,913	5,356	1,519	1,325	420	100	16
292	105	24	3,179	3,127	154	704	1,033	796	303	137	37	10	5	17
435	190	42	4,048	3,879	202	749	1,235	1,048	469	176	95	60	14	18
2,435	700	7,403	87,051	86,331	6,532	27,811	29,566	16,498	4,764	1,160	115	105	500	19
4,245	1,055	13,211	58,254	55,196	5,194	15,487	18,249	11,796	3,433	1,037	605	425	2,028	20
850	874	26	7,157	6,764	282	1,414	1,995	1,679	967	427	195	194	4	21
1,090	955	32	8,210	7,565	360	1,536	2,044	1,985	1,156	484	345	290	10	22
103,411	59,819	25,726	593,462	573,326	23,905	135,510	188,044	134,100	67,178	24,589	11,291	7,519	1,326	23
80,990	52,230	9,531	525,544	496,192	23,480	106,910	149,975	126,341	68,631	20,855	17,395	10,245	1,712	24
572	123	35	8,366	8,097	425	1,686	2,304	1,953	1,215	514	200	58	11	25
850	195	48	9,251	8,710	462	1,719	2,331	2,226	1,390	582	435	85	21	26
3,034	206	6,327	441,247	435,607	110,502	136,593	105,823	57,076	21,058	4,555	1,344	96	4,200	27
3,535	310	4,158	379,436	374,839	98,572	126,029	85,061	45,805	15,419	3,953	2,125	140	2,332	28
234,627	12,080	630,053	374,641,967	371,152,193	12,845,435	10,625,563	7,686,506	4,299,897	1,491,501	302,991	106,406	6,045	377,323	29
356,495	20,710	548,583	47,665,655	47,159,191	14,971,885	15,909,530	9,599,096	4,788,308	1,568,746	321,626	218,175	8,445	279,844	30
196	40	24	2,507	2,487	120	583	852	609	230	93	10	5	5	31
390	75	37	4,294	4,180	197	834	1,303	1,134	527	185	85	20	9	32
1,686	180	7,334	70,973	69,595	6,333	23,620	23,849	11,490	3,417	886	10	75	393	33
3,900	435	32,370	137,022	134,193	17,174	37,448	46,724	25,339	6,308	1,200	805	165	1,859	34
61,315	4,900	351,236	2,491,127	2,472,446	271,747	887,043	844,822	365,044	83,047	20,743	430	1,000	17,251	35
132,105	11,860	1,303,074	4,565,028	4,461,772	590,490	1,404,867	1,499,988	762,772	165,325	32,330	16,185	2,230	84,841	36
402	230	25	2,329	2,234	75	483	753	497	311	115	47	45	3	37
520	310	16	3,008	2,846	98	544	802	824	431	147	100	60	2	38
32,950	7,290	19,421	189,892	184,852	7,338	48,925	68,648	36,422	17,562	5,957	2,815	1,420	805	39
47,435	17,690	12,863	278,972	267,942	9,178	44,280	59,170	101,963	45,583	7,768	5,865	3,865	1,300	40
666	496	26	4,305	4,124	135	864	1,323	1,033	569	200	111	66	4	41
790	530	23	5,506	5,203	204	1,020	1,516	1,432	790	241	200	95	8	42
484,451	169,747	231,670	2,289,595	2,237,197	83,011	558,718	774,185	543,118	204,725	73,440	36,991	6,837	8,570	43
372,085	131,050	79,203	2,445,463	2,365,574	100,442	485,979	790,562	584,350	342,196	62,045	55,360	13,675	10,854	44
129,080	39,048	64,984	641,937	624,530	22,272	150,669	207,604	161,728	59,376	22,881	12,900	2,333	2,174	45
127,470	42,435	28,671	831,331	804,029	34,186	161,413	267,934	202,156	117,280	21,060	18,775	4,385	4,142	46
3,423,378	720,520	2,884,707	86,226,394	84,506,832	4,481,529	28,020,279	26,216,296	15,476,383	9,152,114	1,160,231	962,967	35,045	721,550	47
74,817	13,245	84,296	2,358,427	2,312,366	146,838	998,161	638,277	323,333	183,715	22,042	21,907	765	23,389	48
89,070	12,385	188,569	2,117,354	2,075,890	87,491	505,637	675,738	536,340	234,269	36,415	18,295	3,100	20,069	49
344	135	38	4,549	4,451	206	1,003	1,425	1,116	506	195	68	25	5	50
540	281	38	3,850	3,723	197	812	1,123	974	426	191	40	70	17	51
7,702	1,260	10,697	315,153	313,193	32,441	98,530	100,257	56,020	19,363	6,582	1,147	320	493	52
16,920	3,810	9,113	244,536	241,613	20,311	70,558	74,458	49,473	15,297	5,516	665	845	1,413	53
287	100	35	2,352	2,308	105	539	760	524	271	109	36	5	3	54
475	226	27	1,500	1,413	67	271	414	390	166	105	50	50	7	55
6,240	800	9,231	141,640	140,933	12,211	46,951	45,966	23,140	9,566	3,099	400	5	302	56
15,010	2,665	6,581	88,337	86,724	5,378	24,006	26,450	21,835	6,520	2,535	380	820	4,13	57
144,405	31,775	306,460	2,260,294	2,247,679	214,985	801,641	707,192	355,650	129,203	39,008	5,280	175	7,160	58
290,755	38,530	141,636	901,670	886,320	71,690	262,710	259,840	200,980	70,660	20,440	5,830	6,400	3,120	59
19,845	900	59,825	571,776	569,756	65,630	231,728	182,156	63,782	13,810	12,650	20	20	2,000	60
98,750	10,925	31,000	167,681	167,281	8,010	41,479	58,652	26,660	23,960	8,520	400	...	...	61
116	21	13	4,497	4,425	171	971	1,441	1,149	521	172	51	21	...	62
331	76	37	5,528	5,363	234	1,092	1,579	1,449	777	232	101	61	3	63
4,188	390	3,486	590,438	587,515	51,799	196,238	196,658	100,272	34,641	7,907	2,533	390	...	64
22,385	3,240	7,919	855,203	842,548	77,435	242,536	251,222	179,153	69,585	22,617	9,365	2,915	375	65
27,269	3,605	40,030	4,995,560	4,977,666	555,651	1,822,031	1,600,021	732,515	229,921	37,527	14,289	3,605	...	66
99,875	6,185	61,678	5,792,106	5,744,576	691,537	1,923,988	1,714,128	993,303	334,420	87,200	40			

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 3.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND SPECIFIED

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Area 2a					
		Economic class					
		Commercial farms					
	Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
Livestock on hand: ¹							
Horses and mules.....farms reporting	3,739	3,692	116	588	1,216	1,276	409
1950...	5,145	5,088	106	802	1,506	1,731	788
number 1954...	12,034	11,956	831	2,229	3,673	3,664	1,229
1950...	21,434	21,235	1,092	3,952	5,977	6,775	2,944
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting	5,993	5,875	154	964	1,986	1,962	642
1950...	6,453	6,306	124	971	1,918	1,979	1,054
number 1954...	495,781	494,040	47,418	137,690	169,190	109,580	26,395
1950...	355,080	352,669	30,198	94,789	114,300	79,490	29,787
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting	5,912	5,819	146	941	1,973	1,962	636
1950...	6,390	6,243	120	963	1,902	1,964	1,044
number 1954...	227,404	226,500	18,071	61,523	80,492	51,726	13,048
1950...	174,743	173,490	11,059	49,166	58,839	39,111	13,370
Milk cows.....farms reporting	4,883	4,805	108	708	1,625	1,694	542
1950...	5,582	5,460	100	805	1,660	1,802	883
number 1954...	40,238	39,947	591	4,499	13,139	16,551	4,420
1950...	40,664	39,921	372	4,105	12,184	14,888	7,137
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting	4,140	4,108	106	716	1,456	1,373	401
1950...	4,745	4,653	109	765	1,490	1,437	732
number 1954...	156,249	155,771	11,687	41,078	62,279	34,362	6,030
1950...	101,936	101,180	6,128	28,715	38,888	19,079	7,450
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting	5,324	5,203	108	813	1,792	1,777	560
1950...	5,815	5,654	105	853	1,762	1,821	918
number 1954...	751,136	738,941	19,969	145,595	277,166	217,566	63,620
1950...	582,104	570,449	10,561	95,602	191,286	182,345	76,165
Livestock and livestock products sold:							
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting	5,903	5,840	152	979	1,981	1,981	616
1949...	6,188	6,086	130	956	1,892	1,925	988
number 1954...	189,120	188,460	25,714	56,549	64,100	33,756	7,648
1949...	161,446	160,247	23,582	51,268	50,728	26,672	7,152
dollars 1954...	17,350,669	17,301,493	3,352,211	5,562,847	5,279,193	2,532,927	527,430
1949...	20,147,323	20,023,871	3,803,109	6,902,188	5,772,833	2,800,677	682,029
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting	3,823	3,800	106	735	1,383	1,246	303
1949...	4,964	4,912	118	805	1,627	1,541	706
number 1954...	144,451	144,100	13,201	49,239	53,287	23,348	4,708
1949...	189,900	188,942	13,002	57,543	24,253	33,599	9,510
dollars 1954...	5,857,512	5,845,062	587,821	2,205,775	2,056,879	849,469	140,976
1949...	6,843,048	6,807,423	524,658	2,274,282	2,659,444	1,051,754	270,525
Chickens sold.....farms reporting	3,129	3,098	71	569	1,107	1,020	260
1949...	3,744	3,674	62	528	1,199	1,268	532
dollars 1954...	201,025	198,380	7,227	42,086	72,076	59,512	13,089
1949...	292,932	286,812	6,572	44,500	109,571	95,204	27,850
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting	4,683	4,602	79	719	1,624	1,576	472
1949...	4,922	4,832	79	748	1,534	1,599	712
dozens 1954...	3,864,253	3,797,963	97,620	810,052	1,512,717	1,052,672	269,697
1949...	3,233,858	3,210,508	62,884	782,692	1,031,767	919,080	366,745
dollars 1954...	876,939	862,689	23,025	191,574	341,874	234,809	59,457
1949...	1,067,539	1,059,242	20,318	243,320	349,611	308,234	121,349
Milk sold ².....pounds	121,001,775	120,326,305	1,515,448	15,041,005	42,156,289	48,607,704	11,591,184
dollars 1954...	2,378,369	2,365,089	36,804	347,324	825,425	918,590	209,341
1949...	2,046,958	2,008,963	13,067	213,688	640,085	770,355	326,668
Specified crops harvested:							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting	5,326	5,294	136	931	1,870	1,754	523
1949...	5,021	4,975	102	862	1,635	1,575	681
acres 1954...	445,189	443,904	43,881	137,820	153,552	85,810	20,251
1949...	324,092	322,722	24,100	98,439	112,665	58,553	24,575
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting	4,722	4,712	111	809	1,503	1,532	369
1949...	2,777	2,756	38	408	925	924	75
acres 1954...	276,194	275,099	24,364	88,785	96,266	52,461	11,668
1949...	117,198	116,623	4,284	30,171	44,248	24,975	10,395
bushels harvested 1954...	4,598,278	4,579,853	442,750	1,578,854	1,644,011	726,068	171,745
1949...	4,140,658	4,105,033	1,405,933	42,968	379,188	528,040	300,437
bushels sold 1954...	1,236,418	1,235,418	161,180	491,737	437,256	117,995	132,775
1949...	125,521	125,321	5,660	64,486	27,430	22,820	3,250
Spring wheat other than durum or macaroni threshed or combined.....farms reporting	5,501	5,480	143	912	1,833	1,900	581
1949...	5,990	5,894	113	895	1,807	1,903	906
acres 1954...	740,617	739,627	62,837	184,814	244,542	194,751	45,713
1949...	6,086,928	6,077,838	61,822	255,009	340,065	280,988	112,264
bushels harvested 1954...	5,982,931	6,074,506	657,048	1,769,423	2,029,076	1,313,278	273,526
1949...	6,917,468	6,917,468	552,712	1,975,117	2,212,154	1,488,555	538,880
bushels sold 1954...	4,749,611	4,741,251	576,318	1,486,374	1,585,118	918,832	156,409
1949...	5,233,209	5,207,116	483,114	1,601,387	1,641,895	1,031,855	344,830
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting	1,276	1,269	43	233	467	377	119
1949...	3,454	3,422	68	512	1,035	1,157	535
acres 1954...	54,658	54,358	4,193	13,839	19,038	11,907	4,971
1949...	173,358	171,448	6,294	33,200	57,939	48,360	21,025
bushels harvested 1954...	793,708	789,308	77,113	243,545	276,440	132,610	55,375
1949...	1,528,644	1,522,084	74,730	392,711	508,638	376,715	28,995
bushels sold 1954...	341,404	340,404	45,150	103,699	120,091	53,774	15,565
1949...	568,798	567,148	26,959	147,114	187,320	148,255	52,425
Flaxseed threshed or combined...farms reporting	2,684	2,662	59	336	894	995	333
1949...	1,719	1,699	49	223	430	666	276
acres 1954...	169,670	168,070	11,878	27,731	59,839	52,851	13,851
1949...	72,518	71,743	5,601	14,067	19,900	24,330	6,520
bushels harvested 1954...	629,130	623,620	50,385	118,159	236,746	176,665	38,310
1949...	245,844	243,159	17,037	47,408	77,860	76,209	4,155
bushels sold 1954...	509,252	504,537	44,620	103,510	195,329	132,466	26,367
1949...	196,085	193,590	10,342	43,248	63,114	61,549	13,397
Hay cut.....acres 1954...	1,117,570	1,111,455	89,321	292,567	386,035	265,603	67,008
1949...	1,010,514	998,689	72,393	272,592	326,985	226,622	87,537
tons 1954...	797,102	793,202	63,610	209,714	274,447	191,021	46,670

¹For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12.²Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

SOUTH DAKOTA

CROPS, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

Area 2a—Continued			Area 2b										
Economic class—Continued			Total all farms	Economic class						Other farms			
Other farms				Commercial farms				Other farms					
Part-time	Resi- dential	Abnormal		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Resi- dential	Abnormal
15	30	2	3,177	3,089	83	459	1,030	984	427	106	55	30	3 1
35	15	7	5,648	5,540	102	909	1,949	1,740	635	205	60	45	3 2
30	35	13	7,952	7,725	324	1,176	2,313	2,464	1,121	327	125	95	7 3
105	55	39	17,293	16,974	546	3,063	5,960	4,975	1,815	615	175	85	59 4
56	60	2	7,671	7,467	175	1,216	2,564	2,354	922	236	141	60	3 5
90	40	17	8,094	7,936	130	1,232	2,826	2,508	940	300	100	55	3 6
606	385	750	362,191	359,604	26,088	96,567	126,985	82,429	23,475	4,060	1,434	155	998 7
1,265	190	956	264,294	262,731	18,256	75,124	92,635	57,371	15,880	3,465	755	220	588 8
56	35	2	7,509	7,320	151	1,169	2,513	2,329	922	236	131	55	3 9
90	40	17	8,011	7,853	129	1,205	2,811	2,493	925	290	100	55	3 10
359	80	465	158,879	157,528	9,820	40,782	57,474	36,612	10,930	1,910	697	90	564 11
635	75	543	120,987	120,051	6,818	35,050	42,932	26,171	7,400	1,680	455	115	366 12
41	35	2	5,664	5,506	105	852	1,937	1,756	701	155	115	40	3 13
70	35	17	6,997	6,844	91	1,025	2,471	2,217	790	250	100	50	3 14
156	75	60	40,181	39,582	537	6,133	13,930	13,246	4,896	840	430	50	119 15
380	65	298	49,558	48,947	529	8,093	18,336	15,994	4,735	1,260	350	110	151 16
25	5	2	5,196	5,123	128	938	1,914	1,566	491	86	45	25	3 17
45	40	7	6,489	6,416	104	1,016	2,494	2,017	625	160	55	15	3 18
120	15	343	227,041	224,998	18,291	69,141	89,253	42,950	9,763	1,600	285	165	1,593 19
345	275	136	160,049	158,561	7,578	43,963	63,302	35,393	6,695	1,630	375	60	1,053 20
55	65	1	6,813	6,605	130	1,000	2,262	2,180	832	201	130	75	3 21
105	50	6	7,593	7,380	110	1,098	2,590	2,372	905	305	85	125	3 22
7,530	2,665	2,000	1,119,118	1,091,198	26,287	191,303	396,580	344,388	109,015	23,625	17,235	6,685	4,000 23
6,695	4,260	700	978,910	961,079	15,913	178,496	359,557	283,658	96,310	27,145	8,590	7,575	1,666 24
51	10	2	7,253	7,159	168	1,170	2,524	2,259	867	171	91	...	3 25
70	20	12	7,682	7,599	131	1,225	2,746	2,372	900	225	55	25	3 26
205	15	440	134,431	133,852	15,266	37,888	45,213	27,169	7,366	950	430	149	27 27
300	25	874	112,772	112,308	14,726	34,602	36,655	20,435	5,085	805	135	55	274 28
15,856	445	32,875	13,937,879	13,888,274	2,330,952	4,496,618	4,240,973	2,222,986	539,330	57,415	32,270	...	17,335 29
26,325	2,565	94,562	15,685,733	15,628,679	2,905,504	5,205,167	4,646,830	2,242,338	495,600	73,240	13,600	2,400	41,054 30
21	...	2	5,047	4,989	135	929	1,885	1,519	430	91	30	25	3 31
30	10	12	6,804	6,751	107	1,110	2,603	2,116	685	130	40	10	3 32
76	...	275	208,387	206,402	18,409	69,296	77,149	33,268	7,220	1,060	400	85	1,500 33
415	140	403	276,809	275,408	17,974	81,323	109,733	55,018	9,720	1,640	175	25	1,201 34
2,100	...	10,350	8,324,201	8,241,908	818,152	2,810,260	3,063,517	1,261,229	251,290	37,500	13,185	3,150	65,958 35
13,825	5,600	16,200	10,944,531	10,899,933	766,355	3,428,783	4,313,634	2,006,786	330,550	47,825	7,930	740	35,928 36
25	5	1	4,391	4,268	97	709	1,571	1,354	441	96	75	45	3 37
55	15	...	5,776	5,660	82	822	2,079	1,777	685	215	65	50	1 38
1,865	30	750	370,169	360,674	10,007	69,010	143,192	105,844	28,431	4,190	2,520	1,795	5,180 39
4,385	1,735	...	659,047	646,151	10,541	120,744	262,211	177,758	62,445	12,450	8,635	1,371	40 40
50	30	1	5,886	5,728	105	846	1,995	1,910	706	166	120	35	3 41
60	30	...	6,783	6,625	97	925	2,442	2,146	780	235	80	75	3 42
28,890	5,000	32,400	6,524,112	6,361,712	149,486	1,176,714	2,432,977	1,939,605	552,650	110,280	97,355	19,645	45,400 43
15,760	7,590	...	6,705,364	6,608,526	115,865	1,330,538	2,547,951	1,903,427	598,190	106,555	60,385	18,290	18,163 44
6,470	1,300	6,480	1,571,716	1,533,501	36,506	282,753	590,907	465,000	130,700	27,635	24,480	4,055	9,680 45
5,965	2,685	47	2,312,097	2,279,948	39,841	471,594	878,453	656,005	199,380	34,675	20,315	5,520	6,314 46
278,835	172,175	224,460	133,889,242	132,949,554	1,698,866	27,473,999	47,943,006	41,061,543	13,253,845	1,518,295	705,670	...	234,320 47
5,225	3,335	4,720	2,993,242	2,973,042	52,194	753,489	1,081,402	807,077	251,735	27,145	16,160	4,040	48 48
15,695	1,100	21,200	3,201,238	3,137,640	57,458	712,933	1,144,552	946,842	237,855	38,000	7,790	2,010	53,798 49
30	...	2	7,024	6,950	173	1,255	2,514	2,190	692	126	56	15	3 50
35	11	...	7,274	7,176	128	1,162	2,696	2,250	735	205	70	25	3 51
745	...	540	522,346	518,931	40,713	152,483	186,063	109,977	26,345	3,350	1,360	135	1,920 52
580	790	...	508,102	505,050	331,121	131,229	191,595	111,355	29,705	8,045	1,570	295	1,187 53
30	...	1	6,291	6,242	160	1,199	2,327	1,874	586	96	41	5	3 54
20	1	...	6,015	5,948	118	949	2,301	1,905	545	130	55	10	2 55
705	...	390	414,716	412,166	31,836	119,525	151,059	86,006	20,645	3,095	960	20	1,570 56
435	140	...	364,893	362,843	21,630	89,559	138,594	87,845	20,570	4,645	1,050	30	970 57
10,625	...	7,800	8,285,501	8,249,851	740,655	2,576,596	3,000,720	1,520,800	345,045	66,035	13,550	100	22,000 58
4,425	1,200	...	6,071,379	6,040,314	446,999	1,719,465	2,250,215	1,337,840	238,110	47,685	16,800	675	13,590 59
1,000	...	...	2,965,757	2,965,607	248,850	1,070,082	1,116,640	443,895	82,640	3,500	150	...	60 60
...	...	...	1,790,958	1,787,378	149,240	575,878	663,655	355,495	37,600	5,510	3,580	...	61 61
20	...	1	6,283	6,250	157	1,201	2,341	1,863	582	106	30	...	3 62
75	...	21	6,495	6,418	107	1,007	2,347	1,997	770	190	65	5	7 63
640	...	350	608,916	605,651	51,704	208,218	217,816	103,883	20,245	3,785	810	...	2,455 64
6,090	...	3,000	818,626	812,177	32,706	203,783	332,168	180,568	53,565	9,700	5,585	225	2,639 65
4,860	...	5,250	6,632,322	6,599,292	673,669	2,498,310	2,278,553	956,794	161,416	30,550	5,830	...	27,200 66
25,740	...	19,723	6,784,255	6,741,945	380,826	1,834,763	2,793,001	1,320,555	338,830	73,970	17,535	600	24,175 67
3,810	...	4,550	5,506,615	5,480,495	602,626	2,129,660	1,879,232	749,406	109,146	10,425	3,650	...	22,470 68
17,270	...	8,823	5,455,964	5,423,899	337,042	1,492,965	2,270,917	1,033,165	244,590	45,220	14,425	600	17,040 69
5	...	2	3,536	3,523	110	626	1,278	1,062	371	76	10	...	3 70
25	...	7	4,297	4,297	66	745	1,666	1,290	400	130	15	10	7 71
100	...	200	167,656	166,566	1								

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 3.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND SPECIFIED

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Area 3a						
		Economic class						
		Commercial farms						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
Livestock on hand: ¹								
Horses and mules.....farms reporting	2,318	2,298	67	407	679	633	395	117
1 1950..	3,753	3,658	94	584	1,123	1,141	556	160
2 number 1950..	6,763	6,713	327	1,314	1,811	1,769	1,101	391
3 1950..	13,783	13,538	784	2,699	4,070	3,513	1,902	570
4 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting	4,211	4,116	83	619	1,281	1,271	674	188
5 1950..	4,495	4,370	101	668	1,364	1,336	686	195
6 number 1950..	346,621	344,686	30,243	97,288	109,211	71,983	29,868	6,093
7 1950..	250,119	249,199	35,926	69,940	75,067	46,130	19,146	2,990
8 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting	4,173	4,088	75	610	1,280	1,271	664	188
9 1950..	4,443	4,328	99	668	1,344	1,351	681	185
10 number 1950..	152,794	151,319	10,910	41,250	49,387	33,830	13,597	2,945
11 1950..	113,745	113,290	11,308	31,831	36,982	22,950	8,739	1,480
12 Milk cows.....farms reporting	3,317	3,272	62	485	1,036	1,052	495	142
13 1950..	3,705	3,610	72	581	1,086	1,181	565	125
14 number 1950..	18,528	18,388	214	2,337	6,213	6,205	2,608	811
15 1950..	21,423	21,113	279	2,884	6,723	7,822	2,820	585
16 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting	3,039	3,014	58	463	979	993	448	73
17 1950..	3,432	3,407	83	558	1,121	1,080	460	105
18 number 1950..	157,873	157,538	7,191	33,786	59,394	41,992	13,870	1,305
19 1950..	97,049	96,964	6,335	26,125	34,189	22,370	7,250	695
20 Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting	3,844	3,734	66	548	1,176	1,200	575	169
21 1950..	4,178	4,013	80	630	1,212	1,271	610	210
22 number 1950..	668,686	646,891	14,359	106,459	222,229	198,180	84,181	21,483
23 1950..	537,449	526,709	10,809	86,212	179,623	170,350	62,455	17,260
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting	4,123	4,043	87	623	1,271	1,260	634	168
25 1949..	4,366	4,301	102	683	1,379	1,321	646	170
26 number 1954..	114,850	114,360	15,050	34,968	34,439	20,617	8,048	1,238
27 1949..	106,379	106,114	17,921	32,768	33,701	16,400	4,649	675
28 dollars 1954..	11,891,053	11,851,468	2,629,554	3,852,373	3,144,843	1,612,393	532,370	79,935
29 1949..	15,986,471	15,955,361	3,792,338	5,577,782	4,180,886	1,805,080	532,170	67,105
30 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting	2,925	2,910	60	454	965	969	405	57
31 1949..	3,522	3,502	87	572	1,157	1,125	476	85
32 number 1954..	133,290	133,060	10,256	39,168	46,298	29,019	7,705	614
33 1949..	150,228	150,123	10,593	41,331	54,015	34,485	9,204	495
34 dollars 1954..	5,551,566	5,542,141	474,061	1,822,963	1,879,441	1,093,407	251,684	20,585
35 1949..	5,757,916	5,754,796	459,382	1,733,247	2,047,682	1,181,765	312,065	20,655
36 Chickens sold.....farms reporting	2,320	2,270	44	397	809	675	284	61
37 1949..	2,788	2,743	53	444	891	895	385	75
38 dollars 1954..	154,813	151,913	3,817	27,642	59,744	40,730	16,505	3,475
39 1949..	269,186	266,446	5,129	51,044	95,393	82,455	28,445	3,980
40 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting	3,402	3,307	53	485	1,087	1,074	471	137
41 1949..	3,840	3,720	76	580	1,173	1,191	540	160
42 dozens 1954..	3,430,738	3,369,923	91,988	654,052	1,196,515	1,023,818	330,450	63,100
43 1949..	3,638,362	3,582,377	63,577	644,569	1,398,326	1,086,115	330,400	59,390
44 dollars 1954..	780,126	766,066	21,859	151,948	276,481	227,309	73,124	15,345
45 1949..	1,219,586	1,199,126	22,564	209,657	472,235	362,850	112,570	19,250
46 Milk sold ².....pounds 1954..	45,167,720	45,057,720	428,069	6,604,170	16,065,211	15,116,070	5,550,220	1,293,980
47 1949..	799,204	797,234	7,468	113,244	287,102	266,703	99,142	23,575
48 bushels sold 1954..	942,538	936,788	8,026	157,797	316,065	342,235	99,580	13,085
49 Specified crops harvested:								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting	4,027	3,982	76	588	1,271	1,248	633	166
50 1949..	4,151	4,061	87	638	1,285	1,215	656	180
51 acres 1954..	402,704	401,554	19,026	95,555	142,365	98,736	38,486	7,386
52 1949..	433,041	430,191	23,147	98,389	143,830	106,035	48,065	10,725
53 Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting	3,909	3,864	70	563	1,236	1,227	612	156
54 1949..	3,938	3,853	74	593	1,210	1,180	631	165
55 acres 1954..	366,596	365,446	14,949	83,449	131,550	92,299	36,386	6,813
56 1949..	370,573	367,858	13,974	77,789	127,365	97,225	42,820	8,685
57 bushels harvested 1954..	7,976,304	7,958,079	343,150	1,883,559	2,894,545	1,991,615	703,630	141,980
58 1949..	5,491,761	5,462,051	229,270	1,155,416	2,062,760	1,418,075	503,465	93,065
59 bushels sold 1954..	2,461,947	2,460,447	68,443	592,582	1,098,345	593,452	102,275	5,350
60 1949..	1,835,436	1,825,151	51,460	345,181	852,895	420,235	138,285	17,095
61 Spring wheat other than durum or macaroni threshed or combined.....farms reporting	1,316	1,311	46	291	491	365	90	28
62 1949..	1,856	1,826	64	411	614	436	241	60
63 acres 1954..	89,457	89,387	9,832	29,788	30,438	15,152	3,447	730
64 1949..	156,099	154,784	13,083	49,971	49,705	24,980	14,645	2,400
65 bushels harvested 1954..	963,954	963,579	120,508	342,195	323,526	136,255	25,550	6,545
66 1949..	1,154,404	1,150,559	89,709	431,125	365,895	163,685	84,070	16,075
67 bushels sold 1954..	737,054	736,679	102,402	272,008	258,595	84,614	16,330	2,730
68 1949..	830,909	827,614	74,830	329,489	251,370	112,990	52,560	6,375
69 Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting	801	801	31	195	333	162	70	10
70 1949..	2,450	2,420	72	455	752	701	360	80
71 acres 1954..	40,019	3,811	12,589	15,830	5,294	2,230	265	
72 1949..	154,883	154,003	8,648	32,933	47,332	43,785	17,215	4,090
73 bushels harvested 1954..	763,340	763,340	81,660	270,776	273,699	93,080	40,625	3,500
74 1949..	1,689,933	1,689,933	120,777	456,184	478,852	441,395	164,200	28,525
75 bushels sold 1954..	369,535	369,535	42,533	113,764	148,794	51,769	9,425	3,250
76 1949..	686,066	685,816	44,510	188,635	192,451	181,415	64,600	14,205
77 Flaxseed threshed or combined...farms reporting	59	59	2	11	31	5	10	...
78 1949..	58	58	2	15	21	5	15	...
79 acres 1954..	2,065	190	440	1,260	75	100	550	...
80 1949..	4,396	235	661	2,850	100	550	...	...
81 bushels harvested 1954..	11,400	11,400	880	1,645	7,650	375	850	...
82 1949..	20,495	20,495	530	3,115	14,550	150	2,150	...
83 bushels sold 1954..	9,900	9,900	800	1,250	6,875	125	850	...
84 1949..	18,805	18,805	530	2,625	13,400	100	2,150	...
85 Hay cut.....acres 1954..	611,623	609,638	45,981	155,948	194,264	132,241	68,835	12,369
86 1949..	465,397	461,432	52,710	126,657	134,750	93,590	42,240	11,485
87 tons 1954..	525,566	523,536	34,478	131,531	169,440	117,903	59,011	11,173

¹For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12.²Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

SOUTH DAKOTA

CROPS, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Area 3a—Continued			Area 3b										
Economic class—Continued			Total all farms	Economic class						Other farms			
Other farms				Commercial farms					Other farms				
Part-time	Resi- dential	Abnormal		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Resi- dential	Abnormal
20	...	...	3,284	3,224	65	562	1,309	845	368	75	15	40	5 1
60	35	...	7,640	7,500	72	698	2,765	895	245	100	35	35	5 2
50	...	...	7,290	7,143	247	1,317	2,882	1,791	746	160	30	90	27 3
125	120	...	21,725	21,310	285	2,440	7,730	7,725	2,460	670	225	80	110 4
80	15	...	9,560	9,345	85	1,450	4,022	2,650	923	215	75	135	5 5
65	60	...	9,684	9,444	82	879	3,333	3,605	1,250	295	145	90	5 6
1,815	120	...	422,267	418,358	19,747	102,484	179,827	89,610	23,190	3,500	565	525	2,819 7
785	135	...	292,541	289,959	12,853	54,531	115,505	83,175	21,130	2,765	680	330	1,572 8
70	15	...	9,415	9,210	75	1,440	3,992	2,615	898	190	75	125	5 9
65	50	...	9,567	9,342	75	859	3,308	3,570	1,245	285	130	90	5 10
820	55	...	179,103	177,396	5,850	42,194	77,962	39,381	10,594	1,415	270	265	1,172 11
375	80	...	129,155	127,872	3,667	23,816	51,479	37,935	9,660	1,315	355	225	703 12
40	5	...	7,356	7,186	62	1,182	3,196	1,974	632	140	65	100	5 13
50	45	...	8,632	8,467	66	745	3,116	3,180	1,095	265	110	50	5 14
130	10	...	47,696	47,237	264	7,760	22,678	12,882	3,098	555	135	145	179 15
235	75	...	59,927	59,412	416	5,953	24,693	21,205	6,055	1,090	260	85	170 16
25	...	...	7,737	7,682	71	1,259	3,420	2,167	640	125	30	20	5 17
5	20	...	8,330	8,241	72	743	3,141	3,165	920	200	80	5	4 18
335	...	...	416,641	413,688	9,136	105,734	184,397	89,686	21,950	2,785	180	185	2,588 19
20	65	...	301,342	298,209	6,966	52,154	131,449	86,835	17,455	3,350	1,400	20	1,713 20
65	45	...	9,208	8,864	59	1,371	3,857	2,465	872	240	115	225	4 21
90	75	...	9,324	9,015	72	792	3,171	3,380	1,230	370	175	130	4 22
15,065	6,730	...	1,986,783	1,950,023	18,897	359,365	870,644	515,772	145,755	39,590	13,970	16,190	6,600 23
7,325	3,415	...	1,325,038	1,498,970	15,405	148,085	572,420	560,895	165,880	36,285	15,240	9,125	1,703 24
80	...	...	9,015	8,935	85	1,450	3,922	2,555	783	140	50	25	5 25
60	5	...	9,045	8,946	83	855	3,273	3,415	1,110	210	75	20	4 26
490	...	...	156,955	156,060	12,625	43,369	64,891	27,677	6,653	845	165	695	27 27
260	5	...	121,596	121,051	12,477	28,767	45,162	27,955	6,045	645	235	20	290 28
39,585	...	...	17,032,627	16,909,946	2,053,481	5,200,660	6,640,794	2,405,282	547,809	61,920	12,580	2,275	107,826 29
30,310	800	...	16,943,830	16,866,158	2,501,053	4,447,106	6,032,799	3,175,320	652,720	57,160	22,150	2,725	52,797 30
15	...	...	7,710	7,670	76	1,278	3,484	2,122	605	105	25	10	5 31
10	10	...	8,647	8,548	74	783	3,216	3,315	965	195	80	15	4 32
230	...	...	370,469	367,878	13,438	102,225	169,250	67,015	14,780	1,170	120	20	2,451 33
70	35	...	380,294	378,184	12,306	72,182	170,646	103,620	17,290	2,140	895	50	1,165 34
9,425	...	...	15,383,948	15,266,056	657,687	4,495,928	7,001,285	2,595,606	473,420	42,130	5,105	750	112,037 35
1,950	1,170	...	15,436,047	15,353,842	554,204	3,200,903	7,035,955	3,902,230	587,880	72,670	33,625	1,655	46,925 36
30	20	...	7,273	7,164	48	1,181	3,306	1,903	561	165	55	50	4 37
25	20	...	7,546	7,412	58	633	2,776	2,820	875	250	105	25	4 38
2,140	760	...	538,264	528,940	5,757	113,499	242,655	127,549	29,175	10,305	4,715	1,165	3,444 39
840	1,900	...	938,310	928,828	10,029	98,384	398,575	324,520	79,790	17,530	6,680	1,105	1,697 40
55	40	...	8,579	8,290	52	1,321	3,622	2,303	787	205	105	180	4 41
75	45	...	8,942	8,694	71	782	3,141	3,215	1,170	315	145	100	3 42
39,415	21,400	...	13,318,585	13,132,285	116,632	2,632,003	6,186,065	3,248,960	756,560	192,065	69,185	54,315	62,800 43
48,410	7,775	...	11,522,311	11,399,230	126,000	1,383,915	4,859,670	3,915,850	893,535	220,260	70,635	37,580	14,866 44
9,270	4,790	...	3,197,874	3,143,499	28,358	629,392	1,482,573	774,791	183,200	45,185	18,765	11,810	23,800 45
18,085	2,375	...	3,983,591	3,942,246	45,330	48,306	1,686,330	1,352,090	309,680	67,510	23,535	12,910	4,900 46
109,765	...	...	137,384,885	136,443,272	589,280	27,025,626	69,352,671	32,413,230	6,407,935	654,530	336,731	146,450	458,432 47
1,970	...	...	2,768,303	2,747,721	10,704	571,172	1,432,476	614,424	108,390	10,555	9,715	2,595	8,272 48
5,050	700	...	3,231,823	3,184,599	21,336	573,658	1,339,330	998,860	222,445	28,970	10,335	500	36,389 49
35	10	...	9,274	9,180	81	1,446	3,998	2,638	867	150	40	50	4 50
50	35	5	9,815	9,600	76	901	3,348	3,645	1,300	330	140	70	5 51
950	200	...	906,986	901,564	25,372	212,028	406,531	195,823	53,615	8,195	1,265	385	3,772 52
1,835	515	500	967,260	956,830	28,019	135,301	382,685	306,550	86,990	17,285	6,085	895	3,450 53
35	10	...	9,238	9,144	80	1,446	3,993	2,608	867	150	40	50	4 54
45	35	5	9,687	9,492	74	895	3,318	3,615	1,275	315	125	65	5 55
950	200	...	870,928	865,771	21,594	203,199	392,465	188,498	51,935	8,080	1,240	385	3,532 56
1,700	515	500	904,940	896,395	25,162	122,783	357,630	291,105	83,640	16,075	5,330	705	2,510 57
16,225	2,000	...	30,471,967	30,284,992	712,225	7,771,107	13,977,290	6,015,410	1,569,110	239,850	43,725	7,850	135,400 58
17,435	5,485	7,000	19,244,190	19,106,320	440,090	2,966,590	7,990,725	5,926,690	1,545,545	236,880	77,900	10,970	49,000 59
1,500	...	...	14,109,035	14,074,385	223,060	4,391,247	6,908,213	2,139,255	391,610	21,000	4,500	150	30,000 60
10,285	...	...	7,882,740	7,846,240	151,500	1,288,730	3,419,330	2,397,240	523,470	65,970	31,100	5,400	...
5	...	...	1,269	1,261	17	349	562	258	60	15	5	5	20
30	...	...	4,070	4,036	49	464	1,703	1,380	355	85	30	4	63
70	...	...	42,058	41,727	3,346	14,843	15,958	6,330	895	355	55	276	64
1,315	...	...	179,400	176,895	8,668	31,652	71,290	49,970	12,355	2,960	1,255	1,250	65
375	...	...	415,907	412,527	27,065	152,889	166,298	56,715	8,155	1,405	400	2,980	66
3,845	...	...	1,107,763	1,092,838	60,370	193,268	445,875	302,870	78,530	11,925	6,845	8,080	67
375	...	...	313,246	310,558	24,865	113,170	123,838	41,065	4,920	700	...	2,688	68
3,295	...	...	714,876	705,431	50,310	139,811	273,470	193,105	44,175	4,560	4,085	5,360	69
...	...	...	799	794	10	176	366	202	35	5	5	...	20
20	5	5	5,547	5,470	44	510	2,101	1,990	685	140	75	...	2 71
...	...	...	27,038	26,963	847	6,373	13,360	5,598	680	105	75	...	72
735	20	125	280,453	277,763	5,678	37,810	113,215	88,780	27,780	4,500	2,410	280	73

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 3.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND SPECIFIED

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Area 4a						
		Economic class						
		Commercial farms						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
Livestock on hand:¹								
1 Horses and mules.....	2,798	2,747	24	318	993	951	351	110
2 farms reporting 1954...	6,580	6,444	67	927	2,615	2,000	650	185
3 number 1954...	6,675	6,535	97	728	2,245	2,357	828	280
4 1950...	18,760	18,301	332	2,864	7,190	5,625	1,785	505
5 All cattle and calves.....	8,506	8,365	43	899	3,266	2,960	927	270
6 farms reporting 1954...	9,189	9,038	122	1,195	3,651	2,820	1,015	235
7 1950...	320,610	319,308	8,602	59,304	136,300	86,560	23,947	4,595
8 number 1954...	244,066	242,365	9,207	55,391	99,852	60,320	15,505	2,090
9 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....	8,321	8,200	31	851	3,221	2,920	912	265
10 farms reporting 1954...	9,079	8,938	112	1,175	3,591	2,815	1,015	230
11 number 1954...	129,835	129,264	2,397	22,327	55,229	36,879	10,302	2,130
12 1950...	103,137	102,420	3,204	21,949	42,237	27,140	6,920	970
13 Milk cows.....	6,859	6,748	30	643	2,686	2,497	697	195
14 farms reporting 1954...	8,463	8,327	95	1,072	3,370	2,640	955	195
15 1950...	56,627	56,272	93	5,633	24,617	20,156	4,758	1,015
16 1950...	65,946	65,407	778	10,139	28,315	19,550	5,825	800
17 All hogs and pigs.....	5,939	5,918	34	703	2,403	2,171	517	90
18 farms reporting 1954...	7,296	7,230	108	1,101	3,211	2,140	590	80
19 number 1954...	261,158	260,209	4,034	55,414	114,286	71,076	13,944	1,455
20 1950...	191,225	189,679	6,455	49,523	86,876	39,595	6,665	565
21 Chickens 4 months old and over.....	7,586	7,415	34	761	2,939	2,570	861	250
22 farms reporting 1954...	8,588	8,347	92	1,124	3,446	2,565	900	220
23 number 1954...	1,553,187	1,531,857	4,440	207,766	636,834	507,092	139,295	36,430
24 1950...	1,281,892	1,263,732	18,827	196,810	581,950	343,710	101,345	21,090
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
25 Cattle and calves sold alive.....	8,191	8,130	58	902	3,220	2,854	871	225
26 farms reporting 1954...	8,587	8,496	125	1,235	3,546	2,595	845	150
27 number 1954...	113,963	113,465	5,377	26,887	46,160	27,502	6,334	1,205
28 1949...	107,171	106,575	12,545	29,608	38,667	20,870	4,390	495
29 dollars 1954...	12,755,147	12,705,288	916,354	5,094,140	2,394,401	525,695	93,580	39,515
30 1949...	16,050,957	15,963,046	2,367,768	5,076,014	5,533,824	2,489,810	456,115	39,515
31 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....	5,939	5,898	34	728	2,471	2,080	515	70
32 farms reporting 1954...	7,579	7,538	118	1,119	3,266	2,295	645	95
33 number 1954...	227,685	226,571	4,887	53,265	102,966	55,788	9,235	430
34 1949...	296,700	295,441	13,549	76,422	138,915	56,000	9,785	770
35 dollars 1954...	9,572,401	9,518,883	239,727	2,421,297	4,340,513	2,088,726	411,375	17,245
36 1949...	12,508,385	12,451,562	611,654	3,428,673	5,771,245	2,267,480	342,740	29,770
37 Chickens sold.....	5,531	5,440	16	615	2,331	1,843	515	120
38 1949...	6,762	6,646	68	942	2,911	2,015	565	145
39 dollars 1954...	594,808	581,418	1,935	187,208	205,803	146,142	34,145	6,185
40 1949...	926,216	914,931	9,155	170,475	431,716	240,475	52,270	10,840
41 Chicken eggs sold.....	7,048	6,917	24	708	2,766	2,454	745	220
42 1949...	7,914	7,728	74	1,063	3,356	2,350	710	175
43 dozens 1954...	10,581,724	10,466,964	32,526	1,711,066	4,703,368	3,005,919	837,140	176,945
44 1949...	10,167,685	10,093,440	164,622	1,784,432	4,851,211	2,547,325	595,190	150,660
45 dollars 1954...	2,895,905	2,865,490	8,745	478,066	1,285,820	818,449	228,220	46,190
46 1949...	3,573,005	3,548,345	61,790	633,819	1,715,176	883,225	203,860	50,475
47 Milk sold ²	211,466,818	210,320,828	157,876	25,565,099	98,571,473	71,151,355	12,752,270	2,122,755
48 dollars 1954...	4,429,839	4,395,869	3,170	649,217	2,070,146	1,378,061	253,925	41,330
49 1949...	4,774,364	4,711,426	56,346	966,940	2,137,945	1,209,160	300,565	40,470
Specified crops harvested:								
50 Corn for all purposes.....	8,407	8,346	57	906	3,375	2,912	876	220
51 farms reporting 1954...	8,713	8,642	111	1,240	3,711	2,645	740	195
52 acres 1954...	489,280	486,895	8,516	86,181	222,065	135,228	30,250	4,655
53 1949...	558,733	556,673	16,330	122,978	256,420	128,115	27,465	5,365
54 Corn harvested for grain.....	7,930	7,879	49	886	3,274	2,684	806	180
55 farms reporting 1954...	8,249	8,178	106	1,186	3,611	2,440	680	155
56 acres 1954...	411,233	409,283	6,305	71,521	188,737	113,870	25,030	3,820
57 1949...	489,430	487,430	13,527	107,303	226,160	111,880	23,805	4,755
58 bushels harvested 1954...	11,288,821	11,235,046	221,790	2,150,341	5,333,310	2,840,460	603,800	85,345
59 1949...	13,068,280	13,031,021	405,845	3,103,190	6,112,125	2,796,560	502,935	110,375
60 bushels sold 1954...	3,842,055	3,842,055	86,775	796,460	1,978,605	838,550	121,595	12,145
61 1949...	5,103,862	5,090,242	138,097	1,422,540	2,364,250	984,995	174,570	5,790
62 Spring wheat other than durum or macaroni threshed or combined.....	2,485	2,475	19	316	1,000	874	216	50
63 1949...	3,685	3,664	33	539	1,536	1,166	350	40
64 acres 1954...	88,410	88,195	1,871	16,551	37,464	25,434	5,875	1,000
65 1949...	146,512	146,172	2,309	32,134	58,380	40,889	11,435	1,025
66 bushels harvested 1954...	774,648	772,533	20,243	152,838	342,157	204,040	47,310	5,945
67 1949...	1,494,343	1,491,793	23,984	342,079	632,445	400,165	87,085	6,035
68 bushels sold 1954...	629,683	628,328	16,934	132,086	289,720	136,153	30,845	2,590
69 1949...	1,072,747	1,070,497	21,184	252,238	471,655	263,760	57,545	4,115
70 Barley threshed or combined.....	2,375	2,375	11	315	1,061	782	181	25
71 1949...	3,595	3,594	55	667	1,646	966	205	55
72 acres 1954...	80,233	80,233	1,025	16,026	36,167	22,235	4,315	465
73 1949...	115,763	115,713	4,754	28,289	51,255	24,390	5,465	1,560
74 bushels harvested 1954...	1,593,694	1,593,694	25,930	379,644	723,425	390,345	68,250	6,100
75 1949...	2,028,000	2,025,000	101,295	547,560	928,060	372,790	61,580	13,715
76 bushels sold 1954...	928,244	928,244	14,910	236,089	416,930	225,805	32,510	2,000
77 1949...	1,386,858	1,386,858	68,055	380,718	653,760	236,850	39,680	7,795
78 Flaxseed threshed or combined....	6,248	6,232	45	704	2,636	2,142	575	130
79 1949...	6,293	6,252	88	938	2,751	1,765	610	100
80 acres 1954...	330,996	330,311	5,160	62,423	148,128	90,530	21,115	2,955
81 1949...	318,816	317,994	8,330	81,689	137,485	67,170	20,610	2,710
82 bushels harvested 1954...	2,462,113	2,456,253	46,155	523,372	1,165,374	584,027	125,350	11,975
83 1949...	2,326,026	2,321,821	64,569	665,337	1,039,180	428,795	111,295	12,645
84 bushels sold 1954...	2,190,354	2,185,334	41,208	471,947	1,049,493	509,101	106,035	7,550
85 1949...	2,065,506	2,061,621	55,274	601,032	933,050	373,685	89,155	9,425
86 Hay cut.....	acres 1954...	444,983	443,378	11,945	67,872	176,231	136,365	42,300
87 tons 1954...	379,310	373,757	16,421	67,596	141,220	100,625	40,130	7,805
88 1949...	555,190	553,405	16,114	99,099	231,344	157,368	41,065	8,415

¹For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12.²Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

SOUTH DAKOTA

CROPS, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Area 4a—Continued			Area 4b											
Economic class—Continued			Total all farms	Economic class										
Other farms				Commercial farms					Other farms					
Part-time	Resi- dential	Abnormal		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Resi- dential	Abnormal	
45	5	1	2,457	2,404	156	446	852	640	220	90	15	30	8 1	
85	50	1	6,965	6,883	272	1,146	3,020	1,690	580	175	35	45	2 2	
115	5	20	5,515	5,374	392	921	1,716	1,625	500	220	35	65	41 3	
220	215	24	17,774	17,561	1,068	3,243	7,425	3,900	1,505	420	70	100	43 4	
90	45	6	10,854	10,621	392	2,142	4,137	2,580	1,025	345	110	115	8 5	
105	45	1	11,253	10,995	408	1,932	4,720	2,735	940	260	140	115	3 6	
465	135	702	393,209	390,843	54,388	106,868	138,592	66,795	20,000	4,200	820	545	1,001 7	
1,055	225	421	280,044	278,600	31,365	73,805	112,650	47,175	11,490	2,115	660	275	509 8	
75	40	6	10,204	10,021	272	1,942	3,967	2,525	975	340	90	85	8 9	
100	40	1	10,905	10,657	360	1,837	4,625	2,680	910	245	140	105	3 10	
220	80	271	123,015	121,909	6,327	31,094	49,393	25,720	7,445	1,930	340	225	541 11	
490	65	162	93,552	92,830	4,423	21,417	41,345	19,430	5,210	1,005	320	165	237 12	
75	35	1	8,069	7,936	249	1,547	3,135	2,030	705	270	65	60	8 13	
95	40	1	10,322	10,115	358	1,732	4,410	2,555	855	205	125	80	2 14	
215	75	65	56,955	56,223	3,240	12,203	23,115	13,200	3,400	1,065	260	140	332 15	
415	65	59	69,533	68,998	3,126	14,807	30,665	15,810	3,910	680	305	125	105 16	
60	10	1	8,912	8,799	321	1,911	3,592	2,095	695	185	70	35	8 17	
55	10	1	10,257	10,104	397	1,937	4,410	2,490	730	140	100	40	13 18	
385	10	554	614,143	611,083	47,473	179,075	244,345	105,785	28,730	5,675	1,015	220	1,825 19	
600	90	856	491,764	483,319	36,553	139,346	206,735	83,850	15,355	1,480	900	120	7,425 20	
105	60	6	10,335	9,932	324	1,907	3,876	2,440	1,005	380	185	210	8 21	
100	140	1	10,962	10,619	351	1,787	4,500	2,666	995	320	190	145	8 22	
13,485	4,845	3,000	2,332,875	2,284,055	96,315	508,685	912,745	528,740	179,060	58,510	24,835	15,185	8,800 23	
6,840	9,520	1,800	1,741,590	1,712,645	58,490	324,990	768,835	398,860	126,665	34,805	18,905	8,090	1,950 24	
45	10	6	10,059	9,976	412	2,117	3,977	2,390	875	205	55	20	8 25	
85	5	1	10,393	10,281	430	1,956	4,510	2,475	760	150	70	35	7 26	
135	10	353	231,376	230,571	77,390	65,586	56,430	23,300	7,050	815	265	50	490 27	
330	10	256	186,182	185,845	59,445	55,700	48,710	16,700	4,825	465	150	55	132 28	
7,150	1,015	41,694	36,755,941	36,679,861	15,152,301	11,066,870	7,246,045	2,512,275	632,625	69,745	20,780	2,300	53,000 29	
31,050	900	55,961	34,536,728	34,494,603	13,845,983	10,465,260	7,454,030	2,244,020	436,400	48,910	14,885	2,875	24,365 30	
40	...	1	9,012	8,949	351	1,956	3,987	2,095	710	150	55	...	8 31	
40	...	1	10,636	10,513	416	1,982	4,590	2,600	805	120	105	10	8 32	
230	...	884	568,899	566,448	48,893	188,755	220,090	84,845	20,565	3,300	620	...	1,831 33	
570	...	689	661,572	633,529	53,942	183,982	284,070	92,410	17,815	1,310	970	20	27,053 34	
8,125	...	45,393	24,144,312	24,021,120	2,254,140	8,458,870	9,191,965	3,184,025	799,915	132,205	22,945	...	100,247 35	
21,880	...	34,943	28,410,957	27,289,545	2,694,701	8,328,374	12,019,665	3,554,970	648,865	42,970	36,710	465	1,084,237 36	
70	15	6	8,167	8,009	273	1,605	3,221	1,945	705	260	100	50	8 37	
40	75	1	8,985	8,782	265	1,551	3,850	2,156	755	205	130	65	8 38	
9,990	475	2,925	782,129	765,262	42,325	172,580	314,187	171,540	48,555	16,075	8,905	1,645	6,317 39	
1,320	3,165	6,800	1,417,403	1,392,968	38,086	325,434	617,385	304,993	89,970	17,100	19,710	3,030	1,695 40	
90	35	6	9,574	9,321	309	1,842	3,705	2,275	890	300	135	110	8 41	
80	105	1	10,105	9,867	325	1,691	4,290	2,411	855	295	150	80	8 42	
83,935	14,825	16,000	15,866,140	15,623,235	772,535	4,042,110	6,431,640	3,096,065	954,510	326,375	128,680	47,725	66,500 43	
25,865	29,380	19,000	14,273,809	14,145,059	506,601	2,979,703	6,682,240	2,978,630	785,295	212,590	95,670	16,760	16,320 44	
22,655	2,960	4,800	4,279,240	4,214,870	248,785	1,100,775	1,715,330	811,105	257,390	81,485	34,520	11,800	18,050 45	
8,180	9,480	7,000	4,910,554	4,866,191	171,056	1,027,325	2,291,460	1,026,065	279,415	70,670	33,015	5,080	6,268 46	
508,370	167,620	470,000	220,545,249	219,049,034	15,816,348	61,250,636	91,815,253	40,850,235	7,824,260	1,492,030	521,040	199,230	775,945 47	
9,850	2,970	21,150	4,956,342	4,920,047	577,812	1,439,975	1,955,660	769,295	148,110	29,195	9,990	3,580	22,725 48	
22,095	930	39,913	5,300,063	5,269,008	379,928	1,444,355	2,216,090	1,020,305	182,935	25,395	9,810	4,045	17,200 49	
50	...	11	11,264	11,151	412	2,252	4,357	2,790	1,030	310	65	35	13 50	
50	20	1	11,696	11,484	422	2,042	4,830	2,975	985	230	155	50	7 51	
1,120	...	1,265	895,332	891,290	63,735	241,945	353,935	171,530	50,540	10,145	1,115	220	2,707 52	
1,590	165	305	1,002,706	995,548	65,242	243,931	421,525	201,905	54,815	8,130	4,595	305	2,258 53	
40	...	11	11,184	11,076	402	2,242	4,347	2,765	1,015	305	65	30	13 54	
875	...	1,075	842,789	839,127	54,477	226,270	336,110	163,270	48,990	10,010	1,110	190	2,362 56	
1,590	165	245	951,287	944,529	57,685	230,769	399,670	194,825	53,620	7,960	4,525	290	1,943 57	
19,650	...	34,125	35,714,850	35,557,875	2,673,825	10,160,290	14,054,085	6,493,595	1,841,020	335,050	35,350	7,150	114,475 58	
26,540	2,960	7,750	31,013,976	30,800,135	2,075,340	8,041,300	13,118,130	5,876,330	1,476,915	211,920	141,825	10,840	61,176 59	
5,800	...	2,125	12,598,865	12,565,540	667,830	4,246,830	5,451,045	1,864,950	308,640	26,245	6,875	750	25,700 60	
12,160	1,460	...	12,263,241	12,186,951	506,721	3,440,860	5,436,960	2,265,260	476,985	60,165	41,225	4,065	31,000 61	
5	...	5	346	345	5	135	135	50	20	...	...	...	1 62
20	...	1	1,225	1,204	87	222	505	325	60	5	10	10	1 63	
80	...	135	6,395	6,125	75	2,970	2,080	600	400	...	...	...	270 64
325	...	15	35,289	34,099	4,062	8,922	12,615	7,120	1,290	90	450	100	640 65	
1,515	...	600	75,910	71,910	1,100	32,150	28,655	6,595	3,410	...	...	...	4,000 66
2,410	...	140	328,201	317,086	37,360	77,341	119,105	65,970	16,885	425	2,875	1,200	7,040 67	
1,355	...	54,735	50,735	500	22,185	19,910	4,990	3,150	...	...	...	...	4,000 68
2,250	...	246,341	237,226	29,130	64,486	86,320	50,300	6,815	175	2,875	1,200	5,040	69	
...	...	207	206	6	75	55	55	15	...	...	...	...	1 70
...	...	1	1,664	1,657	81	411	730	340	70	25	5	...	2 71	
...	...	6,245	6,095	955	2,780	1,220	715	425	...	...	...	...	150 72
...	...	50	47,408	47,014	2,819	12,920								

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 4.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	The State									General Primarily crop
		Type of farm									
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry		
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE											
1 Farms.....	number 1954...	62,350	18,322	...	87	25	...	1,518	721	28,081	990
2	1950...	66,331	13,667	...	98	40	5	1,931	832	34,583	443
3 Land in farms.....	acres 1954...	44,979,163	9,843,151	...	49,871	1,285	...	560,466	76,260	28,706,358	693,440
4	1950...	44,586,538	6,864,428	...	48,690	3,240	30	659,740	93,720	30,772,876	302,171
5 Average size of farm.....	acres 1954...	721.4	537.2	...	573.2	51.4	...	369.2	105.8	1,022.2	700.4
6	1950...	672.2	502.3	...	496.8	81.0	6.0	341.7	112.6	889.8	682.1
Value of land and buildings:											
7 Average per farm.....	dollars 1954...	28,683	27,872	...	32,047	10,040	...	22,640	9,844	33,160	25,886
8	1950...	20,740	21,632	...	24,383	9,968	3,500	15,049	8,329	22,909	14,547
9 Average per acre.....	dollars 1954...	38.99	50.94	...	55.76	195.33	...	59.34	67.63	31.96	37.93
10	1950...	31.40	42.77	...	49.80	110.45	583.33	42.93	76.82	26.26	23.78
11 Proportion of farms reporting value.....	percent 1954...	85	87	...	93	100	...	84	60	86	87
Land in farms according to use:											
12 Cropland harvested.....	farms reporting 1954...	59,718	18,322	...	87	25	...	1,433	426	27,109	990
13	1949...	63,539	13,667	...	98	40	5	1,801	502	33,618	431
14 acres 1954...	17,777,332	6,141,918	...	29,298	945	...	296,794	34,290	8,183,668	264,381	
15	1949...	17,629,826	4,540,643	...	30,823	2,015	5	310,117	49,861	9,641,027	107,210
16 1 to 9 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	714	15	...	10	...	5	95	157	...	5
17 10 to 19 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	578	20	...	5	...	16	40	266	...	...
18 20 to 29 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	477	40	...	...	...	15	25	236	15	...
19 30 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	1,074	190	...	...	...	20	40	554	25	...
20 50 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	4,317	972	...	5	10	...	223	115	2,083	106
21 100 to 199 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	16,465	4,586	...	36	...	544	77	7,741	307	...
22 200 to 499 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	28,038	9,322	...	36	...	549	31	12,233	395	...
23 500 acres and over.....	farms reporting 1954...	8,055	3,177	...	10	...	61	3	3,839	137	...
24 Cropland used only for pasture.....	farms reporting 1954...	13,436	3,404	...	16	...	404	101	6,828	189	...
25	1949...	14,507	2,598	...	36	15	...	402	121	8,152	55
26 acres 1954...	724,022	165,588	...	370	...	...	15,040	2,635	430,388	12,930	
27	1949...	822,274	113,350	...	1,835	745	...	12,857	3,350	566,224	5,280
28 Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	farms reporting 1954...	16,173	6,246	...	15	5	...	342	67	6,227	290
29	1949...	18,095	4,660	...	58	20	...	590	91	8,814	153
30 acres 1954...	1,138,571	946,953	...	1,112	10	...	11,633	1,520	418,022	25,144	
31	1949...	1,425,500	367,705	...	3,821	210	...	51,893	3,821	767,321	15,480
32 Cultivated summer fallow.....	farms reporting 1954...	10,252	4,521	...	10	5	...	166	12	3,530	188
33	acres 1954...	699,051	416,933	...	872	5	...	5,535	290	192,415	11,135
34 Other cropland.....	farms reporting 1954...	8,021	2,577	...	6	5	...	213	55	3,499	140
35	acres 1954...	439,520	130,020	...	240	5	...	6,098	1,230	225,607	14,009
36 Woodland pastured.....	farms reporting 1954...	3,893	816	...	...	...	...	146	26	2,082	38
37	acres 1954...	323,205	25,203	...	...	...	...	21,825	1,720	232,822	4,991
38 Woodland not pastured.....	farms reporting 1954...	6,458	1,863	...	21	10	...	158	40	2,999	86
39	acres 1954...	120,048	28,430	...	160	200	...	1,329	260	70,212	4,750
40 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....	farms reporting 1954...	49,859	13,518	...	75	10	...	1,333	361	23,940	728
41	acres 1954...	23,529,750	2,515,343	...	15,244	10	...	188,884	30,745	18,713,775	361,858
42 Improved (see text).....	farms reporting 1954...	3,667	857	...	17	...	...	119	35	1,856	49
43	acres 1954...	160,885	31,866	...	605	...	...	4,065	900	98,332	2,656
44 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....	farms reporting 1954...	60,146	17,424	...	81	25	...	1,467	701	27,358	916
45	acres 1954...	1,366,235	419,716	...	3,687	120	...	24,961	5,090	657,471	19,386
46 Cropland, total.....	farms reporting 1954...	60,105	18,322	...	87	25	...	1,453	451	27,304	990
47	1949...	64,004	13,667	...	98	40	5	1,836	532	33,760	436
48	acres 1954...	19,039,925	6,854,459	...	30,780	955	...	323,467	38,445	9,032,078	302,455
49	1949...	19,877,600	5,021,698	...	36,179	2,970	5	374,867	57,032	10,974,572	127,970
50 Land pastured, total.....	farms reporting 1954...	57,087	15,632	...	75	10	...	1,493	456	27,298	824
51	1949...	60,903	11,263	...	92	25	5	1,850	572	33,462	377
52	acres 1954...	24,576,977	2,706,134	...	15,614	10	...	225,749	35,100	19,376,985	379,779
53	1949...	23,935,564	1,627,033	...	9,109	800	15	263,303	30,965	19,439,616	167,004
54 Woodland, total.....	farms reporting 1954...	9,627	2,454	...	21	10	...	291	66	4,717	123
55	1949...	10,464	2,101	...	31	10	...	351	101	5,541	41
56 acres 1954...	443,253	53,633	...	160	200	...	23,154	1,980	303,034	9,741	
57	1949...	557,106	58,017	...	2,400	50	...	22,605	1,885	389,664	1,525
58 Irrigated land in farms.....	farms reporting 1954...	1,000	97	...	52	10	...	72	15	563	71
59	1949...	851	55	...	50	20	...	60	15	458	52
60	acres 1954...	99,452	6,415	...	8,019	35	...	7,337	955	61,933	6,177
61	1949...	76,817	9,495	...	6,005	185	...	2,565	410	46,183	4,647
62 Land in row or close-seeded crops grown in strips for wind erosion control.....	farms reporting 1954...	1,609	487	...	1	...	...	18	5	841	25
63	acres 1954...	227,352	90,779	...	800	...	...	1,988	620	102,337	3,473
64 Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....	farms reporting 1954...	1,841	396	...	1	...	...	50	1	1,003	24
65	acres 1954...	155,106	38,828	...	600	...	...	4,370	300	80,906	1,374
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER											
66 Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:											
67 Hay and cropland pastured.....	farms reporting...	3,606	697	...	...	...	...	131	25	2,119	43
68	tons...	6,442	1,321	...	...	...	...	248	18	3,863	113
69 Other pasture.....	farms reporting...	84,758	16,791	...	...	...	...	3,080	200	51,632	1,404
70	tons...	481	96	...	...	...	...	35	...	293	...
71	acres on which used...	673	117	...	...	...	...	67	...	410	...
72 Corn.....	farms reporting...	9,191	1,890	...	...	...	...	765	...	5,623	...
73	tons...	6,282	1,670	...	11	5	...	147	25	3,433	58
74	acres on which used...	18,017	4,495	...	21	2	...	420	17	10,759	166
75 Wheat.....	farms reporting...	730	334	...	35	...	...	5,144	500	147,325	2,558
76	tons...	1,492	753	...	...	...	...	275	...	605	6
77	acres on which used...	31,090	15,611	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,526	115
78 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....	farms reporting...	123	10	...	13	20	...	11	5	.26	5
79	tons...	506	15	...	324	43	...	3	20	41	19
80 Other crops.....	farms reporting...	5,172	240	...	3,140	350	...	22	185	631	125
81	tons...	4,656	1,182	...	51	...	...	111	5	2,436	66
82	acres on which used...	11,177	3,160	...	311	...	...	246	1	5,582	290
83	163,256	48,719	...	2,350	...	...	...	3,867	15	83,774	1,819

* Reported in small fractions.

SOUTH DAKOTA

FERTILIZER, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text.]

The State—Continued		Area 1																
Type of farm—Continued		Total all farms	Type of farm								General			Miscellaneous and unclassified				
General—Con.	Miscellaneous and unclassified		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock					
Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock																	
1,830	8,152	2,624	9,858	1,994	...	52	10	...	233	54	5,912	345	90	496	672	1		
3,212	7,822	3,698	11,047	1,412	...	50	10	...	369	90	6,959	168	116	533	1,340	2		
647,013	3,909,009	492,310	21,730,014	2,716,558	...	23,106	55	...	145,738	16,540	17,306,562	406,560	92,911	688,973	333,991	3		
975,015	3,518,659	1,347,969	21,453,662	1,665,718	...	17,480	105	...	208,825	15,235	17,486,794	183,794	107,380	676,624	1,091,707	4		
353.6	479.5	187.6	2,204.3	1,362.4	...	444.3	5.5	...	625.5	306.3	2,927.2	1,178.4	1,032.3	1,389.1	497.0	5		
303.6	449.8	364.5	1,942.0	1,180.0	...	350.0	10.5	...	565.9	169.3	2,512.8	1,094.0	925.7	1,269.5	814.7	6		
19,739	25,385	8,004	37,180	31,796	...	23,074	11,000	...	23,933	12,863	44,310	25,844	19,442	30,774	9,996	7		
15,711	20,658	7,145	22,082	22,163	...	16,758	7,812	...	15,747	7,030	26,155	11,822	16,542	18,706	6,553	8		
54.86	53.10	44.33	17.18	23.36	51.63	2,000.00	37.61	37.18	15.46	23.70	17.18	22.23	23.90	9				
51.22	46.74	23.73	11.84	18.36	52.62	744.00	27.35	49.06	10.75	13.71	17.87	16.34	10.76	10				
87	88	71	89	90	...	90	100	...	87	80	88	90	88	92	82	11		
1,789	8,152	1,385	9,269	1,994	...	52	10	...	218	39	5,582	345	84	496	449	12		
3,132	7,816	2,429	10,317	1,412	...	50	10	...	324	65	6,682	161	116	533	964	13		
367,609	2,347,598	110,831	3,413,414	1,059,314	...	10,694	35	...	34,546	3,220	1,953,382	85,796	20,917	208,770	36,740	14		
592,704	2,155,701	199,720	3,245,749	692,317	...	7,990	80	...	49,377	4,080	2,157,803	32,827	25,859	194,837	80,579	15		
45	5	377	148	...	...	10	5	10	16	...	5	...	102	16		
10	15	206	132	...	...	...	1	...	86	...	...	...	45	17		
5	15	126	156	...	...	...	5	5	227	20	5	10	26	18		
50	20	175	352	...	...	5	83	10	578	60	7	26	119	20		
217	302	284	1,004	116	...	30	79	12	1,198	96	18	74	55	21				
688	2,326	160	1,788	226	...	16	40	1	2,127	120	43	241	16	22				
727	4,708	37	3,402	798	...	1	5	1	1,225	44	6	145	6	23				
47	761	20	2,287	854	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
395	1,812	287	1,470	171	...	15	...	97	1	932	49	34	68	103	24			
877	1,792	459	1,714	165	...	10	...	56	20	1,170	30	20	60	183	25			
14,493	72,684	9,894	229,168	40,287	...	270	...	6,077	45	158,079	6,363	2,458	9,983	5,606	26			
25,960	65,530	27,443	288,058	18,958	...	530	...	3,627	810	232,777	3,870	2,575	7,156	17,755	27			
439	2,309	233	3,858	1,415	...	6	...	44	1	1,937	79	39	235	102	28			
774	2,286	649	4,505	893	...	30	5	109	25	2,788	76	50	273	256	29			
14,611	106,736	12,830	521,910	275,202	...	330	...	2,908	100	199,252	11,648	1,910	22,461	8,099	30			
41,305	115,286	58,658	621,649	153,241	...	930	5	15,243	1,585	372,703	8,495	5,595	30,082	33,770	31			
263	1,474	83	2,798	1,249	...	1	...	19	1	1,220	55	33	191	29	32			
6,318	60,222	5,326	350,964	224,763	...	90	...	1,250	100	96,542	5,794	1,521	17,879	3,025	33			
221	1,142	163	1,822	510	...	6	...	34	...	1,071	31	8	80	34				
8,293	46,514	7,504	170,946	50,439	...	240	...	1,658	...	102,710	5,854	389	4,582	5,074	35			
115	439	231	894	30	...	...	...	35	6	619	10	14	37	143	36	
5,519	13,551	17,574	246,187	9,877	...	...	...	18,150	1,655	190,756	3,970	3,299	2,901	15,579	37	
166	985	130	299	37	...	...	...	8	...	158	15	...	23	58	38	
862	8,391	5,454	49,079	5,176	...	...	...	345	...	35,355	2,999	...	350	4,854	39	
1,593	7,064	1,237	8,994	1,707	...	47	10	...	208	24	5,667	306	79	490	456	40		
208,305	1,179,038	316,548	17,007,536	1,275,551	...	10,359	10	...	81,472	11,185	14,583,856	290,947	62,884	434,092	257,180	41		
137	488	109	424	50	...	16	12	5	293	15	11	10	12	42		
4,575	16,276	1,610	40,802	3,059	...	205	...	961	200	32,776	1,991	400	590	620	43			
1,793	8,075	2,306	9,157	1,838	...	47	10	...	217	34	5,566	307	90	479	549	44		
35,614	181,011	15,179	262,720	51,151	...	1,453	10	...	2,240	335	184,902	4,837	1,443	10,416	5,933	45		
1,795	8,152	1,526	9,455	1,994	...	52	10	...	228	39	5,681	345	90	496	520	46		
3,147	7,816	2,667	10,454	1,412	...	50	10	...	334	70	6,733	161	116	533	1,035	47		
396,713	2,527,018	133,555	4,164,492	1,374,803	...	11,294	35	...	43,531	3,365	2,310,713	103,807	25,285	241,214	50,445	48		
659,969	2,336,517	285,821	4,155,456	864,516	...	9,450	85	...	68,247	6,475	2,763,283	45,192	34,029	232,075	132,104	49		
1,789	7,966	1,544	9,440	1,774	...	47	10	...	233	29	5,879	315	90	496	567	50		
3,082	7,612	2,563	10,541	1,213	...	50	5	...	363	65	6,870	158	116	528	1,173	51		
228,317	1,265,273	344,016	17,482,891	1,325,715	...	10,629	10	...	105,699	12,885	14,932,691	301,280	68,641	446,976	278,365	52		
283,041	1,063,516	1,051,162	17,176,794	780,870	...	6,625	10	...	139,310	8,025	14,629,217	140,154	73,651	439,682	959,250	53		
266	1,332	347	1,132	62	42	6	731	24	14	59	194	54			
501	1,333	454	1,579	53	...	20	...	116	15	969	11	20	62	313	55			
6,381	21,942	23,028	295,266	15,053	18,495	1,655	226,111	6,969	3,299	3,251	20,433	56			
10,385	27,399	43,176	353,208	8,561	...	2,265	17,945	1,055	272,744	1,010	4,500	7,928	37,200	57		
...	60	60	875	53	...	46	10	...	67	15	453	52	16	60	63	59		
16	60	65	829	50	...	50	10	...	60	15	453	52	16	60	63	59		
...	7,041	1,540	90,997	3,375	...	7,009	35	...	7,207	955	58,933	6,017	...	5,946	1,520	60		
720	5,535	1,072	76,364	9,295	...	6,005	85	...	2,565	410	46,098	4,647	720	5,535	1,004	61		
24	196	12	729	252	3	5	372	17	3	75	2	62			
1,645	25,200	510	118,934	49,731	643	620	54,180	2,763	240	10,287	470	63			
85	269	12	390	113	5	...	222	6	10	32	2	64			
3,830	24,589	309	41,035	14,297	75	...	22,309	527	260	3,328	289	65			
115	435	41	106	3	6	5	54	5	...	2	31	66			
162	654	63	244	6	28	1	135	50	...	5	19	67			
2,005	8,978	668	2,731	120	...	...	...	170	5	1,753	500	...	52	131	68	

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 4.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Area 2a									General Primarily crop
		Type of farm									
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry		
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE											
1 Farms.....	number 1954...	6,737	2,025	...	1	...	204	26	2,794	125	
2	1950...	7,169	1,449	...	10	...	265	20	3,946	38	
3 Land in farms.....	acres 1954...	6,090,569	1,572,470	...	2,400	...	100,940	10,255	3,260,870	92,980	
4	1950...	5,954,240	1,051,941	...	930	...	126,840	3,800	3,933,539	26,000	
5 Average size of farm.....	acres 1954...	904.0	776.5	...	2,400.0	...	494.8	394.4	1,167.1	743.8	
6	1950...	830.6	726.0	...	93.0	...	478.6	190.0	996.8	684.2	
Value of land and buildings:											
7 Average per farm.....	dollars 1954...	28,330	27,674	...	48,000	...	15,843	25,786	33,849	22,495	
8	1950...	19,153	18,461	...	20...	...	13,356	7,525	21,702	11,784	
9 Average per acre.....	dollars 1954...	30.18	33.47	...	20.00	...	29.98	27.73	28.65	28.79	
10	1950...	23.16	25.64	...	...	...	26.59	39.60	22.01	16.00
11 Proportion of farms reporting value.....	percent 1954...	82	80	...	100	...	75	42	86	90	
Land in farms according to use:											
12 Cropland harvested.....	farms reporting 1954...	6,550	2,025	1	...	189	11	2,723	125		
13	1949...	6,987	1,449	...	10	...	250	15	3,896	38	
14 acres 1954...	3,140,205	987,117	...	104	...	57,161	3,800	1,452,261	51,491		
15	1949...	3,109,151	711,588	...	535	...	63,180	2,485	1,855,624	16,287	
16 1 to 9 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
17 10 to 19 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...
18 20 to 29 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
19 30 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	40	15	...	...	...	...	5	5	...
20 50 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	153	55	...	...	...	10	...	52	6
21 100 to 199 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	643	240	1	...	...	35	...	226	10
22 200 to 499 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	3,427	983	...	...	...	123	10	1,277	66
23 500 acres and over.....	farms reporting 1954...	2,251	732	...	...	...	16	1	1,152	38
24 Cropland used only for pasture.....	farms reporting 1954...	564	152	...	...	...	10	...	236	21
25	1949...	766	121	...	5	...	35	...	468	...	
26 acres 1954...	60,145	11,709	...	...	...	...	155	...	35,953	1,771
27	1949...	102,237	11,810	...	300	...	800	...	80,272	...	
28 Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	farms reporting 1954...	2,694	1,007	...	...	...	50	5	911	77
29	1949...	2,342	538	...	5	...	130	...	1,322	11	
30 acres 1954...	214,434	99,938	...	...	...	...	1,595	90	69,428	4,985
31	1949...	245,680	51,918	...	10	...	17,210	...	134,076	1,705	
32 Cultivated summer fallow.....	farms reporting 1954...	2,028	836	...	...	...	40	...	631	64
33	acres 1954...	136,846	80,700	...	...	...	1,035	...	32,894	2,400
34 Other cropland.....	farms reporting 1954...	1,042	300	...	...	...	17	5	402	31
35	acres 1954...	77,588	19,238	...	...	...	560	90	36,534	2,585
36 Woodland pastured.....	farms reporting 1954...	52	8	...	...	...	5	...	36	...
37	acres 1954...	4,544	65	...	...	...	35	...	3,386	...
38 Woodland not pastured.....	farms reporting 1954...	443	55	...	...	...	10	...	296	12
39	acres 1954...	10,508	2,633	...	...	...	45	...	6,418	795
40 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....	farms reporting 1954...	6,039	1,628	1	...	...	194	11	2,671	108
41	acres 1954...	2,476,257	408,782	2,290	...	...	37,455	6,115	1,615,097	30,006
42 Improved (see text).....	farms reporting 1954...	197	45	...	...	...	...	...	90	1
43	acres 1954...	13,878	1,713	...	...	...	...	...	9,414	60
44 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....	farms reporting 1954...	6,387	1,835	1	...	...	189	26	2,710	124
45	acres 1954...	184,476	62,226	6	...	...	4,339	205	78,327	3,932
46 Cropland, total.....	farms reporting 1954...	6,561	2,025	1	...	...	194	11	2,729	125
47	1949...	7,053	1,449	...	10	...	260	15	3,896	38	
48	acres 1954...	3,414,784	1,098,764	104	...	...	58,911	3,890	1,557,642	58,247
49	1949...	3,457,068	775,316	845	...	...	81,190	2,485	2,069,972	17,992
50 Land pastured, total.....	farms reporting 1954...	6,212	1,684	1	...	...	199	11	2,731	115
51	1949...	6,602	1,133	10	...	...	265	10	3,841	33
52	acres 1954...	2,540,946	420,556	2,290	...	...	37,645	6,115	1,654,436	31,777
53	1949...	2,406,229	246,873	325	...	...	40,330	1,205	1,833,652	7,456
54 Woodland, total.....	farms reporting 1954...	484	62	5	...	...	5	10	323	12
55	1949...	260	41	5	...	...	35	45	9,804	795
56	acres 1954...	15,052	2,698	...	25	...	...	...	15,379	2
57	1949...	22,999	3,450	...	10	...	...	...	...	...
58 Irrigated land in farms.....	farms reporting 1954...	9	2	...	...	...	...	...	155	...
59	1949...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60	acres 1954...	420	140	...	100	...	...	...	...	...
61	1949...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62 Land in row or close-seeded crops grown in strips for wind erosion control.....	farms reporting 1954...	150	29	...	...	...	...	...	74	...
63	acres 1954...	14,934	4,267	...	...	...	...	...	6,620	...
64 Crop and used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....	farms reporting 1954...	63	24	...	...	...	...	...	22	...
65	acres 1954...	6,532	2,106	...	...	...	...	...	3,226	...
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER											
66 Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:											
67 Hay and cropland pastured.....	farms reporting...	23	8	13	...
68	tons...	21	3	16	...
69 Other pasture.....	farms reporting...	385	83	267	...
70	tons...	3	2	...
71	acres on which used...	2	1	...
72 Corn.....	farms reporting...	115	25	28	...
73	tons...	226	47	78	...
74	acres on which used...	5,919	1,207	165	...
75 Wheat.....	farms reporting...	75	17	5	...	4,277	...
76	tons...	162	44	2	...	38	...
77	acres on which used...	4,507	1,201	25	...	106	...
78 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....	farms reporting...	3,058	...
79	tons...
80 Other crops.....	farms reporting...	42	1
81	tons...	36	1
82	acres on which used...	85	24	1,246	50
83	148	72
	3,855	1,767

Z Reported in small fractions.

SOUTH DAKOTA

FERTILIZER, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Area 2a—Continued																
Type of farm—Continued		Area 2b														
General—Con.	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock	Miscellaneous and unclassified	Type of farm												
				Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry					
Total all farms																
173	1,201	188	8,842	3,694	...	22	...	...	270	85	2,672	94	387	1,269	349	1
315	838	288	9,514	2,990	...	32	...	...	382	120	3,586	76	410	1,513	405	2
121,124	902,485	27,045	4,518,157	1,971,985	...	16,460	...	...	95,363	8,755	1,597,442	49,035	132,860	605,852	40,405	3
177,765	562,380	71,045	4,551,638	1,536,962	...	19,787	...	...	125,420	16,080	1,926,258	45,752	137,285	698,178	45,916	4
700.1	751.4	143.9	511.0	533.8	...	748.2	...	...	353.2	103.0	597.8	521.6	343.3	477.4	115.8	5
564.3	671.0	246.7	478.4	514.0	...	618.3	...	...	328.3	134.0	537.2	602.0	334.8	461.5	113.4	6
20,562	22,844	3,565	22,918	24,762	...	39,429	...	...	16,158	5,647	25,247	20,021	15,932	20,684	7,838	7
14,609	16,064	7,788	17,878	20,246	...	23,985	...	...	12,082	7,110	18,800	17,606	11,609	17,520	7,141	8
29.14	30.30	45.48	44.46	46.50	...	34.33	...	...	45.56	52.43	41.94	38.49	45.23	43.48	52.91	9
25.96	24.04	30.85	37.03	39.39	...	38.79	...	...	35.48	51.21	34.43	33.95	34.18	37.83	62.40	10
72	78	77	89	90	...	95	...	...	89	82	89	76	92	92	74	11
173	1,201	102	8,527	3,694	...	22	...	...	255	60	2,582	94	372	1,269	129	12
315	827	177	9,163	2,990	...	32	...	...	377	65	3,456	76	400	1,513	254	13
60,859	514,199	13,213	3,047,637	1,458,713	...	11,435	...	...	58,392	4,390	963,997	35,254	80,460	412,316	22,720	14
99,735	331,852	27,865	2,996,948	1,158,295	...	13,766	...	...	72,820	9,960	1,143,448	30,251	82,080	464,210	22,118	15
...	...	10	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	15	...	5	15	16	
...	...	10	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	5	10	20	
...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	25	
5	...	10	100	15	...	...	...	...	...	15	25	5	10	30	19	
5	...	25	370	80	...	...	...	...	35	30	105	5	55	15	45	20
25	61	45	1,517	555	...	...	...	...	95	...	432	20	105	260	30	21
112	856	...	4,701	2,102	...	15	...	...	106	5	1,425	31	185	821	11	22
26	284	2	1,724	942	...	7	...	...	19	...	555	33	7	158	3	23
11	124	10	1,454	560	...	1	...	...	41	25	473	27	55	267	5	24
27	64	46	1,900	557	...	26	...	...	71	20	758	10	90	327	41	25
890	8,827	830	81,472	33,185	...	100	...	...	755	215	30,439	1,856	1,735	13,157	30	26
2,600	2,650	3,805	109,365	32,974	...	1,005	...	...	3,060	670	49,030	425	3,260	18,176	765	27
72	567	5	3,042	1,534	...	7	...	...	87	15	742	37	136	127	27	28
118	341	77	4,014	1,408	...	22	...	...	176	15	1,378	36	175	682	122	29
5,382	32,926	90	142,711	79,221	...	372	...	...	2,565	160	37,921	1,417	2,535	17,355	1,165	30
11,010	21,236	8,515	269,474	92,173	...	1,941	...	...	11,195	280	110,040	2,480	11,310	33,528	6,527	31
43	409	5	2,264	1,178	...	7	...	...	56	...	528	32	95	357	11	32
1,627	18,100	90	94,706	58,167	...	372	...	...	1,500	...	20,721	1,002	1,345	10,724	875	33
41	246	...	1,147	527	...	...	...	...	42	15	317	10	46	174	16	34
3,755	14,826	...	48,005	21,054	...	...	...	...	1,065	160	17,200	415	1,190	6,631	290	35
...	3	...	605	252	...	...	...	...	21	10	220	2	40	55	5	36
...	1,058	...	14,409	4,476	...	...	...	...	875	45	6,183	51	1,440	689	650	37
6	64	...	1,671	605	...	21	...	...	53	5	640	21	60	256	10	38
12	605	...	18,845	7,127	...	160	...	...	362	75	8,221	220	345	2,285	50	39
167	1,161	98	7,237	2,796	...	22	...	...	250	55	2,415	59	362	1,124	154	40
50,013	314,622	11,877	947,157	275,862	...	2,510	...	...	25,170	3,190	469,546	7,239	33,252	117,561	12,827	41
11	25	25	711	219	...	1	...	...	27	5	310	12	40	76	21	42
860	1,756	75	31,016	10,184	...	400	...	...	994	225	13,213	260	1,810	3,460	470	43
161	1,173	168	8,576	3,557	...	22	...	...	270	70	2,610	94	377	1,257	319	44
3,968	30,238	1,035	265,926	113,401	...	1,883	...	...	7,244	680	81,175	2,998	13,093	42,489	2,963	45
173	1,201	102	8,557	3,694	...	22	...	...	255	75	2,592	94	372	1,269	184	46
315	837	233	9,203	2,990	...	32	...	...	377	65	3,471	76	400	1,513	279	47
67,131	555,962	14,133	3,271,820	1,571,119	...	11,907	...	...	61,712	4,765	1,032,317	38,527	84,730	442,828	23,915	48
113,345	355,738	40,185	3,375,787	1,283,442	...	16,712	...	...	87,075	10,910	1,302,518	33,156	96,650	515,914	29,410	49
172	1,191	108	7,879	3,107	...	22	...	...	255	75	2,571	74	377	1,234	164	50
310	823	177	8,484	2,428	...	32	...	...	367	75	3,445	76	395	1,453	203	51
50,903	324,517	12,707	1,043,038	313,523	...	2,610	...	...	26,800	3,450	506,168	9,146	36,427	131,407	13,507	52
60,775	186,883	28,730	1,001,505	204,497	...	2,004	...	...	29,973	4,890	565,272	6,244	31,370	144,491	12,764	53
6	66	...	2,106	777	...	21	...	...	68	15	799	23	100	288	15	54
15	21	15	1,696	480	...	11	...	...	55	15	702	10	60	327	36	55
12	1,663	...	33,254	11,603	...	160	...	...	1,237	120	14,404	271	1,785	2,974	700	56
825	685	2,635	28,140	8,078	...	135	...	...	1,655	80	11,633	150	510	5,679	220	57
...	5	...	36	17	...	1	...	...	...	15	1	...	1	1	58	
...	125	...	3,347	1,635	...	660	...	...	...	...	832	160	...	40	20	60
...	...	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	61
6	41	...	234	93	...	1	...	...	10	845	...	87	7	36	62	
360	3,687	...	48,888	23,995	...	800	...	...	845	...	17,617	550	...	5,081	...	63
...	17	...	107	18	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	15	...	15	49	64
...	1,200	...	8,045	2,269	...	...	...	...	695	...	785	...	425	3,871	...	65
...	2	...	156	45	...	...	...	...	5	...	59	12	5	30	66	
...	2	...	383	154	...	...	...	...	4	...	158	14	4	49	67	
...	35	...	5,683	1,705	...	...	...	...	75	...	2,773	234	50	846	...	68
...	1	...	51	17	...	...	...	...	5	...	14	...	5	10	...	69
...	1	...	52	8	...	...	...	...	5	...	23	...	4	12	...	70
...	10	...	820	185	...	...	...	...	100	...	370	...	50	115	...	71
6	6	...	484	192	...	10	...	...	...	...	205	6	10	61	...	72
6	8	...	1,232	482	...	15	...	...	...	...	556	16	19	144	...	73
220	215	...	22,725	8,306	...	355	...	...	...	...	11,236	543	300	1,985	...	74
1	14	...	170	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	72	1	...	6	...	75
1	9	...	378	207	...	...	...	...	...	...	157	6	...	8	...	76
8	215	...	8,813	4,804	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,452	115	...	442	...	77
...																

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 4.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Area 3a										General Primarily crop	
		Type of farm											
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry				
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE													
1 Farms.....	number 1954...	4,529	989	...	...	...	65	21	2,588	97		
2	1950...	4,069	734	...	...	...	30	50	3,260	45		
3 Land in farms.....	acres 1954...	3,298,460	632,022	...	...	...	23,160	3,925	2,206,604	54,176		
4	1950...	3,212,223	423,407	...	...	...	8,905	6,340	2,496,986	14,430		
5 Average size of farm.....	acres 1954...	719.5	639.1	...	...	...	356.3	186.9	852.6	558.5		
6	1950...	659.7	576.8	...	...	...	296.8	126.8	765.9	320.7		
Value of land and buildings:													
7 Average per farm.....	dollars 1954...	24,550	25,936	...	...	...	8,504	7,769	26,712	19,341		
8	1950...	18,213	19,098	...	...	...	14,083	7,553	19,710	10,571		
9 Average per acre.....	dollars 1954...	33.83	39.13	...	...	...	34.87	32.29	31.37	38.66		
10	1950...	28.02	33.54	...	...	...	47.45	56.27	26.45	26.43		
11 Proportion of farms reporting value.....	percent 1954...	90	91	...	...	...	77	76	90	86		
Land in farms according to use:													
12 Cropland harvested.....	farms reporting 1954...	4,400	989	...	...	...	60	6	2,564	97		
13	1949...	4,708	734	...	...	...	30	35	3,184	40		
14 acres 1954...	1,557,983	385,495	...	...	...	...	16,885	1,200	937,235	23,527		
15	1949...	1,549,395	284,519	...	...	...	5,625	3,500	1,095,427	7,005		
16 1 to 9 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17 10 to 19 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	
18 20 to 29 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	
19 30 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	
20 50 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	267	40	...	...	...	10	...	156	15		
21 100 to 199 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	856	160	...	...	...	25	5	470	41		
22 200 to 499 acres.....	farms reporting 1954...	2,370	562	...	...	...	15	...	1,410	33		
23 500 acres and over.....	farms reporting 1954...	830	227	...	...	...	10	1	497	8		
24 Cropland used only for pasture.....	farms reporting 1954...	396	92	...	...	...	5	...	250	2		
25	1949...	438	66	...	...	...	10	5	280	5		
26 acres 1954...	33,981	8,386	...	...	...	600	...	21,635	135			
27	1949...	39,049	4,777	...	...	...	540	5	27,959	735		
28 Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	farms reporting 1954...	1,058	338	...	...	...	5	6	581	15		
29	1949...	1,197	216	...	...	...	5	...	813	10		
30 acres 1954...	67,462	28,845	...	...	...	125	60	31,474	1,965			
31	1949...	83,675	17,803	...	...	...	600	...	58,472	370		
32 Cultivated summer fallow.....	farms reporting 1954...	710	272	...	...	...	1	...	354	10		
33 acres 1954...	46,279	22,082	...	...	...	10	...	19,223	1,345			
34 Other cropland.....	farms reporting 1954...	480	114	...	...	...	5	5	288	8		
35 acres 1954...	21,183	6,763	...	...	...	125	50	12,251	620			
36 Woodland pastured.....	farms reporting 1954...	162	23	...	...	...	...	...	106	5		
37 acres 1954...	16,666	1,133	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,646	800		
38 Woodland not pastured.....	farms reporting 1954...	422	96	...	...	...	10	...	266	1		
39 acres 1954...	7,889	3,101	...	...	...	20	...	3,854	5			
40 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....	farms reporting 1954...	4,173	825	...	...	...	65	6	2,528	72		
41 acres 1954...	1,467,412	182,478	...	...	...	4,685	2,270	1,134,618	25,516			
42 Improved (see text).....	farms reporting 1954...	240	47	...	...	...	...	...	171	1		
43 acres 1954...	15,529	2,200	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,534	150		
44 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....	farms reporting 1954...	4,463	969	...	...	...	60	21	2,567	97		
45 acres 1954...	107,067	22,984	...	...	...	845	395	68,142	2,228			
46 Cropland, total.....	farms reporting 1954...	4,405	989	...	...	...	60	6	2,569	97		
47	1949...	4,718	734	...	...	...	30	35	3,184	45		
48 acres 1954...	1,659,426	422,726	...	...	...	17,610	1,260	990,344	25,627			
49	1949...	1,672,119	307,099	...	...	...	6,765	3,505	1,181,858	8,170		
50 Land pastured, total.....	farms reporting 1954...	4,292	868	...	...	...	65	6	2,578	72		
51	1949...	4,565	643	...	...	...	25	45	3,157	35		
52 acres 1954...	1,518,059	191,997	...	...	...	5,285	2,270	1,165,899	26,451			
53	1949...	1,471,834	106,389	...	...	...	2,265	2,315	1,265,089	6,350		
54 Woodland, total.....	farms reporting 1954...	558	118	...	...	...	10	...	348	6		
55	1949...	522	90	...	...	...	5	...	372	...		
56 acres 1954...	24,555	4,234	...	...	...	20	...	13,500	805			
57	1949...	18,427	3,065	...	...	...	25	...	12,712	...		
58 Irrigated land in farms.....	farms reporting 1954...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...		
59	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60 acres 1954...	945	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	945	...		
61	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62 Land in row or close-seeded crops grown in strips for wind erosion control.....	farms reporting 1954...	122	36	...	...	...	...	...	71	1		
63	acres 1954...	17,246	7,491	...	...	...	...	...	7,260	160		
64 Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....	farms reporting 1954...	241	58	...	...	...	...	1	134	8		
65 acres 1954...	24,655	9,151	...	...	...	...	...	300	10,067	592		
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER													
66 Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:													
67 Hay and cropland pastured.....	farms reporting...	77	6	...	...	...	15	...	54	1		
68 tons...		87	4	...	...	...	20	...	60	2		
69 Other pasture.....	farms reporting...	1,830	105	...	...	...	325	...	1,370	5		
70 tons...		4	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	...		
71 acres on which used...		75	20	...	...	...	...	...	55	...		
72 Corn.....	farms reporting...	251	66	...	...	...	15	...	135	1		
73 tons...		351	116	...	...	...	35	...	155	(2)		
74 acres on which used...		8,700	3,516	...	...	...	450	...	3,629	5		
75 Wheat.....	farms reporting...	99	38	...	...	...	5	...	54	...		
76 tons...		143	48	...	...	...	5	...	88	...		
77 acres on which used...		3,484	1,932	...	...	...	100	...	1,427	...		
78 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....	farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...		
79 tons...		(2)	...	...	...	...	...	...	(2)	...		
80 Other crops.....	farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...		
81 tons...		215	30	...	...	...	15	...	135	6		
82 acres on which used...		268	41	...	...	...	60	...	150	3		
83	acres on which used...	6,035	949	...	...	...	1,150	...	3,311	35		

* Reported in small fractions.

SOUTH DAKOTA

FERTILIZER, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

Area 3a—Continued			Area 3b													
Type of farm—Continued		Total all farms	Type of farm											Miscel- lanous and unclas- sified		
General—Con.	Miscel- lanous and unclas- sified		Cash- grain	Cotton	Other field- crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General					
Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock		Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock	Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Primarily poultry	Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock	Primarily crop		
87	521	161	10,335	3,438	...	10	...	125	160	4,439	50	172	1,531	410	1	
195	330	225	10,572	1,794	...	5	5	150	170	5,814	25	726	1,438	445	2	
37,110	280,774	20,689	3,437,753	1,150,044	...	1,130	...	30,270	12,600	1,652,767	13,465	43,980	498,895	34,602	3	
69,000	165,740	27,415	3,431,688	596,929	...	80	30	34,575	16,615	2,056,856	8,500	183,005	480,859	54,239	4	
426.6	538.9	128.5	332.6	334.5	...	113.0	...	242.2	78.8	372.3	269.3	259.7	325.9	84.4	5	
353.8	502.2	121.8	324.6	332.7	...	16.0	6.0	230.5	97.7	353.8	340.0	252.1	334.4	121.9	6	
13,946	21,347	4,136	26,879	27,187	...	8,100	...	26,019	6,465	29,604	17,900	20,034	25,513	7,361	7	
11,501	16,241	5,305	20,052	19,518	...	...	3,500	14,832	7,589	21,188	18,225	17,929	22,625	8,346	8
34.13	39.50	36.50	79.26	81.19	...	71.68	...	95.76	68.34	77.70	60.32	79.23	78.34	102.14	9	
31.05	31.84	38.49	60.79	59.38	...	...	583.33	67.57	73.70	58.65	52.64	69.89	67.38	60.67	10
94	92	72	85	87	...	100	...	92	56	85	80	80	87	74	11	
87	521	76	9,893	3,438	...	10	...	120	100	4,272	50	167	1,531	205	12	
195	330	160	10,212	1,794	...	5	5	140	110	5,704	25	696	1,433	300	13	
20,026	169,731	3,884	2,335,828	853,679	...	830	...	20,845	8,285	1,039,981	9,695	29,657	356,518	16,338	14	
39,210	101,974	12,075	2,354,689	441,473	...	25	5	22,030	8,175	1,359,305	5,480	129,920	360,192	28,124	15	
...	...	10	160	...	...	...	...	35	35	...	...	...	...	90	16
...	...	11	140	...	...	...	...	15	85	...	...	...	...	40	17
...	...	10	75	5	...	...	...	...	45	...	...	...	...	25	18
...	5	10	161	45	...	...	...	...	5	71	...	...	...	20	19
30	115	10	3,025	1,085	...	10	...	75	10	1,229	15	60	536	15	21	
51	299	...	5,301	1,994	...	...	...	35	10	2,275	35	51	901	...	22
1	86	...	399	134	...	...	...	...	230	...	1	28	5	23	
15	32	...	2,367	642	...	...	...	40	10	1,202	15	15	386	57	24
10	37	25	2,453	312	...	...	...	25	30	1,517	...	225	297	47	25
1,650	1,575	...	93,864	23,972	...	...	...	930	110	52,489	795	480	1,342	74.3	26
345	2,963	1,725	95,729	12,910	...	...	...	230	835	66,207	...	5,670	8,460	1,417	27
16	97	...	1,335	440	...	5	...	15	5	593	5	26	216	33	28	
30	83	40	1,795	314	...	...	385	10	24,123	670	670	190	5,080	136	30
619	4,374	...	46,390	15,476	...	45	...	865	515	33,835	670	670	5,430	2,356	31	
1,000	4,965	465	59,976	11,495	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,825	90
6	67	...	549	201	...	...	...	5	...	253	...	11	77	2	32
275	3,344	...	18,705	7,240	...	...	225	...	9,829	...	...	110	1,255	46	33
11	49	...	892	259	...	...	10	5	399	5	15	168	31	34	
344	1,030	...	27,685	8,236	...	...	160	10	14,294	670	400	3,825	90	35	
...	23	5	554	141	...	...	10	5	270	5	6	90	27	36	
...	5,042	45	10,059	4,060	...	...	80	10	3,764	75	145	1,280	645	37	
...	44	5	1,070	350	...	10	15	5	494	5	15	160	16	38		
...	904	5	11,783	2,870	...	200	...	130	65	6,953	20	80	1,345	120	39	
87	484	106	8,518	2,748	...	...	100	85	3,857	25	162	1,356	185	40	
13,558	89,053	15,234	780,143	197,003	...	...	6,575	3,290	449,564	1,645	11,223	96,840	14,003	41	
10	11	...	667	193	...	...	5	15	269	...	5	140	40	42	
425	220	...	19,045	6,785	...	...	125	325	7,620	...	45	3,990	155	43	
87	521	141	10,015	3,298	...	10	...	115	155	4,339	45	172	1,516	365	44	
1,297	10,095	1,521	159,686	52,984	...	100	...	1,325	830	73,893	565	1,885	23,487	2,617	45	
87	521	76	9,948	3,438	...	10	...	125	105	4,292	50	167	1,531	230	46	
195	330	165	10,237	1,794	...	5	5	140	115	5,714	25	701	1,433	305	47	
22,295	175,680	3,884	2,476,082	893,127	...	830	...	22,160	8,405	1,116,593	11,160	30,647	375,943	17,217	48	
40,555	109,902	14,265	2,510,394	465,878	...	70	5	23,125	9,525	1,459,307	6,150	140,355	374,082	31,897	49	
87	505	111	9,594	3,128	...	...	...	120	95	4,313	35	167	1,506	230	50
195	315	150	9,751	1,478	...	5	140	135	5,589	20	706	1,403	275	51		
15,208	95,670	15,279	884,066	225,035	...	...	7,585	3,410	505,817	2,515	11,848	112,465	15,391	52	
25,885	50,721	12,820	822,750	106,379	...	...	9,490	5,785	550,501	1,625	36,960	91,214	20,581	53	
...	66	10	1,531	471	...	10	...	25	10	707	10	21	235	42	54	
20	30	5	1,968	318	...	...	30	35	1,164	5	136	257	23	55	
...	5,946	50	21,842	6,930	...	200	...	210	75	10,717	95	225	2,625	765	56	
480	1,005	1,140	66,584	13,962	...	...	600	490	45,861	210	1,520	2,668	1,273	57	
...	...	...	26	10	...	...	...	...	11	...	5	...	58	59	
...	...	...	1,968	830	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	930	...	60	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	
...	14	...	11	5	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	62	
2,335	...	745	100	...	...	...	...	...	645	...	...	...	...	63	
10	30	...	126	43	...	...	...	...	...	72	...	5	0	64	
185	4,360	...	11,889	1,700	...	...	...	...	...	9,564	...	255	370	...	65
...		
...	1	...	416	116	...	...	...	10	...	219	...	5	65	1	66
...	1	...	681	166	...	...	...	10	...	405	...	5	91	4	67
...	25	...	9,532	2,505	...	...	...	105	...	5,252	...	50	1,540	80	68
...	...	...	64	21	...	...	...	...	...	38	...	5	...	69	
...	...	...	123	31	...	...	...	...	...	90	...	2	...	70	
...	...	...	1,655	570	...	...	...	...	...	1,070	...	15	...	71	
...	34	...	987	311	...	...	...	5	5	521	...	...	142	3	72
...	45	...	2,464	716	...	...	...	5	2	1,494	...	...	222	25	73
...	1,100	...	35,263	11,543	...	...	...	100	50	19,335	...	...	3,995	240	74
...	2	...	106	56	...	...	...	...	...	43	...	6	1	75	
...	2	...	184	95	...	...	...	...	...	80	...	4	5	76	
...	25	...	3,475	1,000	...	...	...	...	...	1,735	...	80	60	60	77
...	...	...	21	5	...	...	10	...	...	5	...	...	1	78	
...	...	...	55	12	...	...	41	...	...	2	...	...	(Z)	79	
...	...	...	559	215	...	300	...	...	...	40	...	...	4	80	
1	28	...	805	255	...	...	...	...	...	397	...	15	135	3	81
1	33	...	1,701	596	...	...	...	...	...	841	...	20			

Economic Area Table 4.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Area 4a									General Primarily crop
		Type of farm									
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry		
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE											
1 Farms.....number 1954...	9,700	3,063	...	12	5	...	321	130	3,286	113	
2 1950...	10,377	3,090	...	11	...	...	390	156	3,984	50
3 Land in farms.....acres 1954...	3,180,489	1,077,722	...	7,905	100	...	95,450	11,215	1,148,645	32,799	
4 1950...	3,259,972	1,068,394	...	9,823	...	...	99,980	23,230	1,199,702	16,450
5 Average size of farm.....acres 1954...	327.9	351.9	...	658.8	20.0	...	297.4	86.3	349.6	290.3	
6 1950...	314.2	345.8	...	893.0	...	...	256.4	148.9	334.7	329.0
Value of land and buildings:											
7 Average per farm.....dollars 1954...	22,956	23,758	...	52,942	12,000	...	18,074	10,132	24,308	21,200	
8 1950...	18,057	19,949	...	53,277	...	...	12,044	9,515	18,494	13,098
9 Average per acre.....dollars 1954...	67.95	67.14	...	80.37	600.00	...	57.94	80.00	66.83	75.31	
10 1950...	57.18	56.80	...	59.66	...	...	46.14	74.24	56.51	39.81
11 Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1954...	86	87	...	100	100	...	86	65	85	94	
Land in farms according to use:											
12 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	9,345	3,063	...	12	5	...	306	70	3,181	113	
13 1949...	9,992	3,090	...	11	...	...	365	101	3,489	50
14 acres 1954...	2,229,674	820,900	...	7,065	80	...	60,350	6,250	735,638	25,463	
15 1949...	2,285,059	823,729	...	7,842	...	...	58,715	13,920	767,262	8,735
16 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	30	...
17 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	70	...	...	...	5	...	5	5	25	...
18 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	85	20	...	...	...	...	5	10	15	5
19 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	106	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	66	...
20 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	556	166	...	...	...	...	45	10	170	...
21 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	3,055	860	...	5	...	...	105	30	1,155	65
22 200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	4,952	1,753	...	5	...	...	140	5	1,609	40
23 500 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	431	249	...	2	...	...	6	...	111	3
24 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1954...	2,693	801	...	...	...	...	71	25	1,052	45
25 1949...	2,384	596	...	...	...	...	60	15	980	10
26 acres 1954...	94,912	28,349	...	...	...	...	2,603	885	40,278	1,590
27 1949...	75,018	15,531	...	...	...	...	1,285	280	36,388	250
28 Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	2,485	955	...	2	5	...	91	15	676	27	
29 1949...	2,943	1,100	...	6	...	...	115	26	863	10
30 acres 1954...	75,894	30,396	...	410	10	...	2,730	230	21,119	684	
31 1949...	119,851	37,032	...	950	...	...	6,240	1,351	44,368	1,760
32 Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1954...	1,664	708	...	2	5	...	41	10	424	17	
33 acres 1954...	44,356	21,226	...	410	5	...	1,075	180	10,141	339	
34 Other cropland.....farms reporting 1954...	1,144	382	...	...	5	...	60	5	335	15
35 acres 1954...	31,538	9,170	...	...	5	...	1,655	50	10,978	345
36 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	730	166	...	...	...	...	30	...	288	10
37 acres 1954...	9,795	2,602	...	...	...	...	235	...	4,217	45
38 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	1,475	438	...	...	...	...	41	15	526	27
39 acres 1954...	13,554	5,398	...	...	...	...	277	65	4,691	211
40 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1954...	7,293	2,036	...	5	...	...	301	70	2,624	72
41 acres 1954...	534,042	115,852	...	85	...	...	24,287	2,450	261,266	2,630
42 Improved (see text).....farms reporting 1954...	581	137	...	...	...	...	25	10	214	15
43 acres 1954...	19,104	4,605	...	...	...	...	1,070	150	8,404	170
44 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	9,509	2,963	...	11	5	...	316	130	3,241	103	
45 acres 1954...	222,618	74,225	...	345	10	...	4,968	1,335	81,636	2,176	
46 Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	9,370	3,063	...	12	5	...	306	70	3,196	113	
47 1949...	10,042	3,090	...	11	...	...	365	111	3,499	50
48 acres 1954...	2,400,480	879,645	...	7,475	90	...	65,683	7,365	796,835	27,737	
49 1949...	2,479,928	876,292	...	8,792	...	...	66,240	15,551	848,018	10,745
50 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954...	8,786	2,527	...	5	...	...	326	90	3,166	97
51 1949...	9,392	2,586	...	5	...	...	365	111	3,449	30
52 acres 1954...	638,749	146,803	...	85	...	...	27,125	3,335	305,761	4,265
53 1949...	624,737	129,815	...	130	...	...	29,020	5,505	305,283	4,890
54 Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	2,029	547	...	...	...	...	71	15	756	37
55 acres 1954...	2,069	693	...	...	...	...	70	26	734	15
56 1949...	23,349	8,000	...	...	...	...	512	65	8,908	256
57 acres 1954...	26,458	10,894	...	...	...	...	590	190	9,885	155
58 Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1954...	25	5	...	5	...	...	5	...	10	...
59 1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60 acres 1954...	965	25	...	350	...	...	130	...	460	...
61 1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62 Land in row or close-seeded crops grown in strips for wind erosion control.....farms reporting 1954...	137	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	...
63 acres 1954...	8,580	3,450	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,345	...
64 Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting 1954...	349	70	...	1	...	...	10	...	128	5
65 acres 1954...	22,955	4,725	...	600	...	...	540	...	7,625	200
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER											
66 Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:											
67 Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...	1,079	273	...	...	...	...	40	10	505	10
68 tons...	2,251	634	...	...	...	...	92	15	1,084	25
69 acres on which used...	28,091	7,592	...	...	...	...	1,225	165	13,774	300
70 Other pasture.....farms reporting...	76	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	...
71 tons...	117	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	...
72 acres on which used...	1,415	140	...	...	...	...	...	...	835	...
73 Corn.....farms reporting...	1,129	361	...	...	5	...	30	...	469	15
74 tons...	2,687	900	...	...	2	...	50	...	1,162	40
75 acres on which used...	46,218	16,137	...	...	35	...	800	...	20,282	470
76 Wheat.....farms reporting...	147	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	...
77 tons...	337	213	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	...
78 acres on which used...	5,672	3,254	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,118	...
79 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc.....farms reporting...	44	...	...	7	5	...	10	5	...	...
80 tons...	286	...	...	239	1	...	2	20	1	...
81 Other crops.....farms reporting...	3,074	...	...	2,500	30	...	20	185	5	...
82 tons...	860	257	...	...	...	...	20	...	346	10
83 acres on which used...	1,754	606	...	...	...	...	24	...	590	80
84	26,295	10,398	...	...	...	...	285	...	9,272	250

SOUTH DAKOTA

FERTILIZER, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

Area 4a--Continued			Area 4b													
Type of farm—Continued		Total all farms	Type of farm										General		Miscellaneous and unclassified	
General—Con.	Miscellaneous and unclassified		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock			
Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock															
636	1,818	316	12,349	3,119	...	...	300	245	6,390	166	285	1,316	528	1	
810	1,880	406	12,783	2,198	...	5	345	226	7,434	41	640	1,290	589	2		
169,458	621,630	15,565	2,763,721	722,350	...	...	69,545	12,970	1,534,448	44,425	49,570	310,400	20,013	3	
189,760	624,278	28,355	2,723,115	521,077	...	1,600	2,125	...	55,195	12,420	1,672,741	7,245	110,820	310,600	29,292	
266,4	341,9	49,3	223,8	231,6	...	...	231,8	...	240,1	52,9	267,6	173,9	235,9	37,9	5
234,3	332,1	69,8	213,0	237,1	...	320,0	141,7	...	160,0	55,0	225,0	176,7	173,2	240,8	49,7	
20,655	23,585	5,518	34,079	34,883	...	32,000	12,125	...	39,254	12,356	35,479	41,267	24,609	34,336	7	
13,903	19,886	6,115	26,411	30,367	...	...	...	...	22,699	9,418	27,431	34,969	19,429	28,255	8,775
73,89	69,08	188,74	146,75	148,60	...	...	151,80	196,52	145,60	133,15	138,38	145,42	211,61	9	
59,38	58,93	88,37	122,39	127,26	...	100,00	71,32	...	140,76	169,66	120,64	159,86	110,68	117,77	190,86	
90	90	60	81	84	...	...	78	49	81	85	86	86	55	55	11
626	1,818	151	11,734	3,119	...	...	285	140	6,205	166	280	1,316	223	12	
785	1,880	221	12,160	2,198	...	5	15	...	315	111	7,207	41	625	1,290	353	
118,320	449,037	6,771	2,052,591	576,700	...	...	48,615	7,145	1,101,414	33,155	37,370	237,027	11,165	14	
133,285	458,991	12,580	2,088,835	428,722	...	1,225	1,375	...	38,370	7,741	1,262,198	6,565	82,615	243,645	16,379	
15	...	35	255	15	...	...	...	...	35	60	5	20	5	115	16
5	...	30	160	20	...	...	10	15	55	...	5	50	5	50	17
10	...	25	100	15	...	...	10	15	35	...	10	15	5	10	19
55	70	40	1,335	340	...	...	10	15	145	...	5	20	20	20	20
285	550	...	5,581	1,460	...	...	130	20	3,011	60	165	730	5	21	21
250	1,145	5	3,885	1,120	...	...	90	...	2,110	70	35	445	5	22	22
6	53	1	133	39	...	...	5	...	69	11	6	3	3	23	23
160	484	55	4,492	986	...	...	140	40	2,683	30	105	451	57	24	24
215	492	16	4,852	781	...	...	145	31	2,979	...	290	515	101	25	25
4,945	14,867	1,395	130,480	19,700	...	...	3,920	1,380	91,515	420	2,335	9,920	1,290	26	26
5,840	14,675	769	112,818	16,390	...	445	...	3,315	750	73,591	...	5,670	11,450	1,207	27	27
140	544	30	1,701	557	...	...	50	20	787	50	10	191	36	28	28
205	547	71	1,099	191	...	5	25	10	623	...	40	160	45	29	29	
3,275	15,735	1,305	69,770	17,875	...	...	1,325	870	34,705	3,775	380	8,805	2,035	30	30
6,525	16,710	4,915	25,195	4,043	...	150	...	540	90	13,827	...	1,100	3,335	2,110	31	31
75	352	30	239	77	...	...	5	...	120	10	...	21	6	32	32
1,440	8,360	1,180	7,195	2,755	...	...	450	...	3,065	255	...	560	110	33	33
90	247	5	1,494	485	...	...	45	20	687	40	10	176	31	34	34
1,835	7,375	125	62,575	15,120	...	...	875	870	31,640	3,520	380	8,245	1,925	35	35
40	171	25	896	196	...	...	45	5	543	6	15	60	26	36	36
485	2,086	125	21,545	2,990	...	...	2,450	10	14,870	50	150	495	530	37	37
80	318	30	1,078	282	...	...	30	5	620	5	5	120	11	38	38
420	2,352	140	8,390	2,125	...	...	195	10	4,720	500	5	550	285	39	39
546	1,528	111	7,605	1,778	...	...	215	110	4,178	86	190	921	127	40	40
31,410	92,983	3,079	317,203	59,815	...	...	9,240	2,245	199,828	3,875	5,965	33,887	2,348	41	41
45	135	...	847	166	...	...	50	...	509	5	15	91	11	42	42
870	3,835	...	21,511	3,320	...	...	915	...	14,371	25	165	2,425	290	43	43
626	1,818	296	12,039	2,964	...	...	300	245	6,325	146	280	1,311	468	44	44
10,603	44,570	2,750	163,742	43,145	...	...	3,800	1,310	87,396	2,650	3,365	19,716	2,360	45	45
626	1,818	161	11,809	3,119	...	...	285	145	6,245	166	280	1,316	253	46	46
790	1,880	246	12,297	2,198	5	15	330	121	7,263	41	630	1,290	404	47	47	
126,540	479,639	9,471	2,252,841	614,275	...	...	53,860	9,395	1,227,634	37,350	40,085	255,752	14,490	48	48
145,650	490,376	18,264	2,226,848	449,155	...	1,225	1,970	42,225	8,581	1,349,616	6,565	89,385	258,430	19,696	49	
626	1,783	166	10,884	2,544	...	...	295	150	6,060	116	270	1,251	198	50	50
760	1,840	246	11,568	1,772	5	10	325	131	7,111	25	600	1,250	339	51	51	
36,840	109,936	4,599	469,228	82,505	...	...	15,610	3,635	306,213	4,345	8,450	44,302	4,168	52	52
35,415	105,975	8,704	431,715	52,010	...	465	12,915	3,240	290,602	285	18,985	44,550	8,313	53	53	
105	448	50	1,787	417	...	...	70	10	1,053	11	20	170	36	54	54
140	371	20	2,370	426	...	5	75	10	1,437	...	110	265	42	55	55	
905	4,438	265	29,935	5,115	...	...	2,645	20	19,590	550	155	1,045	815	56	56
1,465	3,124	195	41,290	10,007	...	25	1,830	70	21,450	...	1,085	6,310	513	57	57	
...	...	...	15	10	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	58	58	58
...	...	...	11	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	1	59	59
...	...	...	810	410	...	...	...	...	400	...	...	...	...	60	60
...	...	...	293	200	...	...	...	...	85	...	...	...	...	8	61
15	10	10	226	30	...	...	5	...	171	...	...	20	...	62	62
1,045	700	40	18,025	1,745	...	...	500	...	12,670	...	...	3,110	...	63	63
35	90	10	565	70	...	...	25	...	410	5	10	45	...	64	64
2,405	6,840	20	39,995	4,580	...	...	3,110	...	27,330	55	300	4,620	...	65	65
70	165	6	1,749	246	...	...	55	10	1,215	15	35	170	3	66	66
96	291	14	2,775	354	...	5	94	2	2,005	22	57	215	26	67	67	
1,195	3,570	270	36,506	4,681	...	...	1,180	30	26,443	365	710	2,910	187	68	68
...	15	...	276	45	...	...	30	...	181	...	5	15	...	69	69
...	35	...	371	61	...	...	62	...	223	...	5	20	...	70	70
...	440	...	5,130	960	...	...	665	...	3,225	...	80	200	...	71	71
76	172	1	3,233	697	...	...	95	20	1,975	35	55	335	21	72	72
194	324	15	10,859	2,180	...	...	316	15	7,125	102	130	918	73	73	73
2,790	5,414	290	138,564	30,024	...	...	3,670	450	87,225	1,495	2,065	12,860	775	74	74
15	26	...	62	31	...	...	5	...	26	...	...	...	...	75	75
22	38	...	126	54	...	...	10	...	62	...	...	...	...	76	76
215	1,085	...	1,395	710	...	...	150	...	535	...	...	...	...	77	77
...	11	1	17	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	5	...	2	78	78
...	14</															

Economic Area Table 5.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	The State									
		Type of farm									
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General	
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT											
1 Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	37,376	10,056	60	15	...	841	456	17,665	532		
2 Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	56,733	16,144	76	25	5	1,416	661	25,912	845		
3 Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	45,892	8,945	91	25	...	1,395	642	24,611	235		
4 Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	10,600	3,072	21	5	...	237	140	5,165	119		
5 Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	29,749	8,219	35	15	...	694	364	14,545	453		
6 Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	21,949	5,780	23	10	...	566	189	10,946	270		
7 Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	3,054	716	...	...	...	52	26	1,747	26	
8 Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	22,393	5,196	27	...	...	585	122	12,116	212	
9	8,876	1,905	...	...	...	831	20	3,388	72	
10 Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	31,739	11,137	51	...	...	620	73	13,292	438	
11 number 1954...	33,204	11,896	56	...	...	643	73	13,743	465	
12 Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	32,129	9,824	1	...	...	503	118	15,491	298	
13 number 1954...	32,697	10,024	1	...	...	513	118	15,733	306	
14 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	9,804	2,492	12	...	...	311	27	5,186	207	
15 number 1954...	9,891	2,511	12	...	...	311	27	5,240	213	
16 Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	5,945	1,114	...	...	...	284	15	3,546	61	
17 number 1954...	5,996	1,125	...	...	...	284	15	3,579	61	
18 Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	38,788	11,405	82	5	...	978	281	18,570	581		
19 number 1954...	47,722	14,549	145	5	...	1,157	295	22,946	729		
20 Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	56,851	17,263	87	10	...	1,391	371	26,217	851		
21 number 1954...	55,939	12,015	88	30	...	1,506	332	30,424	310		
22	100,123	32,722	185	20	...	2,483	458	52,641	1,565		
23	1950...	86,931	19,262	239	45	...	2,130	414	48,275	463	
24 Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	56,914	16,703	82	20	...	1,400	591	25,793	823		
25 number 1954...	74,067	21,604	93	25	...	1,837	658	34,357	1,096		
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME											
Farm operators—											
26 With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	3,668	740	1	...	...	80	95	864	121	
27 1949...	4,590	584	5	...	...	91	70	1,215	42	
28 Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	17,891	5,432	28	10	...	379	185	6,282	349		
29 1949...	15,712	3,878	27	15	5	446	181	6,534	142		
30 100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	4,333	1,246	7	...	...	85	35	1,093	141	
31 1949...	4,885	1,050	5	...	...	126	81	1,387	51	
FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER											
32 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,749	926	...	...	15	...	85	315	805	102
33 No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,750	134	...	...	...	...	42	35	1,059	37
34 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	22,922	4,704	8	...	...	679	54	12,982	283	
35 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	33,929	12,599	79	10	...	712	317	13,235	568		
PARM LABOR											
Week of September 26-October 2:											
36 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	59,215	16,925	86	25	...	1,476	631	27,327	932		
37 persons 1954...	120,690	32,661	937	35	...	3,528	933	56,782	1,901		
38 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	58,691	16,734	84	25	...	1,460	626	27,101	895		
39 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	57,812	16,492	79	25	...	1,453	611	26,714	890		
40 Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	29,160	7,635	35	...	...	909	215	13,633	337	
41 persons 1954...	44,586	11,313	40	...	...	1,623	270	20,726	536	
42 Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	11,140	3,180	59	10	...	296	48	5,881	200		
43 persons 1954...	18,301	4,856	818	10	...	452	52	9,342	475		
44 Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	5,418	1,282	24	10	...	203	31	3,237	57		
45 persons 1954...	7,163	1,623	98	10	...	240	31	4,299	68		
46 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	6,770	2,156	53	...	...	126	17	3,286	161	
47 persons 1954...	11,138	3,233	760	...	...	212	21	5,043	407	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES											
48 Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1954...	62,286	18,312	87	25	...	1,517	721	28,061	977		
49 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	49,185	15,016	82	20	...	1,168	410	22,552	791		
50 Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	41,629	12,905	66	15	...	972	350	18,562	659		
51 dollars 1954...	13,046,606	4,948,192	30,698	1,625	...	222,493	48,271	7,768,144	208,647		
52 Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	33,245	9,946	76	15	...	755	179	16,269	496		
53 dollars 1949...	45,750	9,174	77	25	...	1,099	402	26,037	220		
54	18,707,815	4,573,252	254,586	10,600	...	560,902	65,837	10,885,127	297,593		
55	25,765,028	4,942,379	433,232	26,625	...	558,313	176,962	16,301,564	160,040		
56 \$1 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	31,908	9,654	57	15	...	698	173	15,321	476		
57 \$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	1,437	292	19	...	...	57	6	948	20	
58 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954...	53,083	13,461	47	15	...	1,410	681	25,644	589		
59 dollars 1954...	56,226	9,628	72	20	...	1,686	727	31,691	203		
60	44,182,212	6,617,525	36,202	5,375	...	1,214,658	1,042,850	20,288,469	260,995		
61 dollars 1949...	37,706,692	3,092,644	25,551	3,145	...	1,040,369	1,000,638	27,045,468	69,271		
62 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	58,962	17,773	87	25	...	1,477	401	26,924	922		
63 dollars 1949...	59,827	12,765	98	30	5	1,696	492	32,323	333		
64	40,893,114	13,084,764	86,188	3,625	...	833,1320	126,998	19,339,282	560,725		
65 dollars 1949...	35,123,848	8,253,229	128,641	12,200	90	767,448	135,818	19,623,774	170,698		
66 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	10,464	2,727	69	20	...	288	45	5,463	113		
67 dollars 1954...	3,211,190	809,249	47,242	4,235	...	84,023	4,300	1,822,967	50,013		
68 Jones 1954...	38,490	9,940	657	43	...	1,002	55	21,332	606		
69 acres on which used 1954...	550,533	153,920	5,905	385	...	12,763	900	300,174	6,006		
70 Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	112	27	...	...	...	...	...	63	...	
71 tons 1954...	634	215	...	...	...	...	...	283	...	
72 dollars 1954...	2,731	778	...	...	...	...	...	1,608	...	
73 acres limed 1954...	1,001	330	...	...	...	...	...	485	...	

SOUTH DAKOTA

AND FARM EXPENDITURES, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text.]

The State--Continued		Total all farms	Area 1											Miscel- laneous and unclassi- fied		
Type of farm--Continued			Type of farm													
General--Con.	Miscel- laneous and unclassi- fied		Cash- grain	Cotton	Other field- crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General					
Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock										Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock			
1,044	5,205	1,502	3,991	736	30	10	...	145	26	2,321	154	52	218	309 1		
1,704	7,724	2,226	7,982	1,552	41	10	...	222	34	4,767	288	89	460	519 2		
2,329	5,527	1,987	5,549	740	45	10	...	268	50	3,524	78	55	317	462 3		
162	1,336	343	209	80	5	...	...	...	...	93	7	...	8	16 4
666	3,500	1,258	4,089	742	26	...	...	152	24	2,458	162	30	208	287 5
521	3,018	526	3,179	665	...	5	...	91	12	1,951	97	33	208	117 6		
102	382	3	138	35	...	...	...	1	...	91	3	...	6	2 7
645	3,294	196	2,996	509	20	...	...	92	7	1,922	81	33	262	70 8
616	1,996	48	503	62	...	...	...	141	...	194	9	24	59	14 9
910	5,024	194	3,833	1,260	21	...	...	59	12	1,975	102	47	316	41 10
919	5,198	211	4,210	1,492	22	...	...	60	12	2,094	105	48	335	42 11
889	4,858	147	4,456	415	...	...	...	4	1	808	34	16	170	8 12
896	4,945	161	1,475	420	...	...	...	4	1	820	35	16	171	8 13
251	1,282	36	1,545	291	5	...	...	52	2	1,020	52	3	113	7 14
251	1,289	37	1,585	300	5	...	...	52	2	1,047	53	3	115	8 15
142	767	16	604	126	...	...	...	39	...	366	9	2	58	4 16
144	772	16	610	128	...	...	...	39	...	370	9	2	58	4 17
959	4,997	930	7,785	1,667	52	5	...	190	34	4,729	228	73	418	389 18		
1,048	5,728	1,120	11,009	2,667	68	5	...	257	35	6,557	276	82	583	479 19		
1,714	7,955	992	8,416	1,842	52	...	...	217	34	5,164	291	84	471	261 20
2,761	7,378	1,093	8,002	1,211	40	10	...	244	25	5,456	111	96	483	326 21		
2,867	14,860	1,322	16,292	3,829	93	...	...	398	38	10,049	490	126	919	350 22
3,547	11,245	1,311	12,776	2,221	100	10	...	309	25	8,657	149	130	778	397 23		
1,706	7,794	2,002	8,091	1,642	47	5	...	201	44	4,857	263	69	464	499 24		
2,104	9,906	2,387	10,718	2,151	47	5	...	271	45	6,562	346	77	593	621 25		
36	76	1,655	955	107	...	...	...	20	20	314	65	6	418	26
75	106	2,411	1,500	98	5	...	...	41	10	329	26	...	960	27
470	2,142	1,814	3,246	666	16	5	...	73	30	1,657	118	21	174	486 28		
518	1,527	2,439	3,287	467	15	5	...	116	35	1,530	67	25	139	888 29		
56	192	1,468	1,091	186	5	...	...	25	5	392	62	5	40	371 30
76	237	1,872	1,313	156	5	...	...	56	20	422	26	...	611	31
55	101	1,346	636	123	10	...	10	20	154	27	5	276	32	
61	96	286	806	29	...	...	...	6	...	594	27	1	14	135 33
726	3,196	290	6,093	905	7	...	...	135	12	4,343	168	54	353	116 34
988	4,759	702	2,323	937	45	...	...	82	22	821	123	30	118	145 35
1,805	8,027	1,981	9,318	1,779	52	10	...	231	54	5,764	328	90	496	514 36		
3,608	17,357	2,957	19,444	3,765	152	10	...	570	80	12,073	602	178	1,217	797 37		
1,800	8,004	1,962	9,161	1,737	52	10	...	231	54	5,666	318	90	491	512 38		
1,760	7,902	1,886	8,976	1,706	47	10	...	229	54	5,550	315	90	484	491 39		
1,102	4,795	499	4,313	781	30	...	...	138	23	2,681	121	68	300	171 40
1,606	7,662	810	6,723	1,249	35	...	...	242	23	4,145	168	83	531	247 41
147	1,216	103	2,222	500	35	...	...	51	1	1,450	61	3	103	18 42
242	1,793	261	3,745	810	70	...	...	99	3	2,378	119	5	202	59 43
37	485	52	1,326	243	10	...	...	42	...	932	35	1	61	12 44
58	603	173	1,835	299	10	...	...	50	...	1,304	41	2	78	51 45
113	800	58	1,170	319	30	...	...	16	1	703	41	2	50	8 46
184	1,190	88	1,910	511	60	...	...	49	3	1,074	78	3	124	8 47
1,830	8,152	2,604	9,819	1,994	52	10	...	232	54	5,892	342	90	496	657 48		
1,430	6,698	1,018	7,182	1,715	47	5	...	152	23	4,267	276	55	379	263 49		
1,328	5,914	858	5,568	1,404	32	5	...	118	23	3,123	242	49	309	203 50		
260,294	1,489,905	99,842	2,944,910	1,244,353	16,334	125	...	31,728	7,615	1,370,048	92,416	14,320	145,299	22,672 51		
803	4,267	439	5,051	1,182	46	...	...	96	2	3,178	158	26	267	96 52
2,206	5,852	658	6,393	899	30	5	...	217	35	4,496	71	41	349	250 53		
197,986	1,446,777	405,155	4,820,944	926,544	46,870	...	...	103,164	3,602	3,312,974	99,022	19,631	187,917	121,220 54
510,658	2,175,067	580,188	5,817,053	804,042	64,925	1,900	...	97,923	6,390	4,404,556	50,995	15,810	252,380	118,132 55		
794	4,217	403	4,544	46	...	...	...	86	1	2,809	153	25	245	86 56
9	90	36	507	89	...	...	...	10	1	369	5	1	22	10 57
1,702	7,533	2,001	7,599	1,157	31	10	...	206	44	4,991	212	78	419	451 58		
3,010	7,332	1,857	8,657	833	40	10	...	354	80	6,064	61	111	446	658 59		
1,234,705	4,745,585	725,910	4,884,229	328,952	34,300	375	...	295,740	48,255	3,768,208	89,507	43,810	182,300	92,782 60		
1,323,735	3,006,827	1,102,244	6,377,221	258,787	9,720	1,220	...	293,719	83,450	5,295,446	22,933	75,315	196,551	140,080 61		
1,755	8,052	1,546	9,232	1,937	52	10	...	227	34	5,596	317	90	484	485 62		
3,012	7,621	1,452	9,112	1,270	50	10	...	334	60	6,180	61	116	446	658 63		
942,307	5,559,158	336,767	6,830,292	1,900,858	40,575	625	...	135,649	14,218	4,035,367	168,017	43,184	411,497	80,302 64		
1,288,211	4,409,470	334,269	5,647,105	1,105,728	43,560	785	...	149,951	8,470	3,812,976	49,662	60,340	320,097	95,536 65		
294	1,305	140	420	56	46	5	...	28	5	166	23	...	33	58 66		
49,755	315,515	23,891	140,986	18,969	26,767	60	...	6,278	150	56,976	17,145	...	10,784	3,857 67		
704	3,805	346	1,580	222	313	1	...	91	1	595	202	...	103	52 68		
10,568	56,603	3,309	17,466	3,765	2,320	20	...	788	20	7,452	1,247	...	1,339	515 69		
...	11	11	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	70
...	96	40	12	10	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	71
...	215	130	58	50	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	72
...	56	130	9	5	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	73

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 5.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Area 2a									General Primarily crop
		Type of farm									
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry		
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT											
1 Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	3,398	926	...	1	...	...	50	20	1,505	49
2 Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	6,195	1,738	...	1	...	...	183	26	2,692	108
3 1950...	4,735	891	...	5	...	...	170	20	2,778	16
4 Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	206	77	...	...	...	...	1	5	63	...
5 Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	3,516	1,032	...	1	...	...	38	20	1,623	52
6 Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	2,615	656	...	1	...	...	46	16	1,245	39
7 Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	195	36	...	...	...	...	1	...	121	2
8 Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	2,557	537	...	...	...	...	48	5	1,311	39
9 Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	769	163	...	...	...	...	24	...	290	13
10 Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	4,275	1,324	...	1	...	...	91	5	1,709	90
11 number 1954...	4,571	1,444	...	1	...	...	96	5	1,814	102
12 Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	2,406	616	...	...	...	...	26	6	1,285	37
13 number 1954...	2,434	628	...	...	...	...	26	6	1,299	37
14 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,096	258	...	...	...	...	39	...	589	31
15 number 1954...	1,111	265	...	...	...	...	39	...	596	31
16 Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	794	151	...	...	...	...	20	...	465	9
17 number 1954...	798	151	...	...	...	...	20	...	467	9
18 Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	5,125	1,512	...	1	...	...	107	6	2,297	95
19 number 1954...	6,857	2,105	...	1	...	...	119	8	3,163	113
20 Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	6,368	1,923	...	1	...	...	188	11	2,678	125
21 1950...	6,400	1,309	...	10	...	...	240	5	3,573	32
22 number 1954...	13,213	3,729	...	1	...	...	285	17	6,168	259
23 1950...	10,910	2,334	...	10	...	...	360	10	6,345	50
24 Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	6,197	1,803	...	1	...	...	183	21	2,624	120
25 number 1954...	8,057	2,277	...	1	...	...	220	26	3,589	168
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME											
Farm operators—											
26 With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	361	153	...	...	...	...	5	...	41	6
27 1949...	467	126	...	...	...	...	5	...	130	1
28 Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	1,820	699	...	1	...	...	50	...	509	23
29 1949...	1,635	479	...	5	...	...	70	...	665	5
30 100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	480	215	...	1	...	...	...	...	102	2
31 1949...	554	197	...	...	...	...	10	...	136	...
F FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER											
32 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	232	91	...	...	...	...	15	15	36	...
33 No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	137	11	...	...	...	...	1	...	80	...
34 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	3,602	666	...	...	...	...	140	6	1,828	39
35 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	2,766	1,257	...	1	...	...	48	5	850	86
FARM LABOR											
Week of September 26-October 2:											
36 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	6,348	1,798	...	...	...	...	194	21	2,734	124
37 persons 1954...	13,995	3,532	...	...	...	...	539	40	6,142	244
38 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	6,258	1,750	...	...	...	...	193	21	2,714	117
39 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	6,169	1,708	...	...	...	...	193	16	2,689	117
40 Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	3,614	828	...	...	...	...	166	11	1,560	42
41 persons 1954...	5,673	1,244	...	...	...	...	310	21	2,347	83
42 Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,423	378	...	...	...	...	21	1	742	31
43 persons 1954...	2,153	580	...	...	...	...	36	3	1,106	44
44 Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	633	127	...	...	...	...	4	...	414	5
45 persons 1954...	874	176	...	...	...	...	7	...	561	6
46 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	900	277	...	...	...	...	17	1	402	26
47 persons 1954...	1,279	404	...	...	...	...	29	3	545	38
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES											
48 Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1954...	6,737	2,025	...	1	...	...	204	26	2,794	125
49 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	5,039	1,531	...	1	...	...	146	11	2,144	103
50 dollars 1954...	4,128	1,281	...	...	...	...	137	11	1,706	85
51 Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	1,852,783	753,926	...	...	...	...	19,860	736	821,825	22,144
52 Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	3,428	1,026	...	1	...	...	60	6	1,589	69
53 1949...	4,673	819	...	5	...	...	110	5	2,892	17
54 dollars 1954...	2,426,488	611,388	...	200	...	...	10,995	1,245	1,418,200	47,355
55 1949...	2,975,143	585,151	...	1,250	...	...	29,730	1,750	2,034,661	5,970
56 \$1 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	3,219	973	...	1	...	...	60	6	1,453	68
57 \$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	209	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	136	1
58 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954...	5,538	1,273	...	...	...	...	193	26	2,571	75
59 1949...	5,754	855	...	5	...	...	210	20	3,487	22
60 dollars 1954...	3,056,270	443,099	...	...	...	...	118,973	18,750	1,834,258	29,693
61 1949...	2,510,742	195,437	...	175	...	...	40,585	20,965	1,989,648	8,103
62 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	6,499	1,971	...	1	...	...	194	11	2,738	125
63 1949...	6,720	1,345	...	10	...	...	255	10	3,747	33
64 dollars 1954...	5,510,721	1,652,515	...	100	...	...	103,561	4,805	2,536,033	98,445
65 1949...	4,680,300	970,955	...	2,220	...	...	126,990	4,870	2,847,460	20,707
66 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	209	56	...	...	...	...	5	...	113	1
67 dollars 1954...	53,028	16,857	...	...	...	...	250	...	31,043	42
68 tons 1954...	559	166	...	...	...	...	2	...	325	(2)
69 acres on which used 1954...	14,749	4,308	...	...	...	...	25	...	8,881	50
70 Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
71 tons 1954...	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	...
72 dollars 1954...	220	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	215	...
73 acres limed 1954...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	...

2 Reported in small fractions.

SOUTH DAKOTA

341

AND FARM EXPENDITURES, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

Area 2a—Continued			Area 2b												
Type of farm—Continued			Type of farm								General			Miscel-	
General—Con.		Miscel-	Total all farms	Cash-	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock	laneous and unclassi-
Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock	laneous and unclassi-		grain							dairy and poultry	crop	livestock		fied
81	660	106	5,174	1,990	...	22	...	...	125	60	1,704	67	186	788	232 1
158	1,121	168	8,134	3,258	...	22	...	...	245	85	2,560	79	362	1,214	309 2
173	535	147	6,568	1,847	...	31	...	...	237	100	2,682	51	300	1,085	235 3
7	48	5	722	314	...	10	...	...	6	10	253	15	10	64	40 4
82	545	123	5,378	2,320	...	6	...	...	123	60	1,789	55	131	695	199 5
61	539	12	3,097	1,197	...	21	...	...	103	5	1,102	41	110	435	83 6
6	29	...	581	184	...	7	...	...	20	...	250	5	30	92	...
63	536	18	2,927	978	...	7	...	...	109	10	1,083	30	146	540	24 8
38	239	2	1,238	360	...	...	...	...	155	...	294	13	121	287	8 9
115	924	16	6,038	2,729	...	22	...	...	159	10	1,839	43	211	946	79 10
117	975	17	6,518	3,006	...	23	...	...	166	10	1,963	46	211	1,006	87 11
48	386	2	4,034	1,579	1	...	...	...	68	10	1,560	27	151	610	28 12
48	387	3	4,114	1,611	1	...	...	...	73	10	1,592	27	151	618	31 13
21	151	7	1,468	554	1	...	...	...	54	5	527	25	41	257	4 14
21	152	7	1,476	555	1	...	...	...	54	5	530	25	41	261	4 15
14	134	1	1,061	294	...	...	...	...	39	5	498	17	20	185	3 16
16	134	1	1,067	297	...	...	...	...	39	5	501	17	20	185	3 17
114	920	73	6,473	2,886	...	22	...	...	210	30	1,964	64	222	966	109 18
132	1,136	80	8,164	3,698	41	...	...	...	259	30	2,513	98	237	1,160	128 19
173	1,176	93	8,198	3,481	22	...	...	...	260	50	2,531	74	367	1,239	174 20
289	790	152	8,300	2,641	32	...	...	...	322	45	3,281	61	350	1,418	150 21
293	2,350	111	16,172	6,823	49	...	...	...	481	70	5,389	158	597	2,396	209 22
391	1,249	161	13,291	4,348	82	...	...	...	466	60	5,468	105	455	2,130	177 23
166	1,127	152	8,021	3,327	22	...	...	...	255	65	2,471	64	342	1,169	306 24
204	1,395	177	10,403	4,271	32	...	...	...	328	70	3,361	88	420	1,486	347 25
5	15	136	497	127	...	...	...	...	5	20	73	...	5	16	251 26
...	10	195	494	123	...	...	...	...	5	5	110	5	10	10	226 27
49	324	165	2,524	1,049	10	...	...	...	65	40	591	49	105	339	276 28
57	159	195	2,274	850	11	...	...	...	50	30	674	25	75	298	261 29
6	24	130	688	284	...	...	...	...	5	15	85	22	5	26	246 30
21	35	155	652	248	...	...	...	...	15	10	98	5	10	40	226 31
...	10	65	501	191	...	...	...	...	5	30	85	15	10	5	160 32
...	15	30	143	22	...	...	...	...	5	5	56	5	10	25	15 33
126	780	17	3,034	856	1	...	...	...	148	5	1,184	18	192	557	73 34
47	396	76	5,164	2,625	21	...	...	...	112	45	1,347	56	175	682	101 35
168	1,201	108	8,399	3,406	22	...	...	...	265	75	2,617	89	382	1,244	299 36
363	2,975	160	17,803	6,656	570	...	...	...	625	125	5,613	312	717	2,742	443 37
168	1,193	102	8,339	3,384	22	...	...	...	260	75	2,594	84	382	1,244	294 38
158	1,186	102	8,234	3,347	22	...	...	...	260	75	2,557	83	377	1,244	269 39
118	863	26	3,986	1,444	5	...	...	...	164	35	1,304	41	217	686	88 40
172	1,465	31	6,023	2,131	5	...	...	...	309	40	1,950	61	300	1,068	159 41
17	227	6	1,817	800	17	...	...	...	38	10	667	29	30	216	10 42
33	324	27	3,546	1,178	543	...	...	...	56	10	1,106	168	40	430	15 43
4	73	6	866	350	7	...	...	...	27	10	370	3	15	84	...
6	91	27	1,152	429	13	...	...	...	33	10	503	6	25	133	...
15	162	...	1,172	531	16	...	...	...	17	...	404	27	15	152	10 46
27	233	...	2,394	749	530	...	...	...	23	...	603	162	15	297	15 47
173	1,201	188	8,837	3,694	22	...	...	...	270	85	2,672	89	387	1,269	349 48
125	911	67	6,929	2,983	22	...	...	...	194	60	2,208	73	276	976	137 49
109	737	62	5,508	2,364	22	...	...	...	152	55	1,674	60	246	819	116 50
19,229	199,713	15,350	1,570,395	826,578	8,764	...	...	...	27,160	7,740	447,300	21,650	40,105	177,508	13,590 51
64	607	6	4,824	2,100	22	...	...	...	143	40	1,584	62	156	651	66 52
169	605	51	6,760	2,122	31	...	...	...	227	50	2,712	56	300	1,192	70 53
24,435	229,670	83,000	3,038,734	1,133,498	102,516	...	...	...	102,048	16,820	1,265,990	66,565	42,315	303,872	5,110 54
35,183	243,678	37,770	4,248,245	1,285,106	211,612	...	...	...	103,990	13,155	1,863,613	56,010	90,350	517,791	104,618 55
63	595	...	4,563	2,019	10	...	...	...	131	40	1,455	50	151	641	66 56
1	12	6	261	81	12	...	...	...	12	...	129	12	5	10	...
162	1,106	132	7,243	2,634	11	...	...	...	245	85	2,455	47	357	1,131	278 58
278	750	127	7,896	2,032	22	...	...	...	347	105	3,319	45	375	1,423	228 59
86,360	474,057	51,080	4,877,574	1,207,598	702	...	...	...	118,150	331,655	2,181,706	18,795	203,472	709,311	106,185 60
37,240	171,799	46,790	3,780,968	596,587	9,331	...	...	...	116,520	167,095	2,029,065	6,560	169,505	535,842	150,463 61
173	1,184	102	8,397	3,602	22	...	...	...	265	55	2,544	79	377	1,254	199 62
300	818	202	8,773	2,790	32	...	...	...	357	65	3,451	76	380	1,468	154 63
119,933	959,649	35,680	6,612,864	2,975,397	26,513	...	...	...	167,525	20,025	2,199,566	66,765	187,431	918,447	51,195 64
151,706	511,752	43,640	5,874,573	1,992,473	49,516	...	...	...	153,027	21,290	2,428,729	51,975	164,810	979,688	33,065 65
7	22	5	855	330	16	...	...	...	15	...	317	22	35	110	10 66
550	3,586	700	249,967	103,795	5,875	...	...	...	1,140	...	108,304	6,440	4,245	20,018	150 67
6	50	10	2,983	1,180	104	...	...	...	12	...	1,264	75	55	291	2 68
228	1,252	5	53,213	20,391	1,085	...	...	...	225	...	24,466	1,209	1,085	4,717	35 69
...	1	...	105	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...
...	5	...	423	388	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	5	...	...
...	1	...	205	200	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 5.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR

[Data are based on reports for only

SOUTH DAKOTA

343

AND FARM EXPENDITURES, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

Area 3a—Continued			Area 3b												
Type of farm—Continued			Total all farms	Type of farm								General			Miscel- laneous and unclas- sified
General—Con.		Miscel- laneous and unclas- sified		Cash- grain	Cotton	Other field- crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock	
Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock	unclassi- fied													
57	302	71	7,052	2,130	...	...	10	...	95	95	3,222	35	132	1,078	255 1
77	475	131	9,583	3,130	...	...	10	...	120	135	4,201	40	162	1,450	335 2
105	203	95	7,336	1,002	...	...	5	90	125	4,365	20	481	983	265 3	
15	15	15	1,923	615	...	...	10	...	40	25	897	5	15	286	40 4
26	177	70	4,334	1,253	...	...	...	...	85	45	2,287	25	76	573	180 5
11	108	25	3,859	1,170	...	...	...	...	50	40	1,827	15	61	621	75 6
18	...	345	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	218	...	5	40	...
31	218	15	4,011	1,116	...	...	...	...	40	5	2,170	5	51	609	15 8
16	56	...	1,361	353	...	...	...	...	95	...	567	10	36	295	5 9
45	276	...	4,526	1,648	...	...	...	...	45	15	2,047	5	31	725	10 10
45	286	...	4,602	1,673	...	...	...	...	45	15	2,076	5	32	741	15 11
51	385	5	7,447	2,367	...	...	...	...	90	30	3,358	15	97	1,260	30 12
51	403	5	7,660	2,626	...	...	...	...	90	30	3,457	15	104	1,300	38 13
10	41	...	1,493	397	...	...	...	...	10	5	820	20	20	217	4 14
10	41	...	1,496	398	...	...	...	...	10	5	822	20	20	217	4 15
8	...	713	123	...	...	...	...	...	25	5	444	5	5	101	5 16
13	...	719	123	...	...	...	...	...	25	5	450	5	5	101	5 17
42	278	55	4,814	1,469	...	...	...	...	75	40	2,412	25	27	691	45 18
42	328	80	5,304	1,594	...	...	...	...	75	45	2,715	35	62	714	64 19
87	514	45	9,472	3,278	...	...	10	...	120	55	4,201	35	162	1,506	105 20
155	314	70	9,144	1,523	...	...	...	...	105	80	5,322	20	646	1,333	115 21
145	898	55	17,752	5,945	...	...	20	...	200	70	8,251	55	255	2,806	150 22
190	415	90	13,533	2,178	...	...	...	...	150	95	8,138	30	821	1,957	164 23
87	490	116	9,710	3,228	...	...	10	...	120	125	4,204	40	166	1,490	327 24
104	602	126	12,346	4,152	...	...	10	...	145	145	5,375	50	211	1,886	372 25
...	
5	10	90	513	105	...	...	...	...	5	15	103	5	5	15	260 26
5	10	130	531	40	...	...	...	...	5	5	176	5	25	20	255 27
15	148	120	2,390	827	...	...	...	...	25	30	871	25	35	387	190 28
25	81	160	2,126	406	...	...	...	5	35	35	974	15	101	280	275 29
...	16	110	517	155	...	...	...	...	20	...	136	5	10	31	160 30
...	30	125	607	105	...	...	...	5	15	217	10	15	25	215 31	
...	...	110	665	135	...	...	...	...	5	95	150	15	...	10	255 32
...	7	6	198	25	...	...	...	...	...	10	88	...	10	15	50 33
42	217	15	3,086	898	...	...	...	...	30	10	1,588	15	32	498	15 34
45	297	30	6,386	2,380	...	...	10	...	90	45	2,613	20	130	1,008	90 35
87	516	126	9,770	3,233	...	...	10	...	120	145	4,289	45	172	1,491	265 36
135	1,179	171	19,886	6,567	...	...	20	...	345	215	8,903	85	334	3,014	403 37
87	516	126	9,728	3,213	...	...	10	...	115	145	4,272	45	172	1,491	265 38
87	509	121	9,610	3,183	...	...	10	...	115	140	4,215	45	172	1,470	260 39
37	328	25	5,279	1,750	...	...	...	...	60	55	2,306	15	86	954	53 40
43	504	40	8,007	2,624	...	...	...	...	175	70	3,511	35	122	1,357	113 41
5	109	10	1,490	475	...	...	10	...	40	5	781	5	6	152	16 42
5	166	10	2,269	760	...	...	10	...	55	5	1,177	5	40	187	30 43
...	51	5	621	152	...	...	10	...	30	5	360	...	1	62	1 44
...	64	5	754	183	...	...	10	...	30	5	438	...	6	72	10 45
5	64	5	964	337	...	...	...	...	15	...	491	5	6	95	15 46
5	102	5	1,515	577	...	...	...	...	25	...	739	5	34	115	20 47
87	521	161	10,330	3,433	...	...	10	...	125	160	4,439	50	172	1,531	410 48
57	400	60	8,496	2,904	...	...	10	...	120	75	3,745	40	131	1,309	162 49
57	329	60	7,687	2,671	...	...	10	...	115	70	3,280	25	131	1,234	151 50
14,800	92,701	9,995	1,872,201	729,648	...	...	1,500	...	23,005	5,500	810,034	5,950	33,630	253,509	9,425 51
15	244	35	5,647	1,821	...	...	10	...	90	25	2,720	30	71	803	77 52
125	190	20	7,575	1,159	...	...	...	...	100	...	4,617	20	496	1,041	67 53
4,810	91,382	10,710	1,961,366	512,815	...	...	10,000	...	59,020	12,255	1,126,875	4,500	22,980	181,021	31,900 54
20,050	62,195	1,600	2,883,493	387,602	...	...	...	...	74,150	14,400	1,978,046	5,860	121,765	257,622	44,048 55
15	241	35	5,555	1,809	...	...	10	...	80	25	2,652	30	70	803	76 56
...	3	...	92	12	...	...	...	...	10	...	68	...	1	...	1 57
87	478	141	9,353	2,919	...	...	...	...	125	160	4,202	20	157	1,460	310 58
180	285	105	9,429	1,338	...	...	...	...	135	155	5,482	15	691	1,378	235 59
25,158	236,716	33,075	7,425,920	1,760,214	...	...	...	...	120,005	87,210	4,155,536	9,950	128,015	993,906	171,084 60
46,770	101,185	11,165	5,352,035	355,214	...	...	...	...	95,545	47,280	3,926,777	13,635	279,730	542,885	88,969 61
87	515	106	9,679	3,343	...	...	10	...	125	60	4,243	45	162	1,521	170 62
165	319	80	9,667	1,654	...	...	5	115	95	25	5,514	25	696	1,398	165 63
46,779	376,085	19,305	6,385,207	2,199,643	...	...	2,500	...	72,630	20,950	2,984,739	18,075	82,680	956,645	47,345 64
67,050	164,187	12,515	5,227,161	837,731	...	...	...	...	69,735	21,845	3,158,177	11,795	309,910	774,684	43,194 65
1	41	...	1,680	532	...	...	10	...	15	5	828	...	20	267	3 66
45	7,735	...	475,271	152,384	...	...	4,000	...	1,350	550	260,461	...	2,125	49,807	4,594 57
1	81	...	5,208	1,613	...	...	40	...	15	2	2,916	...	25	541	56 68
25	1,715	...	78,700	26,678	...	...	300	...	205	50	40,788	...	485	9,585	609 69
...	...	...	36	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1 70	
...	...	...	250	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	...	...	90	30 71
...	...	...	795	230	...	...	...	...	...	...	285	...	...	180	100 72
...	...	...	315	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	50	120 73

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 5.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Area 4a										
		Type of farm										
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General	Primarily crop	
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT												
1 Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	5,895	1,669	...	7	5	...	171	75	2,135	73		
2 Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	8,945	2,748	...	12	5	...	286	125	3,081	93		
3 1950...	8,248	2,380	...	10	...	...	305	131	2,988	20	
4 Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	1,404	459	...	6	5	...	15	5	523	16		
5 Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	3,954	1,092	...	2	5	...	116	75	1,561	35		
6 Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	2,965	838	...	1	5	...	111	20	1,066	27		
7 Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	540	140	...	...	...	...	15	10	241	...	
8 Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	3,042	698	...	...	...	...	106	30	1,357	1	
9 Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	2,367	548	...	...	...	...	171	...	681	6	
10 Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	9,447	1,989	...	7	...	...	141	10	1,715	57	
11 number 1954...	5,555	2,050	...	10	...	...	146	10	1,733	63	
12 Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	5,272	1,609	...	...	...	...	105	10	2,065	45	
13 number 1954...	5,330	1,644	...	...	...	...	105	10	2,072	45	
14 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	2,031	587	...	6	...	...	76	10	835	33	
15 number 1954...	2,043	588	...	6	...	...	76	10	846	33	
16 Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	1,204	266	...	...	...	...	41	...	635	10	
17 number 1954...	1,211	272	...	...	...	...	41	...	636	10	
18 Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	5,713	1,896	...	7	...	...	166	75	1,961	53	
19 number 1954...	6,437	2,206	...	35	...	...	187	75	2,203	63	
20 Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	8,923	2,882	...	12	...	...	266	90	3,075	103	
21 1950...	9,031	2,795	...	11	...	...	310	86	3,188	30	
22 number 1954...	16,628	5,445	...	42	...	...	469	105	5,950	200	
23 1950...	14,205	4,595	...	47	...	...	430	102	5,052	45	
24 Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	9,086	2,842	...	12	5	...	291	115	3,094	103		
25 number 1954...	11,907	3,757	...	13	10	...	373	135	4,174	124		
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME												
Farm operators—												
26 With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	510	120	...	1	...	...	25	15	99	5	
27 1949...	472	87	...	...	...	...	15	...	90	...	
28 Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	2,802	1,020	...	1	5	...	81	20	807	37		
29 1949...	2,311	870	...	1	...	...	95	25	645	10	
30 100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	541	192	...	1	...	...	20	5	93	10	
31 1949...	528	172	...	...	...	...	20	5	116	...	
FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER												
32 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	615	170	...	...	5	...	30	40	140	10	
33 No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	162	11	...	...	...	...	25	...	71	...	
34 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	2,636	543	...	...	...	...	131	5	1,161	15	
35 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	6,287	2,339	...	12	...	...	135	85	1,914	88	
FARM LABOR												
Week of September 26-October 2:												
36 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	9,325	2,893	...	12	5	...	306	115	3,216	108		
37 persons 1954...	18,990	5,425	...	215	5	...	689	165	6,772	244		
38 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	9,277	2,872	...	10	5	...	306	115	3,211	103		
39 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	9,137	2,817	...	10	5	...	306	115	3,181	103		
40 Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	4,604	1,245	...	...	...	...	196	30	1,654	37	
41 persons 1954...	7,400	1,886	...	...	...	...	327	35	2,672	59	
42 Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,432	482	...	7	...	...	51	15	509	27	
43 persons 1954...	2,493	722	...	205	...	...	56	15	919	82	
44 Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	606	202	...	7	...	...	30	5	246	5	
45 persons 1954...	799	270	...	35	...	...	30	5	314	5	
46 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	926	321	...	7	...	...	26	10	303	22	
47 persons 1954...	1,654	452	...	170	...	...	26	10	605	77	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES												
48 Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1954...	9,700	3,063	...	12	5	...	321	130	3,286	113		
49 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	7,920	2,461	...	12	5	...	256	95	2,714	88		
50 Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	6,860	2,116	...	12	...	...	205	60	2,360	61	
51 dollars 1954...	1,639,622	517,116	...	5,600	...	...	38,395	11,580	601,866	13,710	
52 Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	5,174	1,599	...	7	5	...	151	65	1,882	53		
53 dollars 1954...	7,720	2,243	...	11	...	...	235	86	2,964	10	
54 1949...	2,229,076	639,972	...	105,000	600	...	74,905	22,290	965,694	31,710		
55 \$1 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	9,076	1,574	...	...	5	...	74,115	87,705	1,468,337	20,500	
56 \$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	98	25	...	7	...	...	141	60	1,836	53	
57								10	5	46	...	
58 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954...	8,307	2,268	...	5	5	...	296	115	3,015	63		
59 1949...	8,982	2,376	...	5	...	...	320	146	3,369	15	
60 dollars 1954...	6,577,227	1,113,007	...	1,200	5,000	...	201,150	400,260	3,192,606	21,515		
61 1949...	5,430,938	927,561	...	1,300	...	...	198,840	393,235	2,663,793	1,690	
62 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	9,204	2,953	...	12	5	...	316	85	3,115	113		
63 1949...	9,652	2,975	...	11	...	...	330	101	3,414	25	
64 dollars 1954...	5,911,572	2,001,084	...	19,000	500	...	149,515	34,475	2,043,288	83,700		
65 1949...	5,296,069	1,828,140	...	32,845	...	...	136,675	29,210	1,836,992	16,150	
66 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	2,296	679	...	7	5	...	75	15	966	20		
67 dollars 1954...	563,542	178,616	...	14,600	175	...	11,620	2,020	229,481	11,200		
68 tons 1954...	7,439	2,372	...	240	2	...	167	35	2,972	145		
69 acres on which used 1954...	110,136	37,031	...	2,500	65	...	2,320	350	45,221	1,020		
70 Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	
71 tons 1954...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	
72 dollars 1954...	195	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	165	...	
73 acres limed 1954...	150	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	145	...	

AND FARM EXPENDITURES, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

Area 4a—Continued			Area 4b													
Type of farm—Continued		Total all farms	Type of farm										General			Miscellaneous and unclassified
General—Con.	Miscellaneous and unclassified		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock			
Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock															
361	1,213	186	9,026	2,049	...	...	...	225	165	5,032	91	175	946	343	1
586	1,733	276	11,883	2,894	...	...	...	300	235	6,269	156	270	1,271	488	2
670	1,484	260	10,791	1,658	...	5	10	300	196	6,509	25	545	1,020	523	3	
45	270	60	5,959	1,459	...	...	...	170	95	3,262	76	85	645	167	4
231	706	131	6,468	1,434	...	...	...	165	130	3,704	81	90	596	268	5
170	616	111	5,024	1,038	...	...	...	160	95	3,022	40	75	491	103	6
31	102	1	1,103	216	...	...	...	15	15	716	16	30	95	...	7
211	613	26	4,870	987	...	...	...	170	65	2,958	36	110	516	28	8
271	674	16	2,382	380	...	...	...	220	20	1,247	16	110	386	3	9
331	1,176	21	5,517	1,628	...	...	...	115	20	2,845	91	130	661	27	10
336	1,186	21	5,567	1,648	...	...	...	120	20	2,860	91	130	669	29	11
326	1,086	26	8,523	2,329	...	...	...	175	60	4,644	106	200	961	48	12
326	1,102	26	8,625	2,361	...	...	...	180	60	4,699	111	200	964	50	13
136	342	6	1,654	322	...	...	...	65	5	1,037	36	20	161	8	14
136	342	6	1,661	322	...	...	...	65	5	1,039	41	20	161	8	15
81	170	1	1,380	129	...	...	...	105	5	998	10	20	111	2	16
81	170	1	1,395	129	...	...	...	105	5	1,013	10	20	111	2	17
326	1,103	126	6,078	1,333	...	...	...	190	85	3,525	66	125	621	133	18
358	1,166	144	6,501	1,428	...	...	...	210	90	3,766	86	135	641	145	19
591	1,763	141	11,294	2,934	...	...	...	285	125	6,090	151	250	1,286	173	20
695	1,810	106	10,995	1,893	...	5	10	270	66	6,756	21	530	1,230	174	21	
1,031	3,168	218	21,106	5,275	...	...	...	575	150	11,855	279	420	2,323	229	22
910	2,896	128	16,245	2,706	...	10	25	390	97	10,319	34	650	1,820	194	23	
606	1,768	250	11,652	2,944	...	...	...	290	205	6,154	151	270	1,286	352	24
763	2,248	310	15,227	3,776	...	...	...	435	220	8,121	220	325	1,696	434	25
5	5	235	605	80	...	...	...	10	25	185	20	10	10	265	26
20	15	245	795	65	...	...	...	20	45	235	5	15	10	400	27
175	425	231	3,103	896	...	...	...	60	65	1,255	66	70	345	346	28
120	320	225	2,851	595	...	5	...	60	41	1,340	10	115	250	435	29	
15	35	170	736	155	...	...	...	15	10	215	25	15	20	281	30
5	50	160	857	120	...	...	...	15	26	246	5	25	40	380	31
25	40	155	865	160	...	...	...	15	105	205	15	15	25	325	32
20	15	20	190	25	...	...	...	15	95	...	20	5	30	33	33
220	530	31	2,267	467	...	...	...	60	15	1,375	6	60	261	23	34
371	1,233	110	9,027	2,467	...	...	...	225	110	4,715	145	190	1,025	150	35
626	1,788	256	11,639	2,869	...	...	...	295	200	6,140	151	280	1,291	413	36
1,331	3,752	392	21,427	4,878	...	...	...	645	280	11,747	258	550	2,478	591	37
621	1,783	251	11,538	2,844	...	...	...	290	195	6,090	141	280	1,286	412	38
606	1,743	251	11,363	2,804	...	...	...	290	190	6,010	141	270	1,266	392	39
401	986	55	4,964	1,127	...	...	...	150	55	2,654	46	175	676	81	40
621	1,710	90	7,090	1,504	...	...	...	210	75	3,797	82	265	1,027	130	41
76	249	16	1,950	358	...	...	...	90	15	1,260	30	10	160	27	42
104	299	51	2,974	570	...	...	...	145	15	1,940	35	15	185	69	43
11	94	6	968	128	...	...	...	70	10	668	5	5	60	22	44
14	105	21	1,258	174	...	...	...	90	10	855	5	5	60	59	45
65	162	10	1,154	251	...	...	...	30	5	713	25	5	115	10	46
90	194	30	1,716	396	...	...	...	55	5	1,085	30	10	125	10	47
636	1,818	316	12,339	3,114	...	...	...	300	245	6,390	166	285	1,316	523	48
521	1,617	151	10,259	2,609	...	...	...	255	140	5,570	136	265	1,106	178	49
491	1,450	105	9,162	2,357	...	...	...	215	125	4,908	115	245	1,036	161	50
99,825	338,030	13,500	2,248,266	609,955	...	...	...	79,160	14,500	1,211,436	27,880	38,385	251,640	15,310	51
331	1,000	81	6,888	1,669	...	...	...	185	40	4,000	81	140	695	78	52
620	1,475	76	9,461	1,473	5	15	...	215	96	6,047	31	455	1,000	124	53	
67,255	271,325	50,325	3,022,389	484,890	...	...	...	201,695	7,825	2,003,534	23,405	16,560	181,590	102,890	54
144,685	501,711	141,320	4,628,473	645,695	3,250	23,475	...	169,410	47,437	3,164,846	19,155	82,815	339,690	132,700	55	
330	997	80	6,710	1,656	...	...	...	170	40	3,868	81	140	695	60	56
1	3	178	13	...	...	...	...	15	...	132	...	...	...	18	57
601	1,693	246	11,064	2,449	...	...	...	300	230	6,030	106	260	1,246	443	58
760	1,810	181	11,381	1,653	5	5	...	300	176	7,039	25	615	1,240	323	59	
479,895	1,080,895	81,699	14,689,192	1,481,534	...	...	...	352,015	133,595	11,122,388	73,350	267,995	1,066,340	190,005	60
322,060	852,290	69,969	11,762,544	614,258	5,000	1,750	...	272,855	258,918	9,010,640	8,125	393,115	603,075	594,808	61	
611	1,793	201	11,579	3,009	...	...	...	285	150	6,140	156	255	1,301	283	62
765	1,845	186	11,582	2,058	5	10	...	290	126	7,008	41	590	1,265	189	63	
330,795	1,199,915	49,300	6,420,902	1,604,772	...	...	...	165,190	29,725	3,619,365	79,785	131,505	736,920	53,640	64
321,435	1,044,667	49,955	5,774,530	1,057,892	2,720	9,195	...	122,040	36,308	3,646,412	16,244	212,960	614,395	56,364	65	
136	377	16	4,604	984	...	...	...	135	20	2,827	40	95	455	48	66
24,590	86,575	4,665	1,647,253	318,504	...	...	...	51,235	1,580	1,096,044	14,755	18,200	137,010	9,925	67
377	1,073	56	19,847	4,175	...	...	...	595	17	12,806	178	240	1,666	170	68
5,205	15,565	859	256,144	55,225	...	...	...	7,175	480	163,573	2,435	3,540	22,430	1,286	69
...	5	40	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	10	70
...	5	195	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	175	...	...	...	10	71
...	30	1,040	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	900	...	...	...	30	72
...	5	260	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	230	...	...	...	10	73

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 6.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	The State									General Primarily crop	
		Type of farm										
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry			
Livestock on hand:¹												
Horses and mules.....farms reporting	24,672	4,838	...	8	...	721	89	14,041	320			
1950... number	44,533 82,637	6,276 11,932	...	36 23	20	1,364 1,952	340 206	26,807 55,262	157 1,006			
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting	174,908	17,547	...	121	40	4,397	950	117,320	720			
1950... number	55,606 58,755	14,482 10,090	...	59 62	5 20	1,518 1,876	410 526	27,227 33,317	657 243			
Milk cows.....farms reporting	3,459,896	568,530	...	1,882	5	62,656	6,425	2,327,803	37,766			
1950... 1950...	2,514,289 2,245,586	...	1,196	130	...	55,731	8,063	1,870,860	5,003			
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting	54,220	14,235	...	53	5	1,518	375	26,360	644			
1950... number	57,867 1,484,798	9,842 259,971	...	62 826	20 5	1,871 30,063	520 2,773	32,813 980,799	238 16,744			
Milk cows.....farms reporting	1,130,497	108,549	...	577	45	25,768	3,680	841,265	2,390			
1950... number	51,179 292,778	8,518 64,517	...	47 160	5 5	1,518 1,866	309 485	19,597 28,345	511 190			
1950... 1950...	343,878 343,878	...	380	45	...	25,806 23,054	1,226 2,450	117,122 182,690	2,493 816			
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting	38,192	8,713	...	21	5	829	154	20,095	278			
1950... number	44,597 1,920,156	7,071 300,111	...	40 94	10 5	1,010 16,873	201 3,569	26,781 997,363	128 1,217			
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting	1,401,619	149,958	...	505	130	...	...	1,271,175 1,271,325	9,557		
1950... number	54,670 9,005,247	50,267 2,175,381	...	52 71	10 25	1,310 1,566	640 771	23,544 30,193	618 276			
1950... 1950...	7,172,527 1,086,795	...	4,845	920	...	202,146 148,286	180,297 170,310	4,225,599 3,929,104	76,969 19,083			
Livestock and livestock products sold:	150,365,283							119,010,812				
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting	52,910	13,298	...	44	...	1,483	270	26,926	584			
1949... number	55,512 1,381,942	8,391 181,030	...	57 444	10 ...	1,786 19,142	386 1,884	33,234 1,027,325	169 9,943			
1949... dollars	1,176,982	73,422	...	852	15	18,666	1,725	977,245	1,278			
1949... 1949...	147,365,283 167,016,697	15,984,311 9,200,150	...	47,771 121,894	...	1,513,084 1,916,446	158,100 196,890	116,010,823 143,284,278	822,177 158,053			
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting	36,963	8,279	...	6	...	731	119	19,027	203			
1949... number	46,416 1,723,254	7,278 239,778	...	35 86	10 ...	1,061 20,589	211 2,407	28,090 1,192,563	151 7,540			
1949... dollars	2,92,525 71,325,067	193,301 9,540,284	...	625 2,800	570 ...	22,253 785,653	4,290 96,150	1,586,438 50,262,809	2,242 301,517			
1949... 1949...	84,465,912 7,254,604	...	22,470	31,825	...	868,933	141,050	64,179,147 141,050	82,870			
Chickens sold.....farms reporting	33,140	8,381	...	32	5	760	559	15,378	307			
1949... dollars	38,609 2,831,100	6,169 628,145	...	20 1,830	10 275	999 178,896	715 1,239,023	21,009 1,239,023	101 29,878			
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting	1,47,477	11,083	...	41	...	104,401	199,565	2,531,184	8,494			
1949... dozens	11,961,625 51,967,052	11,961,625 5,995,506	...	3,325 23,185	515 3,240	1,153 104,401	620 1,284	20,234 1,284	446 181			
Milk sold ².....pounds	955,682,150	172,401,861	...	500,250	...	1,265,018	1,736,115	25,997,187	337,466			
1949... dollars	20,083,726 21,616,338	5,453,639 2,127,861	...	10,425 11,055	...	999,415 4,689,419	2,233,300 3,235,099	88,970 326,072,391	85,473 5,589,449			
Spring wheat other than durum or macaroni threshed or combined.....farms reporting	21,697	9,033	...	50	...	38,082	3,420	1,284,420	233,845			
1949... acres	28,891 1,136,360	7,933 2,854	...	52 180	15 ...	1,897 500	247 861	1,234,305 247	231,288			
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting	3,976,990	1,318,396	...	2,217	180	94,852	10,980	1,913,397	38,067			
1949... acres	4,038,470	917,767	...	2,987	500	59,562	14,321	2,313,614	13,022			
bushels harvested	1,511,644	14,644	...	52	15	861	247	20,016	499			
1949... acres	43,766 1,324,096	9,780 1,189,693	...	41 1,645	10 180	937 39,032	247 9,100	22,942 1,512,305	167 30,867			
bushels harvested	3,286,658	813,796	...	1,897 1,897	500 1,250	42,759 1,304,450	12,385 284,410	1,773,926 48,990,581	10,977 902,421			
1949... bushels sold	100,596,015 37,785,853	35,754,817 22,620,617	...	35,770 21,000	17,000 5,000	1,064,638 239,965	1,284,125 9,765	40,381,056 8,377,587	233,845 431,356			
1949... bushels sold	29,169,439 8,817,407	13,429,017 ...	19,270	...	...	187,500 148,570	40,550 20,509	8,722,545 6,716,635	121,895 79,022		
Barley threshed or combined....farms reporting	11,109	4,258	...	59	...	225	7	1,129	172			
1949... acres	23,339 485,979	5,890 226,926	...	83	...	429 5,452	75 1,255	11,646 656,650	139 27,755			
bushels harvested	1,074,016	304,582	...	4,174	...	13,945 48,470	2,580 4,273	1,409,784 1,409,784	13,304 121,304			
1949... bushels sold	8,694,948 4,646,685	4,099,476 2,980,206	...	60,000 34,595	...	136,345 88,849	10,550 6,970	5,759,645 4,157,819	90,112 174,167			
1949... bushels sold	12,767,578 6,512,467	2,074,435 2,800,695	...	20,240 62,750	...	133,015 29,538	18,035 2,000	1,230,700 852,954	140,680 75,803			
Flaxseed threshed or combined...farms reporting	16,238	6,898	...	29	...	458	40	4,443	225			
1949... acres	14,361 944,306	4,864 499,704	...	32	...	371	40	5,121	92			
bushels harvested	658,671	307,466	...	1,852	...	19,010	1,405	207,390	10,481			
1949... bushels sold	5,467,435 4,189,333	2,974,796 2,043,063	...	20,240 18,930	...	12,205 63,215	1,465 7,900	182,796 1,092,926	1,990 18,585			
1949... bushels sold	4,740,885 3,662,928	2,614,014 1,855,145	...	19,085 10,450	...	78,027 61,651	10,130 9,775	1,175,854 997,216	54,288 45,981			
Hay cut.....acres	9,227,275	1,018,969	...	6,690	...	116,021	9,340	2,330,719	13,870			
1949... tons	4,395,919 4,873,985	555,801 997,008	...	3,353 9,935	125	98,385	127,037	12,090 10,031	3,081,099 2,852,021	49,560 129,442		

¹For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12.²Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

SOUTH DAKOTA

SPECIFIED CROPS, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text.]

The State		Area 1													
Type of farm—Continued		Total all farms	Type of farm									General			Miscellaneous and unclassified
General—Con.	Miscellaneous and unclassified		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock		
Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock														
787	3,292	576	6,899	934	...	7	...	141	12	4,937	195	55	367	251	1
2,351	5,658	1,524	8,802	686	...	20	...	299	40	6,274	70	96	416	901	2
1,886	8,019	2,351	36,408	3,164	...	17	...	375	29	29,409	672	170	1,192	1,380	3
6,804	17,297	9,712	64,139	2,841	...	80	...	1,082	220	49,059	456	498	2,051	7,852	4
1,825	7,959	1,664	8,811	1,490	...	37	5	233	23	5,729	259	90	492	453	5
3,137	7,635	1,849	9,587	950	...	30	5	364	45	6,694	106	116	507	770	6
62,735	346,425	25,669	1,119,653	1,280	5	...	12,341	896	906,759	20,246	4,557	43,716	11,764	7	
74,486	222,819	30,415	828,145	45,390	...	495	5	12,209	1,415	712,583	2,280	5,192	28,782	19,794	8
1,815	7,892	1,323	8,686	1,465	...	37	5	233	23	5,644	256	90	491	442	9
3,122	7,605	1,774	9,472	934	...	30	5	364	45	6,630	101	116	507	740	10
28,331	152,549	12,737	513,768	54,209	...	544	5	6,497	456	414,156	9,403	2,049	20,256	6,193	11
33,590	99,848	14,785	395,178	21,331	...	230	5	5,889	640	340,486	1,159	2,553	13,466	9,419	12
1,737	7,048	1,038	6,423	1,060	...	36	5	233	23	4,020	198	88	417	343	13
3,026	7,252	1,422	7,478	716	...	30	5	359	40	5,128	73	116	467	544	14
16,842	61,130	3,477	32,553	4,492	...	133	5	4,913	167	17,253	653	776	3,260	901	15
25,374	56,984	5,098	36,827	2,737	...	175	5	4,325	180	23,610	243	733	2,974	1,845	16
1,400	6,270	427	3,179	656	...	21	...	75	17	1,968	69	29	291	53	17
2,432	6,257	667	4,048	388	...	25	...	83	15	2,974	46	302	169	18	
44,876	223,587	11,543	87,051	19,093	...	94	...	698	331	57,305	1,012	687	7,106	725	19
56,102	157,391	18,511	58,254	4,839	...	190	...	541	210	44,382	338	517	4,179	3,058	20
1,757	7,479	1,771	7,157	1,292	...	36	5	206	54	4,413	224	79	454	394	21
3,027	7,470	2,102	8,869	40	5	...	289	80	5,577	106	106	488	650	22	
422,894	1,521,056	191,270	593,462	113,093	...	3,985	120	19,316	10,867	345,449	15,613	11,361	53,458	20,200	23
562,460	1,110,038	144,286	525,544	56,124	...	2,455	200	17,131	7,630	356,177	4,693	11,770	39,892	29,472	24
		40,641,967	35,415,357												
1,739	7,819	747	8,366	1,351	...	22	...	233	18	5,661	231	90	489	271	25
3,071	7,315	1,093	9,251	845	...	30	5	349	30	6,770	68	106	507	541	26
19,146	113,368	9,660	441,247	32,754	...	194	...	4,361	265	377,705	5,024	1,625	13,651	5,668	27
22,820	70,956	8,003	379,436	14,449	...	680	10	4,531	205	344,037	542	1,635	8,750	4,597	28
1,610,392	10,331,541	887,065	57,641,967	2,764,877	...	17,905	...	329,868	22,225	32,425,359	379,150	119,134	1,102,170	491,679	29
2,572,744	8,639,129	925,788	47,665,655	1,754,947	...	90,025	675	429,031	25,110	43,664,918	79,790	167,400	947,295	506,464	30
1,318	6,154	266	2,507	544	...	6	...	48	17	1,569	51	22	229	21	31
2,571	6,532	507	4,294	439	...	20	...	114	20	3,185	55	40	307	114	32
37,555	212,953	9,277	70,073	12,740	...	86	...	604	264	48,621	936	509	5,833	480	33
66,327	207,769	36,710	137,022	10,459	...	305	...	1,543	150	112,998	705	635	7,398	2,829	34
1,522,076	8,371,247	442,531	2,491,127	470,532	...	2,800	...	16,940	7,070	1,726,362	27,311	17,595	202,256	18,761	35
2,494,264	7,947,415	1,447,334	4,565,284	325,955	...	7,035	...	48,158	5,935	3,791,809	20,445	20,640	24,795	103,256	36
1,414	5,642	662	2,329	389	...	16	...	90	33	1,369	82	53	202	95	37
2,687	6,038	861	3,008	284	...	15	5	127	70	1,961	26	96	262	162	38
151,773	482,767	60,556	189,892	30,795	...	845	...	6,182	16,806	93,059	4,742	9,609	22,814	5,040	39
446,555	794,249	79,818	278,972	17,974	...	3,250	90	8,176	67,710	123,784	3,074	20,815	23,069	11,030	40
1,700	7,002	1,198	4,205	794	...	25	...	161	49	2,558	119	74	344	181	41
3,076	7,078	1,353	5,506	566	...	20	5	222	70	3,749	61	110	.00	303	42
3,355,887	10,317,799	902,968	2,289,595	379,987	...	22,910	...	97,018	74,770	1,253,495	47,991	59,114	301,912	52,398	43
5,646,166	8,497,640	615,088	2,445,463	213,674	...	12,700	2,040	96,965	73,635	1,592,914	19,435	103,600	250,611	79,889	44
900,021	2,614,738	237,677	641,937	93,193	...	6,775	...	32,950	28,531	343,919	14,710	22,986	81,466	17,407	45
1,962,110	2,958,261	210,841	831,331	69,662	...	5,380	790	34,233	26,060	53,757	7,243	38,050	8,784	27,302	46
71,333,957	219,093,116	7,028,605	86,226,394	9,164,039	...	493,000	...	28,151,694	974,229	33,217,734	1,172,286	2,833,291	8,898,559	1719,562	47
1,454,953	4,446,232	172,358	2,358,427	185,724	...	10,250	...	1,118,562	11,960	683,500	21,839	64,529	216,002	46,061	48
1,975,839	3,703,887	290,024	2,117,354	87,900	...	6,200	300	804,977	8,990	911,947	6,855	83,605	165,116	41,464	49
1,584	7,494	528	4,549	1,105	...	36	...	93	17	2,652	125	51	371	99	50
2,749	7,043	869	3,850	469	...	25	...	124	20	2,672	58	55	300	127	51
84,607	534,575	19,719	315,153	90,188	...	629	...	3,529	940	179,135	7,461	3,920	27,361	1,990	52
158,665	527,911	30,118	244,536	38,585	...	920	...	4,612	1,165	174,124	2,472	1,830	17,905	2,923	53
1,424	6,926	432	2,352	715	...	20	...	24	6	1,217	79	19	226	44	54
2,529	6,375	738	1,500	237	...	5	...	50	10	909	22	30	150	87	55
68,426	456,547	16,301	141,640	52,381	...	345	...	620	335	67,411	3,966	795	14,880	707	56
142,040	464,251	24,531	88,337	18,546	...	50	...	940	450	55,383	1,117	980	9,258	1,613	57
1,937,813	13,885,993	483,890	2,260,294	848,213	...	7,190	...	13,810	2,870	1,088,273	49,325	8,875	229,123	12,615	58
3,127,650	11,493,432	477,136	901,670	183,225	...	1,250	...	11,110	4,050	566,420	19,160	11,300	93,805	15,350	59
343,035	5,656,958	80,570	571,776	358,077	...	...	...	1,000	...	139,939	15,730	4,550	50,460	2,020	60
814,515	5,692,257	141,890	167,681	86,071	...	...	...	1,940	...	44,463	12,935	600	21,272	400	61
544	3,469	150	4,497	1,600	...	32	...	38	7	2,243	114	52	339	72	62
1,286	4,042	444	5,528	1,245	...	30	5	144	20	3,365	67	86	401	165	63
28,820	283,091	8,064	590,438	310,787	...	1,311	...	2,543	545	216,074	6,983	3,983	43,289	2,923	64
87,205	361,950	33,544	855,203	321,381	...	1,605	10	12,735	385	435,405	4,170	9,700	37,157	12,655	65
207,643	2,411,6														

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 6.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Area 2a									General Primarily crop
		Type of farm									
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry		
Livestock on hand:¹											
1 Horses and mules.....farms reporting	3,739	677	...	...	...	141	6	1,908	39	
2 1950..	5,145	686	...	...	10	190	10	3,191	17	
3 number 1954..	12,034	1,662	...	...	...	501	30	7,132	137	
4 1950..	21,434	2,074	...	20	...	650	30	14,761	74		
5 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting	5,993	1,471	...	...	...	204	11	2,745	89	
6 1950..	6,453	1,032	...	5	...	260	10	3,845	27		
7 number 1954..	495,781	85,285	...	...	...	8,818	703	313,876	5,468	
8 1950..	355,080	35,426	...	40	...	8,065	480	263,929	663		
9 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting	5,912	1,457	...	...	...	204	11	2,704	89	
10 1950..	6,390	998	...	5	...	260	10	3,821	27		
11 number 1954..	227,404	39,440	...	...	...	4,237	452	142,727	2,309	
12 1950..	174,743	16,286	...	15	...	3,470	240	132,443	271		
13 Milk cows.....farms reporting	4,883	1,117	...	...	...	204	10	2,140	69	
14 1950..	5,582	845	...	5	...	260	5	3,259	22		
15 number 1954..	40,238	7,919	...	...	...	3,267	25	13,776	388	
16 1950..	40,664	5,348	...	15	...	3,180	15	20,891	78		
17 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting	4,140	780	...	...	...	140	6	2,098	48	
18 1950..	4,745	679	...	5	...	175	5	2,915	7		
19 number 1954..	156,249	23,929	...	...	...	1,921	53	101,888	1,736	
20 1950..	101,936	11,722	...	35	...	1,650	20	76,956	69		
21 Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting	5,324	1,239	...	...	...	204	20	2,368	75	
22 1950..	5,815	827	...	10	...	255	20	3,423	15		
23 number 1954..	751,136	159,162	...	...	...	21,500	3,870	359,032	8,759	
24 1950..	582,104	69,116	...	350	...	18,365	5,000	360,633	1,900		
Livestock and livestock products sold:											
25 Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting	5,903	1,443	...	...	...	204	6	2,759	90	
26 1949..	6,188	830	...	5	...	240	10	3,858	11		
27 number 1954..	189,120	26,508	...	...	...	2,288	364	131,948	1,735	
28 1949..	161,446	8,180	...	5	...	1,985	85	126,869	131		
29 dollars 1954..	17,350,669	2,174,939	...	...	...	154,615	25,550	12,823,236	147,353	
30 1949..	20,147,323	919,399	...	650	...	182,735	17,225	17,594,120	11,423		
31 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting	3,823	658	...	...	...	99	6	2,039	49	
32 1949..	4,964	653	...	5	...	165	...	3,136	6		
33 number 1954..	144,451	19,319	...	...	...	1,111	373	101,975	1,08 ^{**}	
34 1949..	189,900	16,404	...	195	...	1,360	...	153,288	57		
35 dollars 1954..	5,857,512	794,732	...	...	...	34,193	17,360	4,226,967	43,149	
36 1949..	6,843,048	534,937	...	6,825	...	44,205	...	5,642,423	1,880		
37 Chickens sold.....farms reporting	3,129	671	...	...	...	101	20	1,471	41	
38 1949..	3,744	440	...	5	...	130	15	2,276	15		
39 dollars 1954..	201,025	43,395	...	...	...	3,698	2,770	98,884	2,582	
40 1949..	292,932	26,758	...	425	...	7,720	8,785	185,011	620		
41 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting	4,683	1,049	...	...	...	193	15	2,077	59	
42 1949..	4,922	581	...	10	...	190	20	3,034	15		
43 dozens 1954..	3,864,253	699,732	...	...	...	106,585	22,800	1,816,799	34,005	
44 1949..	3,233,858	254,331	...	1,200	...	79,510	196,105	2,040,060	9,100		
45 dollars 1954..	876,939	158,186	...	...	...	23,102	4,950	417,615	7,639	
46 1949..	1,067,539	81,788	...	360	...	25,735	71,365	669,945	2,920		
47 Milk sold ².....pounds 1954..	121,001,775	22,162,087	...	...	...	13,165,756	28,185	37,505,981	1,021,717	
48 dollars 1954..	2,378,369	426,334	...	...	...	310,252	825	712,243	18,952	
49 1949..	2,046,958	197,256	...	...	...	283,270	85	931,488	4,275	
Specified crops harvested:											
50 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting	5,326	1,416	...	...	...	167	11	2,398	89	
51 1949..	5,021	844	...	5	...	170	10	3,106	12		
52 acres 1954..	445,189	133,063	...	...	...	4,554	505	232,067	5,743	
53 1949..	324,092	53,179	...	50	...	4,365	820	233,434	418		
54 Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting	4,212	1,157	...	...	...	108	5	1,875	78	
55 1949..	2,777	478	...	5	...	115	10	1,577	...		
56 acres 1954..	276,194	99,497	...	...	...	2,082	175	130,786	3,853	
57 1949..	117,198	24,026	...	50	...	1,995	765	73,852	...		
58 bushels harvested 1954..	4,598,278	1,680,393	...	...	...	29,105	1,750	2,149,263	64,265	
59 1949..	1,110,658	284,200	...	2,000	...	28,425	15,300	864,431	215,958		
60 bushels sold 1954..	1,236,418	902,340	...	...	...	...	...	1,377,991	10,335	
61 1949..	125,521	75,150	...	...	...	...	4,500	35,506	...	
62 Spring wheat other than durum or macaroni threshed or combined.....farms reporting	5,501	1,903	...	...	...	157	6	2,002	84	
63 1949..	5,990	1,384	...	5	...	205	5	3,198	27		
64 acres 1954..	740,617	331,130	...	...	...	12,014	165	234,891	10,375	
65 1949..	1,086,928	389,163	...	265	...	22,850	1,080	486,373	4,089		
66 bushels harvested 1954..	6,084,616	2,874,389	...	...	...	67,492	2,070	1,941,706	89,433	
67 1949..	6,962,931	2,621,050	...	3,000	...	91,250	6,250	3,224,512	19,642		
68 bushels sold 1954..	4,749,611	2,465,360	...	...	...	34,700	1,990	1,377,991	72,161	
69 1949..	5,233,209	2,231,773	...	2,750	...	43,080	5,000	2,258,047	16,232		
70 Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting	1,276	377	...	...	...	38	...	486	13	
71 1949..	3,454	625	...	...	...	125	...	1,999	12	
72 acres 1954..	54,658	19,665	...	...	...	654	...	21,553	903	
73 1949..	173,358	35,589	...	...	...	3,855	...	104,473	760	
74 bushels harvested 1954..	793,708	281,415	...	...	...	8,980	...	328,242	9,390	
75 1949..	1,528,644	355,298	...	...	...	26,520	...	930,481	8,500	
76 bushels sold 1954..	341,404	203,513	...	...	...	3,503	...	86,437	6,398	
77 1949..	568,798	197,664	...	...	...	5,245	...	279,089	400	
78 Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting	2,684	993	...	...	...	107	...	674	62	
79 1949..	1,719	446	...	...	...	70	...	719	6	
80 acres 1954..	169,670	76,469	...	...	...	4,587	...	36,401	3,811	
81 1949..	72,518	29,942	...	...	...	1,995	...	26,838	275	
82 bushels harvested 1954..	629,130	310,872	...	...	...	12,958	...	127,797	11,836	
83 1949..	245,844	103,503	...	...	...	5,600	...	89,006	585	
84 bushels sold 1954..	509,252	263,781	...	...	...	7,744	...	99,981	10,439	
85 1949..	196,085	89,299	...	...	...	2,635	...	66,834	210	
86 Hay cut.....acres 1954..	1,117,570	204,354	...	...	...	24,747	2,525	675,590	18,992	
87 1949..	1,010,514	120,282	...	75	...	18,520	270	737,427	9,915		
88 tons 1954..	797,102	150,171	...	...	...	18,742	1,460	457,759	15,660	

¹For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12.²Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

SOUTH DAKOTA

SPECIFIED CROPS, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Area 2a—Continued		Area 2b													
Type of farm—Continued		Total all farms	Type of farm									General			Miscellaneous and unclassified
General—Con.	Miscellaneous and unclassified		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock		
Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock														
126	795	47	3,177	878	1	...	...	153	10	1,240	23	202	582	88	1
284	700	57	5,648	1,182	11	...	...	315	40	2,590	35	290	1,077	108	2
317	2,177	78	7,952	1,827	6	...	...	432	30	3,493	48	484	1,405	227	3
1,035	2,591	199	17,293	3,217	21	...	...	980	95	8,484	95	800	3,282	319	4
173	1,182	118	7,671	2,866	17	...	...	270	50	2,594	49	387	1,234	204	5
315	812	147	8,094	2,068	22	...	...	382	75	3,456	50	405	1,478	158	6
9,627	70,263	1,741	362,191	106,436	472	...	...	10,112	910	176,324	2,780	12,876	49,694	2,587	7
11,589	32,477	2,411	264,294	50,931	391	...	...	10,942	1,075	146,033	1,160	9,735	42,464	1,563	8
173	1,181	93	7,509	2,814	11	...	...	270	50	2,510	49	387	1,229	189	9
315	807	147	8,011	2,041	22	...	...	382	70	3,410	50	400	1,478	158	10
4,792	32,543	904	158,879	47,562	237	...	...	4,777	420	75,129	1,209	5,830	22,364	1,351	11
5,217	15,548	1,253	120,987	23,059	202	...	...	4,784	505	67,097	615	4,365	19,424	936	12
167	1,098	78	5,664	1,989	11	...	...	270	25	1,724	32	367	1,088	158	13
299	765	122	6,997	1,693	15	...	...	382	65	2,902	40	380	1,367	153	14
2,164	12,408	291	40,181	11,386	27	...	...	4,342	125	10,860	243	3,310	9,289	599	15
3,365	7,029	743	49,558	9,825	60	...	...	4,539	330	19,321	225	3,405	11,242	611	16
112	924	32	5,196	1,753	...	...	...	148	15	2,008	35	286	878	73	17
225	642	92	6,489	1,552	5	...	...	227	20	3,055	40	305	1,212	73	18
2,147	24,097	478	227,041	57,756	...	...	...	2,867	175	122,904	1,448	6,908	32,940	2,043	19
2,690	8,038	756	160,049	31,769	15	...	...	1,852	235	92,430	375	3,895	27,990	1,488	20
173	1,124	121	6,813	2,491	10	...	...	239	50	2,251	47	367	1,150	208	21
295	804	166	7,593	1,902	21	...	...	282	125	3,217	55	375	1,403	213	22
26,368	160,250	12,195	1,119,118	366,255	2,000	...	...	35,430	14,550	382,785	10,768	64,140	215,270	27,920	23
33,775	81,235	11,730	976,910	216,995	1,915	...	...	25,950	39,600	418,478	3,685	72,930	181,526	17,831	24
162	1,176	63	7,253	2,638	17	...	...	265	45	2,555	49	362	1,228	94	25
304	828	102	7,682	1,842	17	...	...	377	65	3,441	45	395	1,417	83	26
3,068	22,549	660	134,431	34,288	205	...	...	3,105	250	74,283	693	4,234	16,794	579	27
2,771	10,221	1,199	112,772	16,277	87	...	...	3,105	295	75,024	385	3,115	14,020	464	28
218,933	1,756,867	49,176	13,937,879	3,074,468	25,976	...	...	234,581	18,440	8,615,898	52,339	336,705	1,529,867	49,605	29
280,146	1,018,173	123,452	15,685,733	2,030,729	14,849	...	...	299,465	27,280	11,16,423	44,395	362,630	1,732,908	57,054	30
97	852	23	5,047	1,645	...	...	...	129	5	2,051	34	256	869	58	31
270	677	52	6,804	1,599	5	...	...	242	25	3,237	50	330	1,263	53	32
1,968	18,267	351	208,387	47,795	...	...	...	1,889	175	120,077	990	7,543	27,933	1,985	33
4,082	13,556	998	276,809	48,395	35	...	...	4,395	315	175,272	860	6,455	39,681	1,401	34
70,066	658,595	12,450	8,324,201	1,862,542	...	...	...	66,970	5,750	4,383,613	42,836	283,790	1,096,407	82,293	35
115,394	461,759	35,625	10,944,531	1,808,613	1,250	...	...	164,780	8,065	7,186,470	28,615	239,080	1,463,060	44,598	36
121	673	31	4,391	1,508	10	...	...	133	40	1,462	44	247	824	123	37
220	573	70	5,776	1,370	5	...	...	202	110	2,512	15	355	1,091	116	38
7,988	38,963	2,645	370,169	109,206	315	...	...	11,392	2,720	113,867	8,314	36,161	78,699	9,495	39
19,110	38,383	6,120	659,047	131,211	75	...	...	16,285	19,730	282,345	1,040	53,710	141,755	12,896	40
151	1,058	81	5,886	2,073	10	...	...	213	50	1,945	42	347	1,048	158	41
290	692	90	6,783	1,592	15	...	...	242	120	2,920	35	395	1,306	158	42
194,253	923,789	66,290	6,524,112	1,986,293	5,500	...	...	214,820	150,120	2,228,127	33,195	466,260	1,277,397	162,400	43
239,261	390,941	23,350	6,705,364	1,110,763	6,185	...	...	217,360	460,605	2,726,758	13,980	666,850	1,406,425	96,838	44
44,604	206,593	14,250	1,571,716	468,783	1,650	...	...	54,294	41,135	537,480	7,929	113,934	308,296	38,215	45
77,787	129,342	8,297	2,312,097	374,960	1,975	...	...	74,071	172,755	930,918	4,225	242,100	478,944	32,149	46
7,631,258	38,813,341	675,470	133,889,544	31,868,759	7,250	...	...	23,900,469	424,560	29,004,331	636,240	14,056,803	33,619,144	939,990	47
157,312	739,171	13,280	2,993,242	639,155	175	...	...	723,050	8,745	565,657	17,422	290,247	728,591	20,200	48
171,118	421,471	37,995	3,201,238	422,673	2,400	...	...	686,844	28,435	1,001,645	7,460	303,260	684,923	63,598	49
126	1,087	32	7,024	2,980	22	...	...	195	35	2,314	58	282	1,064	74	50
198	630	46	7,274	2,143	21	...	...	237	35	3,049	50	315	1,326	98	51
6,370	61,602	1,285	522,346	232,377	1,128	...	...	7,409	1,010	195,818	3,769	13,367	64,053	3,415	52
5,600	24,856	1,370	508,102	160,362	967	...	...	10,810	1,615	239,120	3,635	12,620	75,921	3,052	53
98	860	31	6,291	2,779	22	...	...	134	35	2,031	53	247	941	49	54
158	413	21	6,015	1,868	21	...	...	162	25	2,526	45	235	1,066	67	55
3,518	35,188	1,095	414,716	203,028	840	...	...	3,605	945	141,106	3,039	10,548	49,055	2,550	56
3,700	12,235	575	364,893	129,804	872	...	...	7,080	1,205	157,432	2,260	8,510	54,680	2,050	57
59,428	559,649	18,425	8,285,501	4,181,201	21,200	...	...	73,500	31,140	2,689,948	68,266	198,285	986,295	35,650	58
56,600	154,077	5,625	6,071,379	2,342,380	15,270	...	...	106,270	19,375	2,425,319	62,125	101,725	967,850	31,065	59
4,000	102,785	1,000	2,965,757	2,333,511	12,000	...	...	15,925	750	271,965	38,186	40,515	252,755	150	60
500	9,865	...	1,790,958	1,268,463	11,770	...	...	9,000	3,500	231,780	20,225	5,655	236,985	3,580	61
157	1,171	21	6,283	3,172	17	...	...	118	5	1,652	54	207	1,025	33	62
284	786	96	6,495	2,435	17	...	...	137	25	2,436	31	260	1,077	77	63
13,633	137,419	990	608,916	384,387	1,547	...	...	5,561	110	130,042	6,011	8,294	69,699	3,265	64
38,850	135,168	9,090	818,626	433,194	1,224	...	...	8,935	1,595	246,837	3,895	16,985	99,512	6,449	65
83,445	1,015,971	10,110	6,632,322	4,324,419	17,840	...	...	44,888	1,100	1,370,283	58,841	74,235	707,686	33,030	66
176,795	774,969	45,463	6,784,255	3,797,412	20,085	...	...	67,495	9,295	1,864,698	33,575	107,			

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 6.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Area 3a									General Primarily crop
		Type of farm									
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry		
Livestock on hand:¹											
1 Horses and mules.....farms reporting	2,318	380	...	...	...	...	40	6	1,578	27
2 1950.....	3,753	408	...	...	...	...	25	30	2,752	15
3 number 1954.....	6,763	861	...	...	...	...	70	7	5,073	67
4 1950.....	13,783	1,074	...	...	...	...	95	85	10,967	40
5 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting	4,211	821	...	...	...	...	65	1	2,549	82
6 1950.....	4,495	586	...	...	...	...	30	40	3,184	10
7 number 1954.....	346,621	50,724	...	...	...	...	1,815	96	253,492	5,236
8 1950.....	250,119	17,340	...	...	...	...	655	655	214,290	270
9 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting	4,173	816	...	...	...	...	65	1	2,526	82
10 1950.....	4,443	571	...	...	...	...	30	40	3,162	10
11 number 1954.....	152,794	22,825	...	...	...	...	780	50	110,478	2,200
12 1950.....	113,745	8,472	...	...	...	...	380	240	96,184	110
13 Milk cows.....farms reporting	3,317	594	...	...	...	...	65	1	2,021	69
14 1950.....	3,705	467	...	...	...	...	30	40	2,578	10
15 number 1954.....	18,528	2,782	...	...	...	...	745	9	10,761	276
16 1950.....	21,423	2,233	...	...	...	...	350	240	14,843	65
17 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting	3,039	456	...	...	...	...	40	1	2,000	30
18 1950.....	3,432	370	...	...	...	...	25	15	2,619	15
19 number 1954.....	157,873	15,417	...	...	...	...	1,445	48	119,970	1,211
20 1950.....	97,049	6,249	...	...	...	...	225	40	83,096	135
21 Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting	3,844	761	...	...	...	...	60	16	2,268	63
22 1950.....	4,178	544	...	...	...	...	30	45	2,864	35
23 number 1954.....	668,686	123,695	...	...	...	...	6,440	4,750	389,822	7,450
24 1950.....	537,449	68,579	...	...	...	...	3,780	13,250	355,585	2,105
Livestock and livestock products sold:											
25 Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting	4,123	807	...	...	...	...	60	1	2,521	56
26 1949.....	4,366	522	...	...	...	...	25	35	3,214	15
27 number 1954.....	114,850	14,643	...	...	...	...	375	55	88,768	911
28 1949.....	106,379	5,415	...	...	...	...	295	155	95,600	20
29 dollars 1954.....	11,891,053	1,210,317	...	...	...	...	31,410	1,750	9,763,726	67,964
30 1949.....	15,986,471	665,850	...	...	...	...	30,385	19,145	14,700,336	2,345
31 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting	2,925	418	...	...	...	...	40	1	1,949	28
32 1949.....	3,522	350	...	...	...	...	25	10	2,743	15
33 number 1954.....	133,290	9,494	...	...	...	...	525	55	108,370	1,028
34 1949.....	150,228	7,061	...	...	...	...	285	65	133,277	150
35 dollars 1954.....	5,551,566	368,745	...	...	...	...	17,310	1,825	4,611,974	36,311
36 1949.....	5,797,916	251,126	...	...	...	...	10,850	1,930	5,175,771	4,455
37 Chickens sold.....farms reporting	2,320	448	...	...	...	...	25	16	1,361	24
38 1949.....	2,788	382	...	...	...	...	20	45	1,856	15
39 dollars 1954.....	154,813	36,631	...	...	...	...	875	1,230	85,891	1,225
40 1949.....	269,186	31,766	...	...	...	...	2,445	5,175	166,247	1,145
41 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting	3,402	648	...	...	...	...	45	16	2,032	57
42 1949.....	3,840	490	...	...	...	...	25	50	2,640	25
43 dozens 1954.....	3,430,738	523,041	...	...	...	...	23,970	29,210	2,093,704	31,980
44 1949.....	3,638,562	377,195	...	...	...	...	21,625	164,825	2,328,159	9,780
45 dollars 1954.....	780,126	115,869	...	...	...	...	5,885	9,388	481,059	6,568
46 1949.....	1,219,586	130,131	...	...	...	...	6,955	56,395	770,240	3,295
47 Milk sold ².....pounds 1954.....	45,167,485	5,295,052	...	...	...	...	2,304,185	21,750	25,028,384	284,200
48 dollars 1954.....	799,204	96,129	...	...	...	...	44,740	375	446,488	4,986
49 1949.....	942,538	76,306	...	...	...	...	59,035	12,150	617,404	2,460
Specified crops harvested:											
50 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting	4,027	919	...	...	...	...	50	6	2,363	53
51 1949.....	4,151	653	...	...	...	...	20	25	2,854	25
52 acres 1954.....	402,704	108,854	...	...	...	...	2,870	245	233,398	3,674
53 1949.....	433,041	78,234	...	...	...	...	1,605	1,490	301,057	2,040
54 Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting	3,909	907	...	...	...	...	50	6	2,258	52
55 1949.....	3,938	636	...	...	...	...	15	25	2,673	25
56 acres 1954.....	366,596	105,374	...	...	...	...	2,710	245	203,258	3,434
57 1949.....	370,573	74,011	...	...	...	...	1,370	1,490	244,897	2,040
58 bushels harvested 1954.....	7,976,304	2,360,269	...	...	...	...	52,950	5,500	4,381,936	74,090
59 1949.....	5,491,971	1,298,325	...	...	...	...	32,000	32,360	3,379,061	25,860
60 bushels sold 1954.....	2,461,947	1,453,211	...	...	...	...	9,000	890	584,713	20,500
61 1949.....	1,835,436	882,381	...	...	...	...	10,000	12,000	620,750	13,610
62 Spring wheat other than durum or macaroni threshed or combined.....farms reporting	1,316	505	...	...	...	...	10	1	581	19
63 1949.....	1,856	446	...	...	...	...	5	5	1,168	10
64 acres 1954.....	89,457	41,895	...	...	...	...	190	150	35,803	1,016
65 1949.....	156,099	49,585	...	...	...	...	100	92,151	325	...
66 bushels harvested 1954.....	963,954	462,475	...	...	...	...	1,600	1,480	381,952	11,276
67 1949.....	1,154,404	396,884	...	...	...	...	750	667,395	2,125	...
68 bushels sold 1954.....	737,054	386,671	...	...	...	...	1,500	1,480	264,356	5,676
69 1949.....	830,909	320,952	...	...	...	...	...	...	446,182	1,500
70 Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting	801	252	...	...	...	...	5	1	424	5
71 1949.....	2,450	422	...	...	...	...	15	5	1,669	5
72 acres 1954.....	40,019	15,093	...	...	...	...	60	20	19,528	197
73 1949.....	154,883	31,794	...	...	...	...	450	200	103,589	625
74 bushels harvested 1954.....	763,340	279,164	...	...	...	...	1,200	200	374,306	4,160
75 1949.....	1,695,008	413,074	...	...	...	...	6,500	1,750	1,083,404	5,060
76 bushels sold 1954.....	369,535	212,796	...	...	...	...	...	...	88,844	2,260
77 1949.....	680,066	268,540	...	...	...	...	3,175	...	322,356	5,060
78 Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting	59	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	5
79 1949.....	58	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	...
80 acres 1954.....	2,065	648	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,142	50
81 1949.....	4,396	3,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,396	...
82 bushels harvested 1954.....	11,400	4,225	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,725	250
83 1949.....	20,495	14,050	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,445	...
84 bushels sold 1954.....	9,900	3,815	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,960	250
85 1949.....	18,805	14,050	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,755	...
86 Hay cut.....acres 1954.....	611,623	92,100	...	...	...	...	11,190	380	433,106	13,919
87 1949.....	465,397	39,535	...	...	...	...	2,150	650	382,939	2,025
88 tons 1954.....	525,566	81,672	...	...	...	...	6,645	230	365,919	14,869

¹For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12.²Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

SOUTH DAKOTA

SPECIFIED CROPS, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

Area 3a—Continued				Area 3b												
Type of farm—Continued		Total all farms		Type of farm								General			Miscel- lanous and unclas- sified	
General—Con.	Miscel- lanous and unclas- sified			Cash- grain	Cotton	Other field- crop	Vegetable	Fruit- end-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock		
Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock															
42	224	21	3,284	923	...	...	...	...	30	20	1,676	15	42	513	65	1
160	268	95	7,640	945	...	...	...	...	80	105	4,667	5	566	1,132	140	2
74	478	133	7,290	2,113	...	...	...	...	80	50	3,613	40	1,026	252	3	
510	767	245	21,725	2,413	...	...	...	...	270	240	13,773	5	1,556	3,053	415	4
87	511	95	9,560	3,053	...	...	...	...	125	100	4,359	25	172	1,511	215	5
190	330	125	9,684	1,377	...	...	...	...	135	120	5,683	10	701	1,418	240	6
4,295	29,028	1,935	422,267	104,699	...	...	...	...	5,050	1,260	243,736	625	5,170	57,818	3,909	7
4,965	11,024	920	292,541	26,442	...	...	...	...	4,095	1,780	205,235	150	15,610	36,647	2,582	8
87	511	85	9,415	3,032	...	...	...	...	125	85	4,275	25	172	1,496	205	9
190	325	115	9,567	1,341	...	...	...	...	135	120	5,622	10	696	1,418	225	10
1,995	13,591	875	179,103	46,661	...	...	...	...	2,550	425	99,808	275	2,420	25,257	1,707	11
2,430	5,474	455	129,155	11,134	...	...	...	...	1,920	810	90,473	85	6,975	16,475	1,283	12
82	440	45	7,356	2,285	...	...	...	...	125	70	3,172	20	172	1,342	170	13
175	310	95	8,632	1,126	...	...	...	...	135	120	5,027	10	676	1,373	165	14
811	3,004	140	47,696	14,614	...	...	...	...	2,195	255	18,941	150	1,350	9,732	459	15
1,495	1,887	310	59,927	5,876	...	...	...	...	1,755	625	35,028	85	5,571	10,472	515	16
76	411	25	7,737	2,150	...	...	...	...	70	55	3,893	15	156	1,343	55	17
135	228	25	8,330	1,036	...	...	...	...	75	60	5,221	5	606	1,238	89	18
2,739	16,708	335	416,641	77,665	...	...	...	...	2,710	1,540	264,158	435	5,695	61,485	2,953	19
2,555	4,664	85	301,342	22,160	...	...	...	...	2,420	615	222,726	70	15,605	34,613	3,133	20
81	485	110	9,208	2,912	...	...	...	...	110	155	4,007	30	172	1,473	349	21
170	325	165	9,324	1,251	...	...	...	...	130	145	5,375	15	701	1,393	309	22
17,630	97,104	21,795	1,986,783	594,923	...	...	...	...	20,990	35,290	868,930	3,580	59,225	366,885	36,960	23
28,610	54,800	10,740	1,525,038	171,200	...	...	...	...	15,015	30,150	886,500	1,300	139,045	255,640	26,068	24
87	511	80	9,015	2,778	...	...	...	...	125	55	4,309	30	167	1,471	80	25
180	310	65	9,045	1,098	...	...	...	...	120	105	5,549	5	701	1,368	99	26
1,095	8,543	490	156,955	33,964	...	...	...	...	1,365	190	100,079	205	1,385	18,872	895	27
1,430	3,199	265	121,596	7,643	...	...	...	...	950	370	96,661	65	4,594	10,768	545	28
75,290	701,011	39,585	17,032,627	2,834,308	...	...	...	...	92,685	13,640	12,074,023	15,065	116,605	1,763,620	122,681	29
132,170	405,130	31,110	16,943,830	901,850	...	...	...	...	80,760	34,970	14,180,490	5,900	480,308	1,241,890	77,672	30
71	403	15	7,710	2,124	...	...	...	...	60	40	3,932	15	161	1,338	40	31
130	229	20	8,647	1,061	...	...	...	...	80	60	5,438	10	636	1,258	104	32
2,115	11,473	230	370,469	62,307	...	...	...	...	1,760	530	248,234	145	4,810	50,092	2,591	33
2,595	6,710	105	380,294	22,390	...	...	...	...	1,480	765	297,379	120	16,100	39,945	2,115	34
63,305	442,671	9,425	15,383,948	2,464,950	...	...	...	...	72,300	20,745	10,478,651	5,880	197,560	2,031,970	117,892	35
94,155	216,509	3,120	15,436,047	845,586	...	...	...	...	54,375	26,470	12,305,806	5,575	589,540	1,536,195	82,500	36
56	340	50	7,273	2,220	...	...	...	...	80	130	3,205	10	157	1,362	109	37
130	295	45	7,546	931	...	...	...	...	115	135	4,374	...	636	1,221	134	38
4,350	21,711	2,900	538,264	155,112	...	...	...	...	5,090	10,680	237,423	980	12,630	107,025	9,324	39
21,435	38,233	2,740	938,310	79,740	...	...	...	...	10,265	24,215	555,888	...	93,815	164,905	9,482	40
76	433	95	8,579	2,637	...	...	...	...	95	150	3,763	20	172	1,448	294	41
175	315	120	8,942	1,161	...	...	...	...	120	160	5,144	10	711	1,388	248	42
110,440	557,578	60,815	13,318,585	3,669,940	...	...	...	...	132,185	324,840	5,770,105	13,400	433,140	2,787,175	187,800	43
260,005	420,788	56,185	11,522,311	966,060	...	...	...	...	119,500	394,395	6,508,075	3,575	1,378,425	2,029,200	123,081	44
24,495	122,802	14,060	3,197,874	860,314	...	...	...	...	35,080	86,655	1,361,403	2,775	103,142	693,755	54,750	45
86,675	145,435	20,460	3,983,591	336,696	...	...	...	...	38,620	135,170	2,251,475	1,140	470,213	708,932	41,345	46
3,191,740	8,938,409	109,765	137,384,885	34,173,089	...	...	...	...	13,156,920	471,975	49,798,883	133,400	6,203,125	32,545,910	941,613	47
54,180	150,336	1,970	2,768,303	637,962	...	...	...	...	448,215	8,185	913,454	2,560	106,170	631,175	20,582	48
83,135	86,298	5,750	3,231,823	216,445	...	...	...	...	327,580	13,965	1,665,158	5,250	372,161	584,040	47,224	49
87	504	45	9,274	3,351	...	...	...	10	110	3,972	25	167	1,480	94	50	
175	309	90	9,815	1,784	...	...	...	125	65	5,507	25	671	1,423	215	51	
5,090	47,423	1,150	906,986	349,671	...	...	...	130	7,260	3,940	392,270	1,675	11,410	135,208	5,422	52
12,880	32,885	2,850	967,260	191,201	...	...	...	9,340	3,095	551,644	1,425	52,085	148,040	10,430	53	
87	504	45	9,238	3,351	...	...	...	10	105	3,946	25	167	1,480	94	54	
170	309	85	9,687	1,779	...	...	...	120	65	5,409	25	671	1,423	195	55	
4,815	45,610	1,150	870,928	344,413	...	...	...	130	6,300	3,220	368,110	1,640	11,035	130,923	5,157	56
12,280	31,770	2,715	904,940	187,421	...	...	...	8,490	3,075	503,189	1,425	49,130	143,665	8,545	57	
94,650	988,684	18,225	30,471,967	18,423,770	5,000	...	...	231,850	96,350	12,399,775	56,000	379,950	4,732,297	186,975	58	
191,465	502,980	29,920	19,244,190	4,240,280	...	...	...	172,925	55,650	10,419,270	18,600	919,255	3,280,340	137,870	59	
12,565	379,568	1,500	14,109,035	8,753,063	5,000	...	...	36,230	4,000	2,935,362	16,000	86,465	2,238,265	34,650	60	
37,055	249,355	10,285	7,882,740	3,156,900	...	...	...	19,790	14,550	2,519,205	11,100	276,060	1,848,635	36,500	61	
7	188	5	1,269	514	...	...	...	...	25	25	2,365	10	261	603	34	63
55	142	30	4,070	747	...	...	...	150	18,640	...	...	5,614	331	64		
375	9,958	70	42,058	17,323	...	...	...	1,355	450	98,120	160	9,695	25,535	2,505	65	
2,765	9,858	1,315	179,400	41,580	...	...	...	350	186,570	4,325	558,003	860	45,940	165,980	14,925	67
3,915	100,881	375	415,907	162,677</td												

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 6.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Area 4a								
		Type of farm								General Primarily crop
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	
Livestock on hand:¹										
1 Horses and mules.....farms reporting	2,798	554	...	...	...	...	156	5	1,232	15
2 1950...	6,580	1,567	...	5	...	...	260	80	2,627	15
3 number 1954...	6,675	1,288	...	...	...	...	379	10	3,133	35
4 1950...	18,760	4,033	...	20	...	...	735	200	8,110	50
5 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting	8,506	2,337	5	...	...	...	321	65	3,176	62
6 1950...	9,189	2,494	5	...	...	...	365	120	3,414	20
7 number 1954...	320,610	69,940	130	...	...	...	11,625	945	155,511	1,381
8 1950...	244,066	47,910	225	...	...	...	10,510	1,620	120,110	220
9 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting	8,321	2,302	5	...	...	...	321	50	3,096	57
10 1950...	9,079	2,464	5	...	...	...	365	120	3,354	20
11 number 1954...	129,835	29,221	45	...	...	...	5,032	305	61,100	638
12 1950...	103,137	20,194	130	...	...	...	4,710	710	50,010	45
13 Milk cows.....farms reporting	6,859	1,829	...	...	...	...	321	45	2,333	57
14 1950...	8,463	2,263	5	...	...	...	365	115	3,039	15
15 number 1954...	56,627	13,024	...	...	...	...	4,429	190	17,694	329
16 1950...	65,946	14,848	130	...	...	...	4,435	615	23,874	35
17 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting	5,989	1,251	...	5	...	...	166	15	2,598	15
18 1950...	7,296	1,788	5	...	...	...	240	40	3,002	10
19 number 1954...	261,158	35,800	...	5	...	...	5,540	140	151,209	590
20 1950...	191,225	35,444	210	...	...	...	4,030	1,345	96,258	40
21 Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting	7,586	2,079	6	5	...	...	251	105	2,699	68
22 1950...	8,588	2,229	5	...	...	...	295	140	3,076	20
23 number 1954...	1,553,187	357,793	1,980	1,590	...	...	39,385	40,895	574,101	13,064
24 1950...	1,281,892	308,066	100	...	...	...	27,165	25,765	464,466	1,825
Livestock and livestock products sold:										
25 Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting	8,191	2,147	5	...	...	...	306	50	3,181	47
26 1949...	8,587	2,092	5	...	...	...	370	65	3,424	10
27 number 1954...	113,963	19,900	45	...	...	...	3,088	420	63,378	554
28 1949...	107,171	14,147	70	...	...	...	4,130	375	67,200	60
29 dollars 1954...	12,755,147	1,897,871	4,290	...	...	...	208,940	42,705	8,026,130	41,906
30 1949...	16,050,957	1,792,987	12,250	...	...	...	531,735	34,785	10,922,616	6,700
31 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting	5,939	1,223	...	...	...	...	150	15	2,647	15
32 1949...	7,579	1,838	5	...	...	...	240	50	3,147	10
33 number 1954...	227,685	30,054	...	...	...	...	3,650	105	135,412	955
34 1949...	296,700	46,571	200	...	...	...	5,000	2,170	170,506	50
35 dollars 1954...	9,572,401	1,178,798	...	...	...	...	130,960	3,875	5,877,082	38,215
36 1949...	12,508,385	1,834,383	6,000	...	...	...	196,555	65,600	7,522,022	1,900
37 Chickens sold.....farms reporting	5,531	1,389	6	5	...	...	156	100	2,004	40
38 1949...	6,762	1,677	...	...	...	...	195	140	2,398	10
39 dollars 1954...	594,808	108,276	670	275	...	...	11,285	112,955	178,978	2,220
40 1949...	926,216	190,826	...	...	...	...	28,365	25,670	332,026	1,100
41 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting	7,048	1,860	6	...	...	...	211	100	2,562	53
42 1949...	7,914	1,927	5	...	...	...	245	145	2,844	10
43 chickens sold.....farms reporting	10,581,724	2,023,472	9,672	...	...	...	222,990	400,450	3,810,517	49,820
44 1949...	10,167,685	1,970,978	1,300	...	...	...	182,725	342,810	3,656,947	16,625
45 dollars 1954...	2,895,905	544,550	2,121	...	...	...	58,840	111,460	1,045,899	11,757
46 1949...	3,573,005	694,017	375	...	...	...	61,260	123,940	1,278,979	5,000
47 Milk sold ².....pounds	211,466,818	39,749,321	...	...	...	...	25,451,635	395,415	55,798,967	776,506
48 dollars 1954...	4,429,839	829,550	...	...	...	...	638,610	7,840	1,080,819	16,728
49 1949...	4,774,364	818,501	625	...	...	...	677,305	44,310	1,483,221	350
Specified crops harvested:										
50 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting	8,407	2,711	10	5	...	...	221	50	2,955	86
51 1949...	8,713	2,711	10	...	...	...	240	71	3,090	20
52 acres 1954...	489,280	152,133	460	50	...	...	9,995	1,230	191,974	4,375
53 1949...	958,733	181,032	475	...	...	...	11,135	2,305	213,252	1,225
54 Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting	7,930	2,641	10	5	...	...	175	50	2,749	76
55 1949...	8,249	2,594	10	...	...	...	195	61	2,909	20
56 acres 1954...	411,233	137,910	460	50	...	...	6,925	1,140	152,057	3,760
57 1949...	489,430	167,576	400	...	...	...	8,355	1,660	177,416	1,025
58 bushels harvested 1954...	11,288,821	3,896,285	16,000	2,250	...	...	171,860	26,750	4,095,986	123,250
59 1949...	13,068,280	4,552,140	11,750	...	...	...	203,250	39,550	4,707,355	35,100
60 bushels sold 1954...	3,842,095	2,259,135	9,000	...	...	...	10,700	1,500	591,880	85,750
61 1949...	5,103,862	2,771,462	...	...	...	...	41,515	...	885,580	27,025
62 Spring wheat other than durum or macaroni threshed or combined.....farms reporting	2,485	1,214	1	...	...	...	35	5	571	30
63 1949...	3,685	1,384	5	...	...	...	70	11	1,011	15
64 acres 1954...	88,410	47,888	210	...	...	...	910	135	19,045	720
65 1949...	146,512	67,573	25	...	...	...	1,940	578	39,611	665
66 bushels harvested 1954...	774,648	433,859	2,000	...	...	...	6,380	2,500	156,444	4,720
67 1949...	1,494,343	720,764	250	...	...	...	9,755	4,854	338,545	4,320
68 bushels sold 1954...	629,683	371,374	2,000	...	...	...	4,050	2,500	111,667	3,760
69 1949...	1,072,747	560,143	250	...	...	...	6,895	4,854	216,975	4,320
70 Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting	2,375	923	2	...	...	...	45	5	738	26
71 1949...	3,595	1,388	11	...	...	...	65	20	1,153	10
72 acres 1954...	80,233	37,144	355	...	...	...	1,185	100	22,380	900
73 1949...	115,763	46,656	1,089	...	...	...	2,085	335	36,858	900
74 bushels harvested 1954...	1,593,694	742,395	10,050	...	...	...	21,725	3,000	449,979	16,350
75 1949...	2,028,000	849,115	32,750	...	...	...	31,015	4,910	570,060	16,000
76 bushels sold 1954...	928,244	520,401	9,050	...	...	...	10,175	2,000	186,903	15,500
77 1949...	1,386,858	661,750	16,500	...	...	...	18,045	185	328,955	12,500
78 Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting	6,248	2,440	6	...	...	...	196	25	1,668	81
79 1949...	6,293	2,487	11	...	...	...	140	35	1,770	15
80 acres 1954...	330,996	164,459	875	...	...	...	7,725	740	67,537	3,210
81 1949...	318,816	166,294	1,127	...	...	...	4,465	1,095	66,928	2,220
82 bushels harvested 1954...	2,462,113	1,260,145	9,200	...	...	...	35,305	6,400	492,679	25,090
83 1949...	2,326,026	1,236,956	11,300	...	...	...	30,340	4,950	499,330	2,800
84 bushels sold 1954...	2,190,354	1,132,954	8,325	...	...	...	30,135	6,400	426,671	21,435
85 1949...	2,065,506	1,132,466	5,000	...	...	...	23,980	3,410	423,415	2,800
86 Hay cut.....acres	444,983	115,762	530	...	...	...	22,065	1,525	183,397	7,442
87 1949...	379,310	86,695	175	...	...	...	22,470	2,980	157,344	3,350
88 tons 1954...	555,190	146,652	900	...	...	...	25,705	1,810	225,534	10,504

¹For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12.²Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

SOUTH DAKOTA

353

SPECIFIED CROPS, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Area 4a—Continued		Area 4b														
Type of farm—Continued		Total all farms	Type of farm								General			Miscellaneous and unclassified		
General—Con.			Cash-grain	Cotton	Other-field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock			
Primarily	Crop and livestock	Miscellaneous and unclassified	Total all farms	Cash-grain	Cotton	Other-field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock	Miscellaneous and unclassified		
240	545	51	2,457	492	...	...	...	60	30	1,470	6	80	266	53	1
555	1,330	141	6,965	802	...	...	10	195	35	4,706	...	400	735	82	2
540	1,150	140	5,515	1,017	...	...	...	115	50	3,409	7	185	591	141	3
1,470	3,673	469	17,774	1,895	...	20	...	585	80	12,166	...	935	1,980	213	4	
636	1,763	141	10,854	2,444	...	...	...	300	160	6,075	91	280	1,266	238	5
785	1,835	151	11,253	1,583	...	5	10	...	340	116	7,041	20	625	1,255	258	6
19,440	60,336	1,302	393,209	53,793	...	...	...	12,895	1,615	278,105	2,030	6,770	35,570	2,431	7
16,195	45,575	1,701	280,044	22,147	...	85	85	9,255	1,038	208,680	260	11,200	25,850	1,444	8	
626	1,743	121	10,204	2,349	...	...	...	300	155	5,605	86	280	1,241	188	9
780	1,830	141	10,905	1,493	...	5	10	...	335	115	6,814	20	625	1,240	248	10
8,270	24,653	571	123,015	20,053	...	...	...	6,190	665	77,401	710	2,975	13,885	1,136	11
7,265	19,356	717	93,552	8,073	...	15	25	...	4,615	535	64,572	105	4,785	10,105	722	12
591	1,572	111	8,069	1,827	...	...	...	300	135	4,247	66	270	1,091	133	13
760	1,765	136	10,322	1,408	...	5	10	...	335	100	6,412	20	620	1,205	207	14
6,276	14,330	355	56,955	10,300	...	...	...	5,915	455	27,837	454	2,155	9,107	732	15
6,385	15,085	539	69,533	6,120	...	15	25	...	4,470	445	45,123	85	4,420	8,295	535	16
506	1,362	71	8,912	1,667	...	...	...	190	45	5,530	66	235	1,061	118	17
620	1,525	66	10,257	1,258	5	5	...	185	46	6,995	5	495	1,110	153	18	
17,265	49,651	949	614,143	70,442	...	...	...	10,075	1,665	453,741	3,125	9,435	61,600	4,060	19
13,335	39,017	1,546	491,764	37,775	...	90	95	...	6,155	1,104	381,515	190	17,505	38,890	8,445	20
610	1,582	181	10,335	2,312	...	...	...	240	240	5,538	111	275	1,211	408	21
755	1,817	251	10,962	1,547	5	5	...	285	216	6,661	30	625	1,240	348	22	
166,170	336,119	22,130	2,332,875	460,460	...	...	...	59,085	70,075	1,305,480	17,735	78,000	291,970	50,070	23
143,875	290,770	19,860	1,741,590	196,715	...	375	250	...	40,880	48,915	1,083,265	3,575	132,455	206,175	28,985	24
626	1,758	71	10,059	2,134	...	...	...	290	95	5,940	81	245	1,186	88	25
780	1,750	91	10,393	1,162	5	...	...	305	76	6,978	15	605	1,135	112	26
-5,794	20,266	518	231,376	18,973	...	15	...	4,560	370	191,164	821	1,945	12,693	850	27	
5,470	15,123	596	186,182	7,311	...	...	...	3,670	240	161,854	75	3,805	8,875	337	28
532,295	1,949,261	51,759	36,755,941	2,027,531	460,985	33,790	32,292,470	118,400	211,430	1,528,755	82,580	29	
639,840	2,022,133	87,911	34,536,728	1,134,388	...	4,770	362,335	38,375	31,165,375	7,500	510,250	1,271,610	42,125	30
481	1,367	41	9,012	1,667	...	...	...	205	35	5,640	71	230	1,096	68	31
655	1,593	41	10,636	1,338	5	5	...	195	46	7,204	5	510	1,205	123	32	
13,690	42,705	1,114	568,899	58,069	...	...	...	11,050	905	429,874	2,405	6,920	56,650	3,026	33
18,535	52,409	1,259	661,572	42,021	85	375	...	8,190	825	515,718	300	17,945	48,070	28,043	34	
611,805	1,678,148	53,518	24,144,312	2,399,985	446,980	39,525	18,463,660	107,815	277,955	2,260,300	148,192	35	
745,290	2,079,812	56,823	28,410,957	1,654,004	8,185	25,000	...	350,010	33,050	22,580,846	20,000	690,165	1,958,285	1,211,412	36	
520	1,220	91	8,167	1,756	...	...	...	175	220	4,506	66	260	1,021	163	37
680	1,531	131	8,985	1,085	...	...	...	210	200	5,632	30	570	1,065	203	38
54,290	112,469	13,390	782,129	144,730	...	...	...	19,435	31,735	430,921	9,715	26,745	101,086	17,762	39
121,395	213,719	13,115	1,417,403	135,685	...	...	...	31,145	48,280	885,883	1,515	116,275	174,185	24,435	40
600	1,525	131	9,574	2,022	5	...	...	235	240	5,297	96	280	1,146	258	41
765	1,777	196	10,105	1,261	5	...	...	240	216	6,290	25	630	1,200	238	42
1,469,285	2,480,758	114,760	15,866,140	2,682,160	467,450	733,925	8,984,440	127,075	623,395	1,989,190	258,505	43	
1,535,740	2,383,565	106,995	14,273,809	1,102,505	...	3,000	281,730	600,925	9,031,629	16,875	1,462,285	1,646,110	128,750	
414,255	676,608	30,415	4,279,240	702,795	135,780	202,750	18,433,417	34,095	176,605	525,218	68,580	45	
536,385	836,124	36,925	4,910,554	370,687	...	1,050	96,520	221,735	3,088,084	5,585	510,900	571,630	44,363	46
283,315	59,817,669	1,145,900	220,545,249	30,569,516	45,296,765	1,318,985	94,766,161	1,565,100	9,082,425	36,460,082	1,496,215	47	
581,220	1,241,102	33,970	4,956,342	638,785	26,810	1,883,242	44,070	201,295	739,855	36,295	48	
564,020	1,123,094	62,938	5,300,063	308,780	...	1,830	1,245	...	998,930	14,830	2,904,738	1,170	398,540	638,945	31,055	49
606	1,692	71	11,264	3,094	...	...	...	265	85	6,010	136	265	1,296	113	50
725	1,770	76	11,696	2,188	5	5	...	295	56	7,005	30	610	1,285	217	51	
28,280	98,368	2,415	895,332	252,110	...	...	...	19,235	31,110	488,735	11,370	16,170	100,560	4,042	52
35,200	111,849	2,260	1,002,706	215,174	625	450	...	17,695	3,831	600,983	1,810	38,450	116,455	7,233	53	
541	1,622	61	11,184	3,094	...	...	...	265	85	5,940	136	265	1,291	108	54
655	1,729	76	11,600	2,188	5	5	...	280	51	6,939	30	610	1,285	207	55	
22,610	84,341	1,980	842,789	247,090	...	...	...	16,590	3,040	449,577	11,175	15,105	96,550	3,662	56
30,685	100,113	2,200	951,287	212,412	575	450	...	14,525	3,740	561,757	1,710	36,755	112,530	6,833	57	
613,195	2,288,220	55,025	35,714,850	10,364,670	731,375	120,050	18,225,400	467,225	583,430	4,065,725	156,975	58	
776,370	2,700,515	42,250	31,013,976	7,186,925	7,500	15,000	...	510,655	117,840	18,019,200	77,000	1,070,933	3,793,865	215,056	59	
83,450	792,715	7,925	12,598,865	6,561,280	167,110	2,625	3,637,770	244,855	111,490	1,840,410	33,325	60	
187,925	1,176,735	13,620	12,263,241	5,188,590	...	7,500	...	105,255	6,000	4,385,261	37,000	306,720	2,149,410	77,505	61	
111	508	10	346	125	...	...	...	...	...	155	25	10	30	1	62
280	888	21	1,225	292	...	...	...	20	5	677	60	145	21	63	
2,495	16,792	215	6,395	2,950	...	...	...	...	...	2,155	550	320	150	74	
8,000	31,780	340	35,289	13,822	...	100	...	655	85	15,287	...	1,210	2,940	1,190	65	
19,455	147,175	2,115	75,910	39,760	...	...	...						

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 7.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	The State						
		Tenure of operator ¹			Tenants			
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
1 Farms.....number 1954...	62,350	18,007	24,081	150	17,558	1,042	10,556	3,778
2 1950...	66,331	18,534	25,296	127	18,769	1,483	11,758	3,509
3 Land in farms.....acres 1954...	44,979,163	7,389,922	28,178,931	849,369	8,084,150	1,141,300	4,188,373	1,420,015
4 1950...	44,586,538	7,104,108	27,286,409	1,044,526	7,807,655	989,345	4,379,849	1,293,549
5 Average size of farm.....acres 1954...	721.4	410.4	1,170.1	5,662.5	460.4	1,095.3	396.8	375.9
6 1950...	672.2	383.3	1,078.7	8,224.6	416.0	667.1	372.5	368.6
Value of land and buildings:								
7 Average per farm.....dollars 1954...	28,683	23,112	36,480	77,748	25,828	23,923	25,853	22,875
8 1950...	20,740	16,786	26,015	74,579	19,785	15,877	20,204	17,355
9 Average per acre.....dollars 1954...	38.99	54.04	30.58	17.80	55.70	23.36	64.19	60.22
10 1950...	31.40	43.35	24.43	10.43	48.19	25.34	54.23	47.30
11 Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1954...	85	86	85	92	87	86	87	88
Land in farms according to use:								
12 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	59,718	17,023	23,903	140	17,307	920	10,546	3,758
13 1949...	63,539	17,384	25,135	113	18,520	1,360	11,753	3,509
14 acres 1954...	17,777,332	3,276,783	9,502,857	69,043	4,518,960	205,092	2,762,609	928,787
15 1949...	17,629,826	3,490,956	9,325,432	87,187	4,528,101	264,248	2,903,043	827,003
16 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	714	317	24	1	16	10	...	...
17 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	578	273	64	6	30	10	10	...
18 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	477	251	86	1	23	5	5	11
19 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	1,074	611	160	...	129	39	20	50
20 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	4,317	2,214	782	16	1,022	149	404	342
21 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	16,465	6,358	4,120	9	5,824	361	3,450	1,356
22 200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	28,038	6,036	12,965	73	8,927	260	6,006	1,712
23 500 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	8,055	963	5,702	34	1,336	86	651	287
24 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1954...	13,436	4,244	5,221	15	3,669	172	2,379	679
25 1949...	14,507	4,500	5,372	23	4,153	256	2,839	514
26 acres 1954...	724,022	196,021	369,803	3,538	144,766	9,114	88,161	24,648
27 1949...	822,274	174,625	457,676	6,328	156,202	13,743	97,450	22,745
28 Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	16,173	4,178	7,980	28	3,766	153	2,101	1,048
29 1949...	18,095	4,496	8,787	37	4,131	293	2,486	850
30 acres 1954...	1,138,571	235,695	670,760	3,785	215,798	11,304	99,854	74,449
31 1949...	1,425,500	267,144	860,203	5,764	234,031	16,830	126,415	55,023
32 Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1954...	10,252	2,556	5,479	14	2,131	95	1,142	601
33 1954...	699,051	137,521	427,739	1,293	127,359	6,232	58,591	45,358
34 Other cropland.....farms reporting 1954...	8,021	2,177	3,667	19	1,997	72	1,157	545
35 1954...	439,520	98,174	243,021	2,492	88,439	5,072	41,263	29,091
36 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	3,893	1,305	1,496	24	838	59	503	138
37 1954...	323,205	76,859	188,922	1,900	38,750	9,506	15,574	4,241
38 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	6,458	2,073	2,796	14	1,455	30	958	312
39 1954...	120,048	33,411	60,934	347	21,532	3,058	11,207	3,483
40 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1954...	49,859	14,001	21,108	142	13,401	851	8,639	2,220
41 1954...	23,529,750	2,969,788	16,685,636	766,373	2,802,766	882,433	1,001,370	317,070
42 Improved (see text).....farms reporting 1954...	3,667	1,105	1,491	15	947	33	596	161
43 1954...	160,885	45,263	83,476	2,320	28,216	1,845	16,791	4,240
44 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	60,146	17,349	23,577	132	16,810	933	10,383	3,374
45 1954...	1,366,235	301,365	700,019	4,383	341,578	20,793	20,598	67,337
46 Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	60,105	17,174	23,992	140	17,353	941	10,551	9,778
47 1949...	64,004	17,545	25,165	114	18,555	1,375	11,753	3,509
48 1954...	19,639,925	4,008,499	10,543,420	76,366	4,879,524	225,510	2,950,624	1,027,884
49 1949...	19,877,600	3,932,725	10,643,311	99,279	4,918,334	294,821	3,126,908	904,771
50 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954...	57,087	16,338	23,271	148	15,816	967	10,208	2,692
51 1949...	60,903	17,169	24,270	121	16,816	1,353	11,280	2,369
52 1949...	24,576,977	3,242,668	17,244,361	771,811	2,986,282	901,053	1,105,105	345,959
53 1949...	23,935,564	3,004,308	16,273,361	936,009	2,672,722	678,587	1,121,321	348,679
54 Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	9,627	3,144	3,926	36	2,185	84	1,401	434
55 1949...	10,464	3,011	4,406	19	2,590	171	1,735	378
56 1954...	443,253	110,270	249,856	2,247	60,282	12,564	26,781	7,724
57 1949...	557,106	105,758	335,540	7,913	65,667	10,625	27,940	10,600
58 Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1954...	1,000	337	430	10	163	24	51	59
59 1949...	851	302	297	9	179	42	21	61
60 1954...	99,452	31,174	46,581	1,238	18,919	2,558	4,389	7,449
61 1949...	76,817	20,620	32,578	2,960	19,595	3,677	1,105	9,648
62 Land in row or close-seeded crops grown in strips for wind erosion control.....farms reporting 1954...	1,609	434	835	5	333	29	138	80
63 1954...	227,352	52,199	131,850	250	42,583	3,083	14,786	15,159
64 Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting 1954...	1,841	590	798	12	439	20	249	65
65 1954...	155,106	37,682	82,183	700	34,252	843	18,140	6,870
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER								
66 Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:								
67 Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...	3,606	1,050	1,400	13	1,102	57	697	161
68 tons...	6,442	1,776	2,758	39	1,806	122	1,061	235
69 acres on which used...	84,758	22,738	36,560	572	24,220	1,580	14,028	3,222
70 Other pasture.....farms reporting...	481	138	166	...	177	5	120	16
71 tons...	673	185	262	...	226	2	140	13
72 Corn.....farms reporting...	9,191	2,300	3,901	...	2,990	35	1,800	230
73 tons...	6,282	1,974	2,394	20	1,864	57	1,164	325
74 acres on which used...	18,017	5,316	7,816	80	4,690	149	2,853	643
75 Wheat.....farms reporting...	730	141	475	2	106	...	55	19
76 tons...	1,492	270	992	25	190	...	93	38
77 acres on which used...	31,090	5,345	20,591	564	4,230	...	1,927	875
78 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc.....farms reporting...	123	27	70	1	15	...	5	10
79 tons...	506	52	402	6	21	...	12	9
80 acres on which used...	5,172	583	3,978	75	420	...	215	205
81 Other crops.....farms reporting...	4,656	1,315	1,895	8	1,387	40	869	218
82 tons...	11,177	2,724	4,767	10	3,597	115	1,809	895
83 acres on which used...	165,256	38,458	73,237	247	50,519	1,600	29,569	8,763

Z Reported in small fractions.

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

SOUTH DAKOTA

FERTILIZER, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

The State--Continued			Area 1														
Tenure of operator ¹ --Con.		Other farms	Tenure of operator ¹														
Tenants--Con.			Total all farms	Full owners			Part owners		Managers	All		Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers	Livestock-share	Other and unspecified	
Livestock-share	Other and unspecified			Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers	Livestock-share	Other and unspecified					
1,426	756	2,554	9,858	2,478	5,327	60	1,345	354	366	361	194	70	648	1			
1,237	782	3,605	11,047	2,600	5,586	57	1,474	419	425	375	159	96	1,330	2			
1,026,328	308,134	476,791	21,730,014	2,412,121	16,095,564	705,594	2,199,514	904,719	485,645	321,324	377,313	106,513	321,221	3			
823,775	321,137	1,343,840	21,453,662	2,223,344	15,342,097	923,645	1,875,254	683,475	504,035	322,079	268,850	96,815	1,089,322	4			
719.7	407.6	186.7	2,204.3	973.4	3,021.5	11,759.9	1,632.4	2,555.7	1,326.9	890.1	1,944.9	1,521.6	495.7	5			
665.9	410.7	372.8	1,942.0	855.1	2,746.5	16,204.3	1,272.2	1,631.2	1,186.0	858.9	1,690.9	1,008.5	819.0	6			
36,485	21,326	7,812	37,180	22,792	48,841	102,850	28,604	30,279	27,790	22,147	41,282	23,446	7,663	7			
29,023	16,801	6,799	22,082	14,219	30,299	113,774	15,943	14,183	17,190	15,365	22,428	10,287	6,427	8			
50.37	47.29	43.55	17.18	23.77	16.12	10.93	18.40	13.39	21.19	24.54	20.47	15.95	23.24	9			
46.51	38.77	22.36	11.84	16.81	11.21	7.68	13.15	9.60	14.34	17.59	14.91	11.50	10.62	10			
92	78	70	89	91	88	81	91	89	93	92	90	89	82	11			
1,425	658	1,345	9,269	2,293	5,190	50	1,296	314	366	356	193	67	440	12			
1,232	666	2,387	10,317	2,418	5,485	50	1,405	371	425	375	159	75	999	13			
468,563	153,909	109,689	3,413,414	529,029	2,373,788	28,451	445,629	76,736	157,269	118,424	74,716	18,484	36,517	14			
392,197	141,610	198,150	3,245,749	503,910	2,223,917	38,796	399,047	75,613	145,500	112,976	52,058	12,900	80,079	15			
...	6	356	148	32	19	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	96	16		
...	10	205	132	37	39	1	10	5	...	...	...	5	45	17		
...	2	116	156	61	61	...	...	5	...	1	...	2	26	18		
10	10	174	352	134	105	...	34	19	...	15	...	...	79	19		
66	61	283	1,004	419	324	6	137	64	19	27	11	16	118	20			
392	265	154	1,788	630	814	4	286	101	50	73	52	10	54	21			
688	261	37	3,402	752	2,090	25	519	84	169	169	74	23	16	22			
269	43	20	2,287	228	1,738	14	301	36	128	71	56	10	6	23			
360	79	287	1,470	413	766	3	185	28	69	41	44	3	103	24			
411	133	459	1,714	428	907	12	184	50	57	34	32	11	183	25			
-19,551	3,292	9,894	229,168	39,463	151,635	1,025	31,439	5,007	12,817	6,573	6,750	292	5,606	26			
17,694	4,570	27,443	288,058	33,364	212,214	1,810	22,915	6,933	5,108	6,655	3,859	360	17,755	27			
344	120	221	3,858	930	2,270	6	552	63	191	212	69	17	100	28			
343	159	644	4,505	1,027	2,603	16	608	111	185	186	94	32	251	29			
22,737	7,454	12,533	521,910	96,587	342,401	1,822	73,198	8,101	25,683	29,014	8,115	2,285	7,902	30			
23,708	12,055	58,358	621,649	96,371	419,869	3,534	68,405	8,720	23,082	22,277	10,801	3,525	33,470	31			
223	70	72	2,798	623	1,714	5	428	50	147	165	54	12	28	32			
12,166	5,012	5,139	350,964	56,245	238,718	485	52,578	4,716	18,952	21,709	5,608	1,593	2,938	33			
155	68	161	1,822	496	1,015	4	229	26	81	87	23	12	78	34			
10,571	2,442	7,394	170,946	40,342	103,683	1,337	20,620	3,385	6,731	7,305	2,507	692	4,964	35			
110	28	230	894	229	443	7	73	31	16	14	9	3	142	36			
6,834	2,995	16,774	246,187	54,977	158,389	980	17,062	7,109	3,624	946	3,158	2,225	14,779	37			
124	31	120	299	82	145	2	22	10	4	1	2	5	48	38			
2,349	1,435	3,824	49,079	13,795	27,028	200	4,832	2,875	1,002	250	405	300	3,224	39			
1,187	504	1,207	8,994	2,227	5,088	58	1,174	339	317	271	188	59	447	40			
475,332	126,561	305,187	17,007,536	1,640,627	12,855,537	671,951	1,592,088	794,234	279,344	157,822	279,970	80,718	247,333	41			
112	45	109	424	154	206	1	51	8	14	16	13	12	42				
4,435	905	1,610	40,802	9,778	27,343	600	2,461	700	466	480	815	...	620	43			
1,406	714	2,278	9,157	2,295	5,066	47	1,207	301	332	330	186	58	542	44			
30,962	12,888	18,890	262,720	37,643	186,786	1,165	31,266	10,657	5,906	8,295	4,199	2,209	5,860	45			
1,425	658	1,486	9,455	2,349	5,238	50	1,307	320	366	361	193	67	511	46			
1,232	686	2,625	10,454	2,453	5,505	51	1,415	376	425	375	159	80	1,030	47			
510,851	164,655	132,116	4,164,492	665,079	2,867,824	31,298	550,266	89,844	195,769	154,011	89,581	21,061	50,025	48			
433,599	158,235	283,951	4,155,456	633,645	2,856,000	44,140	490,367	91,266	173,690	141,908	66,718	16,785	131,304	49			
1,380	369	1,514	9,440	2,358	5,238	58	1,228	344	347	285	193	59	558	50			
1,212	602	2,527	10,541	2,479	5,519	57	1,323	404	404	290	159	66	1,163	51			
501,717	132,448	331,855	17,482,891	1,735,067	13,165,561	673,956	1,640,589	806,350	295,785	165,341	289,878	83,235	267,718	52			
372,361	152,774	1,049,164	17,176,794	1,567,110	12,423,294	868,615	1,360,035	583,707	324,368	175,662	199,236	77,062	957,740	53			
207	59	336	1,132	288	565	8	88	36	19	15	10	8	183	54			
219	87	438	1,379	352	734	9	156	56	30	17	16	303	55				
9,183	4,030	20,598	295,266	68,772	185,417	1,180	21,894	9,984	4,626	1,196	3,563	2,525	18,003	56			
12,364	4,138	42,228	353,208	49,110	236,790	6,250	24,618	8,215	4,060	1,445	8,605	2,293	36,440	57			
30	25	64	829	287	296	9	174	42	16	61	30	25	59	58			
4,523	...	1,540	90,997	30,129	40,081	1,033	18,234	2,558	3,729	7,424	4,523	...	1,520	60			
4,265	900	1,064	76,364	20,320	32,570	2,960	19,510	3,677	1,020	9,648	4,265	900	1,004	61			
74	12	2	729	162	447	...	118	19	36	40	22	1	2	62			
7,880	1,675	470	118,934	21,766	80,052	...	16,646	2,478	6,237	5,729	2,052	160	470	63			
93	12	2	390	87	238	2	61	4	25	13	18	1	2	64			
7,568	831	289	41,035	6,784	25,705	85	8,172	268	2,395	3,485	2,008	16	289	65			
172	15	41	106	33	40	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	31	66	
373	15	63	244	102	115	5	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	19	67	
5,180	210	668	2,73														

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 7.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Area 2a						
		Tenure of operator ¹						
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
1 Farms.....number 1954...	6,737	1,398	3,654	16	1,486	69	817	373
2 1950...	7,169	1,530	3,660	17	1,684	95	954	407
3 Land in farms.....acres 1954...	6,090,569	940,036	4,024,871	39,090	1,059,532	61,576	590,626	201,021
4 1950...	5,954,240	938,203	3,830,087	52,675	1,042,285	43,440	584,130	217,245
5 Average size of farm.....acres 1954...	904.0	672.4	1,101.5	2,443.1	713.0	892.4	722.9	538.9
6 1950...	830.6	626.3	1,046.5	3,098.5	618.9	457.3	612.3	533.8
Value of land and buildings:								
7 Average per farm.....dollars 1954...	28,330	23,512	34,015	71,622	22,130	19,506	22,558	17,780
8 1950...	19,153	16,212	23,260	55,021	14,631	8,879	14,682	12,528
9 Average per acre.....dollars 1954...	30.18	33.78	29.33	29.50	29.82	21.89	29.93	32.34
10 1950...	23.16	25.80	22.32	17.76	23.55	20.68	24.09	23.82
11 Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1954...	82	87	79	100	84	90	83	82
Land in farms according to use:								
12 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	6,550	1,326	3,627	16	1,484	67	817	373
13 1949...	6,987	1,494	3,635	17	1,669	90	954	407
14 acres 1954...	3,140,205	491,566	2,010,376	10,382	614,873	25,624	346,176	132,087
15 1949...	3,109,151	501,834	1,935,694	16,796	626,967	23,150	364,326	142,278
16 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	11	5	...	1	...	...	...	...
17 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	20	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
18 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
19 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	40	15	...	...	15	...	5	5
20 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	153	57	21	...	50	5	30	15
21 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	643	212	232	...	154	13	76	76
22 200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	3,427	800	1,747	8	872	28	523	211
23 500 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	2,251	227	1,622	7	393	21	209	66
24 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1954...	564	135	328	...	91	1	61	11
25 1949...	766	151	404	1	164	...	114	22
26 acres 1954...	60,145	15,572	35,006	...	8,737	22	5,980	430
27 1949...	102,237	18,877	67,230	125	12,200	...	7,275	1,525
28 Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	2,694	530	1,576	2	581	20	318	150
29 1949...	2,542	522	1,373	1	569	35	307	132
30 acres 1954...	214,434	42,871	128,449	430	42,594	598	21,218	15,864
31 1949...	245,680	46,820	144,630	200	45,515	1,985	21,087	12,550
32 Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1954...	2,028	389	1,179	...	455	13	263	112
33 acres 1954...	136,846	32,025	75,088	...	29,643	321	15,804	10,756
34 Other cropland.....farms reporting 1954...	1,042	215	643	2	182	8	88	46
35 acres 1954...	77,588	10,846	53,361	430	12,951	277	5,414	5,108
36 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	52	8	42	1	1	...	...	...
37 acres 1954...	4,544	127	3,546	60	811	...	...	...
38 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	443	128	265	...	50	2	37	5
39 acres 1954...	10,508	1,768	6,603	...	2,137	22	1,837	25
40 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1954...	6,039	1,167	3,484	16	1,274	59	769	226
41 acres 1954...	2,476,257	349,186	1,731,404	27,577	356,213	34,151	194,084	45,872
42 Improved (see text).....farms reporting 1954...	197	41	103	2	26	...	21	5
43 acres 1954...	13,878	3,243	8,570	1,140	850	...	650	200
44 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	6,387	1,321	3,548	11	1,339	58	769	285
45 acres 1954...	184,476	38,946	109,487	641	34,367	1,159	21,331	6,743
46 Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	6,561	1,336	3,628	16	1,484	67	817	373
47 1949...	7,053	1,494	3,645	17	1,669	90	954	407
48 acres 1954...	3,414,784	550,009	2,173,831	10,812	666,004	26,244	373,374	148,381
49 1949...	3,457,068	567,531	2,147,554	17,121	684,682	25,135	392,688	156,353
50 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954...	6,212	1,222	3,555	16	1,311	59	800	231
51 1949...	6,602	1,419	3,508	17	1,486	95	928	255
52 acres 1954...	2,540,946	364,885	1,769,956	27,637	365,761	34,173	200,064	46,302
53 1949...	2,406,229	373,311	1,630,491	34,894	338,853	16,855	179,909	56,750
54 Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	484	296	1	51	2	37	...	5
55 1949...	260	65	148	1	36	25	...	25
56 acres 1954...	15,052	1,895	10,149	60	2,948	22	1,837	25
57 1949...	22,999	4,495	13,069	1,500	1,350	...	420	...
58 Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1954...	9	6	2	1	...	1	...	...
59 1949...	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
60 acres 1954...	420	215	165	...	40	...	40	...
61 1949...	100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...
62 Land in row or close-seeded crops grown in strips for wind erosion control.....farms reporting 1954...	150	25	88	...	37	10	16	8
63 acres 1954...	14,934	2,653	8,931	...	3,350	605	1,389	980
64 Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting 1954...	63	4	45	...	14	...	2	5
65 acres 1954...	6,532	1,017	4,444	...	1,071	...	306	200
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER								
66 Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:								
67 Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...	23	7	11	...	5	...	5	...
68 tons...	21	2	17	...	2	...	2	...
69 acres on which used...	385	63	222	...	100	...	100	...
70 Other pasture.....farms reporting...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
71 tons...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
72 acres on which used...	38	...	38	...	...	...	...	...
73 Corn.....farms reporting...	115	14	88	1	12	...	10	...
74 tons...	226	18	190	2	16	...	10	...
75 acres on which used...	5,919	540	4,384	180	815	...	685	...
76 Wheat.....farms reporting...	75	6	56	...	13	...	5	1
77 tons...	162	1	142	...	19	...	8	2
78 acres on which used...	4,507	45	3,857	...	605	...	250	25
79 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80 tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81 acres on which used...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
82 Other crops.....farms reporting...	85	11	56	...	18	...	7	5
83 tons...	148	18	112	...	18	...	4	10
84 acres on which used...	3,855	205	2,976	...	674	...	134	400

¹ Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

SOUTH DAKOTA

357

FERTILIZER, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

Area 2a—Continued			Area 2b												
Tenure of operator ¹ —Con.		Other farms	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹										Other farms	
Tenants—Con.				Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						Other farms		
Livestock-share	Other and unspecified						All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers	Livestock-share	Other and unspecified			
158	69	183	8,842	2,687	3,549	4	2,253	83	1,163	642	229	136	349	1	
135	93	278	9,514	2,718	3,982	12	2,414	126	1,368	577	223	120	388	2	
158,624	47,685	27,040	4,518,157	1,054,515	2,391,319	6,220	1,025,698	16,605	554,987	259,725	155,021	39,360	40,405	3	
139,110	58,360	70,990	4,551,638	1,000,684	2,448,772	21,515	1,034,902	35,140	611,182	216,490	137,655	34,435	45,765	4	
1,003,9	691,1	147,8	511,0	392,5	673,8	1,535,0	455,3	200,1	477,2	404,6	676,9	289,4	115,8	5	
1,030,4	627,5	255,4	478,4	368,2	615,0	1,792,9	428,7	278,9	446,8	375,2	617,3	287,0	118,0	6	
32,475	18,936	3,565	22,918	19,684	28,471	71,733	19,775	9,404	19,902	17,682	30,833	14,939	7,838	7	
24,545	15,412	7,744	17,878	15,269	22,107	43,517	15,562	10,144	15,580	13,177	25,478	12,184	6,374	8	
30,51	26,53	45,48	44,46	49,89	42,52	47,40	43,10	49,44	41,80	42,81	46,59	46,21	53,91	9	
22,23	22,65	30,08	37,03	40,74	35,64	24,27	36,09	34,28	34,96	35,69	42,02	36,13	54,00	10	
85	90	79	89	88	90	75	91	88	90	92	96	85	74	11	
158	69	97	8,527	2,622	3,549	4	2,173	48	1,163	627	229	106	179	12	
135	83	172	9,163	2,572	3,972	7	2,359	101	1,368	577	223	90	253	13	
62,439	26,347	13,208	3,047,637	689,586	1,597,532	3,782	734,017	10,140	398,734	196,715	101,940	26,488	22,720	14	
73,055	24,158	27,860	2,996,948	645,367	1,586,399	11,421	731,668	21,845	434,318	157,690	93,105	24,710	22,093	15	
...	...	5	40	20	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	16
...	...	10	45	20	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	17
...	...	...	30	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	18
...	5	10	100	65	...	...	5	...	...	5	...	...	30	19
...	...	25	370	210	55	...	60	5	15	30	...	10	45	20	
...	15	45	1,517	775	337	...	375	15	155	135	35	35	30	21	
84	26	...	4,701	1,263	2,004	1	1,422	26	840	370	126	60	11	22	
74	23	2	1,724	264	1,143	3	311	2	153	87	68	1	3	23	
17	1	10	1,454	523	660	1	265	21	162	36	36	10	5	24	
22	6	46	1,900	567	877	3	412	...	259	87	51	15	41	25	
2,245	60	830	81,472	23,835	42,890	123	14,594	415	8,903	1,890	2,531	855	30	26	
2,175	1,225	3,805	109,365	23,843	61,159	1,658	21,940	...	14,225	4,815	2,400	500	765	27	
73	20	5	3,042	813	1,524	2	676	17	346	209	74	30	27	28	
64	31	77	4,014	1,091	1,939	4	858	21	493	224	90	30	122	29	
3,990	924	90	142,711	34,988	761,135	200	30,223	440	14,786	8,515	4,132	2,350	1,165	30	
5,373	4,520	8,515	269,474	62,756	151,033	1,510	47,648	1,565	27,336	11,558	5,429	1,760	6,527	31	
52	15	5	2,264	630	1,145	2	476	10	237	147	57	25	11	32	
1,923	839	90	94,706	24,185	48,831	145	20,670	175	9,325	6,305	2,665	2,200	875	33	
35	5	...	1,147	272	595	2	262	7	149	73	23	10	16	34	
2,067	85	...	48,005	10,803	27,304	55	9,553	265	5,461	2,210	1,467	150	290	35	
1	...	...	605	210	280	1	109	11	53	22	23	...	5	36
811	...	...	14,409	3,710	6,860	10	3,179	557	1,590	477	555	...	650	37
6	...	...	1,671	525	809	1	326	1	180	85	49	11	10	28
253	...	...	18,845	5,553	10,009	7	3,226	13	1,546	1,236	356	75	50	39
157	63	98	7,237	2,201	3,124	3	1,755	48	1,014	419	208	66	154	40	
65,474	16,632	11,877	947,157	236,507	521,634	1,934	174,255	3,775	91,884	33,673	38,366	6,557	12,827	41	
...	25	71	212	360	...	118	...	...	67	20	26	5	21	42
...	75	31,016	8,562	17,164	...	4,820	...	2,325	1,150	1,220	125	470	470	43	
158	69	168	8,576	2,586	3,516	4	2,151	58	1,158	587	227	121	319	44	
3,412	1,722	1,035	265,926	60,336	136,259	164	66,204	1,265	37,544	17,219	7,141	3,035	2,963	45	
158	69	97	8,557	2,632	3,549	4	2,188	48	1,163	642	229	106	184	46	
135	83	228	9,203	2,582	3,972	7	2,364	101	1,368	577	223	95	278	47	
88,674	29,331	14,128	3,273,820	748,409	1,716,557	4,105	778,834	10,995	422,423	207,120	108,603	29,693	23,915	48	
80,603	29,903	40,180	3,375,787	731,966	1,798,591	14,589	801,256	23,410	475,879	174,063	100,934	26,970	29,385	49	
158	63	108	7,879	2,426	3,368	4	1,917	68	1,113	441	219	76	164	50	
125	83	172	8,484	2,420	3,758	11	2,102	96	1,308	400	223	75	193	51	
68,530	16,692	12,707	1,043,038	264,052	571,384	2,067	192,028	4,747	102,377	36,040	41,452	7,412	13,507	52	
56,417	28,922	28,680	1,001,505	232,425	556,003	7,444	192,969	9,865	111,145	35,787	31,287	4,885	12,664	53	
7	...	...	2,106	685	984	1	421	12	226	106	66	11	15	54
5	6	10	1,696	541	808	3	308	5	197	50	46	10	36	55	
1,064	...	...	33,254	9,263	16,869	17	6,405	570	3,136	1,713	911	75	700	56
50	880	2,585	28,140	9,423	14,010	103	4,384	200	2,380	1,045	589	170	220	57	
...	...	...	36	10	15	...	10	...	10	...	...	...	1	58
...	...	...	3,347	300	2,747	...	280	...	280	...	...	...	20	60
...	...	...	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	61
2	1	1	234	95	90	49	49	...	16	20	8	5	...	62	
236	140	...	48,888	17,235	21,351	...	10,302	...	1,630	6,530	1,642	500	...	63	
6	1	107	42	49	...	16	...	...	6	5	5	...	...	64
235	330	...	8,045	2,265	3,616	...	2,164	...	1,114	750	300	...	...	65
...	...	...	156	42	97	...	17	...	6	10	1	...	...	66
...	...	...	383	66	284	...	33	...	11	20	2	...	...	67
...	...	...	5,683	1,135	3,955	...	593	...	173	400	20	...	...	68
...	...	...	51	21	25	...	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	69
...	...	...	52	18	30	...	4	...	...	...	4	...	...	70
...	...	...	820	295	475	...	50	...	...	...	50	...	...	71
1	1	484	168	252	1	63	...	33	18	12	...	...	...	72
3	3	1,232	311	801	3	117	...	53	32	32	...	...	...	73
50	80	22,725	6,347	14,053	60	2,265	...	1,190	445	630	...	...	...	74
1	6	170	43	89	1	37	...	27	5	5	...	...	...	75
3	6	378	92	190	24	72	...	47	5	20	...	...	...	76
50	280	...	8,813	2,023	4,636	490	1,664	...	1,114	150	400	...	...	77
...	...	...	12	5	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78
...	...	...	104	19	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79
...	...	...	766	125	641	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80
...	...	...	375	94	227	1	43	...	38	...	5	...	...	8

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 7.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Area 3a						
		Tenure of operator ¹						
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
1 Farms.....number 1954...	4,529	1,206	1,943	9	1,211	72	866	183
2 1950...	4,869	1,315	1,975	19	1,340	108	926	217
3 Land in farms.....acres 1954...	3,258,460	612,887	1,905,601	67,430	653,147	52,535	424,463	85,185
4 1950...	3,212,223	583,831	1,872,707	34,830	693,445	61,650	456,695	79,360
5 Average size of farm.....acres 1954...	719.5	508.2	980.8	7,492.2	539.3	729.7	490.1	465.5
6 1950...	659.7	444.0	948.2	1,833.2	517.5	570.8	493.2	365.7
Value of land and buildings:								
7 Average per farm.....dollars 1954...	24,550	19,822	31,868	129,333	18,679	17,384	17,985	18,255
8 1950...	18,213	14,154	24,675	40,342	14,547	9,300	15,323	10,803
9 Average per acre.....dollars 1954...	33.83	38.39	32.81	17.26	34.28	24.79	36.38	38.92
10 1950...	28.02	31.29	26.61	22.50	28.68	19.49	30.93	28.45
11 Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1954...	90	90	91	100	89	85	89	89
Land in farms according to use:								
12 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	4,400	1,180	1,935	9	1,201	72	866	183
13 1949...	4,708	1,245	1,960	18	1,325	108	921	217
14 acres 1954...	1,557,983	289,978	884,945	7,017	372,173	21,733	257,420	55,238
15 1949...	1,549,395	278,657	871,888	11,920	374,855	26,260	274,274	48,562
16 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	11	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	26	10	5	1	...	...	...	...
19 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	30	15	5	...	...	...	...	...
20 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	267	142	65	...	35	15	20	...
21 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	856	393	165	...	288	32	175	71
22 200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	2,370	526	1,102	3	739	12	601	87
23 500 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	830	93	593	5	139	13	70	25
24 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1954...	396	148	178	...	70	1	48	20
25 1949...	438	93	204	6	110	11	77	6
26 acres 1954...	33,981	13,007	16,785	...	4,189	805	2,614	740
27 1949...	39,049	8,536	16,653	2,675	9,460	1,765	5,165	1,100
28 Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	1,058	268	593	2	195	6	127	55
29 1949...	1,197	272	616	11	258	21	195	26
30 acres 1954...	67,462	14,537	41,437	318	11,170	610	5,778	4,307
31 1949...	83,675	14,808	51,667	475	16,260	995	14,005	610
32 Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1954...	710	152	419	1	138	5	91	35
33 acres 1954...	46,279	8,076	30,508	248	7,447	450	3,853	2,719
34 Other cropland.....farms reporting 1954...	480	157	233	1	89	1	54	33
35 acres 1954...	21,183	6,461	10,929	70	3,723	160	1,925	1,588
36 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	162	51	74	...	32	1	28	1
37 acres 1954...	16,666	2,839	6,184	...	7,598	915	5,575	3
38 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	422	146	181	...	90	1	64	25
39 acres 1954...	7,889	1,218	5,334	...	1,332	11	1,141	180
40 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1954...	4,173	1,112	1,850	9	1,097	71	806	131
41 acres 1954...	1,467,412	268,212	892,983	59,356	232,846	26,977	134,146	22,080
42 Improved (see text).....farms reporting 1954...	240	90	117	...	33	...	27	...
43 acres 1954...	15,529	6,570	7,524	...	1,435	...	1,065	...
44 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	4,463	1,204	1,925	9	1,185	72	855	168
45 acres 1954...	107,067	23,096	57,933	739	23,839	1,484	17,789	2,637
46 Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	4,405	1,185	1,935	9	1,201	72	866	183
47 1949...	4,718	1,250	1,960	18	1,325	108	921	217
48 acres 1954...	1,659,426	317,522	943,167	7,335	387,532	23,148	265,812	60,285
49 1949...	1,672,119	302,001	940,208	15,070	400,575	29,020	293,444	50,272
50 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954...	4,292	1,160	1,886	9	1,127	72	829	136
51 1949...	4,565	1,239	1,944	19	1,213	93	895	146
52 acres 1954...	1,518,059	284,058	915,952	59,356	244,633	28,697	142,335	22,823
53 1949...	1,471,834	263,843	895,755	21,993	277,423	33,190	150,842	26,695
54 Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	558	192	240	...	116	2	86	26
55 1949...	522	143	222	...	152	5	111	25
56 acres 1954...	24,555	4,057	11,518	...	8,930	926	6,716	183
57 18,427	3,119	7,148	...	7,020	15	3,085	2,860	...
58 Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1954...	14	...	13	1	...	...	...	...
59 1949...	...	...	940	5	...	...	...	...
60 acres 1954...	945	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61 1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62 Land in row or close-seeded crops grown in strips for wind erosion control.....farms reporting 1954...	122	27	74	...	21	...	14	6
63 acres 1954...	17,246	2,675	10,446	...	4,125	...	2,110	1,795
64 Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting 1954...	241	74	117	...	50	6	24	7
65 acres 1954...	24,655	4,131	17,554	...	2,970	100	1,260	470
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER								
Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:								
66 Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...	77	18	49	...	10	...	10	...
67 tons...	87	28	49	...	10	...	10	...
68 acres on which used...	1,830	635	885	...	310	...	310	...
69 Other pasture.....farms reporting...	4	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
70 tons...	5	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
71 acres on which used...	75	50	25	...	...	...	...	...
72 Corn.....farms reporting...	251	58	138	...	55	...	33	11
73 tons...	351	73	205	...	73	...	33	26
74 acres on which used...	8,700	1,460	4,715	...	2,525	...	1,295	840
75 Wheat.....farms reporting...	99	17	73	...	9	...	2	4
76 tons...	143	33	100	...	10	...	2	80
77 acres on which used...	3,484	655	2,549	...	280	...	40	30
78 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....farms reporting...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
79 tons...	(2)	(2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
80 acres on which used...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
81 Other crops.....farms reporting...	215	39	134	...	42	...	30	6
82 tons...	288	34	214	...	40	...	30	7
83 acres on which used...	6,035	910	4,305	...	820	...	585	140

Z reported in small fractions. ¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

SOUTH DAKOTA

359

FERTILIZER, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

[A sample of farms. See text.]

Area 3a--Continued			Area 3b												
Tenure of operator ¹ —Con.		Other farms	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹										Other farms	
Tenants—Con.				Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						Other farms		
Livestock-share	Other and unspecified						All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers	Livestock-share	Other and unspecified			
54	36	160	10,335	2,924	3,595	10	3,401	101	2,446	652	132	70	405	1	
53	36	220	10,572	2,851	3,701	6	3,574	185	2,726	447	80	136	440	2	
73,928	17,026	39,395	3,437,753	792,613	1,570,966	2,585	1,037,202	28,775	770,642	169,745	54,415	13,625	34,387	3	
61,900	33,040	27,410	3,431,688	791,760	1,510,484	2,846	1,063,519	48,455	834,327	110,095	39,100	31,542	54,079	4	
1,369.2	472.9	121.2	332.6	271.1	437.0	258.5	305.0	284.9	315.1	260.3	412.2	194.6	84.9	5	
1,167.9	940.0	124.6	324.6	277.7	409.7	974.3	297.6	261.9	306.1	246.3	488.8	231.9	122.9	6	
35,699	12,089	3,834	26,879	24,178	33,440	35,300	24,255	19,420	24,974	21,782	28,517	16,653	7,283	7	
22,386	25,871	5,305	20,052	17,458	24,664	58,967	18,540	16,579	19,210	16,002	23,867	13,207	8,298	8	
26.16	25.56	37.21	76.26	83.80	76.58	136.56	76.10	61.57	78.79	86.05	72.03	82.22	100.38	9	
24.13	18.40	38.49	60.79	61.61	59.16	60.52	62.66	60.95	63.32	65.55	49.13	52.71	59.72	10	
100	100	72	85	81	85	100	89	80	90	86	95	64	74	11	
54	26	75	9,893	2,738	3,589	10	3,351	76	2,441	652	132	50	205	12	
53	26	160	10,212	2,671	3,691	6	3,549	175	2,726	447	80	121	295	13	
30,292	7,490	3,870	2,335,828	494,071	1,064,121	1,370	759,928	19,731	166,915	128,063	35,404	9,815	16,338	14	
17,039	8,720	12,075	2,354,689	495,131	1,040,363	3,254	787,942	35,260	618,745	65,920	25,315	22,702	27,999	15	
...	10	160	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	16
...	10	140	95	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	40	17
...	10	75	40	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	18
...	10	161	101	15	25	...	...	5	15	...	5	20	19	
...	25	632	351	66	5	200	...	100	80	15	5	10	20		
5	5	10	3,025	1,118	692	...	1,200	20	875	245	45	15	15	21	
22	17	...	5,301	900	2,927	5	1,869	50	1,432	310	52	25	...	22	
27	4	...	399	63	279	...	52	6	24	2	20	...	5	23	
1	...	...	2,367	672	985	...	653	25	471	120	32	5	57	24
16	...	25	2,453	775	914	1	716	50	585	45	20	16	47	25	
30	...	...	93,864	27,098	41,706	...	24,317	935	17,337	3,815	1,930	300	743	26
1,430	...	1,725	95,729	25,870	40,597	60	27,785	1,310	23,070	1,270	1,800	335	1,417	27	
4	3	...	1,335	384	536	5	377	...	253	107	12	5	33	28	
15	1	40	1,795	434	767	...	556	25	430	61	10	30	38	29	
360	115	...	46,390	10,809	23,082	75	12,288	6,717	4,874	657	40	136	30		
500	150	465	59,976	12,385	28,240	...	16,995	540	14,515	1,185	175	580	2,356	31	
4	3	...	549	165	259	...	123	...	60	47	11	5	2	32	
360	65	...	18,705	4,055	10,885	...	3,719	...	1,125	1,979	575	40	46	33	
...	1	892	269	311	5	276	...	213	61	2	...	31	34		
...	50	...	27,685	6,754	12,197	75	8,569	...	5,592	2,895	82	...	90	35	
2	...	5	554	206	176	5	140	...	105	15	5	27	36		
1,105	...	45	10,059	2,445	5,149	50	1,770	...	1,425	110	85	150	645	37	
...	5	1,070	338	439	...	277	5	200	50	12	10	16	38		
...	5	11,783	4,522	4,256	...	2,885	70	1,770	295	675	75	120	39		
53	36	105	8,518	2,393	3,164	10	2,771	71	2,166	377	107	50	180	40	
40,749	8,894	14,015	780,143	216,317	362,157	895	186,936	6,659	139,831	24,333	13,828	2,285	13,838	41	
1	5	...	667	200	231	5	191	...	156	20	10	5	40	42	
320	50	...	19,045	5,920	7,415	100	5,455	...	4,515	505	235	200	155	43	
54	36	140	10,015	2,819	3,570	10	3,256	86	2,416	557	127	70	360	44	
1,402	527	1,460	159,686	37,351	70,495	195	49,078	1,380	36,647	8,255	1,836	960	2,567	45	
54	26	75	9,948	2,758	3,589	10	3,361	86	2,441	652	132	50	230	46	
53	26	165	10,237	2,686	3,691	6	3,554	180	2,726	447	80	121	300	47	
30,682	7,605	3,870	2,476,082	531,978	1,128,909	1,445	796,533	20,666	590,969	136,752	37,991	10,155	17,217	48	
18,969	8,370	14,265	2,510,394	533,386	1,109,200	3,314	832,722	37,110	656,330	88,375	27,290	23,617	31,772	49	
54	36	110	9,594	2,708	3,530	10	3,121	91	2,401	447	127	55	225	50	
53	26	150	9,751	2,720	3,556	6	3,194	175	2,566	277	80	96	275	51	
41,884	8,894	14,060	384,066	243,860	409,012	945	213,023	7,594	158,593	28,258	15,843	2,735	15,226	52	
42,366	24,330	12,820	622,750	235,369	368,942	2,498	195,360	10,235	152,070	16,930	10,965	5,160	20,581	53	
2	5	10	1,531	512	565	5	407	5	300	65	22	15	42	54	
6	5	1,968	562	846	1	536	25	425	56	20	10	23	55		
1,105	...	50	21,842	6,967	9,405	50	4,655	70	3,195	405	760	225	765	56	
860	200	1,140	66,584	17,072	37,449	40	10,750	500	8,325	1,465	360	100	1,273	57	
...	...	26	...	21	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	
...	...	...	1,968	...	1,768	200	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	
1	220	...	11	5	5	...	1	...	...	...	1	270	...	62
8	5	60	126	33	70	...	23	...	22	...	1	180	...	64	
1,080	60	...	11,889	2,830	7,424	...	1,635	...	1,455	...	...	...	...	65
...	...	...	416	84	239	...	92	1	65	20	6	...	1	66
...	...	...	681	153	421	...	103	2	73	11	17	...	4	67
...	...	...	9,532	1,834	6,233	...	1,385	40	1,030	205	110	...	80	68
...	...	...	64	5	28	...	31	...	30	...	1	...	69	
...	...	...	123	20	75	...	28	...	26	...	2	...	70	
...	...	...	1,655	100	965	...	590	...	570	...	20	...	71	
5	6	...	987	308	436	...	240	1	172	50	12	5	3	72	
8	6	80	2,464	807	1,220	...	412	2	280	80	38	12	25	73	
310	80	...	35,263	12,193	15,190	...	7,640	40	5,350	1,650	500	100	240	74	
6	...	...	106	27	58	...	20	...	10	10	...	...	1	75
4	...	...	184	68	80	...	31	...	15	16	...	...	5	76
160	...	...	3,475	1,230	1,410	...	775	...	275	500	...	...	60	77
...	...	...	21	...	15	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	1	78
...	...	...	55	...	43	...	12	...	12	...	...	...	(..)	79
...	...	...	559	...	340	...	215	...	215	...	...	...	4	80
1	5	...	805	211	384	...	207	...	176	25	6	...	3	81	
1	2	75	1,701	427	804	...	448	...	364	72	12	...	22	82	
20	75	...	28,516	6,876	13,185	...	8,230	...	6,790	1,000	440	...	205	83	

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 7.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Area 4a						
		Tenure of operator ¹			Tenants			
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
1 Farms.....number 1954...	9,700	3,306	3,068	30	2,990	118	1,933	621
2 1950...	10,377	3,470	3,388	5	3,133	220	2,036	586
3 Land in farms.....acres 1954...	3,180,489	883,390	1,307,717	18,325	955,892	35,480	628,605	179,385
4 1950...	3,259,972	871,408	1,431,914	3,000	925,955	58,760	617,300	155,855
5 Average size of farm.....acres 1954...	327.9	267.2	426.2	610.8	319.7	300.7	325.2	288.9
6 1950...	314.2	251.1	422.6	600.0	295.5	267.1	303.2	266.0
Value of land and buildings:								
7 Average per farm.....dollars 1954...	22,956	20,221	27,284	56,050	22,381	20,180	22,490	21,747
8 1950...	18,057	15,931	22,893	30,000	16,664	15,446	16,907	14,120
9 Average per acre.....dollars 1954...	67.95	71.51	63.01	91.76	69.97	66.67	69.24	76.11
10 1950...	57.18	63.49	54.04	50.00	55.88	57.49	55.15	52.63
11 Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1954...	86	86	86	100	89	79	89	94
Land in farms according to use:								
12 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	9,345	3,141	3,068	30	2,965	113	1,928	621
13 1949...	9,992	3,275	3,388	5	3,113	210	2,036	586
14 acres 1954...	2,229,674	596,308	911,864	11,941	702,990	22,673	469,005	138,225
15 1949...	2,285,059	583,726	1,007,096	2,670	679,412	39,370	450,785	123,297
16 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	90	50	...	...	5	5	...	...
17 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	70	25	10	...	5	...	...	5
18 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	85	60	5	...	5	...	...	5
19 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	106	66	15	...	10	...	5	5
20 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	556	315	51	...	150	25	65	40
21 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	3,055	1,390	710	...	955	40	600	245
22 200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	4,952	1,165	2,020	26	1,736	35	1,201	305
23 500 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	431	70	257	4	99	8	97	21
24 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1954...	2,693	967	996	5	670	16	453	146
25 1949...	2,384	871	821	...	676	65	461	70
26 acres 1954...	94,912	32,686	38,941	1,340	20,550	655	13,230	4,655
27 1949...	75,018	27,190	27,134	...	19,925	1,780	14,470	1,435
28 Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	2,485	835	974	6	650	22	466	110
29 1949...	2,943	833	1,237	...	802	55	541	146
30 acres 1954...	75,894	21,558	33,846	415	18,870	620	13,207	2,565
31 1949...	119,851	27,595	58,073	...	29,268	2,425	20,070	5,108
32 Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1954...	1,664	550	667	6	421	17	284	75
33 acres 1954...	44,356	12,455	20,304	415	10,102	570	7,097	1,375
34 Other cropland.....farms reporting 1954...	1,144	392	448	...	299	5	232	50
35 acres 1954...	31,538	9,103	13,542	...	8,768	50	6,110	1,190
36 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	730	214	264	5	222	1	146	40
37 acres 1954...	9,795	4,261	2,934	50	2,425	10	1,595	505
38 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	1,475	538	556	11	340	1	223	81
39 acres 1954...	13,554	4,225	4,999	140	4,050	12	1,781	992
40 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1954...	7,293	2,409	2,439	25	2,319	98	1,577	406
41 acres 1954...	534,042	163,359	225,926	3,355	138,403	8,997	84,091	20,035
42 Improved (see text).....farms reporting 1954...	581	162	251	1	167	5	91	40
43 acres 1954...	19,104	5,540	8,744	5	4,815	150	2,550	1,110
44 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	9,509	3,206	3,052	30	2,935	118	1,923	586
45 acres 1954...	222,618	60,993	89,207	1,084	68,604	2,513	45,696	12,408
46 Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	9,370	3,151	3,068	30	2,970	113	1,933	621
47 1949...	10,042	3,300	3,388	5	3,113	210	2,036	586
48 acres 1954...	2,400,480	650,552	984,651	13,696	742,410	23,948	495,442	145,445
49 1949...	2,479,928	638,511	1,092,303	2,670	728,605	43,575	485,325	129,840
50 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954...	8,786	2,956	2,914	30	2,730	108	1,868	486
51 acres 1954...	9,392	3,189	3,189	5	2,773	200	1,946	361
52 acres 1954...	638,749	200,306	267,801	4,745	161,378	9,662	98,916	25,195
53 1949...	624,737	199,721	271,402	120	144,965	14,080	97,100	14,950
54 Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	2,029	714	728	16	521	2	348	111
55 acres 1954...	2,069	647	846	...	561	25	396	80
56 1949...	23,349	8,486	7,933	190	6,475	22	3,376	1,497
57 acres 1954...	26,458	7,549	12,384	...	6,355	100	3,655	1,360
58 Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1954...	25	10	10	...	5	...	...	5
59 1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60 acres 1954...	965	460	480	...	25	...	...	25
61 1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62 Land in row or close-seeded crops grown in strips for wind erosion control.....farms reporting 1954...	137	45	56	5	31	16	5	5
63 acres 1954...	8,580	3,345	3,320	250	1,665	...	840	125
64 Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting 1954...	349	145	109	5	90	...	50	25
65 acres 1954...	22,955	8,030	9,750	300	4,875	...	3,025	1,135
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER								
Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:								
66 Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...	1,079	379	392	11	291	10	196	65
67 tons...	2,251	694	867	33	643	6	411	114
68 acres on which used...	28,091	8,810	11,169	477	7,365	115	4,710	1,365
69 Other pasture.....farms reporting...	76	35	16	...	25	5	10	10
70 tons...	117	54	23	...	40	2	28	10
71 acres on which used...	1,415	655	275	...	485	35	290	160
72 Corn.....farms reporting...	1,129	366	444	16	302	6	210	61
73 tons...	2,687	947	933	68	724	26	491	156
74 acres on which used...	46,218	15,835	15,836	1,374	12,883	210	8,170	3,228
75 Wheat.....farms reporting...	147	31	110	1	5	...	...	...
76 tons...	337	40	292	1	4	...	...	...
77 acres on which used...	5,672	743	4,805	74	50	...	...	...
78 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....farms reporting...	44	5	37	1	...	...	...	...
79 tons...	286	1	270	6	...	...	...	...
80 acres on which used...	3,074	30	2,960	75	...	...	...	...
81 Other crops.....farms reporting...	860	285	380	6	178	...	122	31
82 tons...	1,754	500	834	8	395	...	298	100
83 acres on which used...	26,295	7,362	12,574	194	5,875	...	3,665	1,485

SOUTH DAKOTA

FERTILIZER, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

Area 4a—Continued			Area 4b											Other farms		
Tenure of operator ¹ —Con.		Other farms	Tenure of operator ¹											Other farms		
Tenants—Con.			Total all farms	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants					Crop-share tenants and croppers	Livestock-share	Other and unspecified		
Livestock-share	Other and unspecified						All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers	Livestock-share					
198	120	306	12,349	4,008	2,945	21	4,872	245	2,965	946	461	255	503	1		
161	130	381	12,783	4,050	3,004	11	5,150	330	3,323	900	426	171	568	2		
84,232	28,190	15,165	2,763,721	694,360	882,893	10,125	1,157,165	41,610	733,405	203,630	122,785	55,725	19,178	3		
60,875	33,165	27,695	2,723,115	674,878	844,348	3,015	1,172,295	58,425	772,180	192,425	116,285	32,980	28,579	4		
425.4	234.9	49.6	223.8	173.2	299.8	482.1	237.5	169.8	247.4	215.3	266.3	218.6	38.1	5		
378.1	255.1	72.7	213.0	166.6	281.1	274.1	227.6	177.0	232.4	213.8	273.0	192.9	50.3	6		
27,015	17,780	5,491	34,079	28,406	43,755	53,810	34,632	26,005	34,896	31,354	45,116	30,960	10,281	7		
26,804	13,702	4,431	26,411	21,008	32,673	50,250	28,626	25,041	28,140	27,705	36,885	28,190	8,560	8		
63.79	67.97	191.74	146.75	152.03	142.92	111.60	145.74	146.33	141.90	145.32	171.86	130.39	203.19	9		
71.75	52.51	61.94	122.39	124.33	115.87	171.21	124.60	134.41	120.62	129.70	134.45	137.94	183.98	10		
90	79	59	81	83	79	100	82	86	80	86	92	67	53	11		
198	105	141	11,734	3,723	2,945	21	4,837	230	2,965	946	461	235	208	12		
156	125	211	12,160	3,709	3,004	10	5,100	305	3,323	900	426	146	337	13		
53,282	19,805	6,571	2,052,591	486,245	660,231	6,100	889,550	28,455	567,090	160,035	90,490	43,480	10,465	14		
42,510	23,450	12,155	2,088,835	482,331	660,075	2,330	928,210	42,750	615,095	156,280	89,115	24,970	15,889	15		
...	...	35	140	...	10	5	...	5	...	...	5	105	105	16
...	5	30	160	90	5	5	10	5	5	...	...	50	17	
...	...	15	100	70	5	...	10	...	5	...	...	15	18	
...	...	15	285	215	20	...	40	20	5	...	10	...	10	19		
10	10	40	1,335	720	200	5	390	35	155	150	30	20	20	20		
25	45	...	5,581	1,840	1,170	5	2,566	140	1,545	511	230	140	...	21		
150	45	5	3,885	630	1,475	5	1,770	25	1,240	260	180	65	5	22		
13	...	1	133	18	70	1	41	...	10	15	11	5	3	23		
50	5	55	4,492	1,386	1,308	6	1,735	80	1,115	305	180	55	57	24		
70	10	16	4,852	1,615	1,245	...	1,891	80	1,286	250	200	75	101	25		
1,780	230	1,395	130,480	44,360	42,840	1,050	40,940	1,275	27,280	6,545	4,285	1,555	1,290	26		
1,540	700	769	112,818	36,945	32,689	...	41,977	1,955	28,137	5,945	4,490	1,450	1,207	27		
42	10	20	1,701	418	507	5	735	25	400	205	70	35	36	28		
40	20	71	1,099	317	252	5	480	25	335	75	30	15	45	29		
2,128	350	1,205	69,770	14,345	25,410	525	27,455	935	12,465	9,310	3,355	1,390	2,035	30		
395	1,270	4,915	25,195	6,409	6,691	45	9,940	600	6,320	1,735	1,035	250	2,110	31		
40	5	20	239	47	96	...	90	...	60	20	5	6	32			
860	200	1,080	7,195	480	3,405	...	3,200	...	2,435	515	175	110	33			
7	5	5	1,494	376	422	5	660	25	340	195	35	31	34			
1,268	150	125	62,575	13,865	22,005	525	24,255	935	10,030	8,795	3,180	1,315	1,925	35		
25	10	25	896	387	217	5	261	15	155	46	35	10	26	36		
180	135	125	21,545	8,500	5,860	750	5,905	915	1,765	2,200	940	85	530	37		
30	5	30	1,078	316	401	...	350	10	250	65	25	11	38			
280	985	140	8,390	2,330	2,705	...	3,070	55	2,130	505	380	...	285	39		
168	70	101	7,605	2,492	1,959	21	3,011	165	1,990	390	306	160	122	40		
20,400	4,880	2,999	317,203	95,580	95,995	1,305	122,025	7,640	77,990	13,255	16,545	6,595	2,298	41		
16	15	...	847	246	223	6	361	20	220	60	46	15	11	42		
580	425	...	21,511	5,650	6,716	475	8,380	995	5,220	795	1,265	105	290	43		
198	110	286	12,039	3,918	2,900	21	4,737	240	2,930	861	456	250	463	44		
6,182	1,805	2,730	163,742	43,000	49,852	395	68,220	2,335	44,685	11,780	6,790	2,630	2,275	45		
198	105	151	11,809	3,763	2,945	21	4,842	235	2,965	946	461	235	238	46		
156	125	236	12,297	3,780	3,004	10	5,115	310	3,323	900	426	156	388	47		
57,190	20,385	9,171	2,252,841	544,950	728,481	7,675	957,945	30,665	606,835	175,890	98,130	46,425	13,790	48		
44,445	25,420	17,839	2,226,848	525,685	699,455	2,375	980,127	45,305	649,552	163,960	94,640	26,670	19,206	49		
193	75	156	10,884	3,508	2,780	21	4,382	225	2,850	666	436	205	193	50		
161	105	236	11,568	3,703	2,796	6	4,725	290	3,233	640	411	151	338	51		
22,360	5,245	4,519	469,228	148,440	144,695	3,105	168,870	9,830	107,035	22,000	21,770	8,235	4,118	52		
12,370	6,465	8,529	431,715	132,529	127,474	445	163,117	10,655	105,887	21,905	18,720	5,950	8,150	53		
45	15	50	1,787	617	548	5	581	25	385	106	55	10	36	54		
50	10	15	2,370	701	782	5	841	55	551	150	55	30	41	55		
460	1,120	265	29,935	10,830	8,565	750	8,975	970	3,895	2,705	1,320	85	815	56		
1,175	65	170	41,290	14,990	14,690	20	11,190	1,595	6,015	2,425	725	430	400	57		
...	...	...	15	5	5	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	58	
...	...	...	11	5	1	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	60	
...	...	...	810	70	400	...	340	...	340	...	...	...	61	
...	...	...	293	200	8	...	85	...	85	...	...	...	...
10	...	...	226	75	75	...	76	40	1	30	5	...	62	
700	...	...	18,025	4,150	7,650	...	6,225	...	2,590	...	2,760	875	...	63
10	5	...	565	205	170	5	185	10	120	10	45	...	64			
290	425	...	39,995	12,625	13,690	315	13,365	475	8,585	830	3,475	...	65			
20	...	6	1,749	487	572	1	686	45	415	66	145	15	3	66		
112	14	2,775	731	1,005	1,012	111	554	90	242	15	26	67				
1,175	270	36,506	9,336	12,596	10	14,377	1,335	7,705	1,252	3,875	210	187	68			
...	...	276	70	90	...	116	...	80	6	25	5	...	69			
...	...	371	88	129	...	154	...	86	3	60	5	...	70			
...	...	5,130	1,160	2,105	...	1,865	...	940	70	805	50	50	...	71		
25	...	1	3,233	1,032	994	1	1,185	50	700	185	185	65	21	72		
51	...	15	10,859	3,102	4,351	4	3,329	121	1,968	349	729	162	73	73		
1,275	...	290	138,564	37,844	52,515	50	47,380	1,880	29,610	5,075	8,840	1,975	775	74		
5	...	...	62	11	35	...	16	...	10	1	...	5	...	75
4	...	...	126	22	77	...	27	...	20	2	...	5	...	76
50	...	...	1,395	305	670	...	420							

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 8.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	The State						
		Tenure of operator ¹						
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT								
1 Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	37,376	11,104	14,771	81	9,975	448	6,252	1,831
2 Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	56,733	16,248	22,445	128	15,753	783	9,843	3,097
3 1950...	45,892	13,527	18,748	86	11,612	686	7,398	1,996
4 Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	10,600	3,244	3,395	19	3,609	165	2,102	806
5 Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	29,749	9,501	13,050	82	5,924	337	2,986	1,438
6 Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	21,849	6,302	10,225	36	4,781	197	2,830	993
7 Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	3,054	744	1,292	10	1,005	45	630	163
8 Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	22,393	6,056	10,514	50	5,582	254	3,606	875
9 Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	8,876	2,167	3,717	9	2,935	133	1,972	439
10 Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	31,739	7,848	14,827	35	8,841	271	5,627	1,820
11 number 1954...	33,204	8,106	15,757	45	9,091	283	5,776	1,871
12 Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	32,129	8,423	13,202	51	10,311	372	6,916	1,820
13 number 1954...	32,697	8,534	13,464	54	10,489	372	7,035	1,856
14 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	9,804	2,412	5,098	47	2,212	99	1,350	418
15 number 1954...	9,891	2,432	5,156	50	2,217	99	1,355	418
16 Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	5,945	1,599	3,233	27	1,070	70	541	163
17 number 1954...	5,996	1,611	3,260	27	1,082	70	543	168
18 Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	38,788	10,737	17,778	118	9,277	565	5,460	1,927
19 number 1954...	47,722	12,552	23,443	181	10,478	637	5,977	2,313
20 Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	56,851	16,028	23,127	139	16,594	804	10,291	3,469
21 1950...	55,937	14,948	23,130	114	16,675	1,079	11,014	2,866
22 number 1954...	109,123	29,037	49,760	353	28,701	1,338	17,723	5,750
23 1950...	86,931	22,076	40,354	271	22,949	1,406	14,962	3,900
24 Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	56,914	16,153	22,466	124	16,228	897	9,987	3,366
25 number 1954...	74,067	20,693	31,258	223	19,575	1,043	11,994	3,989
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
26 With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	3,668	936	465	4	609	102	186	232
1949...	4,599	901	601	3	703	125	276	192
28 Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	17,091	4,149	5,845	24	5,270	324	2,967	1,373
1949...	15,712	3,603	5,210	13	4,472	385	2,515	1,100
30 100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	4,333	1,029	878	7	962	129	358	354
1949...	4,885	1,002	954	7	1,065	141	447	347
FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER								
32 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	3,749	1,312	414	4	708	102	211	288
33 No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,750	667	540	7	256	136	54	21
34 Tractor and horses and/or mules....farms reporting 1954...	22,922	5,880	11,891	97	4,765	380	2,846	749
35 Tractor and no horses or mules....farms reporting 1954...	33,929	10,148	11,236	42	11,829	424	7,445	2,720
FARM LABOR								
Week of September 26-October 2:								
36 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	59,215	16,907	23,475	149	16,763	978	10,264	3,436
37 persons 1954...	120,699	32,751	54,710	392	30,039	1,614	18,826	5,776
38 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	58,691	16,722	23,253	134	16,675	971	10,233	3,389
39 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	57,812	16,441	22,938	134	16,468	952	10,130	3,323
40 Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	29,160	8,071	13,190	25	7,400	348	4,969	1,238
41 persons 1954...	44,586	12,100	21,597	31	10,093	462	6,904	1,587
42 Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	11,140	2,680	5,949	93	2,335	153	1,270	493
43 persons 1954...	18,301	4,210	10,175	227	3,478	200	1,792	866
44 Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	5,418	1,221	3,261	86	818	68	411	156
45 persons 1954...	7,163	1,618	4,315	171	936	77	450	190
46 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	6,770	1,628	3,385	31	1,668	92	922	371
47 persons 1954...	11,138	2,592	5,860	56	2,542	123	1,342	676
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
48 Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1954...	62,286	17,992	24,076	148	17,536	1,025	10,556	3,773
49 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	49,185	13,908	20,115	137	14,064	704	8,830	2,785
50 Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	41,629	11,750	16,657	84	12,307	585	7,840	2,445
51 dollars 1954...	13,046,606	3,287,932	6,282,481	59,130	3,319,076	151,453	2,025,940	734,715
52 Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	33,245	8,871	14,924	117	8,944	430	5,619	1,668
53 1949...	45,750	12,525	19,834	120	12,661	831	8,522	2,026
54 dollars 1954...	18,707,815	4,175,805	10,831,944	467,108	2,965,803	223,215	1,512,882	623,425
55 1949...	25,765,028	6,335,573	14,651,433	388,717	4,084,932	356,938	2,464,293	567,096
56 \$1 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	31,808	8,606	13,966	57	8,806	414	5,568	1,632
57 \$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	1,437	265	958	60	138	16	51	36
58 Feed for livestock and poultry..farms reporting 1954...	53,083	14,947	21,132	121	14,893	854	9,532	2,610
59 1949...	56,226	15,799	22,785	110	15,705	1,241	10,559	2,243
60 dollars 1954...	44,182,212	11,617,306	19,481,378	297,198	12,069,170	668,893	7,423,794	1,619,718
61 1949...	37,706,692	10,414,064	17,484,021	647,923	8,163,415	759,239	5,220,312	971,757
62 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	58,962	16,723	23,647	139	16,971	882	10,358	3,642
63 1949...	59,827	16,383	24,330	115	17,579	1,246	11,257	3,239
64 dollars 1954...	40,893,114	9,206,406	20,541,114	128,454	10,698,863	460,394	6,612,004	2,163,870
65 1949...	33,123,848	7,946,940	17,775,043	131,204	8,961,987	533,653	5,827,310	1,550,629
66 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	10,464	3,235	4,081	22	3,021	98	1,900	560
67 dollars 1954...	3,211,190	854,298	1,431,140	15,076	890,835	30,101	511,972	146,541
68 tons 1954...	38,490	10,311	17,110	161	10,612	393	6,029	1,835
69 acres on which used 1954...	550,533	143,782	245,957	3,153	154,387	5,420	93,469	24,278
70 Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	112	35	56	...	20	...	20	...
71 1949...	634	215	354	...	35	...	35	...
72 dollars 1954...	2,731	825	1,471	...	355	...	335	...
73 acres limed 1954...	1,001	180	621	...	80	...	80	...

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

AND FARM EXPENDITURES, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 8.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Area 2a							
		Tenure of operator ¹				Tenants			
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers	
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT									
1 Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	3,398	884	2,075	4	534	19	332	108	
2 Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	6,195	1,275	3,467	16	1,274	56	745	272	
3 1950...	4,735	1,025	2,695	13	860	30	498	202	
4 Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	206	48	119	...	34	2	14	13	
5 Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	3,516	778	2,091	12	517	25	270	142	
6 Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	2,615	515	1,732	3	353	16	203	77	
7 Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	195	37	125	...	43	...	34	6	
8 Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	2,597	515	1,664	7	353	12	220	28	
9 Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	769	73	548	1	145	13	66	47	
10 Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	4,275	810	2,581	5	863	39	483	192	
11 number 1954...	4,571	853	2,784	6	911	41	513	206	
12 Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	2,406	442	1,523	4	435	14	271	76	
13 number 1954...	2,434	444	1,565	4	438	14	273	77	
14 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,096	173	733	7	176	13	87	33	
15 number 1954...	1,111	173	743	7	181	13	92	33	
16 Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	794	105	606	3	79	4	47	8	
17 number 1954...	798	106	608	3	80	4	48	8	
18 Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	9,125	1,038	3,019	13	987	59	596	215	
19 number 1954...	9,857	1,367	4,167	21	1,222	67	660	308	
20 Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	6,368	1,308	3,538	16	1,413	62	801	333	
21 1950...	6,400	1,291	3,448	17	1,497	60	878	357	
22 number 1954...	13,213	2,627	7,970	41	2,464	109	1,454	497	
23 1950...	10,910	2,120	6,416	48	2,170	85	1,276	501	
24 Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	9,197	1,276	3,409	9	1,356	56	1,196	324	
25 number 1954...	8,057	1,652	4,667	17	1,554	66	875	357	
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME									
Farm operators—									
26 With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	361	81	50	...	94	1	27	65	
27 1949...	467	70	96	...	106	15	56	25	
28 Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	1,820	324	840	1	490	15	239	160	
29 1949...	1,635	304	690	2	444	15	249	133	
30 100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	480	108	134	...	108	1	30	66	
31 1949...	554	93	144	1	161	...	81	65	
FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER									
32 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	232	70	51	...	51	1	10	35	
33 No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	137	20	65	...	22	6	6	5	
34 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	3,602	603	2,295	15	672	44	414	96	
35 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	2,766	705	1,243	1	741	18	387	237	
FARM LABOR									
Week of September 26-October 2:									
36 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	6,348	1,299	3,534	16	1,396	68	782	329	
37 persons 1954...	13,995	2,644	8,418	33	2,765	129	1,593	562	
38 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	6,298	1,267	3,494	14	1,381	68	780	317	
39 operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	6,169	1,237	3,452	14	1,364	68	764	317	
40 Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	3,614	698	2,178	...	712	42	467	105	
41 persons 1954...	2,673	1,040	3,567	...	1,035	52	662	140	
42 Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,423	251	896	8	267	7	127	70	
43 persons 1954...	2,153	367	1,399	19	366	9	167	105	
44 Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	633	128	445	8	51	3	25	10	
45 persons 1954...	874	175	620	15	62	4	29	15	
46 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	900	142	529	4	325	4	109	62	
47 persons 1954...	1,279	192	779	4	304	5	138	90	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES									
48 Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1954...	6,737	1,398	3,654	16	1,486	69	817	373	
49 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	5,039	1,037	2,814	14	1,042	40	597	243	
50 dollars 1954...	4,128	807	2,383	10	866	31	499	197	
51 1949...	1,852,783	354,219	1,129,520	1,666	352,028	8,276	197,935	97,146	
52 Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	3,428	971	2,088	0	659	23	356	163	
53 1949...	4,673	934	2,743	16	939	40	581	201	
54 dollars 1954...	2,426,488	486,453	1,636,674	46,227	249,134	11,824	124,450	61,147	
55 1949...	2,975,143	588,193	1,984,346	41,691	350,183	11,255	208,655	69,860	
56 \$1 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	3,219	636	1,933	3	647	22	351	160	
57 \$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	209	35	1,155	6	12	1	5	3	
58 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954...	5,538	1,069	3,178	15	1,144	60	720	184	
59 1949...	5,754	1,163	3,211	14	1,239	95	798	200	
60 dollars 1954...	3,056,270	485,761	1,972,171	5,931	541,327	35,697	320,076	62,736	
61 1949...	2,510,742	497,734	1,613,075	18,374	334,769	30,180	230,114	42,095	
62 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	6,499	1,331	3,599	15	1,451	67	796	373	
63 1949...	6,730	1,374	3,584	17	1,548	85	813	382	
64 dollars 1954...	5,510,721	901,835	3,503,105	13,796	1,058,305	45,371	594,178	22,450	
65 1949...	4,680,300	820,769	3,912,586	18,239	890,066	27,445	526,740	198,016	
66 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	209	32	161	1	35	...	22	6	
67 dollars 1954...	53,028	3,040	45,212	180	4,596	...	2,251	1,125	
68 tons 1954...	559	39	463	2	55	...	24	12	
69 acres on which used 1954...	14,749	850	11,525	180	2,194	...	1,169	425	
70 Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
71 tons 1954...	42	...	42	...	...	...	...	...
72 dollars 1954...	220	...	220	...	...	...	...	...
73 acres limed 1954...	62	...	62	...	...	...	...	...

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

SOUTH DAKOTA

365

AND FARM EXPENDITURES, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

A sample of farms. See text.]

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 8.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Area 3a						
		Tenure of operator ¹						
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants			
					All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT								
1 Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	2,840	742	1,348	5	675	21	482	109
2 Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	4,011	998	1,832	9	1,042	53	767	138
3 1950...	2,665	677	1,299	2	592	47	400	72
4 Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	177	29	96	...	37	...	21	10
5 Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	1,810	519	968	6	247	8	171	42
6 Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	1,110	280	608	3	194	9	138	38
7 Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	152	28	84	...	40	...	31	6
8 Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	1,990	435	1,057	3	480	21	371	51
9 Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	256	30	138	...	88	10	65	...
10 Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	2,103	415	1,182	3	503	7	383	85
11 number 1954...	2,181	420	1,247	3	511	7	389	85
12 Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	2,991	693	1,464	4	825	32	624	118
13 number 1954...	3,059	703	1,499	4	848	32	630	128
14 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	517	109	316	1	91	3	69	8
15 number 1954...	519	110	317	1	91	3	69	8
16 Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	189	39	127	1	22	1	14	5
17 number 1954...	196	40	128	1	27	1	14	10
18 Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	2,800	733	1,382	7	623	45	421	86
19 number 1954...	3,450	812	1,845	12	701	47	471	103
20 Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	4,180	1,074	1,904	9	1,148	55	856	153
21 1950...	4,105	990	1,810	18	1,217	93	879	166
22 number 1954...	7,960	1,908	4,063	23	1,911	89	1,407	241
23 1950...	5,971	1,361	2,971	30	1,519	105	1,056	211
24 Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	4,157	1,074	1,867	9	1,092	66	801	148
25 number 1954...	5,409	1,322	2,670	11	1,281	70	951	159
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
26 With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	227	58	43	...	36	1	15	10
27 1949...	340	55	55	...	100	20	45	20
28 Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	1,206	290	475	...	321	18	213	60
29 1949...	1,228	294	423	...	351	35	210	80
30 100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	280	49	58	...	63	1	47	10
31 1949...	374	66	58	...	125	20	70	20
FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER								
32 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	235	65	20	...	40	5	...	30
33 No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	114	67	19	...	23	12	10	...
34 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	2,204	554	1,125	7	503	38	358	48
35 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,976	520	779	2	645	17	498	105
FARM LABOR								
Week of September 26-October 2:								
36 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	4,416	1,169	1,937	9	1,176	67	861	163
37 persons 1954...	9,154	2,300	4,503	34	2,147	111	1,626	249
38 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	4,390	1,151	1,930	9	1,175	67	861	162
39 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	4,323	1,130	1,905	9	1,159	62	855	157
40 Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	2,400	611	1,166	3	595	28	470	51
41 persons 1954...	3,670	967	1,871	4	788	41	633	56
42 Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	806	136	484	9	167	7	114	29
43 persons 1954...	1,161	203	727	21	200	8	138	36
44 Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	388	52	268	8	55	6	25	17
45 persons 1954...	491	63	350	14	59	6	28	17
46 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	484	88	275	3	113	1	90	12
47 persons 1954...	670	140	377	7	141	2	110	19
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
48 Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1954...	4,524	1,206	1,943	9	1,206	67	866	183
49 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	3,360	878	1,528	9	885	44	664	115
50 dollars 1954...	2,716	716	1,209	6	725	39	534	103
51 Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	918,429	202,865	492,545	17,925	195,099	8,570	129,062	42,934
52 Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	2,233	557	1,139	9	493	18	374	65
53 dollars 1954...	3,168	819	1,495	19	815	53	611	92
54 1949...	1,208,818	202,670	802,447	36,300	156,691	11,614	97,726	28,340
55 1949...	1,579,880	337,123	1,001,928	21,160	218,069	11,511	140,852	18,730
56 \$1 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	2,141	549	1,066	3	488	18	371	65
57 \$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	92	8	73	6	5	...	3	...
58 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954...	3,979	1,011	1,794	9	1,025	46	771	124
59 1949...	4,127	1,118	1,792	13	1,099	88	800	137
60 dollars 1954...	2,671,800	554,446	1,590,811	58,805	435,163	21,098	334,631	37,023
61 1949...	2,492,244	548,503	1,509,021	31,215	392,340	24,398	295,818	31,526
62 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	4,372	1,165	1,929	9	1,164	61	851	168
63 1949...	4,321	1,120	1,892	19	1,210	88	866	182
64 dollars 1954...	3,221,556	610,924	1,811,155	12,996	767,216	35,926	559,941	115,465
65 1949...	2,624,110	516,329	1,429,514	11,580	654,172	32,246	492,211	79,807
66 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	400	92	220	...	88	...	63	12
67 dollars 1954...	81,143	15,809	52,276	...	13,058	...	7,232	3,700
68 tons 1954...	874	171	571	...	132	...	74	37
69 acres on which used 1954...	20,125	3,711	12,479	...	3,935	...	2,230	1,060
70 Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
71 tons 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
72 dollars 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
73 acres limed 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

SOUTH DAKOTA

AND FARM EXPENDITURES, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.

Area 3a—Continued			Area 3b										Other farms		
Tenure of operator ¹ —Con.		Other farms	Tenure of operator ¹										Other farms		
Tenants—Con.			Total all farms	Tenants			Tenants				Other and unspecified	Other and unspecified			
Livestock-share	Other and unspecified			Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers	Livestock-share	Other and unspecified			
35	28	70	7,052	2,112	2,555	5	2,130	71	1,590	322	87	60	250	1	
48	36	130	9,583	2,652	3,445	10	3,146	91	2,296	572	117	70	330	2	
43	30	95	7,336	2,152	2,939	6	1,979	95	1,321	217	60	86	260	3	
6	...	15	1,923	592	723	5	568	30	382	150	1	5	35	4	
17	9	70	4,534	1,538	1,892	5	924	51	579	200	64	30	175	5	
7	2	25	3,859	1,058	1,685	5	1,041	31	772	186	27	25	70	6	
2	1	...	345	67	173	...	105	...	65	30	10	...	...	7
29	8	15	4,011	1,080	1,727	...	1,189	21	919	171	68	10	15	8	
13	...	...	1,361	330	580	...	446	10	336	65	30	5	5	9
20	8	...	4,526	1,024	2,052	...	1,440	25	1,124	231	50	10	10	10	
22	8	...	4,602	1,029	2,098	...	1,460	25	1,139	236	50	10	15	11	
37	14	5	7,447	1,794	3,048	5	2,570	65	1,976	402	97	30	30	12	
44	14	5	7,660	1,843	3,124	5	2,650	65	2,036	407	107	35	38	13	
10	1	...	1,493	398	729	5	357	6	247	86	13	5	4	14	
10	1	...	1,496	400	730	5	357	6	247	86	13	5	4	14	
2	...	...	713	225	370	...	113	1	76	10	26	...	5	16
2	...	...	719	225	376	...	113	1	76	10	26	...	5	17
46	25	55	4,814	1,338	2,036	5	1,990	31	1,018	252	59	30	45	18	
50	30	80	5,304	1,520	2,279	5	1,436	33	1,038	262	73	30	64	19	
53	31	45	9,472	2,569	3,497	10	2,291	81	2,411	612	132	55	105	20	
53	26	70	9,144	2,384	3,480	6	3,159	150	2,521	332	55	101	115	21	
119	55	55	17,752	4,687	7,429	15	5,471	163	3,964	980	279	85	150	22	
105	42	90	13,533	3,520	5,667	13	4,169	195	3,317	435	75	147	164	23	
46	31	115	9,710	2,661	3,476	10	3,241	96	2,341	607	132	65	322	24	
62	39	125	12,346	3,408	4,746	15	3,810	112	2,732	722	174	70	367	25	
5	5	90	513	141	42	...	70	5	30	25	5	5	260	26	
5	10	130	531	141	40	...	95	...	60	25	5	5	255	27	
19	11	120	2,390	656	687	5	852	10	575	200	52	15	190	28	
11	15	160	2,126	451	715	...	685	35	475	120	15	40	275	29	
...	5	110	517	163	69	...	125	5	70	30	10	10	160	30	
5	10	125	607	116	131	...	145	10	90	35	5	5	215	31	
...	5	110	665	250	75	...	85	15	20	40	...	10	255	32	
1	...	5	198	105	23	...	25	5	15	...	5	5	45	33	
42	17	15	3,086	920	1,352	5	794	26	570	127	66	5	15	34	
11	14	30	6,386	1,649	2,145	5	2,497	55	1,841	485	66	50	90	35	
54	31	125	9,770	2,759	3,485	10	3,256	91	2,386	582	127	70	260	36	
109	52	170	19,886	5,709	8,112	20	5,652	142	4,216	945	259	90	393	37	
54	31	125	9,728	2,749	3,453	10	3,256	91	2,386	582	127	70	260	38	
54	31	120	9,610	2,693	3,431	10	3,221	91	2,361	572	127	70	255	39	
27	19	25	5,279	1,495	2,199	5	1,532	45	1,189	216	67	15	48	40	
38	20	40	8,007	2,265	3,644	5	1,985	50	1,555	282	83	15	108	41	
16	1	10	1,490	466	674	5	1,329	1	244	51	28	5	16	42	
17	1	10	2,269	751	1,037	5	446	1	300	91	49	5	30	43	
7	...	5	621	186	306	5	123	1	88	16	18	1	44	44	
8	...	5	754	243	351	5	145	1	109	16	19	1	10	45	
9	1	5	964	306	417	...	226	...	166	40	15	5	15	46	
9	1	5	1,515	508	686	...	301	...	191	75	30	5	20	47	
54	36	160	10,330	2,924	3,595	10	3,396	101	2,446	647	132	70	405	48	
44	18	60	8,496	2,334	3,244	10	2,746	61	2,071	462	107	45	162	49	
36	13	60	7,687	2,076	2,932	10	2,518	56	1,904	421	97	40	151	50	
12,588	1,945	9,995	1,872,201	525,413	782,146	2,360	552,857	7,175	410,590	88,020	35,832	11,240	9,425	51	
29	7	35	5,647	1,538	2,322	5	1,705	26	1,341	251	67	20	77	52	
38	21	20	7,575	2,055	3,079	5	2,374	100	1,886	252	65	71	62	53	
17,811	1,200	10,710	1,961,366	587,368	948,173	7,500	386,425	4,060	299,125	49,410	29,590	4,240	31,900	54	
32,326	14,650	1,600	2,883,493	847,017	1,438,689	1,500	564,739	19,490	430,327	43,640	48,630	22,652	31,548	55	
27	7	35	5,555	1,510	2,271	5	1,693	26	1,330	251	66	20	76	56	
2	...	...	92	28	51	...	12	11	...	1	...	1	1	57
53	31	140	9,353	2,659	3,360	5	3,024	91	2,240	502	121	70	305	58	
48	26	105	9,429	2,634	3,475	6	3,084	160	2,456	292	65	111	230	59	
35,116	7,295	32,575	7,425,920	1,923,581	3,228,509	250	2,104,746	37,795	1,654,770	283,180	95,741	33,260	168,834	60	
34,768	5,830	11,165	5,352,035	1,817,447	2,259,990	9,045	1,221,584	47,950	1,025,328	72,814	45,200	30,292	43,969	61	
53	31	105	9,679	2,654	3,549	10	3,296	81	2,391	632	132	60	170	62	
48	26	80	9,667	2,546	3,591	1	3,369	170	2,616	392	75	116	160	63	
41,379	14,505	19,265	6,385,207	1,471,885	2,868,504	3,530	1,993,943	53,830	1,485,770	327,880	92,363	34,100	47,345	64	
35,038	14,870	12,515	5,227,161	1,234,441	2,339,592	8,000	1,603,734	75,760	1,261,177	161,316	56,380	49,101	41,394	65	
7	6	...	1,680	467	780	...	430	1	312	90	22	5	3	66	
1,286	840	...	475,271	136,448	232,039	...	102,190	400	74,005	18,440	8,250	1,095	4,594	67	
13	8	...	5,208	1,474	2,643	...	1,035	4	770	180	69	12	56	68	
490	155	...	78,700	22,033	37,228	...	18,830	80	14,225	3,355	1,070	100	609	69	
...	...	...	36	5	20	...	10	10	...	...	...	...	1	70
...	...	...	250	90	120	...	10	10	...	...	...	...	30	71
...	...	...	795	180	365	...	150	...	150	...	...	...	100	72
...	...	...	315	50	130	...	15	15	...	...	...	...	120	73

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 8.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Area 4a							
		Tenure of operator ¹							
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants				
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT									
1 Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	5,895	2,082	2,035	24	1,578	62	1,005	300	
2 Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	8,945	3,034	2,935	25	2,685	103	1,778	506	
3 1950...	8,248	2,947	2,954	5	2,107	125	1,400	356	
4 Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	1,404	512	509	2	321	25	186	80	
5 Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	3,954	1,609	1,548	18	658	28	323	181	
6 Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	2,965	1,051	1,204	3	606	23	343	145	
7 Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	540	152	210	...	177	1	110	30	
8 Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	3,042	1,027	1,178	22	789	25	518	125	
9 Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	2,367	700	844	6	801	21	575	120	
10 Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	5,447	1,685	2,059	19	1,663	48	1,122	330	
11 number 1954...	5,555	1,717	2,115	25	1,677	49	1,130	330	
12 Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	5,272	1,709	1,908	24	1,605	58	1,119	260	
13 number 1954...	5,330	1,719	1,931	24	1,630	58	1,134	270	
14 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	2,031	658	820	18	529	26	336	95	
15 number 1954...	2,043	668	822	18	529	26	336	95	
16 Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	1,204	434	516	13	240	22	131	41	
17 number 1954...	1,211	434	523	13	240	22	131	41	
18 Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	5,713	1,899	2,145	24	1,529	58	1,012	276	
19 number 1954...	6,437	2,128	2,490	32	1,653	61	1,077	321	
20 Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	8,923	2,954	2,988	30	2,820	93	1,843	576	
21 1950...	9,031	2,935	3,137	5	2,853	195	1,906	506	
22 number 1954...	16,628	5,377	6,174	100	4,789	199	3,144	933	
23 1950...	14,205	4,436	5,558	15	4,073	290	2,696	688	
24 Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	9,086	3,054	2,973	29	2,790	108	1,828	556	
25 number 1954...	11,907	4,037	4,152	43	3,375	132	2,224	646	
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME									
Farm operators—									
26 With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	510	157	47	...	71	...	35	30	
27 1949...	472	105	47	...	75	5	25	35	
28 Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	2,802	830	830	2	909	30	583	225	
29 1949...	2,311	588	717	...	786	60	435	226	
30 100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	541	178	87	1	105	15	60	20	
31 1949...	528	131	92	...	145	5	55	75	
FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER									
32 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	615	250	65	...	145	20	80	40	
33 No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	162	102	15	...	25	5	10	5	
34 Tractor and horses and/or mules....farms reporting 1954...	2,636	796	1,063	16	730	22	483	95	
35 Tractor and no horses or mules....farms reporting 1954...	6,287	2,158	1,925	14	2,090	71	1,360	481	
FARM LABOR									
<i>Week of September 26-October 2:</i>									
36 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	9,325	3,151	3,008	30	2,890	118	1,868	591	
37 persons 1954...	18,990	6,471	7,089	68	5,010	192	3,362	909	
38 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	9,277	3,126	3,006	29	2,875	118	1,863	581	
39 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	9,137	3,101	2,931	29	2,835	113	1,848	561	
40 Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	4,604	1,567	1,718	2	1,272	57	886	206	
41 persons 1954...	7,400	2,600	2,932	5	1,803	68	1,281	276	
42 Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,432	453	631	14	318	11	205	51	
43 persons 1954...	2,453	770	1,226	34	372	11	233	72	
44 Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	606	213	289	13	85	6	59	10	
45 persons 1954...	799	286	373	33	86	6	60	10	
46 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	926	265	406	1	244	5	152	41	
47 persons 1954...	1,654	484	853	1	286	5	173	62	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES									
48 Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1954...	9,700	3,306	3,068	30	2,990	118	1,933	621	
49 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	7,920	2,650	2,646	25	2,458	77	1,638	481	
50 Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	6,860	2,175	2,345	11	2,234	67	1,510	430	
51 dollars 1954...	1,639,622	519,294	614,781	2,600	490,447	12,480	332,252	94,250	
52 Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	5,174	1,768	1,919	20	1,396	47	886	276	
53 1949...	7,720	2,580	2,777	5	2,297	150	1,645	321	
54 dollars 1954...	2,229,076	700,097	1,052,945	81,374	347,335	23,605	218,555	59,470	
55 1949...	3,632,741	1,270,280	1,721,421	625	594,410	52,075	420,785	71,725	
56 \$1 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	5,076	1,735	1,870	11	1,390	47	880	276	
57 \$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	98	33	49	9	6	...	6	...	
58 Feed for livestock and poultry..farms reporting 1954...	8,307	2,785	2,704	30	2,542	103	1,736	431	
59 1949...	8,982	3,018	3,082	...	2,706	195	1,870	385	
60 dollars 1954...	6,577,227	2,057,968	2,836,727	32,544	1,568,289	55,420	1,029,854	242,620	
61 1949...	5,430,938	1,779,558	2,253,426	...	1,337,085	125,575	879,030	152,070	
62 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	9,204	3,051	3,027	30	2,905	108	1,888	601	
63 1949...	9,652	3,175	3,278	5	3,023	200	1,976	561	
64 dollars 1954...	5,911,572	1,719,273	2,342,135	26,444	1,779,420	57,170	1,198,900	328,015	
65 1949...	5,296,069	1,527,313	2,224,956	1,185	1,505,955	94,650	1,002,975	258,800	
66 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	2,296	790	899	17	574	11	382	136	
67 dollars 1954...	563,542	168,921	243,727	10,118	136,111	2,496	88,811	29,909	
68 tons 1954...	7,439	2,236	3,224	116	1,807	34	1,187	381	
69 acres on which used 1954...	110,136	33,430	47,069	2,195	26,583	360	16,740	6,258	
70 Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	15	5	5	...	5	...	5	...	
71 tons 1954...	30	5	10	...	15	...	15	...	
72 dollars 1954...	195	30	90	...	75	...	75	...	
73 acres limed 1954...	150	5	100	...	45	...	45	...	

1Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

SOUTH DAKOTA

369

AND FARM EXPENDITURES, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

[A sample of farms. See text.]

Area 4a—Continued			Area 4b										Other farms		
Tenure of operator ¹ —Con.		Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹										Other farms		
Tenants—Con.			Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants					Livestock-share	Other and un-specified			
Livestock-share	Other and un-specified					All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers	Livestock-share					
146	65	176	9,026	2,928	2,293	21	3,466	170	2,090	605	406	195	318	1	
193	105	266	11,883	3,848	2,909	21	4,642	230	2,845	856	461	250	463	2	
156	70	235	10,791	3,483	2,711	11	4,084	245	2,627	655	396	161	502	3	
25	5	60	5,959	1,803	1,456	11	2,527	100	1,455	511	311	150	162	4	
96	30	121	6,468	2,443	1,819	11	1,952	95	975	431	351	100	24,3	5	
60	35	101	5,024	1,752	1,476	6	1,692	65	980	311	236	100	98	6	
16	20	1	1,103	276	337	10	480	40	330	55	30	25	... 7		
91	30	26	4,870	1,472	1,472	6	1,897	105	1,185	301	221	85	23	8	
60	25	16	2,382	581	683	...	1,115	65	745	155	105	45	3	9	
118	45	21	5,517	1,413	1,776	...	2,306	65	1,480	395	256	110	22	10	
123	45	21	5,567	1,425	1,802	...	2,316	65	1,490	395	256	110	24	11	
123	45	26	8,523	2,373	2,424	11	3,672	175	2,290	666	371	170	43	12	
123	45	26	8,625	2,389	2,460	14	3,717	175	2,325	676	371	170	45	13	
62	10	6	1,654	442	642	1	561	15	365	80	76	25	8	14	
62	10	6	1,661	442	648	2	561	15	365	80	76	25	8	15	
36	10	1	1,380	418	568	6	386	30	180	50	96	30	2	16	
36	10	1	1,395	428	568	6	391	30	180	50	101	30	2	17	
118	65	116	6,078	2,012	1,770	16	2,167	115	1,315	381	261	95	113	18	
129	65	134	6,501	2,134	1,945	19	2,278	125	1,375	391	287	100	125	19	
198	110	131	11,294	3,578	2,875	21	4,662	210	2,895	881	446	230	158	20	
146	100	101	10,955	3,187	2,859	11	4,725	270	3,186	735	396	136	173	21	
393	160	188	21,106	6,323	6,216	42	8,311	380	5,155	1,478	908	390	214	22	
264	135	123	16,245	4,581	4,919	31	6,527	345	4,352	985	647	198	187	23	
188	110	240	11,652	3,763	2,855	16	4,681	220	2,890	885	446	240	337	24	
253	120	300	15,227	4,862	4,075	49	5,822	260	3,575	1,095	592	300	419	25	
1	5	235	605	175	50	...	115	35	25	25	15	15	265	26	
...	10	245	795	210	70	...	125	35	55	20	10	5	390	27	
51	20	231	3,103	715	677	5	1,360	85	825	290	105	55	346	28	
35	30	220	2,851	687	609	...	1,130	95	705	205	110	15	425	29	
...	10	170	736	160	95	...	200	30	55	80	20	15	281	30	
5	5	160	857	201	101	...	185	40	90	15	25	15	370	31	
...	5	155	865	335	60	...	155	15	60	55	...	25	315	32	
...	5	20	190	95	10	...	55	20	10	10	15	...	30	33	
95	35	31	2,267	842	624	11	767	35	490	141	76	25	23	34	
103	75	100	9,027	2,736	2,251	10	3,895	175	2,405	740	370	205	135	35	
198	115	246	11,639	3,703	2,840	21	4,687	220	2,890	896	456	225	388	36	
357	190	352	21,427	6,682	6,043	82	8,069	390	5,035	1,488	771	385	551	37	
198	115	241	11,538	3,653	2,820	16	4,662	220	2,870	891	456	225	387	38	
198	115	241	11,363	3,598	2,785	16	4,597	215	2,835	871	456	220	367	39	
78	45	45	4,964	1,562	1,405	...	1,921	65	1,265	341	120	110	76	40	
113	65	60	7,080	2,184	2,215	...	2,566	125	1,755	411	155	120	125	41	
46	5	16	1,950	617	643	21	652	50	345	126	101	30	17	42	
46	10	51	2,974	900	1,043	66	906	50	445	206	160	45	59	43	
5	5	6	968	292	382	21	261	20	130	40	61	10	12	44	
5	5	21	1,258	395	487	45	282	20	135	45	72	10	49	45	
41	5	10	1,154	365	336	11	432	30	225	96	61	20	10	46	
41	5	30	1,716	505	556	21	624	30	310	161	88	35	10	47	
198	120	306	12,339	4,003	2,945	21	4,872	245	2,965	946	461	255	498	48	
172	90	141	10,259	3,213	2,615	21	4,252	220	2,640	761	421	210	158	49	
147	80	95	9,162	2,862	2,282	15	3,857	205	2,410	711	361	170	146	50	
33,560	17,905	12,500	22,488	665,645	662,932	5,515	899,489	41,075	575,940	158,524	86,640	37,310	14,685	51	
127	60	71	6,888	2,008	1,949	21	2,847	130	1,810	451	321	135	63	52	
101	80	61	9,461	2,894	2,603	11	3,835	220	2,583	610	321	101	118	53	
35,310	10,395	47,325	3,022,389	924,290	1,081,080	90,500	858,629	44,820	461,910	135,516	182,598	33,785	67,890	54	
28,655	21,170	46,005	4,628,473	1,395,779	1,860,740	36,765	1,260,489	108,210	763,942	197,540	146,411	44,386	74,700	55	
127	60	70	6,710	1,951	1,878	5	2,821	130	1,800	446	310	135	55	56	
...	...	1	178	57	71	16	26	...	10	5	11	...	8	57	
182	90	246	11,064	3,503	2,700	11	4,412	225	2,775	741	441	230	438	58	
156	100	176	11,381	3,590	2,852	11	4,610	275	3,108	700	376	151	318	59	
103,965	136,430	81,699	14,689,192	4,533,539	4,020,097	63,475	5,688,076	328,340	3,447,725	640,090	1,184,241	287,680	184,005	60	
158,150	22,260	60,869	11,762,544	3,702,708	3,478,012	314,160	3,672,981	272,785	2,284,198	503,785	463,158	149,055	594,683	61	
198	110	191	11,579	3,653	2,910	16	4,742	210	2,935	906	451	240	258	62	
161	125	171	11,582	3,524	2,944	11	4,920	290	3,223	855	396	156	183	63	
135,835	59,500	44,300	6,420,902	1,659,192	2,017,825	11,705	2,681,890	102,160	1,656,760	481,220	299,770	141,980	50,290	64	
99,375	50,155	46,660	5,774,530	1,436,024	1,928,629	8,350	2,359,963	132,680	1,557,042	394,825	205,628	69,788	41,564	65	
40	5	16	4,604	1,463	1,426	1	1,686	80	1,035	241	245	85	28	66	
14,415	480	4,665	1,647,253	425,212	648,120	1,059	565,637	25,450	314,865	64,322	141,105	19,895	7,225	67	
200	5	56	19,847	5,187	7,700	5	6,815	332	3,722	889	1,616	256	140	68	
3,075	150	859	256,144	66,370	95,916	60	92,542	4,790	54,235	10,102	20,020	3,395	1,256	69	
...	...	...	195	115	70	...	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	71
...	...	...	1,040	580	350	...	110	...	110	...	...	...	...	72
...	...	...	260	120	120	...	20	...	20	...	...	...	...	73

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 9.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND SPECIFIED

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	The State						
		Tenure of operator ¹			Tenants			
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers
Livestock on hand: ²								
1 Horses and mules.....farms reporting	24,672	6,547	12,431	104	5,021	516	2,900	770
2 1950..	44,533	12,029	19,307	95	11,588	1,028	7,871	1,480
3 number 1954..	82,637	18,355	48,365	641	13,116	2,425	6,476	1,885
4 1950..	174,908	39,917	89,006	954	35,349	4,996	21,428	4,509
5 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting	55,606	15,547	22,720	136	15,745	914	10,092	2,740
6 1950..	58,755	16,124	23,969	121	16,692	1,315	11,234	2,378
7 number 1954..	3,459,896	745,434	1,979,038	43,512	666,828	70,672	370,906	92,105
8 1950..	2,514,289	542,261	1,445,374	36,627	459,612	49,143	278,866	55,564
9 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting	54,220	15,063	22,372	118	15,350	880	9,900	2,658
10 1950..	57,867	15,817	23,737	121	16,418	1,304	11,083	2,313
11 number 1954..	1,484,798	308,616	863,489	20,822	279,464	30,884	155,738	40,201
12 1950..	1,130,497	237,013	657,988	16,001	204,710	23,646	122,846	24,792
13 Milk cows.....farms reporting	42,571	11,284	17,574	84	12,591	588	8,378	1,998
14 1950..	51,179	13,806	20,694	92	15,165	1,137	10,393	2,039
15 number 1954..	292,778	74,320	126,261	388	88,332	4,523	61,437	11,850
16 1950..	343,878	88,962	149,686	472	99,660	7,966	70,387	11,393
17 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting	38,192	10,157	15,318	58	12,238	507	8,201	2,028
18 1950..	44,597	11,815	17,843	66	14,206	855	9,897	1,926
19 number 1954..	1,920,156	513,812	798,954	4,554	592,298	23,214	384,686	84,996
20 1950..	1,401,619	354,477	585,058	3,881	439,692	22,637	304,843	50,357
21 Chickens 4 months old and over..farms reporting	50,267	14,219	20,022	91	14,185	688	9,250	2,465
22 1950..	54,670	15,376	21,691	87	15,439	1,076	10,531	2,181
23 number 1954..	9,005,247	2,576,862	3,582,152	11,081	2,646,196	106,840	1,810,864	428,816
24 1950..	7,172,527	2,120,236	2,824,486	10,391	2,074,663	124,990	1,493,789	255,376
Livestock and livestock products sold:	150,315,263	78,191,490						
25 Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting	52,910	14,859	22,335	129	14,857	902	9,611	2,443
26 1949..	55,512	15,563	23,466	122	15,268	1,275	10,265	2,072
27 number 1954..	1,381,942	328,060	751,387	18,926	274,002	32,113	141,854	35,615
28 1949..	1,174,982	282,232	665,826	24,188	194,733	21,411	111,616	21,471
29 dollars 1954..	147,365,283	38,071,245	75,191,490	2,100,078	31,125,710	3,277,014	15,146,147	3,789,000
30 1949..	167,016,697	42,078,193	93,572,191	3,561,799	26,878,726	2,669,759	15,252,885	3,066,843
31 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting	36,963	9,934	14,784	53	11,932	468	8,022	1,948
32 1949..	46,446	12,528	18,645	63	14,708	930	10,183	2,033
33 number 1954..	1,723,254	456,569	723,123	3,855	530,307	25,895	341,320	74,967
34 1949..	2,092,525	570,602	878,486	4,836	601,896	35,351	407,085	70,366
35 dollars 1954..	71,325,067	19,088,824	30,067,680	181,799	21,569,313	878,318	13,944,195	3,090,402
36 1949..	84,465,912	23,704,744	35,285,489	189,722	23,838,918	1,326,879	16,227,712	2,693,144
37 Chickens sold.....farms reporting	33,140	9,468	13,027	40	9,948	397	6,791	1,672
38 1949..	38,609	11,228	14,937	44	11,554	699	8,242	1,523
39 dollars 1954..	2,831,100	779,628	1,100,012	2,448	889,351	33,267	556,576	110,413
40 1949..	4,782,066	1,515,323	1,753,355	4,530	1,430,870	75,477	1,050,637	169,449
41 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting	43,477	12,653	17,092	55	12,489	559	8,361	2,091
42 1949..	48,012	13,901	19,060	51	13,657	882	9,610	1,795
43 dozens 1954..	55,875,147	17,101,882	21,588,621	72,658	16,226,118	666,798	11,316,798	2,499,394
44 1949..	51,987,052	16,868,216	20,227,100	62,440	14,246,958	803,945	10,543,173	1,647,594
45 dollars 1954..	14,243,737	4,457,327	5,419,303	20,696	4,113,319	174,659	2,880,930	614,881
46 1949..	17,897,703	5,858,767	6,927,024	21,340	4,891,996	281,575	3,628,501	558,941
47 Milk sold ³.....pounds	955,682,150	239,378,040	400,018,091	812,435	308,444,929	14,315,893	218,497,288	41,041,337
48 dollars 1954..	20,683,726	5,341,853	8,725,571	16,265	6,427,679	331,532	4,460,821	899,852
49 1949..	21,614,338	5,842,949	9,017,557	24,970	6,438,838	602,884	4,361,013	824,505
Specified crops harvested:								
50 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting	49,871	13,710	20,057	75	15,512	599	9,922	3,194
51 1949..	50,520	13,541	19,852	52	16,216	900	10,934	2,756
52 acres 1954..	3,976,990	853,667	1,863,428	8,714	1,231,522	36,595	803,604	242,284
53 1949..	4,038,470	891,461	1,806,544	7,219	1,303,403	62,600	905,205	194,360
54 Corn harvested for grain....farms reporting	45,116	12,415	17,416	64	14,799	530	9,606	3,039
55 1949..	43,766	11,762	16,139	31	15,106	811	10,364	2,486
56 acres 1954..	3,324,096	702,617	1,475,304	6,045	1,123,859	30,988	749,631	221,961
57 1949..	3,286,658	713,272	1,370,208	3,929	1,174,993	55,800	831,752	173,073
58 bushels harvested 1954..	100,596,015	21,987,284	41,654,525	189,830	36,281,736	989,000	24,254,744	6,980,948
59 1949..	77,202,124	17,825,065	29,597,052	109,550	29,199,536	1,418,675	20,352,436	4,411,745
60 bushels sold 1954..	37,785,853	6,483,304	15,407,758	89,050	15,725,171	276,764	10,864,652	3,456,725
61 1949..	29,169,439	5,530,569	10,468,815	21,500	13,007,880	455,975	9,244,515	2,282,780
62 Spring wheat other than durum or macaroni threshed or combined.....farms reporting	21,697	5,281	10,975	23	5,268	162	2,991	1,376
63 1949..	28,849	6,911	13,803	40	7,651	397	4,732	1,663
64 acres 1954..	2,166,291	389,784	1,291,995	3,798	473,550	12,177	243,541	144,082
65 1949..	3,278,057	596,879	1,875,792	8,610	763,232	33,600	409,999	223,492
66 bushels harvested 1954..	19,942,917	3,765,273	11,685,877	34,766	4,386,097	106,388	2,180,097	1,348,947
67 1949..	23,624,003	4,466,142	13,517,448	6,498	5,408,277	235,690	3,033,839	1,483,236
68 bushels sold 1954..	16,085,205	2,979,950	9,325,683	28,533	3,692,312	88,233	1,782,430	1,178,961
69 1949..	18,166,956	3,366,193	10,305,293	51,528	4,330,809	192,105	2,346,725	1,271,266
70 Barley threshed or combined....farms reporting	11,109	2,688	5,466	13	2,877	85	1,677	681
71 1949..	23,339	5,207	10,674	38	7,214	377	4,897	1,258
72 acres 1954..	485,979	97,331	270,621	733	114,974	3,172	64,461	28,247
73 1949..	1,074,016	195,846	542,531	2,978	325,429	14,108	226,170	53,037
74 bushels harvested 1954..	8,694,948	1,770,567	4,871,822	9,390	1,997,194	46,625	1,105,607	514,554
75 1949..	12,767,578	2,521,786	6,277,020	26,438	3,886,949	166,985	2,594,010	652,036
76 bushels sold 1954..	4,646,685	854,296	2,513,047	2,600	1,259,937	34,010	703,496	351,595
77 1949..	6,512,467	1,259,535	2,917,773	11,331	2,303,696	75,540	1,551,384	420,810
78 Flaxseed threshed or combined...farms reporting	16,238	4,244	7,241	20	4,637	144	2,806	1,054
79 1949..	14,361	3,776	6,320	13	4,086	156	2,621	896
80 acres 1954..	944,306	201,666	489,531	1,583	246,796	6,853	145,480	64,430
81 1949..	658,671	153,774	335,158	3,728	160,654	6,890	95,378	41,066
82 bushels harvested 1954..	5,467,435	1,265,043	2,627,698	15,500	1,539,225	36,920	933,523	394,566
83 1949..	4,189,333	1,061,340	1,979,033	31,674	1,099,256	51,760	675,379	260,272
84 bushels sold 1954..	4,740,885	1,090,667	2,224,822	13,520	1,394,207	32,645	849,377	355,309
85 1949..	3,662,928	914,647	1,711,810	28,519	991,582	48,020	621,384	221,672
86 Hay cut.....acres 1954..	5,227,275	1,024,032	3,197,887	41,385	917,599	99,508	508,713	128,547
87 1949..	4,395,919	793,692	2,737,726	57,783	721,786	92,945	414,047	101,764
88 tons 1954..	4,873,985	1,114,079	2,747,738	40,862	934,218	71,284	536,251	148,557

¹ Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only. equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.² For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12.

SOUTH DAKOTA

371

CROPS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

The State--Continued			Area 1										Other farms		
Tenure of operator ¹ --Con.		Other farms	Tenure of operator ¹										Other farms		
Tenants--Con.			Total all farms	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants					Other and unspecified			
Livestock-share	Other and unspecified						All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers	Livestock-share				
619	216	569	6,899	1,411	4,388	48	802	280	213	120	142	47	250	1	
814	395	1,514	8,802	1,820	4,984	42	1,060	384	317	182	117	60	896	2	
1,754	576	2,160	36,408	5,064	25,821	412	3,734	1,751	669	570	572	172	1,377	3	
3,061	1,355	9,682	64,139	9,816	39,624	627	6,240	2,977	1,470	822	686	285	7,832	4	
1,388	611	1,458	8,811	2,069	5,073	56	1,161	327	327	268	192	47	452	5	
1,150	615	1,849	9,587	2,182	5,327	52	1,256	396	384	263	148	65	770	6	
107,806	25,339	25,084	1,119,217	154,596	808,591	28,466	116,320	41,890	27,148	15,419	25,611	6,252	11,244	7	
60,818	15,221	30,415	828,145	109,972	596,052	27,753	74,574	25,765	20,974	12,305	13,428	2,102	19,794	8	
1,326	586	1,317	8,686	2,027	5,028	54	1,136	318	322	257	192	47	441	9	
1,124	594	1,774	9,472	2,149	5,291	52	1,240	395	379	258	143	65	740	10	
41,895	10,746	12,407	513,768	73,887	364,534	14,475	54,979	19,356	13,129	7,744	11,993	2,757	5,893	11	
26,395	7,031	14,785	395,178	54,393	280,998	13,102	37,266	13,163	10,480	5,989	6,744	890	9,419	12	
1,164	463	1,038	6,423	1,502	3,702	37	839	155	269	209	172	35	343	13	
1,070	526	1,422	7,478	1,627	4,194	39	1,074	319	341	229	132	53	544	14	
7,251	3,271	3,477	32,593	7,992	19,056	115	4,489	865	1,644	1,140	689	151	901	15	
6,239	3,675	5,098	36,827	7,949	21,316	99	5,618	1,682	1,845	1,208	601	282	1,845	16	
1,047	455	421	3,179	677	1,975	8	467	64	173	123	84	23	52	17	
1,050	478	667	4,048	790	2,364	16	709	127	253	182	106	41	169	18	
78,267	21,135	10,538	87,051	17,480	58,141	123	10,587	1,049	5,147	1,921	1,811	659	720	19	
47,830	14,025	18,511	58,254	10,915	35,777	129	8,375	2,204	2,166	1,940	1,814	251	3,058	20	
1,230	552	1,750	7,157	1,784	4,018	39	923	178	303	228	168	46	393	21	
1,073	578	2,077	8,210	1,948	4,520	32	1,065	267	356	235	136	71	645	22	
200,628	99,048	188,956	593,462	148,499	347,294	2,047	75,486	12,199	30,351	17,569	12,582	2,785	20,136	23	
130,508	70,000	142,751	525,544	124,823	295,554	1,691	74,124	15,989	27,904	16,098	8,838	5,295	29,352	24	
40,641,961			29,080,643												
1,318	583	730	8,366	1,980	4,973	55	1,089	316	320	226	183	44	269	25	
1,096	560	1,093	9,251	2,114	5,308	57	1,231	386	383	265	147	50	541	26	
54,627	9,793	9,567	441,247	66,058	310,179	12,296	47,074	19,027	9,531	6,514	9,830	2,172	5,640	27	
32,360	7,675	8,003	379,436	58,337	269,571	14,513	32,418	11,428	8,701	4,680	6,554	1,055	4,597	28	
7,784,831	1,128,718	876,760	37,441,967	5,606,118	26,080,643	1,161,296	4,304,136	1,943,461	788,746	488,995	877,952	204,982	489,774	29	
4,874,259	1,014,980	925,788	47,665,655	7,244,472	34,091,748	2,060,437	3,762,534	1,319,925	1,016,629	542,887	741,738	141,355	506,464	30	
1,044	450	260	2,507	554	1,578	4	351	41	136	87	66	21	20	31	
1,058	504	4294	902	2,528	8	742	157	259	191	89	46	114	32	32	
70,066	18,259	9,200	70,073	13,609	46,710	57	9,219	780	3,564	1,934	1,955	986	478	33	
73,366	15,728	36,705	137,022	24,578	83,204	414	23,997	4,522	6,001	4,672	8,070	725	2,829	34	
2,889,106	767,292	417,451	2,491,127	476,348	1,680,327	1,942	313,829	21,223	128,496	57,766	70,308	36,036	18,681	35	
2,948,724	642,459	1,447,039	4,565,028	794,256	2,903,410	13,079	751,027	157,860	188,070	139,376	245,036	20,685	103,256	36	
714	374	657	2,329	640	1,288	9	297	42	117	80	40	18	95	37	
709	381	846	3,008	724	1,704	3	415	94	153	106	37	25	162	38	
64,101	124,994	59,661	189,892	48,921	112,522	386	23,013	3,323	10,627	4,549	3,582	932	5,040	39	
85,142	47,165	77,988	278,972	96,060	121,864	167	49,851	7,622	14,637	13,655	2,187	11,750	11,030	40	
1,016	462	1,188	4,305	1,161	2,454	12	497	72	189	132	89	15	181	41	
894	476	1,343	5,506	1,428	3,084	6	685	160	250	148	82	45	303	42	
1,113,252	629,855	885,868	2,289,595	725,789	1,251,923	4,370	255,115	29,538	111,078	63,895	37,474	13,130	52,398	43	
821,471	430,775	582,338	2,445,463	668,484	1,400,643	2,126	294,321	49,745	111,859	70,110	33,402	29,205	79,889	44	
281,939	160,910	233,092	641,937	220,509	333,599	1,159	69,263	9,567	28,603	17,686	9,543	3,864	17,407	45	
278,509	144,670	198,576	831,331	228,052	472,587	702	102,688	16,730	38,207	26,419	11,127	10,205	27,302	46	
24,747,047	9,843,144	7,028,605	86,226,394	23,816,989	48,262,446	220,487	12,206,310	1,945,498	5,556,299	2,469,580	1,832,184	403,419	1,719,562	47	
526,693	208,781	172,358	2,358,427	733,709	1,258,778	4,395	315,484	59,679	151,548	61,645	34,912	7,700	46,061	48	
372,159	278,277	290,024	2,117,354	657,290	1,134,399	1,174	283,027	92,822	93,976	56,291	13,753	26,185	41,464	49	
1,273	524	517	4,549	1,010	2,788	8	645	85	240	175	112	33	98	50	
1,107	519	859	3,850	886	2,306	8	523	81	183	158	81	20	127	51	
111,020	38,019	19,659	315,153	52,110	216,184	416	44,483	4,730	18,862	10,836	7,758	2,297	1,960	52	
102,647	38,590	29,843	244,536	40,389	169,090	310	31,824	4,595	12,826	8,508	5,100	795	2,923	53	
1,148	476	422	2,352	483	1,441	2	382	50	174	98	48	12	44	54	
978	467	728	1,500	287	884	1	241	33	102	65	36	5	87	55	
88,247	33,032	16,271	141,640	19,345	95,338	183	26,067	2,349	13,708	5,330	3,325	1,355	707	56	
80,033	34,335	24,256	88,337	10,410	60,696	145	15,473	2,235	7,645	3,853	1,490	250	1,613	57	
2,900,689	1,156,355	482,640	2,260,294	331,236	1,503,246	2,620	410,577	41,740	215,579	88,252	47,181	17,825	12,615	58	
2,147,990	868,670	470,921	901,670	150,745	585,855	1,460	148,260	24,800	58,820	44,690	14,450	5,500	15,350	59	
760,995	366,035	80,570	571,776	79,650	378,402	2,000	109,704	10,410	46,300	42,019	4,890	6,125	2,020	60	
662,595	362,015	140,675	17,681	17,435	100,156	...	49,690	3,185	16,735	24,270	...	5,500	400	61	
552	187	150	4,497	1,122	2,610	7	686	76	259	233	101	17	72	62	
589	270	444	5,528	1,442	3,047	13	861	155	293	291	80	42	165	63	
57,561	16,189	8,064	590,438	105,540	394,293	698	86,984	5,189	31,045	34,334	14,086	2,330	2,923	64	
69,451	26,690	33,544	855,203	163,799	550,384	955	12								

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 9.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND SPECIFIED

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Area 2a						
		Tenure of operator ¹			Tenants			
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers
Livestock on hand.²								
1 Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	3,739	623	2,360	15	694	50	420	101
2 1950....	5,145	998	2,931	16	1,143	90	714	173
3 number 1954...	12,034	1,990	7,995	88	1,883	165	1,101	207
4 1950....	21,434	3,968	13,098	86	4,083	390	2,312	577
5 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	5,993	1,120	3,451	16	1,288	63	784	226
6 1950....	6,453	1,293	3,516	17	1,480	95	902	266
7 number 1954...	495,781	74,956	338,542	3,138	77,404	5,716	42,934	10,047
8 1950....	355,080	62,296	231,098	3,334	55,941	2,670	32,439	9,452
9 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	5,912	1,090	3,432	16	1,281	63	782	221
10 1950....	6,390	1,291	3,487	17	1,448	95	886	251
11 number 1954...	227,404	33,434	154,818	1,368	36,880	2,769	20,352	4,895
12 1950....	174,743	30,640	113,808	996	28,046	1,315	15,742	4,819
13 Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	4,883	844	2,817	9	1,135	54	706	178
14 1950....	5,382	1,032	3,070	12	1,346	85	834	222
15 number 1954...	40,238	6,091	24,349	31	9,476	477	6,026	1,290
16 1950....	40,664	6,796	23,421	80	9,624	535	6,328	1,493
17 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	4,140	724	2,448	8	928	46	567	160
18 1950....	4,745	861	2,643	14	1,135	65	733	212
19 number 1954...	156,249	32,960	92,596	263	29,952	1,138	19,286	4,352
20 1950....	101,936	17,595	66,224	164	17,197	450	10,811	2,887
21 Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1954...	5,324	1,000	3,070	7	1,126	41	695	195
22 1950....	5,815	1,164	3,152	15	1,323	75	830	228
23 number 1954...	751,136	144,283	457,236	666	136,756	5,557	83,561	23,590
24 1950....	582,104	116,874	330,282	1,648	121,645	6,415	80,422	18,188
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
25 Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	5,903	1,108	3,430	16	1,286	68	781	216
26 1949....	6,188	1,264	3,459	17	1,346	80	836	230
27 number 1954...	189,120	31,485	126,871	1,758	28,346	3,201	15,390	3,275
28 1949....	161,446	32,137	104,779	3,972	19,359	990	10,486	3,073
29 dollars 1954...	17,350,669	2,863,872	11,886,148	242,005	2,309,468	223,250	1,241,900	261,568
30 1949....	20,147,323	4,156,435	13,237,923	515,406	2,114,107	128,245	1,207,750	298,290
31 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	3,823	692	2,300	8	800	41	501	122
32 1949....	4,964	906	2,815	14	1,177	65	762	200
33 number 1954...	144,451	30,182	89,001	218	24,699	976	15,680	3,648
34 1949....	189,900	35,510	119,661	822	32,949	605	22,126	4,817
35 dollars 1954...	5,857,512	1,222,770	3,652,997	10,040	959,255	33,745	604,701	131,052
36 1949....	6,843,048	1,318,417	4,322,550	32,198	1,134,258	21,685	773,225	147,325
37 Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	3,129	595	1,907	2	594	14	389	98
38 1949....	3,744	810	2,059	10	795	50	519	111
39 dollars 1954...	201,025	47,106	118,479	109	32,686	991	19,777	5,470
40 1949....	292,932	61,905	163,615	1,410	59,882	2,690	41,197	7,834
41 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	4,683	893	2,763	6	940	29	592	155
42 1949....	4,922	1,004	2,766	14	1,048	55	681	171
43 dozens 1954....	3,864,253	766,047	2,333,742	2,287	695,887	32,329	455,667	108,033
44 1949....	3,233,858	806,955	1,844,652	13,718	545,183	19,020	370,704	84,635
45 dollars 1954...	876,939	171,445	530,513	519	160,212	8,385	107,721	21,957
46 1949....	1,067,539	278,559	593,035	4,002	183,646	6,635	125,259	28,260
47 Milk sold ³.....pounds 1954...	121,001,775	18,120,052	72,592,060	47,328	29,566,865	1,537,319	19,485,397	3,657,074
48 dollars 1954...	2,378,369	400,980	1,403,398	917	559,794	29,071	367,140	71,262
49 1949....	2,046,958	331,269	1,175,817	9,246	492,631	33,250	321,616	68,570
Specified crops harvested:								
50 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	5,326	943	3,206	14	1,131	43	679	220
51 1949....	5,021	931	2,921	8	1,115	30	715	210
52 acres 1954...	445,189	69,590	291,601	1,769	80,944	1,929	46,011	16,831
53 1949....	324,092	56,330	207,057	730	58,605	870	34,388	10,860
54 Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1954...	4,212	758	2,508	11	904	21	547	182
55 1949....	2,777	481	1,568	1	706	10	467	143
56 acres 1954...	276,194	42,374	173,402	1,098	58,225	1,043	34,440	12,630
57 1949....	117,198	19,290	71,935	30	25,368	115	15,125	5,490
58 bushels harvested 1954...	4,598,278	738,535	2,886,887	13,700	940,731	13,220	546,910	216,392
59 1949....	1,410,658	248,875	852,108	150	303,900	1,150	179,525	61,195
60 bushels sold 1954...	1,236,418	164,630	698,128	7,250	365,410	1,989	182,581	126,815
61 1949....	125,521	47,950	58,571	...	19,000	...	12,830	5,050
62 Spring wheat other than durum or macaroni threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	5,501	1,044	3,139	5	1,292	32	726	335
63 1949....	5,990	1,172	3,211	16	1,495	65	888	366
64 acres 1954...	740,617	115,844	460,999	1,249	161,535	3,353	91,723	40,672
65 1949....	1,086,928	170,282	633,669	4,465	269,422	8,785	148,169	81,634
66 bushels harvested 1954...	6,084,616	1,020,883	3,755,167	6,810	1,291,646	20,802	736,079	321,803
67 1949....	6,962,931	1,084,991	4,231,911	29,006	1,571,060	50,675	906,779	425,041
68 bushels sold 1954...	4,749,611	804,747	2,895,917	5,650	1,034,937	15,598	577,203	271,126
69 1949....	5,233,209	811,981	3,126,259	25,706	1,243,170	35,885	688,104	369,198
70 Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	1,276	199	769	2	299	8	156	49
71 1949....	3,454	624	2,024	13	761	25	528	129
72 acres 1954...	54,658	9,759	33,350	410	10,839	180	6,095	1,382
73 1949....	173,358	29,000	108,524	505	33,419	975	23,405	5,245
74 bushels harvested 1954...	793,708	150,610	496,983	1,250	140,465	2,500	77,355	18,415
75 1949....	1,528,644	260,580	979,169	5,275	277,060	7,200	186,140	42,885
76 bushels sold 1954...	341,404	77,270	188,608	...	74,526	1,500	41,616	14,200
77 1949....	568,798	96,897	353,505	1,375	115,371	125	83,889	20,125
78 Flaxseed threshed or combined...farms reporting 1954...	2,684	488	1,562	...	612	17	336	140
79 1949....	1,719	306	1,054	3	336	5	189	103
80 acres 1954...	169,670	27,928	103,327	...	36,815	627	19,148	10,600
81 1949....	72,518	14,309	45,320	628	11,486	300	5,505	3,941
82 bushels harvested 1954...	629,130	106,831	380,915	...	135,874	2,581	69,945	36,462
83 1949....	245,844	45,680	153,714	3,754	40,011	750	18,716	14,905
84 bushels sold 1954...	509,252	87,990	301,687	...	114,860	2,091	61,045	30,352
85 1949....	196,085	37,848	121,857	3,629	30,256	625	13,416	11,765
86 Hay cut.....acres 1954...	1,117,570	165,288	756,922	4,963	184,282	15,278	103,222	24,999
87 1949....	1,010,514	156,011	678,417	9,610	154,651	10,610	86,268	23,231
88 tons 1954...	797,102	125,645	534,747	3,461	129,349	8,968	72,388	19,326

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.²For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12.³Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

SOUTH DAKOTA

373

CROPS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Area 2a—Continued			Area 2b											Other farms		
Tenure of operator ¹ —Con.		Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹											Other farms		
Tenants—Continued			Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						Crop-share tenants and croppers	Livestock-share	Other and un-specified		
Livestock-share	Other and un-specified					All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers	Livestock-share	Other and un-specified					
82	41	47	3,177	1,032	1,452	2	603	23	321	123	100	36	88	1		
109	57	57	5,648	1,591	2,642	11	1,296	91	793	198	154	60	108	2		
281	129	78	7,952	2,499	3,940	5	1,281	76	625	285	214	81	227	3		
623	181	199	17,293	4,567	8,420	75	3,912	322	2,256	567	477	290	319	4		
158	57	118	7,671	2,279	3,248	4	1,936	43	1,108	471	218	96	204	5		
135	82	147	8,094	2,227	3,663	11	2,035	111	1,302	330	207	85	158	6		
15,221	3,486	1,741	362,191	94,627	192,175	563	72,239	1,559	37,056	15,930	14,644	3,050	2,587	7		
8,375	2,805	2,411	264,294	63,866	146,792	1,415	50,698	2,685	30,949	6,623	8,781	1,620	1,563	8		
158	57	93	7,509	2,217	3,186	3	1,914	43	1,108	456	211	96	189	9		
134	82	147	8,011	2,182	3,635	11	2,025	111	1,297	330	207	80	158	10		
7,135	1,729	904	158,879	40,476	85,053	100	31,899	664	16,635	6,812	6,408	1,380	1,351	11		
4,568	1,602	1,253	120,987	28,843	67,360	548	23,300	1,335	14,541	2,929	3,815	680	936	12		
146	51	78	5,664	1,572	2,367	2	1,565	31	929	345	179	81	158	13		
128	77	122	6,997	1,886	3,133	10	1,815	76	1,164	289	206	80	153	14		
1,111	572	291	40,181	11,631	17,717	7	10,227	297	6,227	2,070	1,044	589	599	15		
777	491	743	49,558	12,787	24,342	50	11,768	672	7,640	1,671	1,240	545	611	16		
109	46	32	5,196	1,454	2,302	3	1,364	10	800	320	188	46	73	17		
89	36	92	6,489	1,793	2,992	7	1,624	51	1,076	240	192	65	73	18		
4,219	957	478	227,041	57,277	113,541	208	53,972	115	25,566	11,672	14,509	2,110	2,043	19		
2,590	479	756	160,049	40,369	84,412	760	33,020	325	21,455	4,648	5,102	1,490	1,488	20		
146	49	121	6,813	2,084	2,881	1	1,639	36	934	400	198	71	208	21		
129	61	161	2,187	3,292	9	1,892	86	1,211	315	195	85	213	22			
18,930	5,118	12,195	1,119,118	335,208	504,862	50	251,078	4,540	149,368	56,136	29,709	11,325	27,920	23		
10,690	5,930	11,655	978,910	298,196	446,370	920	215,593	7,355	142,053	36,665	21,230	8,290	17,831	24		
158	63	63	7,253	2,164	3,214	4	1,777	48	1,003	417	218	91	94	25		
128	72	102	7,682	2,151	3,544	12	1,892	116	1,206	289	201	80	83	26		
5,317	1,163	660	134,431	36,145	71,108	244	26,355	883	12,748	5,333	6,351	1,040	579	27		
4,119	691	1,199	112,772	26,388	64,329	2,148	19,443	1,014	12,066	2,197	3,611	555	464	28		
478,164	104,586	49,176	13,937,879	3,905,269	7,402,932	39,012	2,541,061	85,335	1,093,872	528,942	743,597	89,115	49,605	29		
415,052	64,770	123,452	15,685,733	3,760,099	9,138,977	293,856	2,435,747	143,572	1,461,352	259,549	507,069	64,205	57,054	30		
103	33	23	5,047	1,395	2,259	3	1,332	10	766	316	189	51	58	31		
99	51	52	6,804	1,917	3,133	7	1,694	51	1,112	279	192	60	53	32		
3,540	855	351	208,387	50,842	106,099	120	49,341	385	23,142	10,149	13,785	1,880	1,985	39		
4,254	1,147	958	276,809	72,818	143,230	1,252	58,108	1,065	35,601	8,636	10,946	1,860	1,401	34		
143,807	45,950	12,450	8,324,201	2,006,168	4,366,594	5,600	1,863,546	6,600	869,154	400,884	504,613	82,295	82,293	35		
151,338	40,685	35,625	10,944,531	2,882,797	5,773,874	45,195	2,198,067	38,519	1,365,182	317,642	409,409	67,315	44,598	36		
71	22	31	4,391	1,311	1,934	1	1,022	20	576	248	112	66	123	37		
84	31	70	5,776	1,668	2,532	3	1,457	65	956	224	147	65	116	38		
5,439	1,009	2,645	370,169	105,201	179,506	175	75,792	2,500	43,895	16,239	9,376	3,782	9,495	39		
6,076	2,085	6,120	659,047	204,871	295,188	78	146,014	4,735	100,458	18,811	15,730	6,280	12,896	40		
124	40	81	5,886	1,881	2,449	...	1,398	30	796	350	161	61	158	41		
86	55	90	6,783	2,020	2,982	2	1,621	75	1,035	268	173	70	158	42		
81,698	18,160	66,290	6,524,112	2,187,971	2,862,586	...	1,311,155	44,400	654,293	343,471	185,211	83,780	162,400	43		
50,099	20,725	23,350	6,705,364	2,111,688	3,133,452	126	1,363,260	53,015	894,984	238,121	120,485	56,655	96,838	44		
18,115	4,034	14,250	1,571,716	526,630	694,807	...	312,064	12,060	158,476	77,430	43,613	20,485	38,215	45		
16,082	7,410	8,297	2,312,097	736,955	1,083,763	67	459,163	15,805	307,061	79,167	40,785	16,345	32,149	46		
3,255,975	1,631,100	675,470	133,889,544	39,853,448	60,297,197	13,340	32,785,569	856,515	19,444,863	6,927,955	3,291,616	2,264,620	939,990	47		
62,568	29,753	13,280	2,993,242	915,938	1,322,746	250	734,108	15,671	417,007	181,590	64,110	55,730	20,200	48		
49,513	19,682	37,995	3,201,238	865,083	1,562,883	704	708,970	48,790	444,306	130,134	64,455	21,285	63,598	49		
139	50	32	7,024	2,019	3,053	4	1,874	31	1,063	500	209	71	74	50		
114	46	46	7,274	2,011	3,262	7	1,896	56	1,187	380	203	70	98	51		
13,381	2,792	1,285	522,346	121,974	265,552	865	130,540	1,100	71,003	35,353	18,889	4,195	3,415	52		
9,922	2,565	1,370	508,102	123,497	260,024	1,824	119,705	3,320	74,900	20,075	17,275	4,135	3,052	53		
120	34	31	6,291	1,762	2,713	4	1,763	26	1,001	480	185	71	49	54		
66	20	21	6,015	1,645	2,651	7	1,645	51	1,036	305	188	65	67	55		
9,230	882	1,095	414,716	92,143	209,808	780	109,435	960	60,517	30,718	13,485	3,756	2,550	56		
3,478	1,160	975	364,893	86,076	181,601	1,824	93,342	2,775	60,062	15,585	11,785	3,135	2,090	57		
151,064	13,145	18,425	8,285,501	1,868,587	4,268,124	13,600	2,099,540	25,750	1,133,577	598,864	267,539	73,810	35,650	58		
44,430	17,600	5,625	6,071,379	1,558,605	3,039,424	26,500	1,415,785	38,825	881,500	245,350	198,560	51,550	31,065	59		
53,275	750	1,000	2,965,757	556,464	1,481,512	8,700	918,931	19,000	482,030	304,416	76,900	36,585	150	60		
1,120	...	...	1,790,958	478,854	772,754	14,200	521,570	14,880	319,245	109,185	56,060	22,200	3,580	61
143	56	21	6,283	1,756	2,699	3	1,792	27	967	537	185	76	33	62		
115	61	96	6,495	1,687	2,991	4	1,736	46	1,007	432	181	70	77	63		
19,844	5,943	990	608,916	124,180	312,821	1,261	167,389	1,885	84,292	56,589	18,443	6,180	3,265	64		
21,049	9,785	9,090	818,626	162,187	430,916	2,530	216,544	4,845	118,761	57,840	27,628	7,470	6,449	65		
170,396	42,566	10,110	6,632,322	1,400,957	3,363,478	17,250	1,817,607	21,810	836,777	641,613	248,082	69,325				

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 9.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND SPECIFIED

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Area 3a						
		Tenure of operator ¹			Tenants			
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers
Livestock on hand:²								
1 Horses and mules.....farms reporting	2,318	621	1,144	7	526	50	368	48
2 1950..	3,753	1,011	1,655	19	973	68	715	121
3 number 1954..	6,763	2,112	3,286	67	1,248	134	806	129
4 1950..	13,783	3,597	6,800	117	3,024	232	2,022	476
5 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting	4,211	1,107	1,888	9	1,112	67	829	131
6 1950..	4,495	1,220	1,907	19	1,224	88	891	161
7 number 1954..	346,621	74,443	199,566	5,502	65,175	5,925	42,598	6,693
8 1950..	250,119	56,630	146,387	2,954	43,228	4,183	29,016	3,825
9 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting	4,173	1,091	1,877	9	1,111	67	829	130
10 1950..	4,443	1,205	1,890	19	1,214	88	886	156
11 number 1954..	152,794	32,151	86,581	3,152	30,035	2,538	19,790	2,851
12 1950..	113,745	25,928	65,653	928	20,781	1,933	14,051	1,727
13 Milk cows.....farms reporting	3,317	795	1,532	6	939	60	694	110
14 1950..	3,705	1,023	1,588	14	985	72	755	91
15 number 1954..	18,528	4,203	8,219	24	5,942	521	4,474	657
16 1950..	21,423	5,647	9,973	61	5,432	497	4,199	468
17 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting	3,039	703	1,363	4	944	48	729	107
18 1950..	3,432	875	1,525	13	994	77	731	120
19 number 1954..	157,873	39,061	78,486	212	39,779	1,993	31,422	3,309
20 1950..	97,049	21,680	51,465	500	23,219	1,208	17,451	2,180
21 Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting	3,844	1,001	1,666	5	1,062	64	785	129
22 1950..	4,178	1,132	1,727	14	1,140	73	830	156
23 number 1954..	668,686	163,197	312,329	358	171,007	8,844	132,637	20,111
24 1950..	537,449	142,343	238,153	1,402	144,811	9,696	113,050	14,150
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
25 Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting	4,123	1,071	1,891	8	1,073	61	814	125
26 1949..	4,366	1,210	1,922	19	1,150	88	826	152
27 number 1954..	114,830	25,815	65,522	2,190	20,833	1,794	14,020	1,997
28 1949..	106,379	24,281	62,919	1,150	17,764	1,579	11,417	1,629
29 dollars 1954..	11,891,053	2,616,678	7,303,815	211,707	1,719,268	140,688	1,139,124	159,135
30 1949..	15,986,471	3,476,953	9,874,535	163,780	2,440,070	243,052	1,518,710	266,463
31 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting	2,925	690	1,316	4	900	48	692	100
32 1949..	3,522	941	1,552	13	996	72	756	106
33 number 1954..	133,290	34,728	67,904	179	30,249	1,539	24,033	2,405
34 1949..	150,228	40,612	74,373	648	34,490	2,777	25,299	3,790
35 dollars 1954..	5,551,566	1,473,778	2,866,250	6,532	1,195,581	45,750	944,131	110,775
36 1949..	5,757,916	1,522,653	2,920,682	23,760	1,287,701	100,145	950,975	138,306
37 Chickens sold.....farms reporting	2,320	557	1,067	...	646	33	481	79
38 1949..	2,788	750	1,246	13	734	55	568	81
39 dollars 1954..	154,813	35,916	79,958	...	36,039	1,173	26,614	6,105
40 1949..	269,186	69,397	123,935	1,100	72,014	4,355	59,955	5,094
41 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting	3,402	884	1,505	3	915	55	694	96
42 1949..	3,840	1,071	1,643	12	994	72	750	111
43 dozens 1954..	3,430,738	880,179	1,615,492	616	873,636	32,206	682,931	114,830
44 1949..	3,638,562	1,086,932	1,583,496	12,030	899,919	54,485	740,526	73,023
45 dollars 1954..	780,126	206,216	368,258	148	191,444	6,618	149,961	25,034
46 1949..	1,219,586	370,773	519,702	4,034	304,617	18,600	249,374	25,727
47 Milk sold ³.....pounds	45,167,485	9,773,080	20,405,773	18,705	14,860,162	859,676	11,794,659	1,621,245
48 dollars 1954..	799,204	174,975	367,913	353	253,993	14,996	201,420	27,005
49 1949..	942,538	238,264	441,947	3,646	252,931	17,902	205,194	17,145
Specified crops harvested:								
50 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting	4,027	1,058	1,816	3	1,105	51	832	160
51 1949..	4,151	1,048	1,792	8	1,213	103	851	196
52 acres 1954..	402,704	77,045	218,347	300	105,862	2,850	80,144	15,818
53 1949..	433,041	82,568	225,014	1,555	121,054	6,655	92,412	16,432
54 Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting	3,909	1,003	1,759	2	1,100	50	832	160
55 1949..	3,938	995	1,691	1	1,166	97	831	186
56 acres 1954..	366,596	68,646	195,932	165	100,703	2,725	77,350	15,500
57 1949..	370,573	67,366	189,662	80	110,750	6,130	85,120	14,855
58 bushels harvested 1954..	7,976,304	1,574,985	4,300,271	2,600	2,080,223	51,750	1,630,118	307,950
59 1949..	5,491,971	1,037,825	2,734,625	800	1,688,801	101,515	1,290,216	227,170
60 bushels sold 1954..	2,461,947	354,390	1,383,751	...	722,306	6,800	562,811	119,250
61 1949..	1,835,436	265,054	851,632	...	708,465	30,470	553,835	104,190
62 Spring wheat other than durum or macaroni threshed or combined.....farms reporting	1,316	264	670	1	376	6	262	81
63 1949..	1,856	343	918	6	559	26	408	82
64 acres 1954..	89,457	11,540	56,282	105	21,460	750	11,889	6,122
65 1949..	156,099	21,666	98,282	595	34,241	1,245	24,942	5,895
66 bushels harvested 1954..	963,954	121,214	613,698	1,000	227,667	7,500	130,149	63,080
67 1949..	1,154,404	184,450	719,527	4,200	242,382	7,980	175,006	44,865
68 bushels sold 1954..	737,054	95,631	466,652	400	173,996	7,300	89,007	59,465
69 1949..	830,909	124,745	523,670	4,180	175,019	7,980	121,981	35,998
70 Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting	801	143	468	...	190	1	135	38
71 1949..	2,430	436	1,149	6	829	52	594	141
72 acres 1954..	40,019	4,951	28,115	...	6,953	130	4,595	1,480
73 1949..	154,883	21,912	81,149	870	50,072	1,990	37,957	7,455
74 bushels harvested 1954..	763,340	87,745	548,961	...	126,634	1,300	80,354	27,050
75 1949..	1,695,008	245,440	910,453	3,250	530,790	18,500	373,790	91,400
76 bushels sold 1954..	369,535	31,051	272,452	...	66,032	1,000	42,157	12,635
77 1949..	686,066	83,625	359,146	...	243,045	7,895	176,415	48,235
78 Flaxseed threshed or combined...farms reporting	59	7	42	...	10	...	10	...
79 1949..	58	11	37	...	10	...	5	5
80 acres 1954..	2,065	70	1,800	...	195	...	195	...
81 1949..	4,396	1,760	2,486	...	150	...	100	50
82 bushels harvested 1954..	11,400	305	9,745	...	1,350	...	1,350	...
83 1949..	20,495	8,500	11,595	...	480	...	150	250
84 bushels sold 1954..	9,900	305	8,495	...	1,100	...	1,100	250
85 1949..	18,805	8,400	10,055	...	350	...	100	250
86 Hay cut.....acres	611,623	128,565	355,441	6,214	119,418	14,719	75,188	9,063
87 1949..	465,397	87,585	281,015	8,610	84,222	11,165	56,377	7,085
88 tons 1954..	525,566	130,185	294,898	4,214	94,239	10,170	61,688	7,488

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only. ²For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12.³Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

SOUTH DAKOTA

CROPS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

Area 3a—Continued										Area 3b										Other farms	
Tenure of operator ¹ —Con.		Other farms	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹										Tenants						Other farms	
Tenants—Con.				Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						Tenants						Other farms		
Livestock-share	Other and unspecified						All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers	Livestock-share	Other and unspecified		All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers	Livestock-share	Other and unspecified	Other farms	
43	17	20	3,284	1,025	1,375	5	819	31	585	127	66	10	60	1	1	1	1	1	1	Other farms	
43	26	95	7,640	2,127	2,905	1	2,467	110	1,995	191	75	96	140	2	2	2	2	2			
150	29	50	7,290	2,490	2,962	10	1,681	65	1,233	207	156	20	147	3	3	3	3	3			
197	97	245	21,725	6,112	8,672	13	6,513	290	5,175	542	265	241	415	4	4	4	4	4			
54	31	95	9,560	2,714	3,465	10	3,156	96	2,366	497	127	70	215	5	5	5	5	5	Other farms		
48	36	125	9,684	2,624	3,570	6	3,244	175	2,596	287	70	116	240	6	6	6	6	6			
8,298	1,701	1,935	422,267	118,851	191,038	285	108,184	3,330	80,288	14,924	7,572	2,070	3,909	7	7	7	7	7			
4,783	1,421	920	292,541	81,908	133,635	602	73,814	3,790	58,921	4,612	4,340	2,151	2,582	8	8	8	8	8			
54	31	85	9,415	2,647	3,442	5	3,116	86	2,341	492	127	70	205	9	9	9	9	9	Other farms		
48	36	115	9,567	2,578	3,549	6	3,209	170	2,576	282	70	111	225	10	10	10	10	10			
4,061	795	875	179,103	49,259	81,774	30	46,333	1,410	33,744	6,669	3,580	930	1,707	11	11	11	11	11			
2,416	654	455	129,155	35,704	58,106	315	33,747	1,640	26,691	2,061	2,100	1,255	1,283	12	12	12	12	12			
49	26	45	7,356	1,930	2,810	5	2,441	46	1,933	316	101	45	170	13	13	13	13	13	Other farms		
47	20	95	8,632	2,297	3,200	6	2,964	155	2,411	242	65	91	165	14	14	14	14	14			
211	79	140	47,696	11,918	19,146	30	16,143	380	13,225	1,578	725	235	459	15	15	15	15	15			
193	75	310	59,927	14,751	24,502	75	20,084	1,230	16,471	1,281	425	677	515	16	16	16	16	16			
35	25	25	7,737	2,057	2,894	5	2,726	76	2,076	407	102	65	55	17	17	17	17	17	Other farms		
46	20	25	8,330	2,155	3,171	1	2,914	160	2,326	252	75	101	89	18	18	18	18	18			
2,116	939	335	416,641	107,266	178,160	255	128,007	3,360	97,829	16,862	7,536	2,420	2,953	19	19	19	19	19			
1,625	855	85	301,342	78,779	127,665	433	91,332	4,590	73,710	6,932	3,160	2,940	3,133	20	20	20	20	20			
48	36	110	9,208	2,526	3,323	10	3,005	86	2,261	482	116	60	344	21	21	21	21	21	Other farms		
46	35	165	9,324	2,544	3,411	6	3,054	165	2,431	277	70	111	309	22	22	22	22	22			
5,015	4,400	21,795	1,986,783	529,074	795,401	1,010	624,538	16,615	480,075	92,610	23,218	12,020	36,760	23	23	23	23	23			
5,460	2,455	10,740	1,525,038	424,255	598,470	1,650	474,595	26,985	382,380	38,585	10,665	15,980	26,068	24	24	24	24	24			
48	25	80	9,015	2,604	3,420	5	2,906	91	2,211	437	112	55	80	25	25	25	25	25	Other farms		
48	36	65	9,045	2,531	3,456	6	2,953	170	2,341	251	70	121	99	26	26	26	26	26			
2,569	453	490	156,955	48,458	69,909	520	37,173	1,145	27,378	5,221	2,719	710	895	27	27	27	27	27			
2,420	719	265	121,596	37,931	56,415	170	26,535	1,630	20,275	1,372	2,055	1,203	545	28	28	28	28	28			
235,366	44,955	39,585	17,032,627	5,487,384	7,588,719	36,400	3,797,443	114,585	2,835,175	514,650	271,818	61,215	122,681	29	29	29	29	29	Other farms		
325,150	86,695	31,110	16,943,830	5,328,738	8,088,297	26,820	3,422,303	180,985	2,627,115	175,089	315,245	123,869	77,672	30	30	30	30	30			
35	25	15	7,710	2,052	2,913	5	2,700	75	2,046	417	102	60	40	31	31	31	31	31			
41	21	20	8,647	2,291	3,247	6	3,004	165	2,391	267	75	106	99	32	32	32	32	32			
1,774	498	230	370,469	97,164	159,341	175	111,198	2,775	86,308	14,851	5,019	2,245	2,591	33	33	33	33	33	Other farms		
2,025	599	105	380,294	103,146	163,110	430	111,498	5,810	89,290	8,836	5,285	2,337	2,110	34	34	34	34	34			
75,764	19,161	9,425	15,383,948	3,967,425	6,674,627	7,625	4,616,379	113,650	3,608,188	593,030	194,846	106,665	117,892	35	35	35	35	35			
77,480	20,795	3,120	15,436,047	4,267,621	6,705,062	15,930	4,365,229	204,110	3,324,125	336,240	220,495	80,259	82,205	36	36	36	36	36			
25	28	50	7,273	1,957	2,847	5	2,355	70	1,810	356	74	45	109	37	37	37	37	37	Other farms		
20	10	45	7,546	2,047	2,894	5	2,446	130	2,000	221	35	80	134	38	38	38	38	38			
966	1,181	2,900	538,264	145,654	211,618	300	171,368	3,305	138,652	18,895	8,046	2,470	9,324	39	39	39	39	39			
2,160	450	2,740	938,310	261,039	381,729	660	285,400	17,735	233,690	25,760	4,025	4,190	9,482	40	40	40	40	40			
39	31	95	8,579	2,348	3,180	5	2,757	85	2,095	432	95	50	289	41	41	41	41	41	Other farms		
36	25	120	8,942	2,428	3,431	6	2,919	155	2,336	257	65	106	248	42	42	42	42	42			
19,059	24,610	60,815	13,318,585	3,681,282	5,516,548	5,000	3,929,455	127,050	3,030,900	602,860	117,940	50,705	186,300	43	43	43	43	43			
24,785	7,100	15,222,311	3,258,945	4,821,525	14,125	3,304,635	157,925	2,756,755	252,415	49,070	88,470	123,081	44	44	44	44	44				
4,269	5,562	14,060	3,197,874	903,260	1,295,962	1,250	943,027	28,890	730,829	143,767	27,376	12,165	54,375	45	45	45	45	45	Other farms		
8,386	2,530	20,460	3,983,591	1,129,865	1,659,788	4,500	1,148,093	59,855	954,915	85,803	17,370	30,150	41,345	46	46	46	46	46			
472,497	112,085	109,765	137,384,885	33,289,251	52,328,042	...	48,825,979	2,001,795	39,020,980	5,474,978	1,759,246	568,980	941,613	47	47	47	47	47			
8,549	2,023	1,970	2,768,303	758,507	1,044,446	...	944,768	40,635	759,569	100,505	33,419	10,640	20,582	48	48	48	48	48			
9,190	3,500	5,750	3,231,823	776,455	1,363,434	3,000	1,041,710	62,895	818,775	64,035	49,660	46,345	47,224	49	49	49	49	49			
42	20	45	9,274	2,428	3,471	5	3,276	76	2,386	637	127	50	94	50	50	50	50	50	Other farms		
47	16	90	9,815	2,445	3,626	6	3,523	170	2,720	432	80	121	215	51	51	51	51	51			
5,095	1,955	1,150	906,986	178,516	403,165	400	319,483	8,211	235,108	57,755	14,059	4,350	5,422	52	52	52	52	52			

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 9.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND SPECIFIED

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Area 4a						
		Tenure of operator ¹			Tenants			
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers
Livestock on hand:²								
Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	2,798	898	1,078	16	755	27	493	100
1950...	6,580	2,093	2,450	...	1,901	150	1,355	210
number 1954...	6,675	2,093	2,750	36	1,656	94	1,017	205
1950...	18,760	5,745	7,668	...	4,888	460	3,390	500
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	8,506	2,810	2,865	30	2,660	103	1,833	421
1950...	9,189	3,048	3,172	5	2,813	190	1,976	401
number 1954...	320,610	103,693	130,205	3,808	81,602	4,032	54,012	10,535
1950...	244,066	78,010	104,161	10	60,184	4,665	41,756	5,707
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	8,321	2,753	2,827	25	2,595	98	1,808	406
1950...	9,079	2,998	3,142	5	2,793	190	1,961	401
number 1954...	129,835	41,784	52,642	1,177	33,661	1,672	22,213	4,362
1950...	103,137	31,939	44,409	5	26,067	2,125	17,435	2,822
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	6,859	2,203	2,340	19	2,186	67	1,552	320
1950...	8,463	2,728	2,912	...	2,687	185	1,905	306
number 1954...	56,627	17,145	21,404	136	17,587	983	13,006	2,100
1950...	65,946	20,186	25,793	...	19,428	1,470	14,165	1,882
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	5,989	1,895	2,022	14	1,987	68	1,421	305
1950...	7,296	2,328	2,506	5	2,391	145	1,720	310
number 1954...	261,158	83,842	96,215	1,218	78,934	2,649	54,736	10,815
1950...	191,225	60,819	70,651	175	58,034	4,075	40,445	6,155
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1954...	7,586	2,581	2,527	23	2,284	83	1,612	351
1950...	8,588	2,863	2,933	5	2,546	160	1,845	325
number 1954...	1,553,187	540,526	520,750	4,800	465,781	18,900	310,777	82,705
1950...	1,281,892	441,875	448,932	2,250	371,075	24,390	264,500	47,580
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	8,191	2,739	2,792	30	2,560	108	1,792	386
1949...	8,587	2,933	3,017	5	2,541	185	1,810	330
number 1954...	113,963	37,598	46,707	1,088	28,072	1,468	18,172	3,955
1949...	107,171	38,011	45,953	10	22,601	1,520	16,320	1,975
dollars 1954...	12,755,147	4,296,338	5,247,430	183,198	2,978,362	188,240	1,816,775	477,120
1949...	16,050,957	5,823,187	6,974,149	1,500	3,164,210	204,890	2,189,630	299,105
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	5,939	1,889	2,054	13	1,942	68	1,381	285
1949...	7,579	2,397	2,645	5	2,491	165	1,765	330
number 1954...	227,685	71,483	86,321	726	68,041	2,090	47,398	7,810
1949...	296,700	103,798	106,537	30	85,076	8,150	59,095	7,695
dollars 1954...	9,572,401	3,110,525	3,635,548	34,550	2,738,260	86,210	1,899,245	301,210
1949...	12,508,385	4,523,582	4,420,864	1,500	3,505,616	321,790	2,435,670	311,895
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	5,531	1,952	1,808	12	1,668	58	1,133	296
1949...	6,762	2,297	2,318	5	2,026	120	1,455	275
dollars 1954...	594,808	168,405	173,946	378	238,689	4,765	97,316	19,820
1949...	926,216	331,542	326,705	1,000	255,684	16,000	192,705	29,275
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	7,048	2,473	2,310	18	2,116	83	1,470	331
1949...	7,914	2,648	2,734	5	2,341	140	1,710	305
dozens 1954...	10,581,724	3,817,509	3,562,645	44,555	3,042,255	109,520	2,008,475	530,260
1949...	10,167,685	3,902,584	3,590,711	14,500	2,585,655	161,480	1,898,655	301,805
dollars 1954...	2,895,905	1,060,952	979,709	13,285	811,544	29,149	535,250	141,257
1949...	3,573,005	1,370,734	1,272,161	6,000	899,450	58,630	659,450	104,405
Milk sold ³.....pounds 1954...	211,466,818	61,724,270	76,886,436	450,225	71,277,897	2,127,875	53,577,920	9,106,465
dollars 1954...	4,429,839	1,257,499	1,632,069	9,250	1,497,051	43,210	1,119,402	189,940
1949...	4,774,364	1,522,231	1,808,275	...	1,380,920	94,325	999,520	180,145
Specified crops harvested:								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	8,407	2,779	2,828	30	2,709	103	1,782	566
1949...	8,713	2,807	2,959	5	2,871	170	1,955	485
acres 1954...	489,280	139,072	184,272	3,694	159,857	4,970	106,006	32,701
1949...	558,733	160,850	216,383	590	178,850	10,560	120,830	27,310
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1954...	7,930	2,579	2,644	29	2,627	97	1,736	551
1949...	8,249	2,642	2,760	5	2,771	170	1,890	460
acres 1954...	411,233	112,972	150,731	2,309	143,271	4,145	95,898	29,868
1949...	489,430	136,220	187,120	215	163,875	9,450	110,585	25,310
bushels harvested 1954...	11,288,821	3,209,321	4,059,845	83,260	3,882,620	101,405	2,565,275	846,065
1949...	13,068,280	3,819,160	4,933,160	10,700	4,268,010	267,395	2,859,195	630,740
bushels sold 1954...	3,842,055	950,025	1,275,060	18,600	1,590,445	39,890	1,025,270	440,785
1949...	5,103,862	1,223,840	1,957,337	2,500	1,906,565	66,385	1,274,470	364,220
Spring wheat other than durum or macaroni threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	2,485	716	1,039	7	713	21	481	120
1949...	3,685	1,057	1,404	...	1,203	45	836	201
acres 1954...	88,410	22,225	40,847	485	24,638	1,000	16,747	4,130
1949...	146,512	35,750	60,002	...	50,420	1,275	30,775	13,865
bushels harvested 1954...	774,648	203,436	344,075	3,630	221,392	7,340	149,231	37,490
1949...	1,494,343	384,390	605,248	...	502,155	12,105	331,240	116,205
bushels sold 1954...	629,683	159,927	284,255	2,657	181,489	6,920	123,573	28,145
1949...	1,072,747	269,345	428,937	...	372,215	10,035	234,300	96,700
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	2,375	722	898	6	749	22	500	135
1949...	3,595	1,008	1,429	...	1,157	70	790	196
acres 1954...	80,233	22,160	32,245	145	25,683	715	16,346	5,400
1949...	115,763	27,709	50,372	...	37,632	1,590	25,140	6,947
bushels harvested 1954...	1,593,694	440,820	673,620	3,980	475,274	11,000	298,910	107,370
1949...	2,028,000	488,065	880,965	...	655,970	31,315	450,915	84,170
bushels sold 1954...	928,244	230,079	397,581	...	300,584	9,850	193,735	65,995
1949...	1,386,858	320,258	568,740	...	497,860	17,690	348,485	69,155
Flaxseed threshed or combined...farms reporting 1954...	6,248	1,872	2,287	18	2,055	51	1,394	400
1949...	6,293	1,835	2,449	5	1,963	100	1,321	391
acres 1954...	330,996	81,317	139,230	1,343	108,421	2,670	73,501	22,435
1949...	318,816	79,462	148,372	1,425	88,735	4,165	56,045	21,490
bushels harvested 1954...	2,462,113	635,894	990,934	13,900	815,525	15,905	557,215	173,430
1949...	2,326,026	603,500	1,063,131	12,200	642,990	33,725	415,595	140,800
bushels sold 1954...	2,190,354	561,274	863,235	12,000	748,825	13,990	509,825	160,555
1949...	2,065,506	527,835	935,641	12,200	585,945	30,785	386,240	119,520
Hay out.....acres 1954...	444,983	124,229	207,810	2,651	108,688	3,583	70,258	17,241
1949...	379,310	99,440	187,002	655	86,660	9,585	55,220	13,690
tons 1954...	555,190	167,475	240,405	4,250	141,275	4,905	90,818	25,362

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.²For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12.³Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold

SOUTH DAKOTA

CROPS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

Area 4a--Continued			Area 4b										Other farms	
Tenure of operator ¹ —Con.		Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹										Other farms	
Tenants—Con.	Other farms		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers	Livestock-share	Other and un-specified			
Livestock-share	Other and un-specified													
95	40	51	2,457	937	634	11	822	55	500	151	91	25	53	1
136	50	136	6,965	2,389	1,740	6	2,748	135	1,982	405	180	46	82	2
230	110	140	5,515	2,107	1,611	23	1,633	140	1,025	282	151	35	141	3
368	170	459	17,774	6,112	4,724	36	6,689	325	4,803	1,025	445	91	213	4
198	105	141	10,854	3,448	2,730	11	4,432	215	2,845	726	441	205	233	5
151	95	151	11,253	3,303	2,814	11	4,640	260	3,183	670	391	136	258	6
10,158	2,865	1,302	393,209	124,268	118,921	1,750	145,904	8,220	86,910	18,557	26,302	5,915	2,366	7
5,961	2,095	1,701	280,044	89,579	87,249	559	101,213	5,385	64,811	13,040	14,950	3,027	1,444	8
188	95	121	10,204	3,238	2,580	6	4,197	205	2,710	696	396	190	183	9
151	90	141	10,905	3,414	2,743	11	4,489	255	3,098	635	371	130	248	10
4,169	1,245	571	123,015	37,625	38,087	520	45,677	2,475	29,875	6,868	4,549	1,910	1,106	11
2,860	825	717	93,552	29,566	27,654	107	35,503	2,135	23,906	4,445	3,892	1,125	722	12
167	80	111	8,069	2,438	2,006	6	3,486	175	2,295	520	351	145	133	13
146	85	136	10,322	3,213	2,597	11	4,294	245	2,983	600	346	120	207	14
1,203	695	355	56,955	15,340	16,370	45	24,468	1,400	16,835	3,015	2,268	950	732	15
1,166	745	539	69,533	20,846	20,339	107	27,706	1,880	19,739	3,390	1,837	860	535	16
148	45	71	8,912	2,647	2,314	16	3,822	195	2,435	606	381	205	113	17
141	75	66	10,257	3,013	2,642	10	4,439	230	3,058	610	401	140	153	18
9,169	1,565	949	614,143	175,926	181,815	2,275	251,067	12,910	150,700	36,065	38,907	12,485	3,060	19
5,364	1,995	1,546	491,764	124,320	148,864	1,720	208,415	9,785	138,805	25,635	28,175	6,015	8,445	20
158	80	171	10,335	3,243	2,537	6	4,146	200	2,660	680	396	210	403	21
136	80	241	10,962	3,538	2,656	6	4,419	250	3,028	645	361	135	343	22
31,554	21,845	21,330	2,332,875	716,075	644,280	2,150	921,550	40,185	624,095	136,095	79,620	41,555	48,820	23
21,840	12,765	18,160	1,741,590	571,870	467,125	830	672,820	34,160	483,480	84,110	51,785	19,285	28,945	24
188	95	61	10,059	3,193	2,615	11	4,157	210	2,690	636	411	210	83	25
141	75	91	10,393	3,360	2,760	6	4,155	250	2,863	555	361	126	112	26
3,652	825	498	231,376	82,501	61,091	830	86,149	4,595	44,615	9,320	24,189	3,430	805	27
2,076	710	596	186,182	65,147	61,860	2,225	56,613	3,250	32,351	6,545	11,725	2,742	337	28
422,367	73,860	49,859	36,755,941	13,295,586	9,681,803	226,500	13,475,972	581,255	6,230,555	1,358,390	4,755,567	550,005	76,080	29
368,920	101,665	87,911	34,536,728	12,288,286	12,166,562	500,000	9,539,755	449,090	5,231,699	1,225,460	2,201,085	432,421	42,125	30
153	55	41	9,012	2,662	2,364	16	3,907	185	2,500	621	396	205	63	31
151	80	41	10,636	3,174	2,725	10	4,604	255	3,138	660	411	140	123	32
8,958	1,785	1,114	568,899	158,561	167,747	2,380	237,760	17,350	141,195	34,170	39,035	10,010	2,451	33
8,166	1,970	1,259	661,572	190,140	186,371	1,240	255,778	12,415	169,733	31,920	34,620	7,090	28,043	34
378,690	72,905	53,518	24,144,312	6,831,810	7,191,337	115,510	9,882,463	571,140	5,890,280	1,495,685	1,521,078	404,280	123,192	35
354,536	81,725	56,823	28,410,975	8,395,418	8,239,047	58,060	10,597,020	482,770	6,990,465	1,302,360	1,490,430	330,995	1,121,412	36
131	50	91	8,167	2,456	2,176	11	3,366	160	2,285	515	261	145	158	37
101	75	116	8,985	2,932	2,184	5	3,661	185	2,591	505	285	95	203	38
13,918	102,860	13,390	782,129	228,415	223,983	1,100	311,764	17,210	219,695	39,325	22,774	12,760	16,867	39
11,569	6,035	11,285	1,417,403	490,509	340,319	115	562,025	25,340	407,995	69,020	43,295	16,375	24,435	40
157	75	131	9,574	3,013	2,431	11	3,866	205	2,525	595	351	190	253	41
126	60	186	10,105	3,302	2,510	6	4,049	225	2,848	535	326	115	238	42
206,800	187,200	114,760	15,886,140	5,043,105	4,445,685	15,830	6,118,615	291,755	4,373,470	736,090	465,070	252,270	242,905	43
165,288	58,425	74,245	14,273,809	5,032,628	3,852,621	5,815	5,253,995	308,275	3,769,690	627,485	378,350	170,195	128,750	44
55,338	50,550	30,415	4,279,240	1,368,315	1,216,455	4,335	1,625,765	79,990	1,170,090	187,750	123,685	64,250	64,370	45
56,855	20,110	24,660	4,910,554	1,743,829	1,325,988	2,035	1,794,339	105,320	1,294,035	209,160	127,904	57,920	44,363	46
4,690,547	1,775,090	1,145,990	220,545,249	50,800,950	69,264,137	62,350	98,921,597	4,987,215	69,617,240	11,784,040	9,444,982	3,088,120	1,496,215	47
108,484	36,015	33,970	4,956,342	1,100,245	1,696,221	1,100	2,122,481	128,270	1,444,735	267,905	214,651	66,920	36,295	48
66,935	39,995	62,938	5,300,063	1,452,357	1,530,802	7,200	2,278,649	252,900	1,477,626	308,185	118,653	121,285	31,055	49
183	75	61	11,264	3,473	2,895	11	4,772	210	2,940	936	461	225	113	50
156	105	71	11,696	3,413	2,986	10	5,075	290	3,323	895	426	141	212	51
12,075	4,105	2,385	895,332	215,360	284,307	1,270	390,353	12,805	246,470	72,990	39,763	18,325	4,042	52
13,275	6,875	2,060	1,002,706	229,096	312,137	1,390	452,925	20,950	299,870	76,535	42,285	13,285	7,158	53
173	70	51	11,184	3,433	2,880	11	4,752	210	2,935	931	456	220	108	54
146	105	71	11,600	3,343	2,981	10	5,064	280	3,323	895	426	140	202	55
9,990	3,370	1,950	842,789	199,385	265,484	1,110	373,148	11,750	237,215	70,875	35,418	17,890	3,662	56
11,810	6,720	2,000	951,287	213,124	292,685	855	437,865	19,950	291,700	74,455	38,870	12,890	6,758	57
285,650	84,225	53,775	35,714,850	8,460,730	11,147,760	59,050	15,890,335	503,925	9,985,535	2,917,935	1,587,240	795,700	156,975	58
331,660	179,020	37,250	31,013,976	7,036,760	9,463,670	56,200	14,242,505	650,610	9,308,365	2,515,365	1,353,590	415,575	213,841	59
54,950	29,550	7,925	12,598,865	2,220,650	3,936,440	40,000	6,368,450	107,725	4,410,955	1,269,100	387,000	193,670	33,325	60
142,400	59,090	13,620	12,263,241	2,219,366	3,367,230	...	6,400,355	191,655	4,312,985	1,291,260	420,120	184,335	76,290	61
66	25	10	346	70	175	...	100	...	55	25	15	5	1	62
76	45	21	1,225	297	447	...	460	10	265	120	45	20	21	63
2,076	685	215	6,395	1,120	3,245	...	1,760	265	7,315	3,770	1,410	595	270	64
2,800	1,705	340	35,289	8,255	12,489	...	13,355	265	8,145	16,600	1,050	600	4,000	66
20,131	7,200	2,115	75,910	33,950	33,950	...	26,395	...	8,145	16,600				

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 10.—FARMS REPORTING, NUMBER OF COWS, AND DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD, BY NUMBER OF MILK COWS, FOR ALL COMMERCIAL FARMS AND DAIRY FARMS: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

SOUTH DAKOTA

379

Economic Area Table 11.—FARMS REPORTING, NUMBER OF CHICKENS, AND POULTRY PRODUCTS SOLD, BY NUMBER OF CHICKENS ON HAND, FOR ALL COMMERCIAL FARMS AND POULTRY FARMS: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 12—FARM LABOR: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Area 1	Area 2a	Area 2b	Area 3a	Area 3b	Area 4a	Area 4b
FARM LABOR									
1	Week of September 26-October 2:								
1	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting...	59,215	9,318	6,348	8,399	4,416	9,770	9,325	11,639
2	persons...	120,699	19,444	13,995	17,803	9,154	19,886	18,990	21,427
3	Average per farm reporting.....persons...	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8
4	Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting...	58,691	9,161	6,258	8,339	4,390	9,728	9,277	11,538
5	persons...	102,398	15,699	11,842	14,257	7,993	17,617	16,537	18,453
6	Operators working 1 or more hours.....farms reporting...	57,812	8,976	6,169	8,234	4,323	9,610	9,137	11,363
7	1 to 14 hours.....farms reporting...	9,656	1,333	970	1,132	662	1,832	1,503	2,224
8	15 or more hours.....farms reporting...	48,156	7,643	5,199	7,102	3,661	7,778	7,634	9,139
9	Operators not working or not reporting.....number of farms...	4,538	882	568	608	206	725	563	986
10	Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting...	29,160	4,313	3,614	3,986	2,400	5,279	4,604	4,964
11	persons...	44,586	6,723	5,673	6,023	3,670	8,007	7,400	7,090
12	No unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more or not reporting.....number of farms...	33,190	5,545	3,123	4,856	2,129	5,056	5,096	7,385
13	Hired workers.....farms reporting...	11,140	2,222	1,423	1,817	806	1,490	1,432	1,950
14	persons...	18,301	3,745	2,153	3,546	1,161	2,269	2,453	2,974
15	1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	7,683	1,426	964	1,192	582	1,059	1,027	1,433
16	2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,152	485	318	392	154	257	244	302
17	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	933	232	107	155	57	143	91	148
18	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	299	62	34	51	12	24	56	60
19	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	73	17	...	27	1	7	14	7
20	Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting...	5,418	1,336	633	866	388	621	606	968
21	persons...	7,163	1,835	874	1,152	491	754	799	1,258
22	1 worker.....farms reporting...	4,293	1,002	470	656	314	539	500	812
23	2 workers.....farms reporting...	835	247	129	171	58	60	71	99
24	3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	221	68	19	34	15	12	25	48
25	5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	59	17	15	3	...	9	8	7
26	10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	10	2	...	2	1	1	2	2
27	Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 50 days).....farms reporting...	6,770	1,170	900	1,172	484	964	926	1,154
28	persons...	11,138	1,910	1,279	2,394	670	1,515	1,654	1,716
29	1 worker.....farms reporting...	4,868	817	654	845	368	677	659	848
30	2 workers.....farms reporting...	1,105	207	162	179	81	151	150	175
31	3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	573	105	72	92	26	115	62	101
32	5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	163	26	12	32	9	16	43	25
33	10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	61	15	...	24	...	5	12	5
34	Farms by kind of workers:								
34	Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting...	10,616	2,065	1,333	1,757	780	1,448	1,384	1,849
35	Family workers only.....farms reporting...	48,075	7,096	4,925	6,582	3,610	8,280	7,893	9,689
36	Operator only.....farms reporting...	24,155	3,699	2,072	3,427	1,618	3,841	4,013	5,485
37	Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting...	701	144	79	76	55	92	90	165
38	Hired workers only.....farms reporting...	524	157	90	60	26	42	48	101
39	Operator and hired workers only.....farms reporting...	5,376	1,149	572	926	372	608	660	1,089
40	Hired workers by basis of payment:								
40	Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	5,998	1,314	627	900	328	415	529	895
41	persons...	6,446	1,789	845	1,083	410	475	714	1,130
42	Average hours worked per month.....hours...	239	235	238	244	239	238	234	244
43	Average wage per month.....dollars...	149	154	157	157	145	132	151	137
44	Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...	882	103	96	235	56	137	137	118
45	persons...	1,106	127	136	300	65	193	160	125
46	Average hours worked per week.....hours...	56	52	57	60	60	54	56	54
47	Average wage per week.....dollars...	37	38	36	38	39	36	37	34
48	Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...	3,572	3,567	789	467	543	342	538	481
49	persons...	4,735	1,164	605	691	430	685	504	656
50	Average hours worked per day.....hours...	9.5	9.3	9.7	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.2	9.5
51	Average wage per day.....dollars...	6.73	6.60	6.74	6.88	6.50	6.86	6.18	7.22
52	Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...	2534	2,540	313	407	131	450	431	619
53	persons...	4,312	335	468	690	191	756	903	969
54	Average wage per hour.....dollars...	1.05	1.05	1.00	1.03	1.05	1.03	1.03	1.11
55	Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...	576	574	127	57	105	41	115	72
56	persons...	1,702	330	99	782	65	160	172	94
57	EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR								
57	Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting...	33,245	5,051	3,428	4,824	2,233	5,647	5,174	6,888
58	dollars...	18,707,815	4,820,944	2,426,488	3,038,734	1,208,818	1,961,366	2,229,076	3,022,389
59	\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	8,984	708	773	1,163	563	1,817	1,669	2,291
60	\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	6,595	852	605	853	462	1,343	1,072	1,408
61	\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	8,152	1,196	862	1,273	563	1,424	1,279	1,555
62	\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,209	824	452	701	263	584	640	745
63	\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,868	964	527	573	290	387	416	711
64	\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,099	381	171	207	71	76	59	134
65	\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	338	126	38	54	21	16	39	44
66	Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting...	22,105	2,829	2,005	3,007	1,427	4,157	3,742	4,938
67	\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	8,078	629	620	1,027	506	1,667	1,534	2,095
68	\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	5,462	685	459	716	351	1,143	936	1,172
69	\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	5,818	873	564	861	426	1,004	925	1,165
70	\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,991	438	238	298	102	262	238	415
71	\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	659	182	96	88	38	71	104	80
72	\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	96	22	28	17	3	10	5	11
73	\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...

APPENDIX
The Questionnaire
Index to tables

(381)

THE QUESTIONNAIRE

This inquiry is authorized by Act of Congress (46 Stat. 21; 13 USC 201-218) which requires that you file a report. Your report is accorded confidential treatment, subject to the provisions of 13

(Reduced facsimile)

NORTH DAKOTA AND SOUTH DAKOTA

383

Note: Your Census report will be used for statistical purposes only and cannot be used for purposes of taxation, investigation, or regulation.

Bureau of the Budget No. 41-542
Approval expires December 31, 1951.

ALFALFA SEED, CLOVER, GRASS, AND OTHER FIELD SEED CROPS:

34. Were any alfalfa seed, clover seed, grass seed, and other field seed crops harvested this year? No. If "No," check and skip to question [38]. Yes.

(Report production on a "clean seed" basis.)

35. How much ALFALFA SEED was harvested? Acres ★ _____ Bushels _____

36. How much SWEETCLOVER SEED was harvested? Acres ★ _____ Bushels _____

37. What OTHER FIELD SEED CROPS were harvested?

None (Give name) Acres ★ _____ Pounds _____

(Give name) Acres ★ _____ Pounds _____

Austrian winter peas, bromegrass, red clover, wheatgrass,

POTATOES:

[38] How many Irish Potatoes were harvested for home use or for sale this year? None Acres ★ _____ Bu. _____
(If less than 20 bushels were harvested, do not report acres. Report tenths of an acre, such as $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{2}$, etc.)

VEGETABLES FOR HOME USE AND FOR SALE:

39. Were any vegetables, sweet corn, or melons harvested this year?

- (a) For home use? No Yes
(b) For sale for fresh market or to canners, freezers, or other processors? No. If "No," check and skip to question [41]. Yes

Give the name of each crop, the acres harvested, and the value of all vegetables sold, in the spaces provided below.

(Report tenths of an acre, such as $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{1}{4}$, etc. If two or more plantings of the same crop were made, either on the same land or on different land, report the total harvested acres of the several plantings. Include acres of vegetables harvested from land from which other crops were also harvested.)

(Give name)	Acres and tenths	(Give name)	Acres and tenths
★	:10	★	:10
(Give name)	★ :10	(Give name)	★ :10

40. What was the value of all vegetables SOLD OR TO BE SOLD this year? \$_____ /00 (Dollars only)
(Include landlord's share. Do not include the value of Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes sold.)

BERRIES AND OTHER SMALL FRUITS:

[41] Were any berries or other small fruits harvested this year for sale? No. If "No," check and skip to question [42]. Yes

Give the name of each and the acres and quantity harvested in the spaces provided below.

(Report tenths of an acre, such as $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{1}{4}$, etc. Do not include nonbearing areas.)

(Give name)	Acres ★ _____ :10 Quarts _____
(Give name)	Acres ★ _____ :10 Quarts _____

Blackberries, currants, gooseberries, raspberries, strawberries.

TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES:

[42] Are any fruit or nut trees or grapevines on this place? No. If "No," check and skip to question [47]. Yes

(a) Are there as many as 20 fruit and nut trees and grapevines of all kinds? No. If "No," check and skip to question [47]. Yes

43. How much land is in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees? Acres ★ _____ :10 (Report tenths of an acre, such as $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{2}$, etc. Do not include berry acreage or nurseries.)

WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING KINDS OF FRUIT AND NUT TREES ARE ON THIS PLACE?	(1) How many trees or vines NOT of bearing age?	(2) How many trees or vines of bearing age?	(3) How much was harvested this year?
For each kind, answer these questions →	Number	Number	

44. APPLES? Bu. _____

45. PLUMS AND PRUNES? Bu. _____

46. OTHER PLANTED TREE FRUITS AND NUTS?

(Give name) (Give quantity and unit of measure)

Apricots, cherries, grapes, peaches, pears, planted walnuts.

C-3

47. Are there any other crops (not mentioned before) that were dry field and seed peas, popcorn, rice, and grain crops hopped or grazed (other than corn, sorghum, or soybeans), sunflower, sunflower seed? No. If "Yes," give the name of the crop, acres and quantity harvested, and value of sales. Yes

If "Yes," give the name of the crop, acres and quantity harvested, and value of sales.

030 Acres ★ _____ Value of this year's crop sold or to be sold ● \$ _____ /00

(Give name) (Give quantity and unit of measure) (Follow by) ● \$ _____ /00

C-3

Section IV.—LAND USE THIS YEAR, 1954

48. (Copy acres from question 11) → Acres

Now we want to distribute the ACRES IN THIS PLACE according to how they were used this year. After you have accounted for a field or plot do not count this land again. Be sure to account for all the land. Give only whole acres.

CROPLAND:

286 From how many acres of land were CROPS HARVESTED this year? Enter total here. None
(This area may be obtained by adding the acres in the fields from which one or more crops were harvested or hay was cut this year; acres in nonbearing and bearing planted tree fruits, nuts, and grapes; and acres in nursery and greenhouse products.)

A

To Be Filled by Census Enumerator:

- (1) Add acres of all crops (with ★ in Sections 11 and V1) and enter total here.
(2) From how many acres of land were two crops harvested this year?
(3) Subtract the acres for (2) from (1) and enter difference here.
(This entry should be within three acres of the acres shown for question 49a.)

C-3

49b. How many acres of cropland were used only for pasture (or grazing) this year? None

49c. How many acres of cropland were in cultivated summer fallow this year? None

49d. How many acres of cropland have not been accounted for? None
(Include idle land, land in soil-improvement crops only, and land on which all crops failed.)

WOODLAND:

(Include as woodland all wood lots and timber tracts and cutover land with young trees which have or will have value as wood or timber.)

50a. How many acres of woodland were pastured (or grazed) this year? None

50b. How many acres of woodland were not pastured (or grazed) this year? None

OTHER LAND:

51. How many acres were in other pasture (not cropland pasture and not woodland pasture)? None
If "None," check and skip to question [52].

- (a) Of this other pasture, how many acres do you consider to be improved pasture? None
(Improved by liming, fertilizing, seeding to grasses or legumes, irrigating, draining, or by controlling weeds and brush.)

52. How many acres were in house lots, barn lots, lanes, roads, ditches, and wasteland? None
Add these acres (questions 49a, 49b, 49c, 49d, 50a, 50b, 51, and 52) and enter the total here. → Acres

Section V.—IRRIGATION, LAND-USE PRACTICES, AND CONSERVATION THIS YEAR, 1954

53. Of the land from which crops were harvested (reported in question 49a), how many acres were IRRIGATED this year? None (Acres)

If "None," check and skip to question [54].

- (a) Are there any crops that were not irrigated this year? No. If "No," check and skip to question [54].
 Yes. If "Yes," answer the (b) part of this question.

(b) What are the names of crops that had the entire acreage irrigated?
(If all orchard was irrigated, report "Orchard" as one crop.)

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____

4. _____ 5. _____ 6. _____

54. Of the land used only for pasture or grazing (reported in questions 49b, 50a, and 51), how many acres were irrigated this year? None

55. How many acres of ROW CROPS or CLOSE-SEEDED CROPS were grown in strips this year for wind erosion control? None

56. How many acres of cropland used for GRAIN or ROW CROPS this year were farmed on the contour? None

(Reduced facsimile)

THE QUESTIONNAIRE

Section VI.—FOREST PRODUCTS AND NURSERY AND GREENHOUSE PRODUCTS THIS YEAR, 1954		Office Use Only	Number	Office Use Only																				
<p>FOREST PRODUCTS.</p> <p>57. Was any firewood, fuelwood, fence posts, lumber, or other forest products cut this year for home use or for sale? <input type="checkbox"/> No. If "No," check and skip to question [69]. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>(a) How many cords of FIREWOOD and FUELWOOD were or will be cut this year on this place? <input type="checkbox"/> None Cords XXX</p> <p>(b) How many FENCE POSTS were or will be cut this year on this place? <input type="checkbox"/> None Number XXX</p> <p>58. How much was or will be received this year from the sale of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, piling and poles, bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timber, and other miscellaneous forest products? <input type="checkbox"/> None \$ XXX /00</p>		Q	SHEEP AND LAMBS:	J																				
		OF THIS TOTAL—	If "None," check and skip to question [70].	No.																				
		(a) How many are LAMBS under 1 year old? XXX	—	—																				
		(b) How many are EWES 1 year old and over? XXX	—	—																				
		(c) How many are RAMS and WETHERS 1 year old and over? XXX	(The total for questions (a), (b), and (c) must equal the number for question 69.)	V																				
		MULES AND HORSES:	XX	Color																				
		[70] How many MULES, HORSES, COLTS, and PONIES are on this place? <input type="checkbox"/> None	XX	1																				
		HOGS AND PIGS:	1	2																				
		71. How many HOGS and PIGS of all ages, including sows and boars, are on this place? <input type="checkbox"/> None	—	Tenure																				
		If "None," check and skip to question [72a].	—	1																				
		OF THIS TOTAL—	—	2																				
		(a) How many were born since June 1, this year? XXX	—	3																				
		(b) How many were born before June 1, this year? XXX	(The total for questions (a) and (b) must equal the number for question 71.)	4																				
		SOWS AND GILTS FARROWING:	5	6																				
		[72a] How many sows and gilts farrowed between December 1, last year, and June 1, this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None	—	7																				
		[72b] How many sows and gilts farrowed since June 1, this year, or will farrow before December 17? <input type="checkbox"/> None	—	8																				
		ANIMALS SOLD AND TO BE SOLD ALIVE THIS YEAR, 1954:	9	0																				
		(Report all sales from this place whether made by you or by others. Report as sold all animals turned over to or sold for your landlord. Be sure to include animals which you will sell before January 1, 1955.)	Irrigation	Irrigation																				
		Were ANY OF THE FOLLOWING ANIMALS SOLD OR WILL ANY BE SOLD THIS YEAR (1954)?	1	1																				
		For each kind, answer these questions →	2	2																				
		73a. HOGS AND PIGS sold or to be sold? <input type="checkbox"/> None \$ XXX /00	3	3																				
		73b. CALVES sold or to be sold? <input type="checkbox"/> None \$ XXX /00	X	X																				
		73c. CATTLE, not counting calves, sold or to be sold? <input type="checkbox"/> None \$ XXX /00	1	1																				
		73d. SHEEP AND LAMBS sold or to be sold? <input type="checkbox"/> None \$ XXX /00	2	2																				
		73e. HORSES, MULES, COLTS, and PONIES sold or to be sold? <input type="checkbox"/> None \$ XXX /00	3	3																				
		WOOL SHORN THIS YEAR, 1954:	4	4																				
		74. How many sheep and lambs were shorn this year (1954)? <input type="checkbox"/> None (Number)	5	5																				
		If "None," check and skip to question [75].	6	6																				
		(a) How many pounds of wool were shorn this year (1954)? XXX (Pounds)	7	7																				
		POULTRY:	8	9																				
		(Report all sales from this place whether made by you or by others. Report as sold all poultry and poultry products turned over to or sold for your landlord. Be sure to include all such as sold any chickens, broilers, eggs, turkeys, etc., which you will sell before January 1, 1955.)	Type	Type																				
		75a. Are there now any chickens, turkeys, or other poultry on this place? <input type="checkbox"/> No. If "No," check and skip to question [82]. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	1	1																				
		76. How many CHICKENS, 4 months old and over, are on this place? <input type="checkbox"/> None (Hens, pullets, roosters, etc.) XXX	2	2																				
		77. How many CHICKENS were or will be SOLD this year?	3	3																				
		(a) Broilers? <input type="checkbox"/> None (Report all broilers sold from this place including those raised for others under contract.)	4	4																				
		(b) Old hens, roosters, pullets, and other chickens? <input type="checkbox"/> None \$ XXX /00	5	5																				
		78. How many dozens of chicken EGGS were or will be SOLD this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None Doz. \$ XXX /00	6	6																				
		79a. How many TURKEY HENS and TURKEY FRYERS were raised this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None (Include those raised from pouls bought, pouls hatched on this place, or raised for others under contract, whether sold, eaten, or now on hand.)	7	7																				
		79b. How many TURKEY HENS on hand now are you keeping for breeding in 1955? <input type="checkbox"/> None (Light breeds) XXX	8	8																				
		79b. How many TURKEY HENS on hand now are you keeping for breeding in 1955? <input type="checkbox"/> None (Heavy breeds) XXX	9	9																				
		80. How many DUCKS, GEESE, and other poultry (not counting chickens and turkeys) were RAISED this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None (Names kind) XXX (Do not include chickens and chicken eggs.)	X	X																				
		81. How much was or will be received this year from the sale of TURKEYS, DUCKS, GEESE, and miscellaneous poultry, and THEIR EGGS? <input type="checkbox"/> None (Do not include chickens and chicken eggs.) XXX \$ XXX /00	N. Dak.	S. Dak.																				
DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD AND TO BE SOLD THIS YEAR, 1954:		REGION	REGION																					
<p>76a. Was any MILK, CREAM, BUTTER, or CHEESE sold this year? <input type="checkbox"/> No. If "No," check and skip to question [69]. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>(Report all sales from this place whether made by you or by others. Report as sold all dairy products turned over to or sold for your landlord. Be sure to include dairy products which you will sell before January 1, 1955.)</p> <p>(a) How much WHOLE MILK was or will be sold this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>(b) How much CREAM was or will be sold this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None (If cream sold by gallon, multiply the number of gallons by 2½ to get pounds of butterfat.)</p>		6	6																					
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">(1) Quantity</th> <th style="text-align: center;">(2) How much was or will be the value of sales?</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Dollars</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">(1) Lb. of milk</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">OR</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">(2) Lb. of butterfat</td> <td style="text-align: center;">\$ XXX /00</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">OR</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">(3) Gallons of milk</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">Lb. of butterfat</td> <td style="text-align: center;">\$ XXX /00</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		(1) Quantity	(2) How much was or will be the value of sales?	Dollars	(1) Lb. of milk			OR			(2) Lb. of butterfat	\$ XXX /00		OR			(3) Gallons of milk			Lb. of butterfat	\$ XXX /00		N. Dak.	S. Dak.
(1) Quantity	(2) How much was or will be the value of sales?	Dollars																						
(1) Lb. of milk																								
OR																								
(2) Lb. of butterfat	\$ XXX /00																							
OR																								
(3) Gallons of milk																								
Lb. of butterfat	\$ XXX /00																							

(Reduced facsimile)

This block for use by ENUMERATOR:		(a) Fill column 14 of A2. Is this place listed in a shaded square?	<input type="checkbox"/> No																																								
			<input type="checkbox"/> Yes																																								
Section VIII.—FERTILIZER AND LIME																																											
Include all fertilizer and lime purchased, or to be purchased before January 1, 1955, for use on this place, whether purchased by you or by your landlord																																											
(83) How much COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER was FERTILIZING MATERIAL purchased this year? (Do not include barbed wire, straw, refuse, materials, or gypsum.)		<input type="checkbox"/> None	\$ /00																																								
		(Total cost, dollars only)	(Acres of land used)																																								
If "None," check and skip to question [84].																																											
83. On which crops was FERTILIZER USED this year? → For each crop, answer these questions . . . →																																											
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">(1) On how many acres was fertilizer used?</th> <th colspan="2">(2) How many tons were used?</th> </tr> <tr> <th>Acres</th> <th>Tons</th> <th>Acres</th> <th>Tons</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>(a) Hay and cropland pasture? . . .</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> None</td> <td>1/0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>(b) Other pasture (not cropland)? . . .</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> None</td> <td>1/0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>(c) Corn? . . .</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> None</td> <td>1/0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>(d) Wheat? . . .</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> None</td> <td>1/0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>(e) Fruits, vegetables, and potatoes? . .</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> None</td> <td>1/0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>(f) Other crops? (Give name) . . .</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> None</td> <td>1/0</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				(1) On how many acres was fertilizer used?		(2) How many tons were used?		Acres	Tons	Acres	Tons	(a) Hay and cropland pasture? . . .	<input type="checkbox"/> None	1/0		(b) Other pasture (not cropland)? . . .	<input type="checkbox"/> None	1/0		(c) Corn? . . .	<input type="checkbox"/> None	1/0		(d) Wheat? . . .	<input type="checkbox"/> None	1/0		(e) Fruits, vegetables, and potatoes? . .	<input type="checkbox"/> None	1/0		(f) Other crops? (Give name) . . .	<input type="checkbox"/> None	1/0									
(1) On how many acres was fertilizer used?		(2) How many tons were used?																																									
Acres	Tons	Acres	Tons																																								
(a) Hay and cropland pasture? . . .	<input type="checkbox"/> None	1/0																																									
(b) Other pasture (not cropland)? . . .	<input type="checkbox"/> None	1/0																																									
(c) Corn? . . .	<input type="checkbox"/> None	1/0																																									
(d) Wheat? . . .	<input type="checkbox"/> None	1/0																																									
(e) Fruits, vegetables, and potatoes? . .	<input type="checkbox"/> None	1/0																																									
(f) Other crops? (Give name) . . .	<input type="checkbox"/> None	1/0																																									
[84] How much LIME & LIMING MATERIAL purchased this year? (Include ground limestone, hydrated and burnt lime, marl, oyster shells, etc. Omit lime used for sprays or sanitation)																																											
\$ /00 (Total cost, dollars only) (Acres limed)																																											
Section IX.—SELECTED FARM EXPENDITURES, THIS YEAR, 1954																																											
Include all expenses paid, or to be paid before January 1, 1955, by you and by your landlord on this place																																											
85. How much was or will be SPENT this year for—																																											
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">(a) MACHINE HIRE? (Include custom work such as tractor hire, threshing, combining, silo filling, baling, plowing, and spraying)</th> <th colspan="2"><input type="checkbox"/> None \$ /00</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td colspan="2">(b) HIRED LABOR? (Do not include housework, custom work, or contract construction work. Include cash payments only.)</td> <td colspan="2"><input type="checkbox"/> None \$ /00</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">(c) FEED for livestock and poultry? (Include cost of grain, hay, mill feeds, concentrates, and roughages; also, amounts paid for grinding and mixing feed.)</td> <td colspan="2"><input type="checkbox"/> None \$ /00</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">(d) GASOLINE and other petroleum FUEL and OIL for the farm business? . . .</td> <td colspan="2"><input type="checkbox"/> None \$ /00</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				(a) MACHINE HIRE? (Include custom work such as tractor hire, threshing, combining, silo filling, baling, plowing, and spraying)		<input type="checkbox"/> None \$ /00		(b) HIRED LABOR? (Do not include housework, custom work, or contract construction work. Include cash payments only.)		<input type="checkbox"/> None \$ /00		(c) FEED for livestock and poultry? (Include cost of grain, hay, mill feeds, concentrates, and roughages; also, amounts paid for grinding and mixing feed.)		<input type="checkbox"/> None \$ /00		(d) GASOLINE and other petroleum FUEL and OIL for the farm business? . . .		<input type="checkbox"/> None \$ /00																									
(a) MACHINE HIRE? (Include custom work such as tractor hire, threshing, combining, silo filling, baling, plowing, and spraying)		<input type="checkbox"/> None \$ /00																																									
(b) HIRED LABOR? (Do not include housework, custom work, or contract construction work. Include cash payments only.)		<input type="checkbox"/> None \$ /00																																									
(c) FEED for livestock and poultry? (Include cost of grain, hay, mill feeds, concentrates, and roughages; also, amounts paid for grinding and mixing feed.)		<input type="checkbox"/> None \$ /00																																									
(d) GASOLINE and other petroleum FUEL and OIL for the farm business? . . .		<input type="checkbox"/> None \$ /00																																									
Section X.—FARM LABOR																																											
86. About how many hours the week of September 26-October 2 did you (the person in charge of this place) do farm work or chores on this place? (Check one)																																											
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>1. <input type="checkbox"/> None</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2. <input type="checkbox"/> 1 to 14 hours</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3. <input type="checkbox"/> 15 hours or more</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				1. <input type="checkbox"/> None	2. <input type="checkbox"/> 1 to 14 hours	3. <input type="checkbox"/> 15 hours or more																																					
1. <input type="checkbox"/> None																																											
2. <input type="checkbox"/> 1 to 14 hours																																											
3. <input type="checkbox"/> 15 hours or more																																											
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">Persons</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td colspan="2">(a) How many OTHER MEMBERS OF YOUR FAMILY did 15 hours or more of farm work or chores on this place the week of September 26-October 2 WITHOUT RECEIVING CASH WAGES? . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">(b) How many HIRED PERSONS did any farm work or chores on this place the week of September 26-October 2? (Includes members of your family receiving cash wages.)</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				Persons		(a) How many OTHER MEMBERS OF YOUR FAMILY did 15 hours or more of farm work or chores on this place the week of September 26-October 2 WITHOUT RECEIVING CASH WAGES? . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None		(b) How many HIRED PERSONS did any farm work or chores on this place the week of September 26-October 2? (Includes members of your family receiving cash wages.)																																			
Persons																																											
(a) How many OTHER MEMBERS OF YOUR FAMILY did 15 hours or more of farm work or chores on this place the week of September 26-October 2 WITHOUT RECEIVING CASH WAGES? . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None																																											
(b) How many HIRED PERSONS did any farm work or chores on this place the week of September 26-October 2? (Includes members of your family receiving cash wages.)																																											
If "None," check and skip to question [87].																																											
HOW MANY OF THESE HIRED PERSONS WORKING THE WEEK OF SEPTEMBER 26-OCTOBER 2 WERE EMPLOYED FOR—																																											
(c) 160 days or more during this year? . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None																																											
(d) Less than 160 days during this year? . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None (The total for questions (c) and (d) must equal the number for question 86(b).)																																											
(e) What were the rate of pay and hours of work of these hired persons (question 86(b))? (Enter information below.)																																											
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>(1) How many of these hired persons were paid on a—</th> <th>(2) What was the agreed cash rate of pay? (If more than one person, give average)</th> <th>(3) How many hours per person were these workers expected to work to earn this pay?</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Monthly basis? (Persons)</td> <td>\$ /00 per month (Dollars only)</td> <td>hours per month</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Weekly basis? (Persons)</td> <td>\$ /00 per week (Dollars only)</td> <td>hours per week</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Daily basis? (Persons)</td> <td>\$ /00 per day (Dollars only)</td> <td>hours per day</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Hourly basis? (Persons)</td> <td>\$: /00 per hour (Dollars only)</td> <td>X X X</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Pieces-work basis? (Persons)</td> <td>X X X</td> <td>X X X</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				(1) How many of these hired persons were paid on a—	(2) What was the agreed cash rate of pay? (If more than one person, give average)	(3) How many hours per person were these workers expected to work to earn this pay?	Monthly basis? (Persons)	\$ /00 per month (Dollars only)	hours per month	Weekly basis? (Persons)	\$ /00 per week (Dollars only)	hours per week	Daily basis? (Persons)	\$ /00 per day (Dollars only)	hours per day	Hourly basis? (Persons)	\$: /00 per hour (Dollars only)	X X X	Pieces-work basis? (Persons)	X X X	X X X																						
(1) How many of these hired persons were paid on a—	(2) What was the agreed cash rate of pay? (If more than one person, give average)	(3) How many hours per person were these workers expected to work to earn this pay?																																									
Monthly basis? (Persons)	\$ /00 per month (Dollars only)	hours per month																																									
Weekly basis? (Persons)	\$ /00 per week (Dollars only)	hours per week																																									
Daily basis? (Persons)	\$ /00 per day (Dollars only)	hours per day																																									
Hourly basis? (Persons)	\$: /00 per hour (Dollars only)	X X X																																									
Pieces-work basis? (Persons)	X X X	X X X																																									
Section XI.—OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME																																											
[87] How many days this year did you work off your farm? Include work at a nonfarm job, business, profession, or on someone else's farm (Check one) (Do not include exchange work. Include days you expect to work off your farm before Jan 1, 1955)																																											
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>1. <input type="checkbox"/> None</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2. <input type="checkbox"/> 1 to 49 days</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3. <input type="checkbox"/> 50 to 99 days</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4. <input type="checkbox"/> 100 to 199 days</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5. <input type="checkbox"/> 200 days or more</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				1. <input type="checkbox"/> None	2. <input type="checkbox"/> 1 to 49 days	3. <input type="checkbox"/> 50 to 99 days	4. <input type="checkbox"/> 100 to 199 days	5. <input type="checkbox"/> 200 days or more																																			
1. <input type="checkbox"/> None																																											
2. <input type="checkbox"/> 1 to 49 days																																											
3. <input type="checkbox"/> 50 to 99 days																																											
4. <input type="checkbox"/> 100 to 199 days																																											
5. <input type="checkbox"/> 200 days or more																																											
(c) Did any other member of your family living with you have a nonfarm job, business, profession, or work on someone else's farm this year? (Check one)																																											
(b) Have you any income this year from any of the following sources—sale of products from land rented out, cash rent, boarders, old-age assistance, pensions, veterans' allowances, unemployment compensation, interest, dividends, profits from nonfarm business, and help from members of your family?																																											
If "None," for question 87 and "No," for both questions (a) and (b), skip to question [89].																																											
88. Will the income which you and your family receive from work off the farm and from other sources (listed in questions 87, (a), and (b)) be greater than the total value of all agricultural products sold or to be sold from your place this year? (Check one)																																											
Section XII.—FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT NOW ON THIS PLACE																																											
Include equipment and facilities that are temporarily out of order.																																											
[89] Do you have on this place—																																											
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>(a) Telephone? . . .</th> <th><input type="checkbox"/> No</th> <th>(f) Electric pig brooder? . . .</th> <th><input type="checkbox"/> No</th> </tr> <tr> <th></th> <th><input type="checkbox"/> Yes</th> <th></th> <th><input type="checkbox"/> Yes</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>(b) Piped running water? . . .</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> No</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Yes</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> No</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Yes</td> <td></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Yes</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(c) Electricity? . . .</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> No</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Yes</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> No</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Yes</td> <td></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Yes</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(d) Television set? . . .</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> No</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Yes</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> No</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Yes</td> <td></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Yes</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(e) Home freezer (for quick freezing and storing foods. Do not include refrigerator)? . . .</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> No</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Yes</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> No</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Yes</td> <td></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Yes</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				(a) Telephone? . . .	<input type="checkbox"/> No	(f) Electric pig brooder? . . .	<input type="checkbox"/> No		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	(b) Piped running water? . . .	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	(c) Electricity? . . .	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	(d) Television set? . . .	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	(e) Home freezer (for quick freezing and storing foods. Do not include refrigerator)? . . .	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes
(a) Telephone? . . .	<input type="checkbox"/> No	(f) Electric pig brooder? . . .	<input type="checkbox"/> No																																								
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes																																								
(b) Piped running water? . . .	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No																																								
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes																																								
(c) Electricity? . . .	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No																																								
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes																																								
(d) Television set? . . .	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No																																								
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes																																								
(e) Home freezer (for quick freezing and storing foods. Do not include refrigerator)? . . .	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No																																								
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes																																								
Office Mail Box Only Used																																											
90. HOW MANY OF THE FOLLOWING ARE ON THIS PLACE—																																											
Include equipment, whether owned by you or by others, kept on this place.																																											
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Number</th> <th>Number</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>(a) Grain combines (for harvesting and threshing grains or seeds in one operation)? . . .</td> <td>(f) Wheel tractors other than garden? . . .</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>(b) Corn pickers? . . .</td> <td>(g) Garden tractors? . . .</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>(c) Pick-up balers? . . .</td> <td>(h) Crawler tractors (track laying, caterpillar)? . . .</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>(d) Field forage harvesters (for field chopping of silage and forage crops)? . . .</td> <td>(i) Automobiles (including toyos, to biled workers, or to others living on this place)? . . .</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>(e) Motortrucks (include pick-ups)? . . .</td> <td>(j) Artificial ponds, reservoirs, and earth tanks? . . .</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				Number	Number	(a) Grain combines (for harvesting and threshing grains or seeds in one operation)? . . .	(f) Wheel tractors other than garden? . . .			(b) Corn pickers? . . .	(g) Garden tractors? . . .			(c) Pick-up balers? . . .	(h) Crawler tractors (track laying, caterpillar)? . . .			(d) Field forage harvesters (for field chopping of silage and forage crops)? . . .	(i) Automobiles (including toyos, to biled workers, or to others living on this place)? . . .			(e) Motortrucks (include pick-ups)? . . .	(j) Artificial ponds, reservoirs, and earth tanks? . . .																				
Number	Number																																										
(a) Grain combines (for harvesting and threshing grains or seeds in one operation)? . . .	(f) Wheel tractors other than garden? . . .																																										
(b) Corn pickers? . . .	(g) Garden tractors? . . .																																										
(c) Pick-up balers? . . .	(h) Crawler tractors (track laying, caterpillar)? . . .																																										
(d) Field forage harvesters (for field chopping of silage and forage crops)? . . .	(i) Automobiles (including toyos, to biled workers, or to others living on this place)? . . .																																										
(e) Motortrucks (include pick-ups)? . . .	(j) Artificial ponds, reservoirs, and earth tanks? . . .																																										
Section XIII.—MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION																																											
FARM VALUE, MORTGAGE DEBT, AND CASH RENT:																																											
91. About how much would the land and the buildings on it sell for?																																											
(Give either total value or value per acre. Do not give assessed values.)																																											
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Acres</th> <th>Total value or value per acre</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td>Dollars</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				Acres	Total value or value per acre		Dollars																																				
Acres	Total value or value per acre																																										
	Dollars																																										
(a) LAND OWNED BY YOU? . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None (from question 4)																																											
(b) LAND RENTED FROM OTHERS? . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None (from question 6)																																											
(c) LAND MANAGED FOR OTHERS? . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None (from question 8)																																											
(d) LAND RENTED TO OTHERS? (from question 10) <input type="checkbox"/> None																																											
LR																																											
92. Is there any MORTGAGE DEBT on land and buildings owned by you? (Check one)																																											
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Yes</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> No land owned</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No land owned																																					
No																																											
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes																																											
<input type="checkbox"/> No land owned																																											
93. If you rent from others any land for cash, what is the amount of CASH RENT for the year? (\$ /00 or \$ /00 per month) (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> No land rented for cash.																																											
94. On what date was this questionnaire filled? (Give month and day) 1954																																											
95. Who furnished the information given in this report? (Check which)																																											
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Operator</th> <th>Hired laborer</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Wife or other member of operator's family</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Neighbor</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Landlord</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Other</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				Operator	Hired laborer	<input type="checkbox"/> Wife or other member of operator's family	<input type="checkbox"/> Neighbor	<input type="checkbox"/> Landlord	<input type="checkbox"/> Other																																		
Operator	Hired laborer																																										
<input type="checkbox"/> Wife or other member of operator's family	<input type="checkbox"/> Neighbor																																										
<input type="checkbox"/> Landlord	<input type="checkbox"/> Other																																										
Name _____																																											
REMARKS: _____																																											
ENUMERATOR'S RECORD—To be filled by Census Enumerator:																																											
STATE _____ COUNTY _____ E. D. No. _____																																											
TOWNSHIP _____																																											
Have you reviewed each section of this questionnaire? . . . <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes																																											
Certified by _____ (Enumerator) Date _____ (Month) _____ (Day) 1954																																											
Checked by _____ (Crew Leader) Date _____ (Month) _____ (Day) 1954																																											

(Reduced facsimile)

ENUMERATOR'S RECORD BOOK

Line number	Name of town, etc.	PART I.—AGRICULTURAL OPERATIONS (If "Yes" for any columns 3 to 8, skip to col. 9. If "No" for all columns 3 to 8, fill 12 and 15.)												Part II.—SOURCE OF INFORMATION, ETC.—Continued												Date completed (Enter date only after you have answered all questions and have completed an AI if required.)	Callback information and remarks
		Does this person or any member of his household operate a farm (or ranch)?		Does this person or any member of his household have this year										Does this person have agricultural operations where he lives?		Person from whom information was obtained		Is an AI to be filled?		Are Sections VIII through XIII on AI to be filled? (Fill column 14 only after filling Section VII on the AI) (a) Mark X on the basis of entry for agricultural operations on AI in the proper square below: (b) Fill Sections VIII through XIII of AI if you have placed X in shaded square.				(14)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	Under 30 acres	30 to 99 acres	100 to 299 acres	300 to 999 acres	1,000 & over	(15)	(16)							
321		No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Person on line _____ Name _____											
322																Person on line _____ Name _____											
323																Person on line _____ Name _____											
324																Person on line _____ Name _____											
325		No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Person on line _____ Name _____				No Yes Under 30 30-99 100-299 300-999 1,000 & over							
326																Person on line _____ Name _____											
327																Person on line _____ Name _____											
328																Person on line _____ Name _____											
329																Person on line _____ Name _____											
330		No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Person on line _____ Name _____				No Yes Under 30 30-99 100-299 300-999 1,000 & over							
331																Person on line _____ Name _____											
332																Person on line _____ Name _____											
333																Person on line _____ Name _____											
334																Person on line _____ Name _____											
335		No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Person on line _____ Name _____				No Yes Under 30 30-99 100-299 300-999 1,000 & over							
336																Person on line _____ Name _____											
337																Person on line _____ Name _____											
338																Person on line _____ Name _____											
339																Person on line _____ Name _____											
340																Person on line _____ Name _____											

INDEX TO TABLES

387

Item	Tables			Item	Tables		
	State	County	Economic area		State	County	Economic area
Abnormal farms.....	8	5	1,2,3	Electricity.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay.....	16	9	...	Electric pig brooder.....	6	5	2,5,8
Alfalfa seed.....	16	9	...	Emmer and spelt.....	16	9	...
Almonds.....	16	9	...	English or Persian walnuts.....	16	9	...
Angora goats and kids.....	15	7	...	Ewes.....	13	7	...
Animals sold alive, specified.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9	Expenditures, farm. See Farm expenditures.			
Annual legumes, specified.....	16	9	...	Facilities and equipment, specified.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Apples.....	16	9	...	Fallow land. See Cultivated summer fallow.			
Apricots.....	16	9	...	Farm expenditures, specified.....	4,7	6	2,5,8,12
Area, approximate land.....	1	1	...	Farm labor.....	4,7,8,9,10	6	2,5,8,12
Artificial ponds, reservoirs, and earth tanks.....	...	5	...	By color of operator.....	1,9	...	...
Asparagus.....	16	9	...	By economic class.....	8	...	2
Automobiles.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	By tenure of operator.....	4,9	...	8
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder.....	16	9	...	By type of farm.....	10	...	5
Avocados.....	16	9	...	Farm operators:			
Barley.....	16	9	...	By age.....	4,5	...	...
Beans.....	16	9	...	By color.....	3,4,5,9	2,2a	...
Beets (table).....	16	9	...	By residence.....	5	1	...
Berries, specified.....	16	9	...	By tenure.....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9
Blackberries.....	16	9	...	By years on farm.....	4,5	...	...
Blackeye and other green cowpeas.....	16	9	...	By off-farm work and other income.....	4,5	5	2,5,8
Blueberries (tame or wild).....	16	9	...	Farm products, value of.....	13,16	...	...
Bocynberries.....	16	9	...	Farm property, value of.....	1,4	1	1,4,7
Broccoli.....	16	9	...	Farms, number.....	1,2,3,4	1,2,3,4	1,4,7
Broomcorn.....	16	9	...	By class of work power.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Buckwheat.....	16	9	...	By color of operator.....	3,4	2,2a	...
Butter churned.....	...	7	...	By economic class.....	...	5	1
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....	13	...	...	By kind of workers.....	4,7	6	2,5,8,12
Cabbage.....	16	9	...	By land irrigated.....	1,2	1,1a	1,4,7
Calves. See Cattle and calves.				By size of farm.....	2	3	...
Cane, sugar.....	16	9	...	By tenure of operator.....	3,4	2,2a	7
Cantaloups and muskmelons, etc.....	16	9	...	By type of farm.....	10	3	4
Carrots.....	16	9	...	By value of products sold.....	13,15,16	4,7,8	3,6,9,10,11
Cash-grain farms.....	10	3	4,5,6	Farms with all harvested crops irrigated for.....	...	1a	...
Cash tenants.....	3,4,9	2	7,8,9	Feed for livestock and poultry, expenditures for.....	4,7	6	2,5,8
Cash wages paid for farm labor.....	8,9,10	...	12	Fence posts cut.....	15	8	...
Cattle and calves.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9	Fertilizer, commercial, expenditures for.....	4,7	6	2,5,8
Cattle and calves sold alive.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9	Fertilizer, commercial, uses of.....	...	6	1,4,7
Cattle and dairy products.....	13	7	...	Fescue seed.....	16	9	...
Cherries.....	16	9	...	Field and seed beans, dry.....	16	9	...
Chicken eggs sold.....	4,13	7	3,6,9,11	Field and seed peas, dry.....	16	9	...
Chickens.....	4,13	7	3,6,9,11	Field-drop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....	...	16	9
Chickens sold.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9,11	Field crops.....	16	9	...
Citrus fruits, specified.....	16	9	...	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....	16	9	...
Class of work power.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Field seed crops.....	16	9	...
Clingstone peaches.....	16	9	...	Figs.....	16	9	...
Clover seed.....	16	9	...	Filberts and hazelnuts.....	16	9	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....	16	9	...	Firewood and fuelwood cut.....	15	8	...
Color of operator.....	3,4,5,9	2,2a	...	Flaxseed.....	15	8	...
Commercial farms.....	9	5	1,2,3,10,11	Forest products.....	15	4,8	...
Commercial fertilizer, expenditures for.....	4,7	6	2,5,8	Forest products sold.....	15	4,9	...
Commercial fertilizer, uses of.....	...	6	1,4,7	Freestone peaches.....	16	9	...
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass seed	16	9	...	Fruit-and-nut farms.....	10	3	4,5,6
Conservation of land.....	2	1,1a	1,4,7	Fruits and nuts, specified.....	16	9	...
Corn.....	4,16,17	9	3,6,9	Fruits and nuts sold.....	16	4	...
Corn pickers.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Full owners.....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9
Cotton.....	16	9	...	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil, expenditures for.....	4,7	6	2,5,8
Cotton farms.....	10	3	4,5,6	Geese raised.....	13	...	...
Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....	2	1,1a	1,4,7	General farms.....	10	3	4,5,6
Cowpeas.....	16	9	...	Gilt..... See Sows and gilt.....			
Cows.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9	Goats and kids.....	13	7	...
Cows milked.....	13	7	...	Goats and kids clipped.....	13	7	...
Cream sold.....	13	7	10	Grain combines.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Crimson clover seed.....	16	9	...	Grains.....	16	9	...
Crop and livestock farms, general.....	10	3	4,5,6	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....	16	9	...
Cropland.....	1,2,3,4	1,1a,2,2a	4,5,6	Grapefruit.....	16	9	...
By acres harvested.....	1,2,3,4	1,1a,2	4,5,6	Grapes.....	16	9	...
By color of operator.....	4	2a	...	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....	16	9	...
By irrigation.....	1	1a	...	Green lime beans.....	16	9	...
By tenure of operator.....	3,4	2a	7	Green peas (English).....	16	9	...
By use.....	1,2,4	1	1,4,7	Greenhouse products.....	15	9	...
Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....	2	1,1a	1,4,7	Guineas raised.....	13	...	...
Croppers (for South only).....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9	Hairy vetch seed.....	16	9	...
Crop-share tenants and croppers.....	4,9	2	7,8,9	Harvesters, field forage.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Crops fertilized, specified.....	...	6	1,4,7	Hay balers, pick-up.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Crops harvested from irrigated land.....	...	9a	...	Hay crops.....	16	9	3,6,9
Crops harvested, specified.....	4,16,17	9,9a	3,6,9	Hayednuts (included with Filberts).....	16	9	...
Crops sold.....	4,16,17	4,9,9a	3,6,9	Heifers and heifer calves.....	...	7	...
Cucumbers and pickles.....	16	9,9a	...	Hired labor, expenditures for.....	2,7	...	2,5,8,12
Cultivated summer fallow.....	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7	Hired labor by basis of payment.....	8,9,10	...	12
Cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and bedding plants grown for sale.....	15	8	...	Hogs and pigs.....	4,13	7	3,6,9
Dairy farms.....	10	3	4,5,6,10	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Dairy products.....	13	7	...	Home freezer.....	4,13	7	3,6,9
Dairy products sold.....	13	4,7	3,6,9,10	Horses and colts, including ponies.....	13	7	...
Date of enumeration.....	11	7	...	Horses and mules sold alive.....	13	7	...
Days worked off farm.....	4,5	5	2,5,8	Horticultural specialties sold.....	15	4	...
Dry field and seed beans.....	16	9	...	See also Nursery and greenhouse products.			
Dry field and seed peas.....	16	9	...	Improved pecans.....	16	9	...
Dry onions.....	16	9	...	Income, farm. See Value of farm products sold.....			
Ducks raised.....	13	7	...	Irish potatoes.....	16	9	...
Durum or macaroni wheat.....	16	9	...	Irrigated farms, number.....	...	1,1a	1,4,7
Economic class of farm.....	8	5	1,2,3	Irrigated land in farms.....	1,2	1,1a,1a	1,4,7
Eggplant.....	16	9	...	By use.....	1	1a	...
Eggs sold.....	4,13	7	3,6,9	Kumquats.....	16	9	...

INDEX TO TABLES

Item	Tables			Item	Tables		
	State	County	Economic area		State	County	Economic area
Ladino seed.....	16	9	...	Residence of operator.....	4	1	...
Land and buildings, value of.....	1,4	1	1,4,7	Residential farms.....	8	5	1,2,3
Land area, approximate.....	1	1	...	Rice.....	16	9	...
Land from which hay was cut.....	16	9	3,6,9	Root and grain crops hogged or grazed.....	16	9	...
Land in farms.....	1,2,3,4	1,2,2a	1,4,7	Rye.....	16	9	...
By color of operator.....	3,4	2a	...	Ryegrass seed, common and perennial (English).....	16	9	...
By size of farm.....	2	3	...	Sampling, reliability of.....	18,19	...	...
By tenure of operator.....	3,4	1,2,2a	7	Sawlogs and veneer logs cut.....	15	8	...
By use.....	1,2,4	1	1,4,7	Seed beans, dry field and.....	16	9	...
Land in fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....	16	9	...	Seed peas, dry field and.....	16	9	...
Land in irrigated farms.....	...	1a	...	Seeds, field.....	16	9	...
By use.....	...	1a	...	Share-cash tenants.....	3,4,9	2	7,8,9
Land in row or close-seeded crops grown in strips for wind erosion control.....	2	1,1a	1,4,7	Share tenants and croppers.....	3	2	...
Land pastured.....	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7	Sheep and lambs.....	13	7	...
Legumes, specified annual.....	16	9	...	Sheep and lambs shorn.....	13	7	...
Lemons.....	16	9	...	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....	13	7	...
Lespedeza cut for hay.....	16	9	...	Silage.....	16	9	...
Lespedeza seed.....	16	9	...	Size of farm.....	2	3	...
Lettuce and romaine.....	16	9	...	Small fruits.....	16	9	...
Lima beans.....	16	9	...	Small grains.....	16	9	...
Lime and liming material, expenditures for.....	4,7	6	2,5,8	Snap beans (bush and pole types).....	16	9	...
Limes.....	16	9	...	Sorghums.....	16,17	9	...
Livestock and livestock products sold.....	4,13,14	4,7	3,6,9,10,11	Sows and gilts.....	13,14	7	...
Livestock farms, other than dairy and poultry.....	10	3	4,5,6	Soybeans.....	16	9	...
Livestock-share tenants.....	4,9	2	7,8,9	Specified facilities and equipment.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Livestock, specified.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9,10,11	Specified farm expenditures.....	4,7	6	2,5,8,12
Livestock sold alive.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9	Spinach.....	16	9	...
Loganberries.....	16	9	...	Spring wheat.....	16	9	...
Lupine seed.....	16	9	...	Squash.....	16	9	...
Machine hire, expenditures for.....	4,7	6	2,5,8	Steers and bulls, including steer and bull calves.....	...	7	...
Machinery, farm.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Strawberries.....	16	9	...
Managed land.....	3,4	1	...	Sugar beets for sugar.....	16	9	...
Managers.....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9	Sugarcane for seed.....	16	9	...
Mandarine (included with Tangerines).....	16	9	...	Sugarcane for sugar or for sale to mills.....	16	9	...
Mangoes.....	16	9	...	Sugarcane or sorghum for sirup.....	16	9	...
Maple syrup made.....	15	8	...	Summer fallow, cultivated.....	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7
Maple sugar made.....	15	8	...	Sweetclover seed.....	16	9	...
Maple trees tapped.....	15	8	...	Sweet corn.....	16	9	...
Milk.....	13	7	...	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....	16	9	...
Milk sold.....	13	7	3,6,9,10	Sweetpotatoes.....	16	9	...
Milk cows.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9,10	Tangeloes.....	16	9	...
Milking machine.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Tangerines and mandarins.....	16	9	...
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....	10	3	4,5,6	Telephone.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Mixed grains.....	16	9	...	Television set.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Mohair clipped.....	13	7	...	Tenants.....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9
Motortrucks.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Temple oranges.....	16	9	...
Mules and mule colts.....	13	7	...	Tenure of farm operator.....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9
Navel oranges.....	16	9	...	Timber.....	15	8	...
Nectarines.....	16	9	...	Timothy seed.....	16	9	...
Nonwhite farm operators.....	3,4,9	2,2a	...	Tobacco.....	16	9	...
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs.....	15	8	...	Tomatoes.....	16	9	...
Nuts, specified.....	16	9	...	Tractors.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Oats.....	16	9	...	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.....	16	9	...
Oats cleaned out of vetch and peas.....	16	9	...	Tung nuts.....	16	9	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, and other small grains cut for hay.....	16	9	...	Turkeys.....	13,14	7	...
Off-farm work and other income.....	4,5	5	2,5,8	Type of farm.....	10	3	4,5,6
Okra.....	16	9	...	Unclassified farms.....	10	3	4,5,6
Olives.....	16	9	...	Uses of commercial fertilizer.....	6	6	1,4,7
Onions, dry.....	16	9	...	Uses of land.....	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7
Operators, farm. See Farm operators.				Valencia oranges.....	16	9	...
Oranges.....	16	9	...	Value:			
Oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.	16	9	...	Crops.....	16	4	...
Other field-crop farms.....	10	3	4,5,6	Farm products sold.....	13,15,16	4,7,8	3,6,9,10,11
Owned land.....	3,4	1	7	Farms (land and buildings).....	1,4	1	1,4,7
Part owners.....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9	Livestock.....	13	7	...
Part-time farms.....	8	5	1,2,3	Vegetables grown under glass, flower and vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale.....	15	8	...
Pasture.....	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7	Vegetable farms.....	10	3	4,5,6
Peaches.....	16	9	...	Vegetables for home use.....	16	9	...
Peanuts.....	16	9	...	Vegetables harvested for sale.....	16	4,9	3,6,9
Pears.....	16	9	...	Velvetbeans.....	16	9	...
Peas.....	16	9	...	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....	16	9	...
Pecans.....	16	9	...	Vetch seed.....	16	9	...
Peppers. See Sweet peppers and pimientos.				Vineyards. See Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.....			
Pig brooder, electric.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Wage rates.....	8,9,10	...	...
Pimientos (included with sweet peppers).....	16	9	...	Walnut (English or Persian).....	16	9	...
Piped running water.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Watermelons.....	16	9	...
Plums.....	16	9	...	Water, piped running.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Plums and prunes.....	16	9	...	Wax beans. See Snap beans.			
Popcorn.....	16	9	...	Wheat.....	16	9	...
Potatoes.....	16	9	...	White farm operators.....	3,4,9	2,2a	...
Poultry and poultry products.....	4,13,14	4,7	3,6,9,11	Wild hay cut.....	16	9	...
Poultry and poultry products sold.....	4,13,14	4,7	3,6,9,11	Winter wheat.....	16	9	...
Poultry farms.....	10	3	4,5,6,11	Woodland in farm, by use.....	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7
Power feed grinder.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Wool shorn.....	13	7	...
Primarily crop farms, general.....	10	3	4,5,6	Workers:			
Primarily livestock farms, general.....	10	3	4,5,6	Family.....	4,7	6	2,5,8,12
Products, farm, value of.....	13,16	...	...	Hired.....	4,7,8,9,10	6	2,5,8,12
Proso millet.....	16	9	...	Regular.....	4,8,9,10	6	2,5,8,12
Prunes.....	16	9	...	Seasonal.....	4,8,9,10	6	2,5,8,12
Pulpwood cut.....	15	8	...	Work off farm.....	4,5	5	2,5,8
Rams and wethers.....	13	7	...	Work power, class of.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Raspberries.....	16	9	...	Years on farm.....	4,5	...	
Red clover seed.....	16	9	...	Youngberries.....	16	9	...
Redtop seed.....	16	9	...				
Rented land.....	3,4	1	...				