

SOUTH DAKOTA

193

State Table 3.—FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data for 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (October)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
ALL FARM OPERATORS								
All farm operators.....number..	62,350	66,452	68,705	72,454	83,303	83,157	79,537	74,637
Full owners.....number..	19,714	20,697	17,329	15,053	21,425	22,372	24,768	27,253
Part owners.....number..	24,288	25,334	24,898	18,550	21,027	23,237	21,392	20,562
Managers.....number..	197	224	312	374	374	454	781	781
All tenants.....number..	18,151	20,197	26,166	38,398	40,477	37,094	33,046	26,041
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	29.1	30.4	38.1	53.0	48.6	44.6	41.5	34.9
Cash tenants.....number..	1,299	1,689	2,819	5,243	(NA)	6,606	4,475	15,328
Share-cash tenants.....number..	10,622	11,729	10,551	22,565	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7,891
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	5,289	5,655	11,895	9,219	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12,269
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	941	1,124	901	1,371	(NA)	(**)	(**)	553
All land in farms.....acres..	44,979,163	44,785,529	43,031,964	39,473,584	37,101,871	36,470,083	32,017,986	34,636,491
Full owners.....acres..	7,522,102	7,551,334	5,091,333	4,012,130	5,824,225	6,513,167	7,454,767	9,007,959
Part owners.....acres..	28,253,030	27,438,111	26,579,349	19,542,173	16,284,215	15,960,478	13,482,236	15,161,418
Managers.....acres..	1,062,181	1,762,595	1,263,095	641,536	1,108,700	961,501	771,176	889,717
All tenants.....acres..	8,141,850	8,033,489	9,998,187	15,277,745	13,884,731	13,034,937	10,309,807	9,577,397
Cash tenants.....acres..	1,166,165	971,897	1,603,913	2,816,756	(NA)	2,471,222	1,426,800	12,497,063
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	4,204,623	4,316,686	4,036,875	8,837,705	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,569,018
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	2,455,488	2,346,132	4,017,406	3,102,760	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,322,962
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	315,574	398,774	339,993	520,524	(NA)	(**)	(**)	188,354
All cropland harvested.....acres..	17,777,332	17,527,893	16,524,613	12,297,291	4,863,888	17,856,178	15,792,987	214,655,116
Full owners.....acres..	3,607,646	3,533,208	2,903,167	1,613,154	1,041,703	3,167,041	3,587,048	(NA)
Part owners.....acres..	9,514,214	9,178,875	8,411,336	4,424,404	1,532,105	6,955,420	5,623,916	(NA)
Managers.....acres..	121,010	153,114	153,814	88,039	36,215	142,505	109,066	(NA)
All tenants.....acres..	4,534,462	4,662,696	5,456,296	6,171,694	2,253,865	7,591,212	6,472,957	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres..	207,929	256,109	330,759	463,787	(NA)	942,408	624,061	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	2,768,489	2,844,077	2,397,112	4,074,252	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	1,402,145	1,382,548	2,558,599	1,478,538	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	155,899	179,962	169,826	155,117	(NA)	(**)	(**)	(NA)
ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS								
All white farm operators.....number..	61,765	65,237	67,156	70,713	80,805	80,417	(NA)	73,025
Full owners.....number..	19,555	20,163	16,436	13,811	19,585	20,302	(NA)	25,913
Part owners.....number..	24,013	24,818	24,478	18,553	20,854	23,021	(NA)	20,437
Managers.....number..	187	205	304	247	370	447	(NA)	771
All tenants.....number..	18,010	20,051	25,938	38,102	39,996	36,647	(NA)	25,904
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	29.2	30.7	38.6	53.9	49.5	45.6	(NA)	35.5
Cash tenants.....number..	1,190	1,597	2,651	5,118	(NA)	6,479	(NA)	15,278
Share-cash tenants.....number..	10,605	11,719	10,537	22,537	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7,888
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	5,283	5,647	11,872	9,176	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12,209
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	932	1,088	873	1,271	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	529
All land in farms.....acres..	43,723,949	42,722,903	41,883,994	38,761,533	36,459,516	35,679,522	(NA)	33,786,349
Full owners.....acres..	7,424,969	7,309,622	4,823,461	3,728,789	5,417,633	5,985,503	(NA)	8,372,172
Part owners.....acres..	27,421,512	26,411,417	25,936,175	19,238,250	16,172,687	15,817,282	(NA)	14,992,706
Managers.....acres..	939,046	1,093,287	1,287,259	612,863	1,096,198	936,951	(NA)	883,213
All tenants.....acres..	7,938,422	7,908,577	9,837,099	15,181,631	13,772,998	12,939,786	(NA)	9,538,258
Cash tenants.....acres..	984,907	858,344	1,458,753	2,752,796	(NA)	2,436,338	(NA)	12,484,344
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	4,194,923	4,312,557	4,033,943	8,827,619	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,568,670
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	2,451,168	2,343,372	4,013,170	3,096,380	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,307,511
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	307,424	394,304	331,233	504,836	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	177,733
All cropland harvested.....acres..	17,667,342	17,373,531	16,434,005	12,232,213	4,847,501	17,706,890	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners.....acres..	3,590,220	3,508,766	2,478,132	1,584,261	1,032,644	3,077,401	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners.....acres..	9,447,583	9,088,321	8,364,616	4,404,054	1,528,720	6,921,049	(NA)	(NA)
Managers.....acres..	110,071	129,740	149,404	85,339	35,382	141,588	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants.....acres..	4,519,468	4,646,704	5,441,853	6,158,559	2,250,755	7,566,852	(NA)	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres..	197,607	245,272	319,798	457,019	(NA)	934,763	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	2,766,629	2,842,036	2,395,596	4,071,904	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	1,400,125	1,381,161	2,557,220	1,476,652	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	155,107	178,235	169,239	152,984	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)
ALL NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS								
All nonwhite farm operators.....number..	585	1,215	1,549	1,741	2,498	2,740	(NA)	1,612
Full owners.....number..	159	534	893	1,242	1,840	2,070	(NA)	1,340
Part owners.....number..	275	516	420	197	173	216	(NA)	125
Managers.....number..	10	19	8	6	4	7	(NA)	10
All tenants.....number..	141	146	228	296	481	447	(NA)	137
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	24.1	12.0	14.7	17.0	19.3	16.3	(NA)	8.5
Cash tenants.....number..	109	92	168	125	(NA)	127	(NA)	150
Share-cash tenants.....number..	17	10	14	28	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	6	8	23	43	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	60
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	9	36	23	100	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	24
All land in farms.....acres..	1,255,214	2,062,626	1,147,970	712,051	642,355	790,561	(NA)	850,142
Full owners.....acres..	97,133	241,712	267,872	283,341	406,592	527,664	(NA)	635,787
Part owners.....acres..	831,518	1,026,694	643,174	303,923	111,528	143,196	(NA)	168,712
Managers.....acres..	123,135	669,308	75,836	28,673	12,502	24,550	(NA)	6,504
All tenants.....acres..	203,428	124,912	161,088	96,114	111,733	95,151	(NA)	39,139
Cash tenants.....acres..	181,258	113,553	145,160	63,960	(NA)	34,884	(NA)	112,719
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	9,700	4,129	2,932	10,086	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	348
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	4,320	2,760	4,236	6,380	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15,451
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	8,150	4,470	8,760	15,688	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	10,621
All cropland harvested.....acres..	109,990	154,362	90,608	65,078	16,387	149,288	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners.....acres..	17,426	24,442	25,035	28,893	9,059	89,640	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners.....acres..	66,631	90,554	46,720	20,350	3,385	34,371	(NA)	(NA)
Managers.....acres..	10,939	23,374	4,410	2,700	833	917	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants.....acres..	14,994	15,992	14,443	13,135	3,110	24,360	(NA)	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres..	10,322	10,837	10,961	6,768	(NA)	7,645	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	1,860	2,041	1,516	2,348	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	2,020	1,387	1,379	1,886	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	792	1,727	587	2,133	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)

**Available data not comparable. NA Not available.

¹For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants.

²Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn out for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.