

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹			Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	62,350	18,007	24,081	150	17,558	1,042
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	44,345	18,007	24,081	xxx	338	26
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	25,408,709	8,394,791	16,680,623	xxx	63,110	6,815
Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	42,596	112	24,081	xxx	17,558	1,042
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	20,494,847	39,965	12,244,558	xxx	8,107,765	1,144,575
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	197	xxx	xxx	150	xxx	xxx
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	1,063,651	xxx	xxx	850,399	xxx	xxx
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	7,479	3,920	2,375	3	487	41
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres..	2,023,104	1,044,834	746,250	1,030	86,725	10,090
Land in farms.....acres..	44,979,163	7,389,922	28,178,931	849,369	8,084,150	1,141,300
Average size of farm.....acres..	721.4	410.4	1,170.1	5,662.5	460.4	1,095.3
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	28,683	23,112	36,480	77,746	25,828	23,923
Average per acre.....dollars..	38.99	54.04	30.58	17.80	55.70	23.36
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	85	86	85	92	87	86
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	87	90	87	71	88	80
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	59,718	17,023	23,903	140	17,307	920
Cropland harvested.....acres..	17,777,312	3,576,783	9,502,857	69,043	4,518,960	205,092
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	714	317	24	1	16	10
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	578	273	64	6	30	10
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	477	251	86	1	23	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	1,074	611	160	...	129	39
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	4,317	2,214	782	16	1,022	149
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	16,465	6,358	4,120	9	5,824	361
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	28,038	6,036	12,965	73	8,927	260
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	8,055	963	5,702	34	1,336	86
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	13,436	4,244	5,221	15	3,669	172
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	724,022	196,021	369,803	3,538	144,766	9,114
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	16,173	4,178	7,980	28	3,766	153
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	1,138,571	235,695	670,760	3,785	215,798	11,304
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting..	10,252	2,556	5,479	14	2,131	95
Cultivated summer fallow.....acres..	699,051	137,521	427,739	1,293	127,359	6,232
Other cropland.....farms reporting..	8,021	2,177	3,667	19	1,997	72
Other cropland.....acres..	439,520	98,174	243,021	2,492	88,439	5,072
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	3,893	1,305	1,496	24	838	59
Woodland pastured.....acres..	323,205	76,859	188,922	1,900	38,750	9,506
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	6,458	2,073	2,796	14	1,455	30
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	120,048	33,411	60,934	347	21,532	3,058
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	49,859	14,001	21,108	142	13,401	851
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	23,529,750	2,969,788	16,685,636	766,373	2,802,766	882,433
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	60,146	17,349	23,577	132	16,810	933
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	1,366,235	301,365	700,019	4,383	341,578	20,793
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	60,105	17,174	23,952	140	17,353	941
Cropland, total.....acres..	19,639,925	4,008,499	10,543,420	76,366	4,879,524	225,510
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	57,087	16,338	23,271	148	15,816	967
Land pastured, total.....acres..	24,576,977	3,242,668	17,244,361	771,811	2,986,282	901,053
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	9,627	3,144	3,926	36	2,185	84
Woodland, total.....acres..	443,253	110,270	249,856	2,247	60,282	12,564
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	56,872	16,296	22,455	120	15,744	930
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	4,675	1,439	1,399	15	1,608	97
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	3,668	936	465	4	609	102
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	17,091	4,149	5,845	24	5,270	324
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	12,758	3,120	4,967	17	4,308	195
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	4,333	1,029	878	7	962	129
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	43,340	13,188	17,593	117	11,734	672
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	1,391	100	169	7	1,069	34
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	11,917	1,159	3,406	38	7,004	333
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	15,115	2,763	6,916	49	4,935	238
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	14,310	4,625	6,767	15	2,449	203
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	11,710	5,227	4,599	24	1,387	156
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	7,124	3,875	2,043	1	536	55
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	2,872	395	380	21	1,811	87
1953.....operators reporting..	2,841	338	528	26	1,834	134
1952.....operators reporting..	2,964	393	606	8	1,713	72
1951.....operators reporting..	3,112	508	766	14	1,681	105
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	16,570	3,638	6,197	42	6,162	301
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	11,573	3,483	5,341	17	2,359	135
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	21,297	8,865	9,939	9	1,731	176
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	3,749	1,312	414	4	708	102
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	224	79	61	...	18	1
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	1,526	588	479	7	238	135
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	22,922	5,880	11,891	97	4,765	380
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	33,929	10,148	11,236	42	11,829	424

See footnote at end of table.

BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued					Other farms
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers	Livestock-share	Other and unspecified		
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	10,556	3,778	1,426	756		2,554
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	205	62	18	27		1,919
.....acres..	32,235	14,275	2,800	6,985		330,245
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	10,556	3,778	1,426	756		805
.....acres..	4,201,568	1,423,695	1,028,783	309,144		102,559
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx		27
.....acres..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx		213,252
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	272	94	36	44		694
.....acres..	45,430	17,955	5,255	7,955		160,265
Land in farms.....acres..	4,188,373	1,420,015	1,026,328	308,134		476,791
Average size of farm.....acres..	396.8	375.9	719.7	407.6		187.6
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	25,853	22,875	36,485	21,326		7,812
Average per acre.....dollars..	64.19	60.22	30.37	47.29		43.55
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	87	88	92	78		70
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	88	89	93	86		67
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	10,546	3,758	1,425	658		1,345
.....acres..	2,762,609	928,787	468,563	153,909		109,689
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	6		356
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	10	...	...	10		205
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	5	11	...	2		116
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	20	50	10	10		174
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	404	342	66	61		283
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	3,450	1,356	392	265		154
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	6,006	1,712	688	261		37
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	651	287	269	43		20
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	2,379	679	360	79		287
.....acres..	88,161	24,648	19,551	3,292		9,894
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	2,101	1,048	344	120		221
.....acres..	99,854	74,449	22,737	7,454		12,533
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting..	1,142	601	223	70		72
.....acres..	58,591	45,358	12,166	5,012		5,139
Other cropland.....farms reporting..	1,157	545	155	68		161
.....acres..	41,263	29,091	10,571	2,442		7,394
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	503	138	110	28		230
.....acres..	15,574	4,241	6,834	2,595		16,774
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	958	312	124	31		124
.....acres..	11,207	3,483	2,349	1,435		3,824
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	8,639	2,220	1,187	504		1,207
.....acres..	1,001,370	317,070	475,332	126,561		305,187
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	10,383	3,374	1,406	714		2,278
.....acres..	209,598	67,337	30,962	12,888		18,890
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	10,551	3,778	1,425	658		1,486
.....acres..	2,950,624	1,027,884	510,851	164,655		132,116
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	10,208	2,692	1,380	569		1,514
.....acres..	1,105,105	345,959	501,717	132,448		331,855
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	1,401	434	207	59		336
.....acres..	26,781	7,724	9,183	4,030		20,596
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	10,031	2,833	1,342	608		2,257
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	448	893	69	101		214
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	186	232	34	55		1,654
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	2,967	1,373	423	183		1,803
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	2,609	1,019	371	114		346
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	358	354	52	69		1,457
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	7,306	2,269	988	499		708
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	497	388	108	42		46
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	4,057	1,633	745	236		310
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	3,205	959	351	182		452
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	1,598	369	138	141		454
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	875	218	61	77		513
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	282	146	17	36		669
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	1,089	439	140	56		265
1953.....operators reporting..	1,080	415	150	55		115
1952.....operators reporting..	1,058	355	180	48		244
1951.....operators reporting..	1,025	362	130	59		143
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	3,787	1,259	563	252		531
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	1,497	451	156	120		373
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	949	388	102	116		753
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	211	288	5	102		1,311
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	10	...	7	...		66
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	44	21	16	22		214
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	2,846	749	596	194		289
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	7,445	2,720	802	438		674

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹			Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash
Farms.....number..	62,350	18,007	24,081	150	17,558	1,042
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	37,376	11,104	14,771	81	9,975	448
Electricity.....farms reporting..	56,733	16,248	22,445	128	15,753	783
Television set.....farms reporting..	10,600	3,244	3,395	19	3,609	165
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	29,749	9,501	13,050	82	5,924	337
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	21,849	6,302	10,225	36	4,781	197
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	3,054	744	1,292	10	1,005	45
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	22,393	6,056	10,514	50	5,582	254
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	8,876	2,167	3,717	9	2,935	133
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	31,739	7,848	14,827	35	8,841	271
.....number..	31,204	8,106	15,757	45	9,091	283
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	32,129	8,423	13,202	51	10,311	372
.....number..	32,697	8,534	13,464	54	10,489	372
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	9,804	2,412	5,098	47	2,212	99
.....number..	9,891	2,432	5,156	50	2,217	99
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	5,945	1,599	3,233	27	1,070	70
.....number..	5,996	1,611	3,260	27	1,082	70
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	38,788	10,737	17,778	118	9,277	565
.....number..	47,722	12,552	23,443	181	10,478	637
Tractors.....farms reporting..	57,032	16,095	23,141	139	16,614	804
.....number..	111,359	29,839	50,785	355	28,976	1,349
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	56,851	16,028	23,127	139	16,594	804
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	56,798	16,008	23,115	139	16,573	804
.....number..	107,725	28,699	48,938	335	28,528	1,326
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	2,177	786	999	2	260	11
.....number..	2,236	802	1,025	2	275	11
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	1,282	310	750	16	165	12
.....number..	1,398	338	822	18	173	12
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	56,914	16,153	22,466	124	16,228	857
.....number..	74,067	20,693	31,258	223	19,575	1,043
FARM LABOR WEEK OF SEPT. 26-OCT. 2						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	59,215	16,907	23,475	149	16,763	978
.....persons..	120,699	32,751	54,710	392	30,039	1,614
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	58,691	16,722	23,253	134	16,675	971
.....persons..	102,398	28,541	44,535	165	26,561	1,414
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	57,812	16,441	22,938	134	16,468	952
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	29,160	8,071	13,190	25	7,400	348
.....persons..	44,586	12,100	21,597	31	10,093	462
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	11,140	2,680	5,949	93	2,335	153
.....persons..	18,301	4,210	10,175	227	3,478	200
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	5,418	1,221	3,261	86	818	68
.....persons..	7,163	1,618	4,315	171	936	77
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	6,770	1,628	3,385	31	1,668	92
.....persons..	11,138	2,592	5,860	56	2,542	123
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,370	1,052	2,564	62	667	61
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	10,616	2,495	5,727	78	2,247	146
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	48,075	14,227	17,526	56	14,428	825
Operators only.....farms reporting..	24,155	7,359	7,283	42	8,081	517
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	701	242	201	...	183	19
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	524	185	222	15	88	7
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting..	62,286	17,992	24,076	148	17,536	1,025
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	49,185	13,908	20,115	137	14,064	704
.....dollars..	31,754,421	7,463,737	17,114,425	526,238	6,284,879	374,668
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	41,629	11,750	16,657	84	12,307	585
.....dollars..	13,046,606	3,287,932	6,282,481	59,130	3,319,076	151,453
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	33,245	8,871	14,924	117	8,944	430
.....dollars..	18,707,815	4,175,805	10,831,944	467,108	2,965,803	223,215
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	53,083	14,947	21,132	121	14,893	854
.....dollars..	44,182,212	11,617,306	19,481,378	297,198	12,069,170	668,893
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	58,962	16,723	23,647	139	16,971	882
.....dollars..	40,893,114	9,206,406	20,541,114	128,454	10,698,863	460,394
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	10,464	3,235	4,081	22	3,021	98
.....dollars..	3,211,190	854,298	1,431,140	15,076	890,835	30,101
.....tons..	38,490	10,311	17,110	161	10,612	393
.....acres on which used..	550,533	143,782	245,957	3,153	154,387	5,420
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	112	35	56	...	20	...
.....dollars..	2,731	825	1,471	...	332	...
.....tons..	634	215	354	...	35	...
.....acres on which used..	1,001	180	621	...	80	...

See footnote at end of table.

BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued				
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued				Other farms
	Tenants—Continued				
	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers	Livestock-share	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	10,556	3,778	1,426	756	2,554
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT					
Telephone.....farms reporting..	6,252	1,831	979	465	1,445
Electricity.....farms reporting..	9,843	3,097	1,368	662	2,159
Television set.....farms reporting..	2,102	806	375	161	333
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	2,986	1,438	864	299	1,192
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	2,830	993	511	250	505
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	630	163	111	56	3
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	3,606	875	667	180	191
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	1,972	439	283	108	48
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	5,627	1,820	813	313	188
.....number..	5,776	1,871	838	323	205
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	6,916	1,820	864	339	142
.....number..	7,035	1,856	881	345	156
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	1,350	418	270	75	35
.....number..	1,355	418	270	75	36
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	541	163	243	53	16
.....number..	543	168	248	53	16
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	5,460	1,927	958	367	878
.....number..	5,977	2,313	1,158	393	1,068
Tractors.....farms reporting..	10,306	3,469	1,403	632	1,043
.....number..	17,856	5,840	2,897	1,034	1,404
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	10,291	3,469	1,398	632	963
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	10,280	3,459	1,398	632	963
.....number..	17,651	5,677	2,852	1,022	1,225
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	123	85	35	6	130
.....number..	133	90	35	6	132
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	72	65	10	6	41
.....number..	72	73	10	6	47
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	9,987	3,366	1,351	667	1,943
.....number..	11,994	3,989	1,767	782	2,318
FARM LABOR WEEK OF SEPT. 26-OCT. 2					
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	10,264	3,436	1,411	674	1,921
.....persons..	18,826	5,776	2,649	1,174	2,807
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	10,233	3,389	1,410	672	1,907
.....persons..	17,034	4,910	2,162	1,041	2,596
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	10,130	3,323	1,398	665	1,831
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	4,969	1,238	534	311	474
.....persons..	6,904	1,587	764	376	765
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,270	493	330	89	83
.....persons..	1,792	866	487	133	211
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	411	156	154	29	32
.....persons..	450	190	181	38	123
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	922	371	217	66	58
.....persons..	1,342	676	306	95	88
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	348	122	113	23	25
Farms by kind of workers:					
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,239	446	329	87	69
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	8,994	2,943	1,081	585	1,838
Operators only.....farms reporting..	4,664	1,880	688	332	1,390
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	96	60	1	7	75
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	31	47	1	2	14
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954					
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting..	10,556	3,773	1,426	756	2,534
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	8,830	2,785	1,196	549	961
.....dollars..	3,538,822	1,358,140	787,109	226,140	365,142
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	7,840	2,445	1,000	437	831
.....dollars..	2,025,940	734,715	302,581	104,387	97,987
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	5,619	1,668	880	347	389
.....dollars..	1,512,882	623,425	484,528	121,753	267,155
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	9,532	2,610	1,299	598	1,990
.....dollars..	7,425,794	1,619,718	1,813,139	541,626	717,160
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	10,358	3,642	1,415	674	1,482
.....dollars..	6,612,004	2,163,870	1,067,816	394,779	318,277
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	1,900	560	356	107	105
.....dollars..	511,972	146,541	178,991	23,230	19,841
.....tons..	6,029	1,835	2,061	294	296
.....acres on which used..	93,469	24,278	26,920	4,300	3,254
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	20	...	...	...	1
.....dollars..	335	...	...	...	100
.....tons..	35	...	...	...	30
.....acres on which used..	80	...	...	...	120

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators						
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹				Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	
Farms.....number..	62,350	18,007	24,081	150	17,558	1,042	
LIVESTOCK							
Livestock on hand:							
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	55,606	15,547	22,720	136	15,745	914	
.....number..	3,459,896	745,434	1,979,038	43,512	666,828	70,672	
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	54,220	15,063	22,372	118	15,350	880	
.....number..	1,484,798	308,616	863,489	20,822	279,464	30,884	
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	42,571	11,284	17,574	84	12,591	588	
.....number..	292,778	74,320	126,261	388	88,332	4,523	
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	24,672	6,547	12,431	104	5,021	516	
.....number..	82,637	18,355	48,365	641	13,116	2,425	
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	38,192	10,157	15,318	58	12,238	507	
.....number..	1,920,156	513,812	798,954	4,554	592,298	23,214	
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	50,267	14,219	20,022	91	14,185	688	
.....number..	9,005,247	2,576,862	3,582,152	11,081	2,646,196	106,840	
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:							
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	52,910	14,859	22,335	129	14,857	902	
.....number..	1,381,942	328,060	751,387	18,926	274,002	32,113	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	36,963	9,934	14,784	53	11,932	468	
.....number..	1,723,254	456,569	723,123	3,855	530,507	25,895	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	33,140	9,468	13,027	40	9,948	397	
.....dollars..	2,831,100	779,628	1,100,012	2,448	889,351	33,267	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	43,477	12,653	17,092	55	12,489	559	
.....dozens..	55,875,147	17,101,882	21,588,621	72,658	16,226,118	666,798	
CROPS							
Specified crops harvested in 1954:							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	49,871	13,710	20,057	75	15,512	599	
.....acres..	3,976,990	853,667	1,863,428	8,714	1,231,522	36,595	
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	45,116	12,415	17,416	64	14,799	530	
.....acres..	3,324,096	702,617	1,475,304	6,045	1,123,859	30,988	
.....bushels harvested..	100,596,015	21,987,284	41,654,525	189,830	36,281,736	989,000	
.....bushels sold..	37,785,853	6,483,304	15,407,758	89,050	15,725,171	276,764	
Spring wheat, other than durum or macaroni wheat, threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	21,697	5,281	10,975	23	5,268	162	
.....acres..	2,166,291	389,784	1,291,095	3,798	473,550	12,177	
.....bushels harvested..	19,942,917	3,765,273	11,685,877	34,766	4,386,097	106,388	
.....bushels sold..	16,085,205	2,979,950	9,325,683	28,533	3,692,312	88,233	
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	11,109	2,688	5,466	13	2,877	85	
.....acres..	485,979	97,331	270,621	733	114,574	3,172	
.....bushels harvested..	8,694,948	1,770,567	4,871,822	9,390	1,997,194	46,625	
.....bushels sold..	4,646,685	854,296	2,513,047	2,600	1,259,937	34,010	
Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	16,238	4,244	7,241	20	4,637	144	
.....acres..	944,306	201,666	489,531	1,583	246,796	6,853	
.....bushels harvested..	5,467,435	1,265,043	2,627,698	15,500	1,539,225	36,920	
.....bushels sold..	4,740,885	1,090,667	2,224,822	13,520	1,394,207	32,645	
Hay cut.....acres..	5,227,275	1,024,032	3,197,887	41,385	917,599	99,508	
.....tons..	4,873,985	1,114,079	2,747,738	40,862	934,218	71,284	

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued				
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued				Other farms
	Tenants—Continued				
	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers	Livestock-share	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	10,556	3,778	1,426	756	2,554
LIVESTOCK					
Livestock on hand:					
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	10,092	2,740	1,388	611	1,458
.....number..	370,906	92,105	107,806	25,339	25,084
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	9,900	2,658	1,326	586	1,317
.....number..	155,738	40,201	41,895	10,746	12,407
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	8,378	1,998	1,164	463	1,038
.....number..	61,437	11,850	7,251	3,271	3,477
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	2,900	770	619	216	569
.....number..	6,476	1,885	1,754	576	2,160
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	8,201	2,028	1,047	455	421
.....number..	384,686	84,996	78,267	21,135	10,538
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	9,250	2,465	1,230	552	1,750
.....number..	1,810,864	428,816	200,628	99,048	188,956
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:					
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	9,611	2,443	1,318	583	730
.....number..	141,854	35,615	54,627	9,793	9,567
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	8,022	1,948	1,044	450	260
.....number..	341,320	74,967	70,066	18,259	9,200
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	6,791	1,672	714	374	657
.....dollars..	556,576	110,413	64,101	124,994	59,661
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	8,361	2,091	1,016	462	1,188
.....dozens..	11,316,814	2,499,399	1,113,252	629,855	885,868
CROPS					
Specified crops harvested in 1954:					
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	9,922	3,194	1,273	524	517
.....acres..	803,604	242,284	111,020	38,019	19,659
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	9,606	3,039	1,148	476	422
.....acres..	749,631	221,961	88,247	33,032	16,271
bushels harvested..	24,254,744	6,980,948	2,900,689	1,156,355	482,640
bushels sold..	10,864,652	3,456,725	760,995	366,035	80,570
Spring wheat, other than durum or macaroni wheat, threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	2,991	1,376	552	187	150
.....acres..	243,541	144,082	57,561	16,189	8,064
bushels harvested..	2,180,097	1,348,947	594,629	156,036	70,904
bushels sold..	1,782,430	1,178,961	506,112	136,576	58,727
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,677	681	351	83	65
.....acres..	64,461	28,247	14,837	3,857	2,720
bushels harvested..	1,105,607	514,554	263,755	66,653	45,975
bushels sold..	703,496	351,595	124,403	46,433	16,805
Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	2,806	1,054	438	195	96
.....acres..	145,480	64,430	20,821	9,212	4,730
bushels harvested..	933,523	394,566	125,872	48,344	19,969
bushels sold..	849,377	355,309	113,916	42,960	17,669
Hay cut.....acres..	508,713	128,547	142,436	38,395	46,372
.....tons..	536,251	148,557	144,398	33,728	37,088