

State Table 10.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES
 [Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week of

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm				
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and- nut
Hired workers.....						
.....farms reporting..	11,140	3,180	...	59	10	...
.....persons..	18,301	4,856	...	818	10	...
1 hired worker.....	7,683	2,256	...	15	10	...
2 hired workers.....	2,152	562	...	10	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....	933	290	...	11	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....	299	60	...	...	...	...
10 hired workers or more.....	73	12	...	23	...	...
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....	5,418	1,282	...	24	10	...
.....farms reporting..	7,163	1,623	...	58	10	...
.....persons..	4,293	1,047	...	15	10	...
1 hired worker.....	835	174	...	5	...	...
2 hired workers.....	221	45	...	1	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....	99	16	...	2	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....	10	...	...	1	...	...
10 hired workers or more.....	6,770	2,156	...	53	...	...
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....	11,138	3,233	...	760	...	...
.....farms reporting..	4,868	1,587	...	10	...	...
.....persons..	1,105	326	...	15	...	...
1 hired worker.....	573	200	...	5	...	...
2 hired workers.....	163	31	...	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....	61	12	...	23	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....	4,370	1,024	...	6	10	...
10 hired workers or more.....	1,048	258	...	18	...	...
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....	5,722	1,898	...	35	...	...
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....						
Paid on a monthly basis.....	4,927	1,163	...	17	...	...
Under \$25 per month.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$34 per month.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$35 to \$49 per month.....	2	...	...	...	...	...
\$50 to \$84 per month.....	319	81	...	...	...	...
\$85 to \$109 per month.....	802	148	...	...	...	...
\$110 to \$129 per month.....	913	203	...	...	...	...
\$130 to \$169 per month.....	1,678	417	...	5	...	...
\$170 to \$214 per month.....	981	244	...	11	...	...
\$215 to \$274 per month.....	151	34	...	...	...	...
\$275 to \$324 per month.....	74	33	...	1	...	...
\$325 and over per month.....	7	3	...	...	...	...
Paid on a weekly basis.....	882	240	...	3	...	...
Under \$5 per week.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5 to \$7 per week.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$8 to \$11 per week.....	27	5	...	...	...	...
\$12 to \$19 per week.....	33	6	...	...	...	...
\$20 to \$24 per week.....	55	4	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$29 per week.....	88	19	...	...	...	...
\$30 to \$39 per week.....	308	102	...	...	...	...
\$40 to \$49 per week.....	180	38	...	1	...	...
\$50 to \$59 per week.....	145	49	...	2	...	...
\$60 to \$69 per week.....	32	16	...	...	...	...
\$70 to \$79 per week.....	13	1	...	...	...	...
\$80 and over per week.....	1	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a daily basis.....	3,572	1,152	...	30	...	...
\$1.00 per day.....	22	...	...	...	...	...
\$2.00 per day.....	31	11	...	...	...	...
\$3.00 per day.....	92	14	...	...	...	...
\$4.00 per day.....	147	19	...	...	...	...
\$5.00 per day.....	937	258	...	...	...	...
\$6.00 per day.....	799	270	...	...	...	...
\$7.00 per day.....	530	168	...	15	...	...
\$8.00 per day.....	417	187	...	...	...	...
\$9.00 per day.....	71	23	...	...	...	...
\$10.00 and over per day.....	526	202	...	15	...	...
Paid on an hourly basis.....	2,539	840	...	4	10	...
Under \$0.25 per hour.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....	1	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....	6	6	...	...	...	...
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....	25	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....	29	1	...	...	...	...
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....	28	10	...	...	...	...
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....	193	74	...	...	...	...
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....	59	28	...	2	...	...
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....	1,791	627	...	2	10	...
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....	247	68	...	...	...	...
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....	11	...	...	...	...	...
\$1.45 and over per hour.....	149	26	...	...	...	...
Paid on a piece-work basis.....	576	132	...	26	...	...
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....	33,245	9,946	...	76	15	...
.....dollars..	18,707,815	4,573,252	...	254,586	10,600	...
\$1 to \$99.....	8,984	2,794	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$199.....	6,595	2,099	...	...	5	...
\$200 to \$499.....	8,152	2,484	...	7	...	...
\$500 to \$999.....	4,209	1,236	...	20	...	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	3,868	1,041	...	25	10	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	1,099	238	...	5	...	...
\$5,000 and over.....	338	54	...	14	...	...
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....	22,105	6,766	...	17	5	...
\$1 to \$99.....	8,078	2,522	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$199.....	5,462	1,755	...	5	5	...
\$200 to \$499.....	5,818	1,686	...	7	...	...
\$500 to \$999.....	1,991	553	...	5	...	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	659	216	...	...	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	96	34	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 and over.....	1	...	...	...	...	...

BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1954

Sept. 26-Oct. 2. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Type of farm—Continued						Miscellaneous and unclassified
	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General			
				Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	296	48	5,881	200	147	1,216	103
persons..	452	52	9,342	475	242	1,793	261
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	197	46	3,996	123	96	891	53
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	60	...	1,184	41	32	242	21
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	33	2	510	10	12	50	15
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	6	...	172	20	6	25	10
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	...	...	19	6	1	8	4
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	203	31	3,237	57	37	485	52
persons..	240	31	4,299	68	58	603	173
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	178	31	2,517	47	22	399	27
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	14	...	547	9	13	72	1
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	11	...	140	1	1	12	10
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	29	...	1	1	10
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	...	...	4	...	...	1	4
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	126	17	3,286	161	113	800	58
persons..	212	21	5,043	407	184	1,190	88
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	67	15	2,363	105	75	608	38
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	42	...	534	23	21	129	15
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	17	2	292	7	12	33	5
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	84	20	5	23	...
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	...	...	13	6	...	7	...
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	170	31	2,595	39	34	416	45
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	33	...	642	18	3	69	7
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	93	17	2,644	143	110	731	51
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	171	21	3,013	71	34	416	21
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	12	...	171	3	...	52	...
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	18	5	497	17	6	108	3
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	41	...	560	13	11	79	6
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	48	11	1,034	14	9	138	2
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	45	5	616	15	3	33	9
\$215 to \$274 per month.....farms reporting..	7	...	102	3	...	4	1
\$275 to \$324 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	27	6	5	2	...
\$325 and over per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	4	...	...	...	...
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	36	10	459	16	11	89	18
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	5	...	12	...	...	5	...
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	17	...	5	5	...
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	5	...	24	...	...	21	1
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	5	...	49	5	5	5	...
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	10	...	152	3	...	36	5
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	...	5	120	1	1	9	5
\$50 to \$59 per week.....farms reporting..	6	5	68	6	...	7	2
\$60 to \$69 per week.....farms reporting..	5	...	10	...	...	1	...
\$70 to \$79 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	6	1	...	...	5
\$80 and over per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	43	15	1,778	61	63	408	22
\$1.00 per day.....farms reporting..	5	...	17	...	...	...	...
\$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	15	...	5	...	...
\$3.00 per day.....farms reporting..	5	...	46	...	...	27	...
\$4.00 per day.....farms reporting..	1	10	74	1	15	27	...
\$5.00 per day.....farms reporting..	22	...	530	10	17	98	2
\$6.00 per day.....farms reporting..	2	...	389	26	10	102	...
\$7.00 per day.....farms reporting..	1	...	280	10	...	46	10
\$8.00 per day.....farms reporting..	5	...	179	6	6	29	5
\$9.00 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	33	...	5	10	...
\$10.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	2	5	215	8	5	69	5
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	53	1	1,136	48	52	349	46
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	15	...	5	5	...
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	11	...	...	7	10
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	13	...	5	...	...
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	68	...	11	30	10
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	1	...	14	1	5	8	...
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....farms reporting..	42	1	783	42	26	238	20
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	...	115	5	...	48	6
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	11	...	...	...	...
\$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	5	...	105	...	...	13	...
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	10	2	299	30	1	71	5
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting..	755	179	16,269	496	803	4,267	439
dollars..	560,902	65,837	10,895,127	297,593	197,986	1,446,777	405,155
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	240	65	3,735	116	369	1,434	231
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	120	40	3,106	82	214	869	55
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	135	41	4,116	103	129	1,064	73
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	71	10	2,083	96	58	613	22
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	132	17	2,281	79	24	237	22
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	34	6	734	18	6	42	16
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	23	...	214	2	3	8	20
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	459	131	10,388	296	656	3,051	336
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	214	55	3,394	86	338	1,268	201
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	112	35	2,527	51	189	733	50
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	84	35	3,020	90	98	741	57
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	33	5	1,034	50	18	277	16
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	16	...	361	13	13	29	11
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	...	1	51	6	...	3	1
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	...	...	1	...	...	...	...