

## THE QUESTIONNAIRE

This inquiry is authorized by Act of Congress (46 Stat. 21; 13 USC 201-218) which requires that you file a report. Your report is accorded confidential treatment, subject to the provisions of law.

FORM <b>A1</b>		U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE—BUREAU OF THE CENSUS WASHINGTON		CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE QUESTIONNAIRE: <b>1954</b>		Section III.—CROPS HARVESTED THIS YEAR, 1954		FOR OFFICE USE ONLY	
A2 line number (This box to be filled by Census Enumerator)									
<b>Section I.—PERSON-NOW IN CHARGE</b> (If a member of the family or anyone else fills this questionnaire for the person in charge, please be sure that all the information is given FOR the PERSON IN CHARGE.)									
1. What is your name? (Print)		(State)		(Last)					
2. What is your address? (House or street number)		(Post Office)		(State)					
3. What is your race? (Check one)		<input type="checkbox"/> (a) White <input type="checkbox"/> (b) Negro <input type="checkbox"/> (c) Other; What race?							
<b>Section II.—OWNERSHIP, RENTAL AGREEMENT, AND LOCATION OF LAND</b> <b>OWNED LAND:</b>									
4. How many acres of land do you OWN? (If you own more than one tract of land, INCLUDE ALL LAND OWNED. Include not only cropland but also pastureland, woodland, wasteland, etc.)		<input type="checkbox"/> None Whole acres							
<b>LAND RENTED FROM OTHERS:</b>									
6. How many acres of land do you RENT FROM others, including any worked on shares? (Include any separate fields, meadows, pastureland, woodland, wasteland, etc. Also include land used by you rent free.)		<input type="checkbox"/> None Whole acres							
If "None," check and skip to question [9].									
(a) Give the following information for each landlord:									
Name and address of landlord (or employer if the place is operated by a hired manager)		How many acres are rented from each landlord?							
(Name)		(Post Office)		(State)		(Acres)			
(Name)		(Post Office)		(State)		(Acres)			
(List additional names under REMARKS. Total acres for all landlords must equal total for question 6.)									
7. Does the landlord furnish ALL the work animals or tractor power (as a part of his share in the operation of this place)?						<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes			
8. (a) Do you pay to your landlord any cash as rent?						<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes			
(b) Do you pay to your landlord any share of the crops? (Such as 1, 1/3, 1/2)						<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes			
(c) Do you pay to your landlord any share of the livestock or livestock products? (Such as 1, 1/3, 1/2)						<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes			
(d) Do you have this land under any other arrangement? (Such as a fixed quantity of any product, upkeep of land and buildings, payment of taxes, keep of landlord, rent free, etc.)						<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes			
<b>LAND MANAGED FOR OTHERS:</b>									
[9] How many acres do you operate for others as a HIRER MANAGER? (Enter the name and address of the employer under question 6 (a).)		<input type="checkbox"/> None Whole acres							
<b>LAND RENTED TO OTHERS:</b>									
10. How many acres are RENTED TO others, including land worked on shares by croppers or tenants? (Include any separate fields rented to others. Land worked by members of your household with your equipment should not be considered as rented to others.)		<input type="checkbox"/> None Whole acres							
If "None," check and skip to question [11].									
(a) Of the acreage rented to others (reported in question 10), how many acres are owned by you?		<input type="checkbox"/> None Whole acres							
<b>Acres in This Place:</b>									
[11] Adding acres owned and acres rented from others, then subtracting acres rented to others, we get (Question 4 + question 6 - question 10; if managed; question 9 - question 10.)									
This is the land for which we want a report of the crops harvested or to be harvested this year.									
<b>LOCATION OF LAND:</b>									
12. Is any of this land located outside of this county? If "No," check and skip to question [13].						<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes			
(a) How many acres are in this county? (Acres)									
(b) Give names of other counties and acres located in each:									
(Name of county)		(Acres)		(Name of county)		(Acres)			
<b>RESIDENCE AND AGE OF PERSON IN CHARGE:</b>									
[13] Do you live on this place?						<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes			
14. How old were you on your last birthday? (Years)									
15. When did you begin to operate this place? (The set report month if you began to operate this place before 1953.) (Month) (Year)									
<b>Section III.—CROPS HARVESTED THIS YEAR, 1954</b> Report all crops harvested, or to be harvested, this year from these (read answer for question 11) acres. If you rent land from others on shares include landlord's share.									
<b>CORN AND SORGHUMS:</b>									
For each crop, answer these questions									
(1) How many acres were or will be harvested?						(2) How much was or will be harvested?		(3) How much of this year's crop was or will be sold? (Include landlord's share as sold except that used for feed or seed on this place.)	
Acres						Tons		Bu.	
<b>CORN:</b>									
16. CORN for ALL PURPOSES this year? (None (do not include sweet corn, popcorn, broom-corn, kaffir, or milo maize). If no corn was harvested, check and skip to question [17].)						<input type="checkbox"/> None *		X X X	
(a) CORN for GRAIN? (70 lb. ear corn or 56 lb. shelled corn = 1 bu. Report corn hogged off in question (c), not here.)						Bu.		Bu.	
(b) CORN for SILAGE?						Tons		X X X	
(c) CORN hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder (ears not husked or snapped)? (The total of the acres for questions (a), (b), and (c) must equal the acres for question 16.)						X X X		X X X	
<b>SORGHUMS:</b> (Kaffir, milo, beggar, amiler, orange, atlas, "redtop," etc.) Report sweet sorghum for syrup in question 33.									
[17] SORGHUM for ALL PURPOSES except syrup this year? (None (do not include sweet sorghum, popcorn, broom-corn, kaffir, or milo maize). If "None," check and skip to question [18].)						<input type="checkbox"/> None *		X X X	
(a) SORGHUM for grain or seed?						Bu.		Bu.	
(b) SORGHUM for SILAGE?						Tons		X X X	
(c) SORGHUM hogged or grazed, or cut for dry fodder or hay? (The total of the acres for questions (a), (b), and (c) must equal the acres for question 17.)						Tons		Tons of hay or forage	
<b>SMALL GRAINS:</b>									
Were any of the following grain crops threshed or combined this year?									
For each crop, answer these questions									
(1) How many acres were harvested?						(2) How much was harvested?		(3) How much of this year's crop was or will be sold? (Include landlord's share as sold except that used for feed or seed on this place.)	
Acres						Bu.		Bu.	
<b>[18] FLAXSEED?</b>						<input type="checkbox"/> None *		162-lb. bu.	
<b>19. RICE?</b>						<input type="checkbox"/> None *		162-lb. bu.	
<b>20. OTHER GRAIN</b> threshed? (Barley, mixed grains, oats, rye, wheat, (underline kind).)						<input type="checkbox"/> None *		Bu.	
<b>COWPEAS AND PEANUTS:</b>									
For each crop, answer these questions									
(1) How many acres were grown?						(2) How much was or will be harvested?			
Acres						Tons			
<b>21. COWPEAS for ALL PURPOSES</b> (except for fresh market, or for canning, freezing, or other processing) this year? (None (do not include blackeye, crowder, whippersnail, purple hull, etc. Report those sold for fresh market, or to canners, freezers, or other processors under question 46). If "None," check and skip to question [22].)						<input type="checkbox"/> None *		X X X	
(a) COWPEAS for DRY PEAS?						Bu.		106	
(b) COWPEAS for HAY?						Tons		107	
(c) COWPEAS hogged or grazed, or cut for silage?						X X X		108	
(d) COWPEAS plowed under for green manure, not grazed or otherwise harvested? (The total of the acres for questions (a), (b), (c), and (d) must equal the acres for question 21.)						X X X		109	
<b>[22] PEANUTS for ALL PURPOSES</b> this year? (None (do not include those used for oil or other purposes under question 46). If "None," check and skip to question [23].)						<input type="checkbox"/> None *		X X X	
(a) PEANUTS for picking or threshing?						Lb.		111	
(b) Vines or tops which were or will be saved for HAY or FORAGE? (Include tops and vines saved after picking or threshing, tops cut, and whole plants saved for hay. This acreage may also be included in the acres reported in question (a).)						Tons		112	
<b>HAY CROPS:</b> If two or more cuttings count the acres only once but give total production of all cuttings.									
Were any of the following hay crops cut this year?									
For each kind of hay cut, answer these questions									
(1) From how many acres was hay cut this year?						(2) How many tons were cut?		(3) How much of this year's crop was or will be sold? (Report landlord's share as sold except that used for feed on this place.)	
Acres						Tons		Tons	
<b>[23] ALFALFA and ALFALFA MIXTURES</b> FOR HAY (and for dehydrating)?						<input type="checkbox"/> None *		Tons	
<b>24. CLOVER, TIMOTHY, and mixtures of clover and grasses</b> FOR HAY? (Report sweetclover cut for hay in question 23.)						<input type="checkbox"/> None *		Tons	
<b>25. LESPEDEZA</b> FOR HAY? (Include sericea.)						<input type="checkbox"/> None *		Tons	
<b>26. OATS, WHEAT, BARLEY, RYE, or other small grains</b> cut FOR HAY? (Include seeds cut when ripe or nearly ripe for feeding unthreshed.)						<input type="checkbox"/> None *		Tons	
<b>27. WILD HAY</b> (prairie, range, or upland grass) cut FOR HAY?						<input type="checkbox"/> None *		Tons	
<b>28. Any OTHER HAY?</b> (Include grain, sorghum, sudan grass, sweetclover, vetch, winter peas.)						<input type="checkbox"/> None *		Tons	

(Reduced facsimile)

our Census report will be used for statistical purposes only and cannot be used for purposes of taxation, investigation, or regulation.

Bureau of the Census No. 41-5425  
Approval expires December 31, 1945.

**LESPEDEZA SEED, GRASS, AND OTHER FIELD SEED CROPS:**

29. Were any lespedeza seed, grass seed, and other field seed crops harvested this year? ☐ No. If "No," check and skip to question [31]. ☐ Yes

(Report production on a "clean seed" basis.)

30. What FIELD SEED CROPS were harvested?

(Give name) \_\_\_\_\_ Acres ★ \_\_\_\_\_ Pounds

(Give name) \_\_\_\_\_ Acres ★ \_\_\_\_\_ Pounds

Alfalfa, sweetclover, millet, ryegrass, bluegrass, carpet grass, Dallis grass, lespedeza, Sudan grass, vetch, white clover, wild winter peas.

**COTTON, POTATOES, AND OTHER CROPS:**

WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING CROPS WERE HARVESTED THIS YEAR—

For each crop, answer these questions →

(1) How many acres were or will be harvested? (Report tenths of an acre, if called for.)

(2) How much was or will be harvested?

★ \_\_\_\_\_ Bushels of bush

★ \_\_\_\_\_ Gal. \_\_\_\_\_ Bu. \_\_\_\_\_ Bu.

[31] Cotton? ☐ None

32. Broomcorn? ☐ None

33. Sugarcane or Sorghum for syrup? ☐ None

34. Irish Potatoes for home use or for sale? ☐ None (If less than 20 bushels were harvested, do not report acres.)

35. Sweetpotatoes for home use or for sale? ☐ None (If less than 20 bushels were harvested, do not report acres.)

**VEGETABLES FOR HOME USE AND FOR SALE:**

36. Were any vegetables, sweet corn, or melons harvested this year—

(a) For home use? ☐ No ☐ Yes

(b) For sale for fresh market or to canners, freezers, or other processors? ☐ No. If "No," check and skip to question [52]. ☐ Yes

How many Acres WERE OR WILL BE HARVESTED THIS YEAR FOR SALE—

(Report tenths of an acre, such as  $\frac{1}{10}$ ,  $\frac{2}{10}$ ,  $\frac{3}{10}$ , etc. If two or more plantings of the same crop were made, either on the same land or on different land, report the total harvested acres of the several plantings. Include acres of vegetables harvested from land from which other crops were also harvested.)

Acres and tenths

37. Snapbeans (bush and pole types)? ☐ 121

38. Beets (table)? ☐ 123

39. Cabbage? ☐ 125

40. Cantaloupes and muskmelons? ☐ 126

41. Carrots? ☐ 127

42. Sweet corn? ☐ 128

43. Cucumbers and pickles? ☐ 129

44. Lettuce and romaine? ☐ 131

45. Dry onions? ☐ 133

46. Blackeyes and other green cowpeas? ☐ 135

47. Spinach? ☐ 137

48. Tomatoes? ☐ 139

49. Watermelons? ☐ 140

50. Other? (See list below.) ☐ 141

(Give name) \_\_\_\_\_

Apparagus, Green lima beans, Broad, Cauliflower, Swiss chard, Collards, Dandelion greens, Eggplant, Endive and chisney, Celery, Mustard greens, Okra, Green onions, Sweet peppers and plums, Parsley, Pumpkin, English peas, Hot peppers, Sweet corn, and plums, Radishes, Shallots, Squash, Turnips, Turnip greens.

51. What was the value of all vegetables SOLD or TO BE SOLD this year? ☐ \$ \_\_\_\_\_ (Dollars only)

(Include landowner's share. Do not include the value of Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes sold.)

**BERRIES AND OTHER SMALL FRUITS:**

[52] Were any berries or other small fruits harvested this year for sale? ☐ No. If "No," check and skip to question [53]. ☐ Yes

Give the name of each and the acres and quantity harvested in the spaces provided below:

(Report tenths of an acre, such as  $\frac{1}{10}$ ,  $\frac{2}{10}$ ,  $\frac{3}{10}$ , etc. Do not include nonbearing areas.)

(Give name) \_\_\_\_\_ Acres ★ \_\_\_\_\_ Quarts

(Give name) \_\_\_\_\_ Acres ★ \_\_\_\_\_ Quarts

Blackberries, boysenberries, strawberries.

**TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES:**

[53] Are any fruit or nut trees or grapevines on this place? ☐ No. If "No," check and skip to question [68]. ☐ Yes

(a) Are there as many as 20 fruit and nut trees and grapevines of all kinds? ☐ No. If "No," check and skip to question [68]. ☐ Yes

54. How much land is in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees? (Report tenths of an acre, such as  $\frac{1}{10}$ ,  $\frac{2}{10}$ , etc. Do not include berry acreage or nurseries.)

Acres ★ \_\_\_\_\_

WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING KINDS OF FRUIT AND NUT TREES ARE ON THIS PLACE—

For each kind, answer these questions →

(1) How many are trees or vines NOT of bearing age? Number

(2) How many are trees or vines of bearing age? Number

(3) How much was harvested this year? Bu. \_\_\_\_\_

55. APPLES? \_\_\_\_\_ Bu. \_\_\_\_\_

56. PEACHES? \_\_\_\_\_ Bu. \_\_\_\_\_

57. PEARS? \_\_\_\_\_ Bu. \_\_\_\_\_

58. CHERRIES? \_\_\_\_\_ Bu. \_\_\_\_\_

59. PLUMS and PRUNES? \_\_\_\_\_ Bu. \_\_\_\_\_

60. GRAPES? \_\_\_\_\_ Bu. \_\_\_\_\_

61. IMPROVED PECANS? (Budded, grafted, or top-worked.) \_\_\_\_\_ Bu. \_\_\_\_\_

62. WILD or SEEDLING PECANS? \_\_\_\_\_ Bu. \_\_\_\_\_

63. OTHER PLANTED TREE FRUITS except citrus, and NUTS? \_\_\_\_\_ Bu. \_\_\_\_\_

(Give name) \_\_\_\_\_ (Give quantity and unit of measure)

Apricots, figs, nectarines, Japanese persimmons, planted walnuts, tung nuts.

**TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES—Continued**

WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING KINDS OF CITRUS FRUITS ARE ON THIS PLACE—

For each kind, answer these three questions →

(1) How many are trees NOT of bearing age? Number

(2) How many are trees of bearing age? Number

(3) How much was harvested in 1953-54 from the bloom of 1953? Tons \_\_\_\_\_

64. VALENCIA ORANGES? \_\_\_\_\_ Tons \_\_\_\_\_

65. OTHER ORANGES, including tangerines and mandarins? \_\_\_\_\_ Tons \_\_\_\_\_

66. GRAPEFRUIT? \_\_\_\_\_ Tons \_\_\_\_\_

67. OTHER CITRUS? \_\_\_\_\_ Tons \_\_\_\_\_

(Give name) \_\_\_\_\_ (Give quantity and unit of measure)

Kumquats, lemons, limes.

[68] Are there any other crops (not mentioned before) that were or will be harvested this year on this place? ☐ No. If "No," check and skip to question [75]. ☐ Yes

If "Yes," give the name of the crop, acres and quantity harvested, and value of sales.

Value of this year's crop sold or to be sold \$ \_\_\_\_\_ (Dollars only)

Acres harvested ★ \_\_\_\_\_ (Give quantity and unit of measure)

(Give name) \_\_\_\_\_

**Section IV.—LAND USE THIS YEAR, 1954**

69. (Copy acres from question 11) \_\_\_\_\_ Acres

Now we want to distribute the ACRES IN THIS PLACE according to how they were used this year. After you have accounted for a field or plot, do not count this land again. Be sure to account for all the land. Give only whole acres.

**CROPLAND:**

70a. From how many acres of land were CROPS HARVESTED (including hay cut) this year? ☐ None

(This area may be obtained by adding the acres in the fields from which one or more crops were harvested or hay was cut this year; acres in nonbearing and bearing planted tree fruits, nuts, and grapes; and acres in nursery and greenhouse products.)

To Be Filled by Census Enumerator:

(1) Add acres of all crops (with ★ in Sections III and V) and enter total here \_\_\_\_\_

(2) From how many acres of land were two crops harvested this year? \_\_\_\_\_

(Do not count here two plantings of the same hay crop.)

(3) Subtract the acres for (2) from (1) and enter difference here \_\_\_\_\_

(This entry should be within three acres of the acres shown for question 70a.)

70b. How many acres of cropland were used only for pasture (or grazing) this year? ☐ None

70c. How many acres of cropland were in cultivated summer fallow this year? ☐ None

70d. How many acres of cropland have not been accounted for? ☐ None

(Include idle land, land in soil-improvement crops only, and land on which all crops failed.)

**WOODLAND:**

(Include as woodland all wood lots and timber tracts and cutover land with young trees which have or will have value as wood or timber.)

71a. How many acres of woodland were pastured (or grazed) this year? ☐ None

71b. How many acres of woodland were not pastured (or grazed) this year? ☐ None

**OTHER LAND:**

72. How many acres were in other pasture (not cropland pasture and not woodland pasture)? ☐ None

If "None," check and skip to question [73].

(a) Of this other pasture, how many acres do you consider to be improved pasture? ☐ None

(Improved by liming, fertilizing, seeding to grasses (Acres) or legumes, irrigating, draining, or by controlling weeds and brush.)

[73] How many acres were in house lots, barn lots, lanes, roads, ditches, and wasteland? ☐ None

Add these acres (questions 70a, 70b, 70c, 70d, 71a, 71b, 72, and 73) and enter the total here \_\_\_\_\_ Acres

**Section V.—IRRIGATION, LAND-USE PRACTICES, AND CONSERVATION THIS YEAR, 1954**

74. Of the land from which crops were harvested (reported in question 70a), how many acres were IRRIGATED this year? ☐ None (Acres)

If "None," check and skip to question [75].

(a) Are there any crops that were not irrigated? ☐ No. If "No," check and skip to question [75]. ☐ Yes. If "Yes," answer the (b) part of this question.

(b) What are the names of crops that had the entire acreage irrigated? (If all orchard was irrigated, report "orchard" as one crop.)

1. \_\_\_\_\_ 2. \_\_\_\_\_ 3. \_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_ 5. \_\_\_\_\_ 6. \_\_\_\_\_

[75] Of the land used only for pasture or grazing (reported in questions 70b, 71a, and 72), how many acres were irrigated this year? ☐ None

76. How many acres of COVER CROPS were turned under for green manure this year and the land planted to another crop? ☐ None

77. How many acres of cropland used for GRAIN or ROW CROPS this year were farmed on the contour? ☐ None

(Reduced facsimile)

## THE QUESTIONNAIRE

Section VI.—FOREST PRODUCTS AND NURSERY AND GREENHOUSE PRODUCTS THIS YEAR, 1954		Office Use Only	Number	Color	Tenure	Irrigation	Class	Type	REGION	Est. Tex.
<b>FOREST PRODUCTS:</b> 78. Was any firewood, fuelwood, fence posts, lumber, or other forest products cut this year for home use or for sale? <input type="checkbox"/> No. If "No," check and skip to question [80]. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes		G	<b>GOATS AND KIDS, AND MOHAIR CLIPPED:</b> [91] How many GOATS and KIDS of all ages are on this place? <input type="checkbox"/> None If "None," check and skip to question [92]. <b>OF THIS TOTAL—</b> (a) How many are ANGORA GOATS and KIDS? <input type="checkbox"/> None (b) How many are OTHER GOATS and KIDS? (The total for questions (a) and (b) must equal the number for question 91.)							
(a) How many cords of FIREWOOD and FUELWOOD were or will be cut this year on this place? <input type="checkbox"/> None Cords _____ (b) How many FENCE POSTS were or will be cut this year on this place? <input type="checkbox"/> None Number _____ (c) How many board feet of SAWLOGS and VENEER LOGS were or will be cut this year on this place? (Include sales of standing timber.) <input type="checkbox"/> None Board feet _____ (d) How many cords of PULPWOOD were or will be cut this year on this place? <input type="checkbox"/> None Cords _____			<b>[92] How many goats and kids were CLIPPED this year?</b> <input type="checkbox"/> None If "None," check and skip to question [93]. (a) How many POUNDS of MOHAIR and KID HAIR were CLIPPED this year (1954) including both spring and fall shearings? <input type="checkbox"/> None							
<b>79. How much was or will be received this year from the sale of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, piling and poles, bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timber, and other miscellaneous forest products?</b> <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> sold \$ _____/00			<b>MULES AND HORSES:</b> [93] How many MULES, HORSES, COLTS, and PONIES are on this place? <input type="checkbox"/> None If "None," check and skip to question [94]. <b>OF THIS TOTAL—</b> (a) How many are MULES and MULE COLTS? <input type="checkbox"/> None (b) How many are HORSES and COLTS, including ponies? (The total for questions (a) and (b) must equal the number for question 93.)							
<b>NURSERY AND GREENHOUSE PRODUCTS, FLOWER AND VEGETABLE SEEDS AND PLANTS, AND BULBS:</b> [80] Were any nursery or greenhouse products, flower or vegetable seeds or plants, flowers, or bulbs grown for sale this year? <input type="checkbox"/> No. If "No," check and skip to question [84]. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes			<b>HOGS AND PIGS:</b> [94] How many HOGS and PIGS of all ages, including sows and boars, are on this place? <input type="checkbox"/> None If "None," check and skip to question [95a]. <b>OF THIS TOTAL—</b> (a) How many were born since June 1, this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None (b) How many were born before June 1, this year? (The total for questions (a) and (b) must equal the number for question 94.)							
81. How many acres of NURSERY PRODUCTS (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.) did you have this year? 82. How many CUT FLOWERS, POTTED PLANTS, FLORIST GREENS, and BEDDING PLANTS were grown this year for sale— (a) Under glass? <input type="checkbox"/> None (b) In open? <input type="checkbox"/> None 83. How many of the following were produced this year for sale? Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms— (a) Under glass or in house? <input type="checkbox"/> None (b) In open? <input type="checkbox"/> None		(1) Area (Report tenths of an acre, such as 1/10, 1/20, etc.) (2) How much was or will be the value of sales? Dollars Acres ★ _____ \$ _____/00 Square feet _____ \$ _____/00 Acres ★ _____ \$ _____/00 Square feet _____ \$ _____/00 Acres ★ _____ \$ _____/00	<b>SOWS AND GILTS FARROWING:</b> [95a] How many sows and gilts farrowed between December 1, last year, and June 1, this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None 95b. How many sows and gilts farrowed since June 1, this year, or will farrow before December 1, this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None							
<b>Section VII.—LIVESTOCK NOW ON THIS PLACE AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION THIS YEAR, 1954</b> Include all animals on this place owned by you and by others. Also, include any animals belonging to this place but grazing on open range.		H	<b>CATTLE AND CALVES:</b> [96] How many CATTLE and CALVES of all ages are on this place? <input type="checkbox"/> None (Include all cows and all other cattle and calves, both dairy and beef, on this place.) If "None," check and skip to question [99]. <b>OF THIS TOTAL—</b> (a) How many are COWS? Include heifers that have calved. (Do not include any heifers that have calved.) (b) How many are heifers and heifer calves? (c) How many are bulls, bull calves, steers, and steer calves? (The total for questions (a), (b), and (c) must equal the number for question 96.)	(1) How many were or will be sold this year? (2) How much was or will be the value of sales? Number Dollars 96a. HOGS and PIGS sold or to be sold? <input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____/00 96b. CALVES sold or to be sold? <input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____/00 96c. CATTLE, not counting calves, sold or to be sold? <input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____/00 96d. SHEEP and LAMBS sold or to be sold? <input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____/00 96e. HORSES, MULES, COLTS, and PONIES sold or to be sold? <input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____/00						
<b>COWS MILKED YESTERDAY:</b> 85. How many COWS and HEIFERS were MILKED YESTERDAY? <input type="checkbox"/> None 86. How many MILK COWS were on this place yesterday? Include dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved. <input type="checkbox"/> None 87. How many GALLONS of MILK were produced yesterday? <input type="checkbox"/> None 88. How many POUNDS of BUTTER were CHURNED last week? <input type="checkbox"/> None			<b>WOOL SHORN THIS YEAR, 1954:</b> 97. How many sheep and lambs were shorn this year (1954)? <input type="checkbox"/> None (Number) If "None," check and skip to question [98]. (a) How many pounds of wool were shorn this year (1954)? (Pounds)							
<b>DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD AND TO BE SOLD THIS YEAR, 1954:</b> [99] Was any MILK, CREAM, BUTTER, or CHEESE sold (this year, 1954)? <input type="checkbox"/> No. If "No," check and skip to question [100]. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes (Report all sales from this place whether made by you or by others. Report as sold dairy products turned over to or sold for your landlord. Be sure to include dairy products which you will sell before January 1, 1955.)		J	<b>POULTRY:</b> (Report all sales from this place whether made by you or by others. Report as sold all poultry and poultry products turned over to or sold for your landlord. Be sure to include as sold any chickens, broilers, eggs, turkeys, etc., which you will sell before January 1, 1955.) [100] Are there now any chickens, turkeys, or other poultry on this place or were there any on this place this year? <input type="checkbox"/> No. If "No," check and skip to question [103]. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 99. How many CHICKENS, 4 months old and over, are on this place? (Hens, pullets, roosters, etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> None 100. How many CHICKENS were or will be, SOLD this year— (a) Broilers? (Report all broilers sold from this place including those raised for others under contract.) <input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____/00 (b) Old hens, roosters, pullets, and other chickens? <input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____/00 101. How many dozens of chicken EGGS were or will be SOLD this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None Doz. \$ _____/00 102a. How many TURKEYS and TURKEY FRIGS were raised this year? (Include those raised from poult bought, poult hatched on this place, or raised for others under contract, whether sold, eaten, or now on hand.) <input type="checkbox"/> None Light breeds X X X Heavy breeds X X X 102b. How many TURKEY HENS on hand now, are you keeping for breeding in 1955? <input type="checkbox"/> None Light breeds X X X Heavy breeds X X X 103. How many DUCKS, GEES, and other poultry (not counting chickens and turkeys) were RAISED this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None (Name kind) X X X 104. How much was or will be received this year from the sale of TURKEYS, DUCKS, GEES, and miscellaneous poultry, and THEIR EGGS? (Do not include chickens and chicken eggs.) <input type="checkbox"/> None sold X X X \$ _____/00	(1) Quantity (2) How much was or will be the value of sales? Dollars (a) How much WHOLE MILK was or will be sold this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None (b) How much CREAM was or will be sold this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None (c) How much BUTTER was or will be sold this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None (d) How much CHEESE was or will be sold this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None (e) How much MILK was or will be sold this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None (f) How much CREAM was or will be sold this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None (g) How much BUTTER was or will be sold this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None (h) How much CHEESE was or will be sold this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None						
<b>SHEEP AND LAMBS:</b> [100] How many EWES, RAMS, WETHERS, and LAMBS of all ages are on this place? <input type="checkbox"/> None If "None," check and skip to question [101]. <b>OF THIS TOTAL—</b> (a) How many are LAMBS under 1 year old? <input type="checkbox"/> None (b) How many are EWES 1 year old and over? <input type="checkbox"/> None (c) How many are RAMS and WETHERS 1 year old and over? (The total for questions (a), (b), and (c) must equal the number for question 99.)			(1) Lb. of milk OR (2) Gallons of milk (3) Lb. of butterfat Dollars (a) How much WHOLE MILK was or will be sold this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None (b) How much CREAM was or will be sold this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None (c) How much BUTTER was or will be sold this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None (d) How much CHEESE was or will be sold this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None							

(Reduced facsimile)

This block for use by ENUMERATOR: (a) Fill column 14 of A2. Is this place listed in a shaded square? ☐ No ☐ Yes

**Section VIII.—FERTILIZER AND LIME**

Include all fertilizer and lime purchased, or to be purchased before January 1, 1955, for use on this place, whether purchased by you or by your landlord.

105. How much COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER and FERTILIZING MATERIAL was purchased this year? ☐ None ☐ \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Total cost, dollars only) (Acres on which used)

If "None," check and skip to question 107.

106. On which crops was FERTILIZER USED this year—

For each crop, answer these questions →

	(1) On how many acres was fertilizer used?	(2) How many tons were used?
	Acres	Tons
(a) Hay and cropland pasture? <input type="checkbox"/> None		
(b) Other pasture (not cropland)? <input type="checkbox"/> None		
(c) Corn? <input type="checkbox"/> None		
(d) Cotton? <input type="checkbox"/> None		
(e) Fruits, vegetables, and potatoes? <input type="checkbox"/> None		
(f) Other crops? <input type="checkbox"/> None (Give name)		

107. How much LIME or LIMING MATERIAL was purchased this year? ☐ None ☐ \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Total cost, dollars only) (Acres limed)

**Section IX.—SELECTED FARM EXPENDITURES, THIS YEAR, 1954**

Include all expenses paid, or to be paid before January 1, 1955, by you and by your landlord for this place.

108. How much was or will be SPENT this year for—

	Dollars
(a) MACHINE HIRE? (Include custom work, such as tractor hire, threshing, combining, silo filling, baling, ginning, plowing, and spraying.) <input type="checkbox"/> None	\$ _____/00
(b) HIRED LABOR? (Do not include housework, custom work, or contract construction work. Include cash payments only.) <input type="checkbox"/> None	\$ _____/00
(c) FEED for livestock and poultry? (Include cost of grain, hay, mill feeds, concentrates, and roughages; also, amounts paid for grinding and mixing feed.) <input type="checkbox"/> None	\$ _____/00
(d) GASOLINE and other petroleum FUEL and OIL for the farm business? <input type="checkbox"/> None	\$ _____/00

**Section X.—FARM LABOR**

109. About how many hours the week of Sept. 26—Oct. 2 did you (the person in charge of this place) do farm work or chores on this place? (Check one)

1. ☐ None  
2. ☐ 1 to 14 hours  
3. ☐ 15 hours or more

(a) How many OTHER MEMBERS OF YOUR FAMILY did 15 hours or more of farm work or chores on this place the week of Sept. 26—Oct. 2 WITHOUT RECEIVING CASH WAGES? ☐ None

(b) How many HIRED PERSONS did any farm work or chores on this place the week of Sept. 26—Oct. 2? ☐ None (Include members of your family receiving cash wages.)

If "None," check and skip to question 110.

HOW MANY OF THESE HIRED PERSONS WORKING THE WEEK OF SEPT. 26—OCT. 2 WERE EMPLOYED FOR—

(c) 150 days or more during this year? ☐ None

(d) Less than 150 days during this year? ☐ None (The total for questions (c) and (d) must equal the number for question 109(b).)

(e) What were the rate of pay and hours of work of these hired persons (question 109(b))? (Enter information below.)

(1) How many of these hired persons were paid on a—	(2) What was the agreed cash rate of pay? (If more than one person, give average)	(3) How many hours per person were these workers expected to work to earn this pay?
Monthly basis? (Persons) _____	\$ _____/00 per month (Dollars only)	_____ hours per month
Weekly basis? (Persons) _____	\$ _____/00 per week (Dollars only)	_____ hours per week
Daily basis? (Persons) _____	\$ _____/00 per day (Dollars only)	_____ hours per day
Hourly basis? (Persons) _____	\$ _____ per hour (Dollars)(Cents)	X X X
Piecework basis? (Persons) _____	X X X	X X X

**Section XI.—OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME**

110. How many days this year did you work off your farm? Include work at a nonfarm job, business, profession, or on someone else's farm. (Check one)

1. ☐ None  
2. ☐ 1 to 49 days  
3. ☐ 50 to 99 days  
4. ☐ 100 to 149 days  
5. ☐ 150 days or more

(a) Did any other member of your family living with you have a nonfarm job, business, profession, or work on someone else's farm this year? ☐ No ☐ Yes

(b) Have you any income this year from any of the following sources—sale of products from land rented out, cash rent, boarders, old-age assistance, pensions, veterans' allowances, unemployment compensation, interest, dividends, profits from nonfarm business, and help from members of your family? ☐ No ☐ Yes

If "None" for question 110 and "No" for both questions (a) and (b), skip to question 112.

111. Will the income which you and your family receive from work off the farm and from other sources (listed in questions 110, (a), and (b)) be greater than the total value of all agricultural products sold or to be sold from your place this year? ☐ No ☐ Yes

**Section XII.—FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT NOW ON THIS PLACE**

Include equipment and facilities that are temporarily out of order.

112. Do you have on this place—

(a) Telephone? ☐ No ☐ Yes

(b) Piped running water? ☐ No ☐ Yes

(c) Electricity? ☐ No ☐ Yes

(d) Television set? ☐ No ☐ Yes

(e) Home freezer (for quick freezing and storing foods. Do not include refrigerators)? ☐ No ☐ Yes

(f) Electric pig brooder? ☐ No ☐ Yes

(g) Milking machine? ☐ No ☐ Yes

(h) Power feed grinder (suitable for grinding and crushing grain)? ☐ No ☐ Yes

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113. HOW MANY OF THE FOLLOWING ARE ON THIS PLACE—

Include equipment, whether owned by you or by others, kept on this place.

	Number
(a) Grain combines (for harvesting and threshing grains or seeds in one operation)?	_____
(b) Corn pickers?	_____
(c) Pick-up balers?	_____
(d) Field forage harvesters (for field chopping of silage and forage crops)?	_____
(e) Motortrucks (include pick-ups)?	_____
(f) Wheel tractors other than garden?	_____
(g) Garden tractors?	_____
(h) Crawler tractors (track-laying, caterpillar)?	_____
(i) Automobiles (belonging to you, to hired workers, or to others living on this place)?	_____
(j) Artificial ponds, reservoirs, and earth tanks?	_____

**Section XIII.—MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION**

FARM VALUE, MORTGAGE DEBT, AND CASH RENT:

114. About how much would the land and the buildings on it sell for? (Give either total value or value per acre. Do not give assessed values.)

	Acres	Total value or value per acre	Dollars	Dollars
(a) LAND OWNED BY YOU? (from question 4) <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00 or \$ _____		
(b) LAND RENTED FROM OTHERS? (from question 6) <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00 or \$ _____		
(c) LAND MANAGED FOR OTHERS? (from question 9) <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00 or \$ _____		
(d) LAND RENTED TO OTHERS? (from question 10) <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00 or \$ _____		

OR

115. Is there any MORTGAGE DEBT on land and buildings owned by you? ☐ No ☐ Yes ☐ No land owned

116. If you rent from others any land for cash, what is the amount of CASH RENT for the year? ☐ \$ \_\_\_\_\_/00 (Dollars only) ☐ No land rented for cash

117. On what date was this questionnaire filled? (Give month and day) \_\_\_\_\_ 1954

118. Who furnished the information given in this report? (Check which)

☐ Operator ☐ Hired laborer  
☐ Wife or other member of operator's family ☐ Neighbor  
☐ Landlord ☐ Other \_\_\_\_\_  
Name \_\_\_\_\_

REMARKS: \_\_\_\_\_

ENUMERATOR'S RECORD—To be filled by Census Enumerator:

STATE Texas COUNTY \_\_\_\_\_ F. D. No. \_\_\_\_\_

PRECINCT \_\_\_\_\_

Have you reviewed each section of this questionnaire? ☐ No ☐ Yes

Certified by \_\_\_\_\_ (Enumerator) Date \_\_\_\_\_ (Month) (Day) 1954

Checked by \_\_\_\_\_ (Crew Leader) Date \_\_\_\_\_ (Month) (Day) 1954

(Reduced facsimile)

## THE QUESTIONNAIRE

This inquiry is authorized by Act of Congress (46 Stat. 21; 13 USC 201-218) which requires that you file a report. Your report is accorded confidential treatment, subject to the provisions of law.

FORM A1		U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE—BUREAU OF THE CENSUS WASHINGTON		Section III.—CROPS HARVESTED THIS YEAR, 1954			FOR OFFICE USE ONLY		
CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE QUESTIONNAIRE: 1954		Report all crops harvested, or to be harvested, this year from these (read answer for question 11) acres. If you rent land from others on shares include landlord's share.							
<b>Section I.—PERSON NOW IN CHARGE</b> (If a member of the family or anyone else fills this questionnaire for the person in charge, please be sure that all the information is given FOR THE PERSON IN CHARGE.) 1. What is your name? (First) (Middle) (Last) 2. What is your address? (House or street number) (Post Office) (State) 3. What is your race? (a) <input type="checkbox"/> White (b) <input type="checkbox"/> Negro (c) <input type="checkbox"/> Other; What race?		<b>Section II.—OWNERSHIP, RENTAL AGREEMENT, AND LOCATION OF LAND</b> <b>OWNED LAND:</b> 4. How many acres of land do you OWN? <input type="checkbox"/> None (If you own more than one tract of land, INCLUDE ALL LAND OWNED. Include not only cropland but also pastureland, woodland, wasteland, etc.) If no land is owned, check the square for "None" above. <b>LAND RENTED FROM OTHERS:</b> 5. Do you have a grazing permit? (From the U. S. Forest Service, Grazing Service, etc. Grazing lands used under Government Permit are not to be included as land rented, but livestock on these permit lands should be included in this report.) <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 6. How many acres of land do you RENT FROM others, including any worked on shares? (Include any separate fields, meadows, pastureland, woodland, wasteland, etc. Include Federal, State, school, railroad, and other land leased and land used by you rent free.) <input type="checkbox"/> None If "None," check and skip to question [9]. (a) Give the following information for each landlord: Name and address of landlord (or employer if the place is operated by a hired manager) (Name) (Post Office) (State) (Acres) (Name) (Post Office) (State) (Acres) (List additional names under REMARKS. Total acres for all landlords must equal total for question 6.) 7. Does the landlord furnish ALL the work animals or tractor power (as a part of his share in the operation of this place)? <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 8. (a) Do you pay to your landlord any cash as rent? <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes (b) Do you pay to your landlord any share of the crops? (Such as 1, 3, 4.) <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes (c) Do you pay to your landlord any share of the livestock or livestock products? (Such as 1, 3, 4.) <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes (d) Do you have this land under any other arrangement? (Such as a fixed quantity of any product, upkeep of land and buildings, payment of taxes, keep of landlord, rent free, etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes			<b>CORN AND SORGHUMS:</b> For each crop, answer these questions . . . . . (1) How many acres were or will be harvested? (2) How much was or will be harvested? (3) How much of this year's crop was or will be sold? (Include landlord's share as sold except that used for feed or seed on this place.) CORN: 16. CORN for ALL PURPOSES this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None (Do not include sweet corn, popcorn, broom-corn, kafir, or milo maize.) If no corn was harvested, check and skip to question [17]. (a) CORN for GRAIN? . . . . . Bu. (Shelled bulk) Bu. (70 lb. ear corn or 88 lb. shelled corn = 1 bu. Report corn hogged off in question (c), not here.) (b) CORN for SILAGE? . . . . . Tons (Green weight) X X X (c) CORN hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder (ears not husked or snapped)? . . . . . X X X X X X X (The total of the acres for questions (a), (b), and (c) must equal the acres for question 16.) SORGHUMS: (Kafir, milo, hagar, amber, orange, atlas, "redtop," etc.) 17. SORGHUM for ALL PURPOSES except strip this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None (Report sweet sorghum for strip in question 25.) If "None," check and skip to question [18]. (a) SORGHUM for grain or seed? . . . . . Bu. Bu. (b) SORGHUM for SILAGE? . . . . . Tons (Green weight) X X X (c) SORGHUM hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay? . . . . . Tons (Dry weight) Tons of hay or forage			Color 1 2 3 Tenure 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 Irrigation 1 2 3 X Class 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Type 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 X V REGION 17 N. Mex. Okla. West Tex.	
<b>LAND MANAGED FOR OTHERS:</b> 9. How many acres do you operate for others as a Hired Manager? <input type="checkbox"/> None (Enter the name and address of the employer under question 6 (a).) <b>LAND RENTED TO OTHERS:</b> 10. How many acres are RENTED TO others, including land worked on shares by croppers or tenants? (Include any separate fields rented to others. Land worked by members of your household with your equipment should not be considered as rented to others.) <input type="checkbox"/> None If "None," check and skip to question [11]. (a) Of the acreage rented to others (reported in question 10), how many acres are owned by you? <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <b>Acres in This Place:</b> 11. Adding acres owned and acres rented from others, then subtracting acres rented to others, we get (Question 4 + question 6 - question 10; if managed: question 9 - question 10.) This is the land for which we want a report of the crops harvested or to be harvested this year. <b>LOCATION OF LAND:</b> 12. Is any of this land located outside of this county? <input type="checkbox"/> No. If "No," check and skip to question [13]. (a) How many acres are in this county? (Acres) (b) Give names of other counties and acres located in each: (Name of county) (Acres) (Name of county) (Acres) <b>RESIDENCE AND AGE OF PERSON IN CHARGE:</b> 13. Do you live on this place? <input type="checkbox"/> No. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 14. How old were you on your last birthday? (Years) 15. When did you begin to operate this place? (Do not report month if you began to operate this place before 1953.) (Month) (Year)		<b>SMALL GRAINS:</b> WERE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING GRAIN CROPS THRESHED OR COMBINED THIS YEAR— For each crop, answer these questions . . . . . (1) How many acres were harvested? (2) How much was harvested? (3) How much of this year's crop was or will be sold? (Include landlord's share as sold except that used for feed or seed on this place.) 18. GRAINS grown together and threshed as a MIXTURE? (Wheat and oats; wheat and barley; wheat and rye; oats and barley.) <input type="checkbox"/> None 19. WHEAT? <input type="checkbox"/> None 20. OATS? <input type="checkbox"/> None 21. BARLEY? <input type="checkbox"/> None 22. OTHER GRAIN threshed? Emmer, flaxseed, rye, spelt, (specify kind.) <input type="checkbox"/> None <b>SOYBEANS, DRY FIELD AND SEED BEANS, COWPEAS, AND PEANUTS:</b> For each crop, answer these questions . . . . . (1) How many acres were grown? (2) How much was or will be harvested? 23. SOYBEANS for ALL PURPOSES this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None (If "None," check and skip to question [24].) (a) SOYBEANS for BEANS? . . . . . Bu. Bu. (b) SOYBEANS for HAY? . . . . . Tons (c) SOYBEANS hogged or grazed, or cut for silage? . . . . . X X X (d) SOYBEANS plowed under for green manure, not grazed or otherwise harvested? (The total of the acres for questions (a), (b), (c), and (d) must equal the acres for question 23.) X X X 24. DRY FIELD and SEED BEANS other than soybeans and mung beans for BEANS this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None (Fava and other. Report mung beans under question 23.) 25. COWPEAS for ALL PURPOSES (except for fresh market, or for canning, freezing, or other processing) this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None (Include blackeye, crowder, whippoorwill, purple hulls, etc. Report those sold for fresh market, or to canners, freezers, or other processors under question 23.) If "None," check and skip to question [26]. (a) COWPEAS for DRY PEAS? . . . . . Bu. Bu. (b) COWPEAS for HAY? . . . . . Tons (c) COWPEAS hogged or grazed, or cut for silage? . . . . . X X X (d) COWPEAS plowed under for green manure, not grazed or otherwise harvested? (The total of the acres for questions (a), (b), (c), and (d) must equal the acres for question 25.) X X X 26. PEANUTS for ALL PURPOSES this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None (If "None," check and skip to question [27].) (a) PEANUTS for picking or threshing? . . . . . Lb. Lb. (b) Vines or tops which were or will be saved for HAY or FORAGE? . . . . . Tons (Include tops or vines saved after picking or threshing, tops cut, and whole plants saved for hay. This acreage may also be included in the acres reported in question (a).)			001 002 007 010 017 100 101 102 103 104 116 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112				

(Reduced facsimile)

Our Census report will be used for statistical purposes only and cannot be used for purposes of taxation, investigation, or regulation.

Bureau of the Budget No. 41-5485.  
Approval expires December 31, 1935.

HAY CROPS: If two or more cuttings count the acres only once but give total production of all cuttings.		(1)	(2)	(3)	TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES:		C-3
When any of the following hay crops cut this year— For each kind of hay cut, answer these questions . . . . .		From how many acres was hay cut this year?	How many tons were cut?	How much of this year's crop was or will be sold? (Report landowner's share as sold except that used for feed on this place.)	[50] Are any fruit or nut trees or grapevines on this place? . . . . . [51] Are there as many as 20 fruit and nut trees and grapevines of all kinds? . . . . . [52] How much land is in bearing and nonbearing fruit, orange, grove, vineyard, and planted nut trees? (Report tenths of an acre, such as $\frac{1}{2}$ , $\frac{1}{4}$ , etc. Do not include berry acreage or nurseries.)		290
[27] ALFALFA and ALFALFA MIXTURES FOR HAY (and for dehydrating)? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None		Acres	Tons	Tons	(a) Are there any other crops (not mentioned before) that were or will be harvested this year on this place? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> No [53] Castor beans, dry field crops hogged or grazed (other than corn, sorghum, and annual legumes), sugar-beet seed, sunflower seed . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> Yes If "Yes," give the name of the crop, acres and quantity harvested, and value of sales. <td style="text-align: right;">291</td>		291
[28] CLOVER, TIMOTHY, and mixtures of clover and grasses FOR HAY? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None		Acres	Tons	Tons	(b) How many acres of land were two crops harvested this year? . . . . . (Do not count here two cuttings of the same hay crop.) [54] Subtract the acres for (2) from (1) and enter difference here (This entry should be within three acres of the acres shown for question 64a.) <td style="text-align: right;">292</td>		292
[29] LESPEDEZA FOR HAY? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None		Acres	Tons	Tons	[55] Apples? . . . . . Bu. . . . .		293
[30] OATS, WHEAT, BARLEY, RYE, or other small grain cut FOR HAY? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None		Acres	Tons	Tons	[56] Peaches? . . . . . Bu. . . . .		294
[31] WILD HAY (prairie, range, or marsh grass) cut FOR HAY? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None		Acres	Tons	Tons	[57] Pears? . . . . . Bu. . . . .		295
[32] Any OTHER HAY? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None		Acres	Tons	Tons	[58] Cherries? . . . . . Lb. . . . .		296
ALFALFA SEED, CLOVER, GRASS, AND OTHER FIELD SEED CROPS:		Acres	Pounds	Pounds	[59] Plums and Prunes? . . . . . Bu. . . . .		297
[33] Were any alfalfa seed, clover seed, grass seed, and other field seed crops harvested this year? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> No. If "No," check and skip to question [34]. (Report production on a "clean seed" basis.)		Acres	Pounds	Pounds	[60] Apricots? . . . . . Bu. . . . .		298
[34] How much ALFALFA SEED was harvested? . . . . .		Acres	Pounds	Pounds	[61] Wild or seedling pecans? . . . . . Lb. . . . .		299
[35] How much SWEETCLOVER SEED was harvested? . . . . .		Acres	Pounds	Pounds	[62] Other planted tree fruits and nuts? . . . . . Lb. . . . .		300
[36] How much VETCH SEED was harvested? . . . . .		Acres	Pounds	Pounds	(Give name) . . . . . (Give quantity and unit of measure)		301
[37] What OTHER FIELD SEED CROPS were harvested? . . . . .		Acres	Pounds	Pounds	[63] Are there any other crops (not mentioned before) that were or will be harvested this year on this place? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> No [64] Castor beans, dry field crops hogged or grazed (other than corn, sorghum, and annual legumes), sugar-beet seed, sunflower seed . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> Yes If "Yes," give the name of the crop, acres and quantity harvested, and value of sales.		302
COTTON, POTATOES, AND OTHER CROPS:		Acres	Pounds	Pounds	[65] Value of this year's crop sold or to be sold . . . . . \$ . . . . . / 100 (Give name) . . . . . (Give quantity and unit of measure)		303
Which of the following crops were harvested this year— For each crop, answer these questions . . . . .		Acres	Pounds	Pounds	Section IV.—LAND USE THIS YEAR, 1934		A
[38] Cotton? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None		Acres	Bales	Bales	63. (Copy acres from question 11) . . . . . Acres		304
[39] Broomcorn? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None		Acres	Tons of brush	Tons of brush	Now we want to distribute the ACRES IN THIS PLACE according to how they were used this year. After you have accounted for a field or plot do not count this land again. Be sure to account for all the land. Give only whole acres.		305
[40] Sugarcane or Sorghum for Sugar? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None		Acres	Gal.	Gal.	CROPLAND:		306
[41] Irish potatoes for home use or for sale? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None		Acres	Bu.	Bu.	64a. From how many acres of land were CROPS HARVESTED (including hay cut) this year? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None (This area may be obtained by adding the acres in the fields from which one or more crops were harvested or hay was cut this year; acres in nonbearing and bearing planted tree fruits, nuts, and grapes; and acres in nursery and greenhouse products.)		307
[42] Sweetpotatoes for home use or for sale? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None		Acres	Bu.	Bu.	To Be Filled by Census Enumerator:		308
[43] Were any vegetables, sweet corn, or melons harvested this year— (a) For home use? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> No [44] For sale for fresh market or to canners, freezers, or other processors? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> No. If "No," check and skip to question [49]. [45] Yes		Acres	Bu.	Bu.	(1) Add acres of all crops (with * in Sections III and VI) and enter total here . . . . . (2) From how many acres of land were two crops harvested this year? . . . . . (Do not count here two cuttings of the same hay crop.) (3) Subtract the acres for (2) from (1) and enter difference here (This entry should be within three acres of the acres shown for question 64a.)		309
How MANY ACRES WERE OR WILL BE HARVESTED THIS YEAR FOR SALE— (Report tenths of an acre, such as $\frac{1}{2}$ , $\frac{1}{4}$ , $\frac{1}{8}$ , etc. If two or more plantings of the same crop were made, either on the same land or on different land, report the total harvested acres of the several plantings. Include acres of vegetables harvested from land from which other crops were also harvested.)		Acres	Bu.	Bu.	64b. How many acres of cropland were used only for pasture (or grazing) this year? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None 64c. How many acres of cropland were in cultivated summer fallow this year? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None 64d. How many acres of cropland have not been accounted for? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None (Include idle land, land in soil-improvement crops only, and land on which all crops failed.)		310
[44] Cantaloups and muskmelons? . . . . .		Acres and tenths	126	126	WOODLAND:		311
[45] Dry onions? . . . . .		Acres and tenths	133	133	(Include as woodland all wood lots and timber tracts and outcrop land with young trees which have or will have value as wood or timber.)		312
[46] Watermelons? . . . . .		Acres and tenths	140	140	65a. How many acres of woodland were pastured (or grazed) this year? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None 65b. How many acres of woodland were not pastured (or grazed) this year? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None		313
[47] Other? (See list below.)		Acres and tenths	140	140	OTHER LAND:		314
[48] What was the value of all vegetables SOLD or TO BE SOLD this year? . . . . . \$ . . . . . / 100 (Include landowner's share. Do not include the value of Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes sold.)		Acres and tenths	140	140	66. How many acres were in other pasture (not cropland pasture and not woodland pasture) . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None If "None," check and skip to question [67]. (a) Of this other pasture, how many acres do you consider to be improved pasture? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None (Improved by liming, fertilizing, seeding to grasses or legumes, irrigating, draining, or by controlling weeds and brush.) [67] How many acres were in house lots, barn lots, lanes, roads, ditches, and wasteland? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None Add these acres (questions 64a, 64b, 64c, 64d, 65a, 65b, 66, and 67) and enter the total here . . . . . Acres		315
[49] Were any berries or other small fruits harvested this year for sale? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> No. If "No," check and skip to question [50]. [50] Yes		Acres	Quarts	Quarts	Section V.—IRRIGATION, LAND-USE PRACTICES, AND CONSERVATION THIS YEAR, 1934		316
[51] Berries and other small fruits:		Acres	Quarts	Quarts	68. Of the land from which crops were harvested (reported in question 64d), how many acres were IRRIGATED this year? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None If "None," check and skip to question [69]. (a) Are there any crops that were not irrigated? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> No. If "No," check and skip to question [69]. (b) What are the names of crops that had the entire acreage irrigated? (If all orchard was irrigated, report "Orchard" as one crop.) 1. . . . . 2. . . . . 3. . . . . 4. . . . . 5. . . . . 6. . . . .		317
[52] Blackberries, boysenberries, strawberries, . . . . .		Acres	Quarts	Quarts	[69] Of the land used only for pasture or grazing (reported in questions 64b, 65a, and 66), how many acres were irrigated this year? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None 70. How many acres of ROW CROPS or CLOSE-SEED CROPS were grown in strips this year for wind erosion control? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None 71. How many acres of cropland used for GRAIN or ROW CROPS this year were farmed on the contour? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> None		318

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## THE QUESTIONNAIRE

Section VI.—FOREST PRODUCTS AND NURSERY AND GREENHOUSE PRODUCTS THIS YEAR, 1954		Office Use Only	Color	Tenure	Irrigation	Class	Type	REGION
<b>FOREST PRODUCTS:</b> 72. Was any firewood, fuelwood, fence posts, lumber, or other forest products cut this year for home use or for sale? <input type="checkbox"/> No. If "No," check and skip to question [74]. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes (a) How many cords of FIREWOOD and FUELWOOD were or will be cut this year on this place? <input type="checkbox"/> None Cords _____ (b) How many FENCE POSTS were or will be cut this year on this place? <input type="checkbox"/> None Number _____ 73. How much was or will be received this year from the sale of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, piling and poles, bark, bolls, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timber, and other miscellaneous forest products? <input type="checkbox"/> None sold \$ _____/00								
<b>NURSERY AND GREENHOUSE PRODUCTS, FLOWER AND VEGETABLE SEEDS AND PLANTS, AND BULBS:</b> [74] Were any nursery or greenhouse products, flower or vegetable seeds or plants, flowers, or bulbs grown for sale this year? <input type="checkbox"/> No. If "No," check and skip to question [78]. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 75. How many acres of NURSERY PRODUCTS (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.) did you have this year? Acres ★ _____ Dollars \$ _____/00 76. How many CUT FLOWERS, POTTED PLANTS, FLORIST GREENS, and BEDDING PLANTS were grown this year for sale— (a) Under glass? Square feet _____ Dollars \$ _____/00 (b) In open? Acres ★ _____ Dollars \$ _____/00 77. How many of the following were produced this year for sale? Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms— (a) Under glass or in house? Square feet _____ Dollars \$ _____/00 (b) In open? Acres ★ _____ Dollars \$ _____/00								
<b>Section VII.—LIVESTOCK NOW ON THIS PLACE AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION THIS YEAR, 1954</b> Include all animals on this place owned by you and by others. Also, include any animals belonging to this place but grazing on national forests, grazing districts, or on open range.								
<b>CATTLE AND CALVES:</b> [78] How many CATTLE and CALVES of all ages are on this place? <input type="checkbox"/> None (Include all cows and all other cattle and calves, both dairy and beef, on this place.) If "None," check and skip to question [83]. OF THIS TOTAL— (a) How many are COWS? Include heifers that have calved _____ (b) How many are heifers and heifer calves? (Do not include any heifers that have calved.) _____ (c) How many are bulls, bull calves, steers, and steer calves? (The total for questions (a), (b), and (c) must equal the number for question 78.) _____ <b>COWS MILKED YESTERDAY:</b> 79. How many COWS and HEIFERS were MILKED YESTERDAY? <input type="checkbox"/> None 80. How many MILK COWS were on this place yesterday? Include dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved _____ 81. How many GALLONS of MILK were produced yesterday? _____ 82. How many POUNDS of BUTTER were CHURNED last week? <input type="checkbox"/> None								
<b>DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD AND TO BE SOLD THIS YEAR, 1954:</b> [83] Was any MILK, CREAM, BUTTER, or CHEESE sold (this year, 1954)? <input type="checkbox"/> No. If "No," check and skip to question [84]. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes (Report all sales from this place whether made by you or by others. Report as sold dairy products turned over to or sold for your landlอร์ด. Be sure to include dairy products which you will sell before January 1, 1955.) (a) How much WHOLE MILK was or will be sold this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None (b) How much CREAM was or will be sold this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None (c) How much BUTTER was or will be sold this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None (d) How much CHEESE was or will be sold this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None								
<b>SHEEP AND LAMBS:</b> [84] How many EWES, RAMS, WETHERS, and LAMBS of all ages are on this place? <input type="checkbox"/> None If "None," check and skip to question [85]. OF THIS TOTAL— (a) How many are LAMBS under 1 year old? _____ (b) How many are EWES 1 year old and over? _____ (c) How many are RAMS and WETHERS 1 year old and over? (The total for questions (a), (b), and (c) must equal the number for question 84.) _____								
<b>GOATS AND KIDS, AND MOHAIR CLIPPED:</b> [85] How many GOATS and KIDS of all ages are on this place? <input type="checkbox"/> None If "None," check and skip to question [86]. OF THIS TOTAL— (a) How many are ANGORA GOATS and KIDS? _____ (b) How many are OTHER GOATS and KIDS? (The total for questions (a) and (b) must equal the number for question 85.) _____ [86] How many goats and kids were CLIPPED this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None If "None," check and skip to question [87]. (a) How many POUNDS of MOHAIR and KID HAIR were CLIPPED this year (1954) including both spring and fall shearings? _____ <b>MULES AND HORSES:</b> [87] How many MULES, HORSES, COLTS, and PONIES are on this place? <input type="checkbox"/> None If "None," check and skip to question [88]. OF THIS TOTAL— (a) How many are MULES and MULE COLTS? _____ (b) How many are HORSES and COLTS, including ponies? (The total for questions (a) and (b) must equal the number for question 87.) _____ <b>HOGS AND PIGS:</b> [88] How many HOGS and PIGS of all ages, including sows and boars, are on this place? <input type="checkbox"/> None If "None," check and skip to question [89]. OF THIS TOTAL— (a) How many were born since June 1, this year? _____ (b) How many were born before June 1, this year? (The total for questions (a) and (b) must equal the number for question 88.) _____ <b>SOWS AND GILTS FARROWING:</b> [89] How many sows and gilts farrowed between December 1, last year, and June 1, this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None 89b. How many sows and gilts farrowed since June 1, this year, or will farrow before December 17, this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None								
<b>ANIMALS SOLD AND TO BE SOLD ALIVE THIS YEAR, 1954:</b> (Report all sales from this place whether made by you or by others. Report as sold animals turned over to or sold for your landlอร์ด. Be sure to include animals which you will sell before January 1, 1955.) Were ANY OF THE FOLLOWING ANIMALS SOLD on this place or will be sold this year (1954)? For each kind, answer these questions— (1) How many were or will be sold this year? Number (2) How much was or will be the value of sales? Dollars 90a. HOGS and PIGS sold or to be sold? <input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____/00 90b. CALVES sold or to be sold? <input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____/00 90c. CATTLE, not counting calves, sold or to be sold? <input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____/00 90d. SHEEP and LAMBS sold or to be sold? <input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____/00 90e. HORSES, MULES, COLTS, and PONIES sold or to be sold? <input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____/00 <b>WOOL SHORN THIS YEAR, 1954:</b> 91. How many sheep and lambs were shorn this year (1954)? <input type="checkbox"/> None (Number) If "None," check and skip to question [92]. (a) How many pounds of wool were shorn this year (1954)? (Pounds) _____ <b>POULTRY:</b> (Report all sales from this place whether made by you or by others. Report as sold all poultry and poultry products turned over to or sold for your landlอร์ด. Be sure to include as sold any chickens, broilers, eggs, turkeys, etc., which you will sell before January 1, 1955.) [92] Are there now any chickens, turkeys, or other poultry on this place or were there any on this place this year? <input type="checkbox"/> No. If "No," check and skip to question [93]. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 93. How many CHICKENS, 4 months old and over, are on this place? (Hens, pullets, roosters, etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> None X X X 94. How many CHICKENS were or will be SOLD this year— (a) Broilers? (Report all broilers sold from this place including those raised for others under contract.) <input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____/00 (b) Old hens, roosters, pullets, and other chickens? <input type="checkbox"/> None \$ _____/00 95. How many dozens of chicken EGGS were or will be SOLD this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None Doz. \$ _____/00 96a. How many TURKEYS and TURKEY FRYERS were raised this year? (Include those raised from poultres bought, poultres hatched on this place, or raised for others under contract, whether sold, eaten, or now on hand.) <input type="checkbox"/> None Light breeds X X X Heavy breeds X X X 96b. How many TURKEY HENS on hand now, are you keeping for breeding in 1955? <input type="checkbox"/> None Light breeds X X X Heavy breeds X X X 97. How many DUCKS, GOOSE, and other poultry (not counting chickens and turkeys) were RAISED this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None (Name kind) X X X 98. How much was or will be received this year from the sale of TURKEYS, DUCKS, GOOSE, and miscellaneous poultry, and THEIR EGGS? (Do not include chickens and chicken eggs.) <input type="checkbox"/> None sold X X X \$ _____/00								

(Reduced facsimile)



(Reduced facsimile)



Line number

Name of road, etc.

(1)

(2)

Does this person or any member of his household operate a farm (or ranch)?

(3)

No

Yes

Does this person or any member of his household have this year—

(4)

No

Yes

Any hogs, cattle, sheep, or goats?

(5)

No

Yes

20 or more chickens, turkeys, and geese?

(6)

No

Yes

20 or more fruit trees, grapevines, and planted nut trees?

(7)

No

Yes

Any vegetable, berries, nursery or greenhouse products grown for sale?

(8)

No

Yes

Does this person have agricultural operations where he lives?

(9)

No

Yes

Does this person live in your ED?

(10)

No

Yes

What is the total number of persons who rent land from and who work land on shares for this person?

(11)

None

No. of persons

Person from whom information was obtained

(12)

Person on line

Name

Is an A1 to be filled?

(13)

No

Yes

Are Sections VIII through XIII on A1 to be filled?

(14)

Under 30 acres

30 to 99 acres

100 to 299 acres

300 to 999 acres

1,000 acres & over

Date completed

(15)

Call back information and remarks

(16)

Line number

For each place with any land located in the ED—

A. WHEN SOMEONE LIVES ON THE LAND IN THIS ED:

Enter name of head of household, or

B. WHEN NO ONE LIVES ON THE LAND IN THIS ED:

(a) Enter name of person who rents land, grows crops on shares, or uses land for livestock, or

(b) If no one rents the land or uses the land for livestock, enter the name of the owner of the land:

Part I.—AGRICULTURAL OPERATIONS

(If "Yes" for any columns 3 to 8, skip to col. 9.

If "No" for all columns 3 to 8, fill 11, 12, and 15.)

Part II.

Does this person have agricultural operations where he lives?

(If "Yes" in any col. 4 to 8 indicates agricultural operations)

Part III.—SOURCE OF INFORMATION, ETC.—Continued

What is the total number of persons who rent land from and who work land on shares for this person?

(a) "Yes" in col. 3, & 1 or more in col. 11

(b) "No" in col. 3, & 2 or more in col. 11

Are Sections VIII through XIII on A1 to be filled?

(a) Mark X on the basis of entry for question 11 on A1 in the proper square below

(b) Fill Sections VIII through XIII of A1 if you have placed X in shaded square.

Date completed

(Enter date only after you have answered all questions and have completed A1 if required.)

Call back information and remarks

301

No

Yes

No

Yes

No

Yes

No

Yes

No

Yes

No

Yes

No

Yes

No

Yes

No

Yes

Person on line

Name

No

Yes

Under 30

30-99

100-299

300-999

1,000 & over

301

302

Person on line

Name

302

303

Person on line

Name

303

304

Person on line

Name

304

305

No

Yes

No

Yes

No

Yes

No

Yes

No

Yes

No

Yes

No

Yes

No

Yes

No

Yes

Person on line

Name

No

Yes

Under 30

30-99

100-299

300-999

1,000 & over

305

306

Person on line

Name

306

307

Person on line

Name

307

308

Person on line

Name

308

309

Person on line

Name

309

310

No

Yes

No

Yes

No

Yes

No

Yes

No

Yes

No

Yes

No

Yes

No

Yes

No

Yes

Person on line

Name

No

Yes

Under 30

30-99

100-299

300-999

1,000 & over

310

311

Person on line

Name

311

312

Person on line

Name

312

313

Person on line

Name

313

314

Person on line

Name

314

315

No

Yes

No

Yes

No

Yes

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Alfalfa seed.....	16	9	...	Emmer and spelt.....	16	9	...
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Angora goats and kids.....	15	7	...	Ewes.....	13	7	...
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grasses cut for hay.....	16	9	...	Filberts and hazelnuts.....	16	9	...
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Cover crops turned under and land planted				expenditures for.....	4,7	6	2,5,8
to another crop.....	2	1,1a	1,4,7	Geese raised.....	13	...	...
Cowpeas.....	16	9	...	General farms.....	10	3	4,5,6
Cows.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9	Gilts. See Sows and gilts.			
Cows milked.....	13	7	...	Goats and kids.....	13	7	...
Cream sold.....	13	7	...	Goats and kids clipped.....	13	7	...
Crimson clover seed.....	16	9	...	Grain combines.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Crop and livestock farms, general.....	10	3	4,5,6	Grains.....	16	9	...
Cropland.....	1,2,3,4	1,1a,2,2a	1,4,7	Grains grown together and threshed as a			
By acres harvested.....	1,2,3,4	1,1a,2	1,4,7	mixture.....	16	9	...
By color of operator.....	4	2a	...	Grapefruit.....	16	9	...
By irrigation.....	1	1a	...	Grapes.....	16	9	...
By tenure of operator.....	3,4	2a	7	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,			
By use.....	1,2,4	1	1,4,7	clover, or small grains.....	16	9	...
Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed				Green lima beans.....	16	9	...
on contour.....	2	1,1a	1,4,7	Green peas (English).....	16	9	...
Croppers (for South only).....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9	Greenhouse products.....	15	9	...
Crop-share tenants and croppers.....	4,9	2	7,8,9	Guineas raised.....	13	...	...
Crops fertilized, specified.....	...	6	1,4,7	Hairy vetch seed.....	16	9	...
Crops harvested from irrigated land.....	...	9a	...	Harvesters, field forage.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Crops harvested, specified.....	4,16,17	9,9a	3,6,9	Hay balers, pick-up.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
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Cucumbers and pickles.....	16	9,9a	...	Hazelnuts (included with Filberts).....	16	9	...
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Cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens,				Hired labor, expenditures for.....	4,7	...	2,5,8,12
and bedding plants grown for sale.....	15	8	...	Hired labor by basis of payment.....	8,9,10	...	12
Dairy farms.....	10	3	4,5,6,10	Hogs and pigs.....	4,13	7	3,6,9
Dairy products.....	13	7	...	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9
Dairy products sold.....	13	4,7	3,6,9,10	Home freezer.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Date of enumeration.....	11	7	...	Horses and colts, including ponies.....	13	7	...
Days worked off farm.....	4,5	5	2,5,8	Horses and mules sold alive.....	13	7	...
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