

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 9.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week of

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹					
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants		
					All	Cash	
Hired workers.....							
.....farms reporting..	59,755	17,908	20,464	1,066	15,071	1,763	
persons..	345,524	85,123	131,620	10,212	107,342	5,953	
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	23,315	8,045	7,109	306	4,609	790	
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	10,053	3,154	3,772	213	2,061	425	
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	8,299	2,307	3,241	212	1,925	267	
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	8,359	2,201	2,858	146	2,764	165	
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	9,729	2,201	3,484	189	3,712	116	
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	26,082	8,477	10,709	894	5,009	972	
persons..	60,414	16,683	27,914	5,311	9,079	1,895	
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	15,883	5,487	5,875	322	3,353	590	
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,081	1,542	2,301	165	980	236	
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,991	908	1,432	173	445	90	
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,389	359	743	115	160	41	
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	738	181	358	119	71	15	
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	41,584	11,698	13,440	425	11,651	1,005	
persons..	285,110	68,440	103,706	4,901	98,263	4,058	
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	14,377	4,617	4,392	120	2,699	445	
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,862	1,782	1,992	97	1,244	209	
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,489	1,473	1,857	76	1,507	137	
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,010	1,831	2,143	53	2,612	109	
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	8,846	1,995	3,056	79	3,589	105	
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	18,171	6,210	7,024	641	3,420	758	
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,911	2,267	3,685	253	1,589	214	
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	33,673	9,431	9,755	172	10,062	791	
Paid on a monthly basis.....							
.....farms reporting..	13,631	5,010	4,908	681	2,407	714	
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	36	6	15	...	...	...
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	70	34	8	...	...	...
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	176	52	51	2	30	12	
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	1,835	727	588	44	334	188	
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	2,543	956	883	82	510	144	
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	1,642	643	589	68	263	87	
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	3,515	1,286	1,326	200	570	164	
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	2,682	951	1,005	156	529	95	
\$215 to \$274 per month.....farms reporting..	763	232	293	89	126	16	
\$275 to \$324 per month.....farms reporting..	266	87	113	25	29	2	
\$325 and over per month.....farms reporting..	103	36	37	15	9	4	
Paid on a weekly basis.....							
.....farms reporting..	6,755	2,100	2,852	184	1,158	245	
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	20	15	...	...	...	...
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	72	28	25	1	7	1	
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	675	213	204	5	107	26	
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	1,101	312	517	29	175	12	
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	1,111	379	470	28	171	19	
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	1,984	626	837	62	371	82	
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	1,088	288	524	27	215	91	
\$50 to \$59 per week.....farms reporting..	490	171	181	27	76	4	
\$60 to \$69 per week.....farms reporting..	126	47	47	5	22	4	
\$70 to \$79 per week.....farms reporting..	67	20	31	...	11	6	
\$80 and over per week.....farms reporting..	21	1	16	...	3	...	
Paid on a daily basis.....							
.....farms reporting..	17,231	4,888	6,756	263	3,585	490	
\$1 per day.....farms reporting..	60	18	18	1	23	7	
\$2 per day.....farms reporting..	322	102	84	5	63	22	
\$3 per day.....farms reporting..	1,304	362	501	15	261	54	
\$4 per day.....farms reporting..	4,500	1,309	1,849	64	842	107	
\$5 per day.....farms reporting..	5,140	1,462	1,876	83	1,072	154	
\$6 per day.....farms reporting..	2,944	864	1,193	28	613	64	
\$7 per day.....farms reporting..	1,329	321	621	27	315	56	
\$8 per day.....farms reporting..	942	264	364	28	195	14	
\$9 per day.....farms reporting..	74	20	29	1	24	6	
\$10 and over per day.....farms reporting..	616	166	221	11	177	6	
Paid on an hourly basis.....							
.....farms reporting..	12,351	3,904	4,448	209	2,548	258	
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	133	21	69	2	21	1	
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	480	162	200	1	91	1	
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	4,555	1,377	1,789	75	911	81	
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	1,665	543	562	33	462	25	
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	428	158	144	1	105	11	
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	3,343	1,108	1,104	67	653	97	
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	196	53	80	17	25	11	
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....farms reporting..	1,191	354	403	9	219	31	
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....farms reporting..	151	51	51	1	28	...	
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	3	...	2	1	...	...
\$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	206	77	44	2	33	...	
Paid on a piece-work basis.....							
.....farms reporting..	18,904	4,746	5,426	71	7,273	310	
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....							
.....farms reporting..	155,988	46,860	41,674	1,431	43,007	4,008	
dollars..	228,396,136	57,329,272	95,672,428	12,486,635	58,265,704	5,757,984	
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	33,927	10,048	5,045	75	5,512	728	
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	20,507	6,691	4,186	36	4,821	710	
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	31,033	10,387	7,745	111	9,468	824	
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	22,324	6,616	6,464	104	8,149	502	
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	26,054	7,682	8,504	340	8,972	719	
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	12,225	3,136	4,976	293	3,744	324	
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	9,918	2,300	4,754	472	2,341	201	
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....							
.....farms reporting..	96,233	28,952	21,210	365	27,936	2,245	
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	29,526	8,881	4,408	71	4,659	614	
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	16,387	5,409	3,326	31	4,022	588	
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	21,592	7,199	5,226	65	6,993	608	
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	13,301	3,849	3,539	44	5,437	223	
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	11,013	2,735	3,170	88	4,927	173	
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	3,375	675	1,098	46	1,531	21	
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	1,039	204	443	20	367	18	

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954

Sept. 26-Oct. 2. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,489	9,276	544	1,131	868	5,246
persons..	10,580	74,413	3,053	8,267	5,076	11,227
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	434	2,549	198	275	363	3,246
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	266	1,003	118	149	100	853
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	195	1,072	67	181	143	614
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	230	1,894	62	280	133	390
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	364	2,758	99	246	129	143
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	483	2,759	243	186	366	993
persons..	869	4,620	455	294	946	1,427
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	316	1,920	150	144	233	846
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	95	507	50	26	66	93
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	54	220	30	9	42	33
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	14	88	7	2	8	12
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	4	24	6	5	17	9
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	1,167	7,503	369	1,005	602	4,370
persons..	9,711	69,793	2,598	7,973	4,130	9,800
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	282	1,456	107	203	206	2,549
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	165	640	64	105	61	747
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	147	904	49	180	90	576
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	217	1,821	66	276	123	371
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	356	2,682	83	241	122	127
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	322	1,773	175	126	266	876
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	161	986	68	60	100	117
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,006	6,517	301	945	502	4,253
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	161	1,101	104	108	219	625
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	15
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	5	21
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	1	10	...	5	2	41
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	23	78	2	28	15	142
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	15	242	39	20	50	112
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	16	113	14	11	22	79
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	32	280	24	13	57	133
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	58	278	25	18	55	41
\$215 to \$274 per month.....farms reporting..	13	74	...	11	12	23
\$275 to \$324 per month.....farms reporting..	2	22	...	2	1	12
\$325 and over per month.....farms reporting..	1	4	...	...	...	6
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	103	641	63	33	73	461
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	6	...	...	...	...	11
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	6	62	7	...	6	146
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	26	117	2	5	13	68
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	12	104	20	10	6	63
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	25	207	27	16	14	88
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	19	83	5	...	17	34
\$50 to \$59 per week.....farms reporting..	8	51	1	2	10	35
\$60 to \$69 per week.....farms reporting..	...	11	1	...	6	5
\$70 to \$79 per week.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	5
\$80 and over per week.....farms reporting..	1	1	...	...	1	1
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	417	2,042	179	245	212	1,739
\$1 per day.....farms reporting..	...	10	...	5	1	...
\$2 per day.....farms reporting..	6	18	1	10	6	68
\$3 per day.....farms reporting..	16	146	1	12	32	165
\$4 per day.....farms reporting..	114	434	45	97	45	436
\$5 per day.....farms reporting..	125	619	67	55	52	647
\$6 per day.....farms reporting..	66	363	30	49	41	246
\$7 per day.....farms reporting..	38	193	15	2	11	45
\$8 per day.....farms reporting..	32	112	9	13	15	91
\$9 per day.....farms reporting..	3	14	...	...	1	...
\$10 and over per day.....farms reporting..	17	133	11	2	8	41
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	340	1,529	119	139	163	1,242
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	20	...	...	...	20
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	12	60	1	10	7	26
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	139	497	44	57	93	403
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	65	316	16	20	20	65
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	20	73	1	...	...	20
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	60	381	40	52	23	411
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	3	6	5	...	...	21
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....farms reporting..	37	119	12	...	20	206
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....farms reporting..	2	26	...	...	...	20
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	2	31	...	...	...	50
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	642	5,153	167	690	311	1,388
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting..	4,576	25,690	1,095	5,306	2,332	23,016
dollars..	5,570,265	38,743,068	1,905,664	3,072,265	3,216,458	4,642,097
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	619	2,509	84	1,137	435	13,247
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	496	2,382	104	867	262	4,773
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	933	5,235	270	1,648	558	3,322
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	1,074	5,174	157	938	304	991
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	888	6,145	268	501	451	556
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	390	2,547	114	173	196	76
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	176	1,698	98	42	126	51
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	3,087	16,414	551	4,175	1,464	17,770
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	574	2,033	82	987	369	11,507
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	415	2,010	62	710	237	3,599
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	636	3,833	163	1,342	411	2,109
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	797	3,456	89	698	174	432
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	510	3,615	113	336	180	93
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	135	1,153	41	97	84	25
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	20	314	1	5	9	5

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 9.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week of

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator ¹				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	57,726	17,704	19,915	1,053	14,424	1,732
persons..	334,822	84,246	128,208	10,169	102,944	5,842
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	22,902	7,998	7,024	301	4,523	784
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	9,679	3,134	3,660	213	1,960	420
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,834	2,237	3,131	207	1,805	257
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,867	2,150	2,710	143	2,569	155
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	9,444	2,185	3,390	189	3,567	116
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	25,945	8,469	10,650	887	4,962	961
persons..	59,846	16,671	27,590	5,294	8,886	1,879
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	15,819	5,480	5,854	317	3,332	584
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,047	1,542	2,284	165	969	231
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,980	908	1,426	173	440	90
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,381	358	743	113	155	41
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	718	181	343	119	66	15
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	39,654	11,502	12,917	419	11,051	985
persons..	274,976	67,575	100,618	4,875	94,058	3,963
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	14,006	4,582	4,311	120	2,634	445
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,516	1,762	1,886	97	1,154	209
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,034	1,403	1,752	71	1,392	127
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	6,522	1,776	1,996	52	2,422	99
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	8,576	1,979	2,972	79	3,449	105
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	18,072	6,202	6,998	634	3,373	747
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,873	2,267	3,652	253	1,589	214
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	31,781	9,235	9,265	166	9,462	771
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	13,584	5,002	4,892	675	2,401	708
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	36	6	15	...	...	...
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	70	34	8	...	7	2
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	166	52	51	2	30	12
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	1,828	727	582	44	333	187
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	2,528	951	878	82	505	139
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	1,635	643	584	67	263	87
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	3,513	1,284	1,326	200	570	164
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	2,681	950	1,005	156	529	95
\$215 to \$274 per month.....farms reporting..	763	232	293	89	126	16
\$275 to \$324 per month.....farms reporting..	261	87	113	20	29	2
\$325 and over per month.....farms reporting..	103	36	37	15	9	4
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	6,671	2,080	2,825	183	1,152	245
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	20	15	...	...	...	...
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	67	28	25	1	7	1
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	665	203	204	5	107	26
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	1,069	312	501	29	174	12
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	1,096	374	465	28	171	19
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	1,968	621	837	61	366	82
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	1,083	288	519	27	215	91
\$50 to \$59 per week.....farms reporting..	489	171	180	27	76	4
\$60 to \$69 per week.....farms reporting..	126	47	47	5	22	4
\$70 to \$79 per week.....farms reporting..	67	20	31	...	11	6
\$80 and over per week.....farms reporting..	21	1	16	...	3	...
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	16,651	4,837	6,548	257	3,440	485
\$1 per day.....farms reporting..	50	18	13	1	18	7
\$2 per day.....farms reporting..	287	102	84	5	53	22
\$3 per day.....farms reporting..	1,224	352	481	15	241	49
\$4 per day.....farms reporting..	4,259	1,284	1,753	64	777	107
\$5 per day.....farms reporting..	5,003	1,446	1,820	78	1,047	154
\$6 per day.....farms reporting..	2,902	864	1,177	27	603	64
\$7 per day.....farms reporting..	1,319	321	616	27	315	56
\$8 per day.....farms reporting..	922	264	359	28	185	14
\$9 per day.....farms reporting..	74	20	29	1	24	6
\$10 and over per day.....farms reporting..	611	166	216	11	177	6
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	12,151	3,869	4,393	209	2,513	253
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	133	21	69	2	21	1
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	465	162	200	1	91	7
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	4,415	1,352	1,744	75	881	76
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	1,660	538	562	33	462	25
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	423	153	144	1	105	11
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	3,313	1,108	1,094	67	653	97
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	196	53	80	17	25	11
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....farms reporting..	1,191	354	403	9	219	31
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....farms reporting..	151	51	51	1	28	...
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	3	...	2	1	...	...
\$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	201	77	44	2	28	...
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	17,732	4,656	5,160	65	6,813	295
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting..	147,203	45,751	39,959	1,411	40,143	3,911
dollars..	226,132,299	57,150,002	94,750,168	12,448,235	57,364,034	5,725,184
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	29,307	9,388	4,370	75	4,547	708
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	18,896	6,511	3,856	36	4,216	675
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	29,366	10,202	7,295	105	8,677	803
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	21,715	6,556	6,301	104	7,778	486
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	25,880	7,659	8,462	333	8,881	719
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	12,160	3,135	4,948	287	3,714	319
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	9,879	2,300	4,727	471	2,330	201
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	89,477	28,047	20,044	358	25,719	2,179
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	25,666	8,301	3,848	71	3,874	594
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	15,201	5,284	3,086	31	3,582	568
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	20,398	7,054	4,972	65	6,338	588
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	12,915	3,799	3,459	44	5,181	217
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	10,901	2,730	3,145	82	4,856	173
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	3,364	675	1,097	46	1,521	21
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	1,032	204	437	19	367	18

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

Sept. 26-Oct. 2. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,464	9,025	539	836	828	4,630
persons.....	10,325	72,881	3,003	6,022	4,871	9,255
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	429	2,524	198	235	353	3,056
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	256	947	118	119	100	712
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	195	1,032	67	126	128	454
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	225	1,819	62	185	123	295
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	359	2,703	94	171	124	113
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	473	2,733	243	186	366	977
persons.....	834	4,478	455	294	946	1,405
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	311	1,910	150	144	233	836
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	95	501	50	26	66	87
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	54	215	30	9	42	33
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	9	88	7	2	8	12
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	4	19	6	5	17	9
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	1,152	7,278	364	710	562	3,765
persons.....	9,491	68,403	2,548	5,728	3,925	7,850
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	282	1,441	107	163	196	2,359
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	155	590	64	75	61	617
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	147	869	49	125	75	416
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	217	1,746	66	181	113	276
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	351	2,632	78	166	117	97
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	312	1,747	175	126	266	865
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	161	986	68	60	100	112
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	991	6,292	296	650	462	3,653
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	161	1,101	104	108	219	614
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	15
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	1	...	...	...	5	21
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	23	10	...	5	2	31
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	15	78	2	28	15	142
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	16	242	39	20	50	112
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	32	113	14	11	22	78
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	58	280	24	13	57	133
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	13	278	25	18	55	41
\$215 to \$274 per month.....farms reporting..	2	74	...	11	12	23
\$275 to \$324 per month.....farms reporting..	1	22	...	2	1	12
\$325 and over per month.....farms reporting..	1	4	...	...	...	6
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	103	635	63	33	73	431
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	6	...	...	...	...	5
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	6	...	...	...	...	6
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	26	62	7	...	6	146
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	12	116	2	5	13	53
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	25	104	20	10	6	58
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	19	202	27	16	14	83
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	8	83	5	...	17	34
\$50 to \$59 per week.....farms reporting..	...	51	1	2	10	35
\$60 to \$69 per week.....farms reporting..	...	11	1	...	6	5
\$70 to \$79 per week.....farms reporting..	1	5	...	...	...	5
\$80 and over per week.....farms reporting..	1	1	...	...	1	1
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	402	1,977	179	185	212	1,569
\$1 per day.....farms reporting..	6	10	...	...	1	...
\$2 per day.....farms reporting..	16	18	1	...	6	43
\$3 per day.....farms reporting..	104	136	1	7	32	135
\$4 per day.....farms reporting..	120	404	45	72	45	381
\$5 per day.....farms reporting..	66	604	67	50	52	612
\$6 per day.....farms reporting..	38	353	30	49	41	231
\$7 per day.....farms reporting..	32	193	15	2	11	40
\$8 per day.....farms reporting..	3	112	9	3	15	86
\$9 per day.....farms reporting..	17	14	...	...	1	...
\$10 and over per day.....farms reporting..	...	133	11	2	8	41
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	340	1,514	119	129	158	1,167
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	12	20	...	...	...	20
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	139	60	1	10	7	11
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	65	487	44	47	88	363
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	20	316	16	20	20	65
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	60	73	1	...	...	20
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	3	381	40	52	23	391
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	37	6	5	...	...	21
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....farms reporting..	2	119	12	...	20	206
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	26	...	...	...	20
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	2	...	...	...	...	...
\$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	...	26	...	...	...	50
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	632	4,988	162	460	276	1,038
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting..	4,516	24,708	1,085	3,756	2,167	19,939
dollars.....	5,474,025	38,416,143	1,902,439	2,667,160	3,179,083	4,419,860
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	609	2,094	84	707	345	10,927
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	486	2,182	99	547	227	4,277
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	928	5,030	265	1,113	538	3,087
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	1,064	5,079	157	703	289	976
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	878	6,094	268	471	451	545
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	380	2,537	114	173	191	76
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	171	1,692	98	42	126	51
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	3,052	15,683	546	2,920	1,339	15,309
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	569	1,713	82	617	299	9,572
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	410	1,840	57	490	217	3,218
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	631	3,688	163	877	391	1,969
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	787	3,401	89	523	164	432
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	505	3,574	113	311	180	88
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	130	1,153	41	97	79	25
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	20	314	1	5	9	5

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 9.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week of

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator ¹				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,029	204	549	13	647	31
persons..	10,702	877	3,412	43	4,398	111
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	413	47	85	5	86	6
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	374	20	112	...	101	5
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	465	70	110	5	120	10
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	492	51	148	3	195	10
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	285	16	94	...	145	...
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	137	8	59	7	47	11
persons..	568	12	324	17	193	16
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	64	7	21	5	21	6
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	34	...	17	...	11	5
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	11	...	6	...	5	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	8	1	...	2	5	...
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	20	...	15	...	5	...
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	1,930	196	523	6	600	20
persons..	10,134	865	3,088	26	4,205	95
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	371	35	81	...	65	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	346	20	106	...	90	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	455	70	105	5	115	10
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	488	55	147	1	190	10
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	270	16	84	...	140	...
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	99	8	26	7	47	11
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	38	...	33	...	...	...
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,892	196	490	6	600	20
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	47	8	16	6	6	6
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	10	...	...	...	...	...
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	7	...	6	...	1	1
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	15	5	5	...	5	5
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	7	...	5	1	...	...
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	2	2	...	...	...	...
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	1	1	...	...	...	...
\$215 to \$274 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$275 to \$324 per month.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	5	...	...
\$325 and over per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	84	20	27	1	6	...
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	10	10	...	...	...	...
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	32	...	16	...	1	...
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	15	5	5	...	...	...
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	16	5	...	1	5	...
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
\$50 to \$59 per week.....farms reporting..	1	...	1	...	...	...
\$60 to \$69 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$70 to \$79 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$80 and over per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	580	51	208	6	145	5
\$1 per day.....farms reporting..	...	10	5	...	5	...
\$2 per day.....farms reporting..	35	...	...	...	10	...
\$3 per day.....farms reporting..	80	10	20	...	20	5
\$4 per day.....farms reporting..	241	25	96	...	65	...
\$5 per day.....farms reporting..	137	16	56	5	25	...
\$6 per day.....farms reporting..	42	...	16	1	...	...
\$7 per day.....farms reporting..	10	...	5	...	...	...
\$8 per day.....farms reporting..	20	...	5	...	10	...
\$9 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10 and over per day.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	200	35	55	...	35	5
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	15	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	140	25	45	...	30	5
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	...
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	...
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	30	...	10	...	...	...
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	5	...
\$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	1,172	90	266	6	460	15
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting..	8,785	1,109	1,715	20	2,864	97
dollars..	2,263,837	179,270	922,260	38,400	901,670	32,800
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	4,620	660	675	...	965	20
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	1,611	180	330	...	605	35
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	1,667	185	450	6	791	21
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	609	60	163	...	371	16
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	174	23	42	7	91	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	65	1	28	6	30	5
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	39	...	27	1	11	...
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	6,756	905	1,166	7	2,217	66
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	3,860	580	560	...	785	20
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	1,186	125	240	...	440	20
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	1,194	145	254	...	655	20
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	386	50	80	...	256	6
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	112	5	25	6	71	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	11	...	1	...	10	...
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	7	...	6	1	...	...

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

Sept. 26-Oct. 2. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	25	251	5	295	40	616
persons..	255	1,532	50	2,245	205	1,972
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	5	25	...	40	10	190
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	10	56	...	30	...	141
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	40	...	55	15	160
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	5	75	...	95	10	95
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	5	55	5	75	5	30
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	10	26	...	...	...	16
persons..	35	142	...	...	...	22
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	5	10	...	...	...	10
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	6	...	...	...	6
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	...
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	15	225	5	295	40	605
persons..	220	1,390	50	2,245	205	1,950
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	...	15	...	40	10	190
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	10	50	...	30	...	130
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	35	...	55	15	160
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	75	...	95	10	95
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	5	50	5	75	5	30
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	10	26	...	...	...	11
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	15	225	5	295	40	600
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	11
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	10
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	1
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$215 to \$274 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$275 to \$324 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$325 and over per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	...	6	...	...	...	30
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	...	1	...	...	...	15
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	5
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50 to \$59 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$60 to \$69 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$70 to \$79 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$80 and over per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	15	65	...	60	...	170
\$1 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	5	...	...
\$2 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	10	...	25
\$3 per day.....farms reporting..	...	10	...	5	...	30
\$4 per day.....farms reporting..	10	30	...	25	...	55
\$5 per day.....farms reporting..	5	15	...	5	...	35
\$6 per day.....farms reporting..	...	10	...	...	...	15
\$7 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
\$8 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	10	...	5
\$9 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10 and over per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	...	15	...	10	5	75
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	15
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	10	5	40
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	20
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	...
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	10	165	5	230	35	350
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting..	60	982	10	1,550	165	3,077
dollars..	96,240	326,925	3,225	405,105	37,375	222,237
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	10	415	...	430	90	2,320
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	10	200	5	320	35	496
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	5	205	5	535	20	235
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	10	95	...	235	15	15
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	10	51	...	30	...	11
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	10	10	...	...	5	...
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	5	6	...	...	...	...
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	35	731	5	1,255	125	2,461
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	5	320	...	370	70	1,935
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	5	170	5	220	20	381
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	5	145	...	465	20	140
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	10	55	...	175	10	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	5	41	...	25	...	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	5	...