

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 12—FARM LABOR: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State	Area 1a and A	Area 1b	Area 2	Area 3	Area 4
FARM LABOR							
Week of September 26-October 2:							
1	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting...	263,110	1,931	3,175	10,957	3,319	11,218
2	persons.....	723,539	37,251	8,508	21,735	13,246	35,527
3	Average per farm reporting.....persons...	2.7	19.3	2.7	2.0	4.0	3.2
4	Family workers, including						
5	operator.....farms reporting...	256,978	1,736	3,004	10,682	3,036	10,842
	persons.....	378,015	2,273	3,971	15,642	4,397	15,415
6	Operators working 1 or more						
7	hours.....farms reporting...	250,918	1,713	2,932	10,452	2,939	10,637
8	1 to 14 hours.....farms reporting...	73,633	204	400	2,474	561	1,909
	15 or more hours.....farms reporting...	177,285	1,509	2,532	7,978	2,378	8,728
9	Operators not working or not						
10	reporting.....number of farms...	42,234	327	401	1,382	1,217	1,565
	Unpaid members of operator's family						
11	working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting...	86,440	396	797	3,856	952	3,313
12	persons.....	127,097	560	1,039	5,190	1,458	4,778
	No unpaid members of operator's family						
	working 15 hours or more or not						
	reporting.....number of farms...	206,712	1,644	2,536	7,978	3,204	8,889
13	Hired workers.....farms reporting...	59,755	1,488	1,545	2,145	1,331	4,484
14	persons.....	345,524	34,978	4,537	6,093	8,849	20,112
15	1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	23,315	258	674	1,157	560	2,256
16	2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	10,053	177	336	410	250	865
17	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	8,299	221	285	273	217	494
18	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	8,359	227	202	203	147	348
19	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	9,729	605	48	102	157	521
20	Regular workers (to be employed 150 days						
21	or more).....farms reporting...	26,082	1,051	1,206	1,136	887	2,753
22	persons.....	60,414	6,251	2,587	1,936	4,955	4,172
23	1 worker.....farms reporting...	15,883	301	633	764	396	1,979
24	2 workers.....farms reporting...	5,081	192	280	209	163	529
25	3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	2,991	211	196	115	134	178
26	5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	1,389	177	81	39	102	49
	10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	738	170	16	9	92	18
27	Seasonal workers (to be employed less than						
28	150 days).....farms reporting...	41,584	1,118	620	1,215	629	2,581
	persons.....	285,110	28,727	1,950	4,157	3,894	15,940
29	1 worker.....farms reporting...	14,377	168	289	639	304	1,192
30	2 workers.....farms reporting...	5,862	102	125	211	102	368
31	3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	5,489	122	92	126	99	277
32	5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	7,010	177	90	147	58	260
33	10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	8,846	549	24	92	66	484
34	Farms by kind of workers:						
	Both family workers and hired						
	workers.....farms reporting...	53,623	1,293	1,374	1,870	1,048	4,108
35	Family workers only.....farms reporting...	203,355	443	1,630	8,812	1,988	6,734
36	Operator only.....farms reporting...	134,660	296	1,117	5,580	1,296	4,654
37	Unpaid members of operator's						
	family only.....farms reporting...	5,163	10	39	195	73	154
38	Hired workers only.....farms reporting...	6,132	195	171	275	283	376
39	Operator and hired workers only.....farms reporting...	35,878	1,044	1,090	1,246	788	2,875
40	Hired workers by basis of payment:						
41	Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	13,631	508	1,260	947	592	2,248
42	persons.....	24,306	1,508	2,814	1,629	2,154	3,365
43	Average hours worked per month.....hours...	220	222	213	217	206	240
	Average wage per month.....dollars...	14.5	176	106	147	108	174
44	Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...	6,755	189	52	149	257	307
45	persons.....	14,435	530	144	181	576	444
46	Average hours worked per week.....hours...	50	56	49	49	51	53
47	Average wage per week.....dollars...	32	40	32	35	29	41
48	Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...	17,231	233	249	506	425	1,243
49	persons.....	44,183	1,023	496	831	1,537	2,131
50	Average hours worked per day.....hours...	9.0	8.8	8.4	8.7	8.5	9.8
51	Average wage per day.....dollars...	5.02	4.75	4.50	5.65	4.22	7.74
52	Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...	12,351	563	48	445	203	822
53	persons.....	41,732	5,210	276	864	3,047	2,201
54	Average wage per hour.....dollars...	0.62	0.52	0.64	0.72	0.51	0.83
55	Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...	18,904	871	121	375	53	813
56	persons.....	220,868	26,707	807	2,588	1,535	11,971
EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR							
57	Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting...	155,988	1,687	2,146	5,983	2,401	8,925
58	dollars.....	228,396,136	16,493,745	4,538,049	5,213,158	10,307,742	20,987,643
59	\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	33,927	93	179	1,675	297	679
60	\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	20,507	88	128	939	251	697
61	\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	31,033	132	324	1,124	420	1,541
62	\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	22,324	131	333	807	395	1,164
63	\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	26,054	297	626	928	525	2,226
64	\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	12,225	274	356	322	221	1,392
65	\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	9,918	672	200	188	292	1,226
66	Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no						
	hired workers reported.....farms reporting...	96,233	199	601	3,838	1,070	4,441
67	\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	29,526	39	150	1,529	255	631
68	\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	16,387	33	111	805	169	599
69	\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	21,592	34	187	819	334	1,125
70	\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	13,301	27	102	436	206	704
71	\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	11,013	28	40	232	85	906
72	\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,375	21	11	15	17	350
73	\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	1,039	17	...	2	4	126

Economic Area Table 12—FARM LABOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 5	Area 6a	Area 6b	Area 7a	Areas 7b and B	Area 7c	Areas 8, C, D, and E
FARM LABOR							
Week of September 26-October 2:							
1 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting...	12,153	21,240	4,057	13,028	8,741	6,691	43,617
2 persons.....	69,577	71,621	7,927	22,234	18,381	11,515	136,752
3 Average per farm reporting.....persons...	5.7	3.4	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.7	3.1
4 Family workers, including							
5 operator.....farms reporting...	11,816	20,704	3,958	12,869	8,606	6,608	42,659
6 persons.....	15,864	29,293	5,657	18,784	12,558	9,965	63,817
6 Operators working 1 or more							
7 hours.....farms reporting...	11,602	20,279	3,865	12,542	8,400	6,459	41,898
8 1 to 14 hours.....farms reporting...	2,146	5,003	1,015	4,334	2,580	1,683	10,602
9 15 or more hours.....farms reporting...	9,456	15,276	2,850	8,208	5,820	4,776	31,296
9 Operators not working or not							
10 reporting.....number of farms...	1,389	2,763	715	1,657	1,011	744	6,123
11 Unpaid members of operator's family							
12 working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting...	3,038	6,167	1,297	4,491	3,086	2,559	14,016
13 persons.....	4,262	9,014	1,792	6,242	4,158	3,506	21,919
14 No unpaid members of operator's family							
15 working 15 hours or more or not							
16 reporting.....number of farms...	9,953	16,875	3,283	9,708	6,325	4,644	34,005
17 Hired workers.....farms reporting...	5,445	6,091	759	1,411	1,643	709	11,297
18 persons.....	53,713	42,328	2,270	3,450	5,823	1,550	72,935
19 1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	1,727	1,919	392	858	829	457	3,336
20 2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	575	697	139	229	326	126	1,519
21 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	516	779	120	178	168	70	1,476
22 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	668	1,183	63	85	171	34	2,379
23 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,959	1,513	45	61	149	22	2,587
24 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days							
25 or more).....farms reporting...	2,670	1,826	261	591	698	267	3,114
26 persons.....	4,418	30,444	465	957	1,175	424	5,698
27 1 worker.....farms reporting...	1,874	1,372	193	437	473	187	2,019
28 2 workers.....farms reporting...	464	274	37	80	147	47	620
29 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	228	126	19	55	58	25	304
30 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	82	33	9	15	6	7	137
31 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	22	21	3	4	14	1	34
32 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than							
33 150 days).....farms reporting...	3,828	4,830	552	942	1,092	487	9,316
34 persons.....	49,295	39,284	1,805	2,493	4,648	1,126	67,237
35 1 worker.....farms reporting...	714	1,082	257	579	551	325	2,217
36 2 workers.....farms reporting...	264	473	111	130	139	74	1,094
37 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	318	661	93	124	118	44	1,237
38 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	620	1,167	49	61	156	23	2,292
39 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	1,912	1,447	42	48	134	21	2,476
40 Farms by kind of workers:							
41 Both family workers and hired							
42 workers.....farms reporting...	5,108	5,555	660	1,252	1,508	626	10,339
43 Family workers only.....farms reporting...	6,708	15,149	3,298	11,617	7,098	5,982	32,320
44 Operator only.....farms reporting...	5,025	10,626	2,196	7,609	4,668	3,648	22,191
45 Unpaid members of operator's							
46 family only.....farms reporting...	163	317	74	305	163	143	631
47 Hired workers only.....farms reporting...	337	536	99	159	135	83	958
48 Operator and hired workers only.....farms reporting...	3,753	3,911	465	769	852	401	6,452
49 Hired workers by basis of payment:							
50 Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	1,551	996	221	420	384	175	1,000
51 persons.....	2,052	1,689	397	639	520	273	1,491
52 Average hours worked per month.....hours...	229	221	212	216	223	231	217
53 Average wage per month.....dollars...	147	154	161	149	161	152	139
54 Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...	557	265	34	129	237	41	667
55 persons.....	1,338	484	44	187	362	56	1,557
56 Average hours worked per week.....hours...	52	4.8	42	52	50	51	49
57 Average wage per week.....dollars...	36	35	31	40	42	35	31
58 Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...	726	915	256	345	276	264	3,149
59 persons.....	1,878	1,634	500	560	464	404	8,338
60 Average hours worked per day.....hours...	9.4	9.5	7.9	8.3	9.1	9.1	9.2
61 Average wage per day.....dollars...	6.50	6.27	5.97	5.68	6.28	5.75	4.71
62 Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...	1,167	1,247	143	464	519	199	2,067
63 persons.....	4,754	2,442	249	920	1,121	428	5,109
64 Average wage per hour.....dollars...	0.74	0.74	0.83	0.75	0.76	0.77	0.57
65 Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...	2,699	3,428	206	185	403	77	5,752
66 persons.....	43,691	36,079	1,080	1,144	3,356	389	56,440
EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR							
67 Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting...	11,190	16,022	2,279	5,180	4,126	3,012	31,026
68 dollars.....	35,633,432	20,671,410	1,711,097	3,010,650	3,795,005	1,382,002	26,528,316
69 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	368	1,744	572	1,971	977	1,108	5,615
70 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	428	1,551	383	1,035	652	606	4,604
71 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	969	3,202	602	1,012	993	699	7,906
72 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,417	3,524	312	453	584	273	5,782
73 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,268	4,068	260	468	558	214	4,993
74 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,587	1,335	99	147	244	79	1,400
75 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	2,153	598	51	94	118	33	726
76 Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no							
77 hired workers reported.....farms reporting...	5,745	9,931	1,520	3,769	2,483	2,303	19,729
78 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	338	1,505	521	1,782	851	1,002	4,724
79 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	377	1,265	321	896	529	527	3,550
80 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	710	2,359	414	700	656	558	5,424
81 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	953	2,216	158	252	288	132	3,522
82 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,852	2,015	91	120	143	80	2,200
83 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,115	466	14	12	10	2	284
84 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	400	105	1	7	6	2	25

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 12—FARM LABOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 9	Area 10	Areas 11 and F	Area 12	Area 13	Areas 14, G, and H	Area 15
FARM LABOR							
Week of September 26-October 2:							
1 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting...	12,305	14,372	14,335	41,500	12,429	21,450	6,592
2 persons.....	32,988	28,613	31,084	80,070	21,571	49,269	25,670
3 Average per farm reporting.....persons...	2.7	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.3	3.9
4 Family workers, including							
5 operator.....farms reporting...	12,098	14,167	13,837	40,921	12,364	21,036	6,035
6 persons.....	19,348	23,043	21,580	58,219	17,705	32,079	8,405
7 Operators working 1 or more							
8 hours.....farms reporting...	11,811	13,888	13,543	39,515	11,967	20,602	5,874
9 1 to 14 hours.....farms reporting...	3,923	3,502	3,032	16,812	5,444	6,900	1,109
10 15 or more hours.....farms reporting...	7,888	10,386	10,511	22,703	6,523	13,702	4,765
11 Operators not working or not							
12 reporting.....number of farms...	2,110	1,525	2,180	9,608	2,828	2,784	1,905
13 Unpaid members of operator's family							
14 working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting...	4,765	6,302	5,383	12,773	3,957	7,658	1,634
15 persons.....	7,537	9,155	8,037	18,704	5,738	11,477	2,531
16 No unpaid members of operator's family							
17 working 15 hours or more or not							
18 reporting.....number of farms...	9,156	9,111	10,340	36,350	10,838	15,728	6,145
19 Hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,110	1,883	3,344	5,162	991	4,268	3,649
20 persons.....	13,640	5,570	9,504	21,851	3,866	17,190	17,265
21 1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	763	936	1,738	2,055	456	1,569	1,375
22 2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	335	393	740	1,047	170	986	733
23 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	386	273	511	813	160	757	602
24 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	303	171	221	730	103	576	545
25 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	323	110	134	517	102	380	394
26 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days							
27 or more).....farms reporting...	627	557	2,020	1,425	301	2,191	2,501
28 persons.....	1,597	968	4,322	2,821	485	4,885	9,254
29 1 worker.....farms reporting...	364	366	1,176	864	202	1,204	1,079
30 2 workers.....farms reporting...	125	126	429	317	60	481	501
31 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	94	43	280	167	30	327	401
32 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	21	14	96	52	6	133	330
33 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	23	8	39	25	3	46	190
34 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than							
35 150 days).....farms reporting...	1,707	1,459	1,776	4,128	764	2,880	1,660
36 persons.....	12,043	4,602	5,182	19,030	3,381	12,305	8,011
37 1 worker.....farms reporting...	598	718	1,051	1,593	328	1,134	638
38 2 workers.....farms reporting...	243	286	326	722	123	618	357
39 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	275	207	190	674	119	468	245
40 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	281	152	128	645	94	371	239
41 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	310	96	81	494	100	289	181
42 Farms by kind of workers:							
43 Both family workers and hired							
44 workers.....farms reporting...	1,903	1,678	2,846	4,583	926	3,854	3,092
45 Family workers only.....farms reporting...	10,195	12,489	10,991	36,338	11,438	17,182	2,943
46 Operator only.....farms reporting...	6,175	6,950	6,552	25,248	7,910	10,905	2,014
47 Unpaid members of operator's							
48 family only.....farms reporting...	256	260	244	1,298	381	352	105
49 Hired workers only.....farms reporting...	207	205	498	579	65	414	557
50 Operator and hired workers only.....farms reporting...	1,158	915	1,902	2,900	497	2,473	2,387
51 Hired workers by basis of payment:							
52 Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	228	270	763	624	163	976	295
53 persons.....	390	419	1,317	1,011	254	1,812	572
54 Average hours worked per month.....hours...	206	204	215	205	218	220	216
55 Average wage per month.....dollars...	136	111	138	133	136	178	138
56 Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...	214	241	657	499	186	745	1,329
57 persons.....	469	390	1,201	1,030	256	1,427	3,759
58 Average hours worked per week.....hours...	46	47	51	47	42	51	52
59 Average wage per week.....dollars...	25	28	30	29	30	41	28
60 Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...	896	717	1,601	1,938	314	1,913	1,265
61 persons.....	3,262	1,618	3,396	4,991	799	5,237	5,084
62 Average hours worked per day.....hours...	9.0	8.5	9.0	8.8	8.3	8.9	9.1
63 Average wage per day.....dollars...	3.85	4.57	4.66	4.62	5.09	6.16	3.68
64 Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...	328	548	532	1,182	160	635	1,079
65 persons.....	852	1,427	1,220	2,987	263	2,142	6,220
66 Average wage per hour.....dollars...	0.61	0.61	0.65	0.65	0.73	0.71	0.46
67 Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...	732	292	249	1,465	268	746	169
68 persons.....	8,667	1,716	2,370	11,832	2,294	6,572	1,630
EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR							
69 Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting...	6,505	8,606	9,784	15,753	3,108	11,568	6,687
70 dollars.....	5,121,869	3,725,798	17,342,232	8,056,908	1,283,224	17,838,460	24,755,386
71 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	2,441	3,366	2,101	6,671	1,442	2,223	405
72 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	1,137	1,637	1,346	2,862	550	1,143	470
73 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,440	2,063	2,094	2,896	534	2,026	1,056
74 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	673	702	1,162	1,527	227	1,951	907
75 \$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	451	604	1,347	1,174	278	2,268	1,501
76 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	192	152	877	378	44	1,135	991
77 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	171	82	857	245	33	822	1,357
78 Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no							
79 hired workers reported.....farms reporting...	4,395	6,723	6,440	10,591	2,117	7,300	3,038
80 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	2,085	3,094	1,913	5,613	1,257	1,927	310
81 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	835	1,369	1,120	2,101	413	977	390
82 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	904	1,539	1,635	1,766	273	1,425	730
83 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	388	461	816	687	86	1,305	562
84 \$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	142	229	539	345	86	1,288	592
85 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	32	26	333	56	2	323	286
86 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	9	5	84	23	...	55	168